

**Peace Studies Program
Cornell University**

ANNUAL REPORT

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OVERVIEW

The Peace Studies Program (PSP) is an interdisciplinary program devoted to research and teaching on the problems of war and peace, arms control and disarmament, and more generally, instances of collective violence. Founded in 1970 with the support of the University's Center for International Studies and the Program on Science, Technology and Society, the Program maintains an abiding interest in issues in science and security. In addition to its long-standing interest in nuclear non-proliferation, the Program now focuses as well on the threat posed by chemical and biological weapons and on issues related to outer space surveillance. Program members are also concerned with issues such as ethnic conflict, human rights, regional security, terrorism, and international humanitarian law (laws of war).

The Program is distinguished by its thoroughly interdisciplinary character and its emphasis on long-term policy issues. Both are essential for the Program's objective of investigating the intellectual foundations of security and the preservation of peace. This commitment motivates the research and training activities of faculty and post-doctoral fellows as well as graduate and undergraduate students in the Program.

During the 2005–2006 year the program received a grant from the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation to continue research and training in the area of security and technology. The \$1.86 million grant for five years began July 1, 2006. The 2007–2008 year was also the final year of the previous MacArthur Foundation award. In addition to providing salary and research support for Kathleen Vogel (Assistant Professor, Science and Technology Studies), George Lewis (Senior Research Associate, Peace Studies Program), and Bharath Gopalswamy (Visiting Scholar, Peace Studies Program), the grants support a number of other activities. Several off-campus speakers were brought to campus to address issues of technology and security, and most of these visitors presented a talk during the program's weekly seminar series.

Nina Tannenwald and Matthew Evangelista received a seed grant from the Einaudi Center for a November 9–10, 2007 workshop in Ithaca on "Human Rights at War: A Comparative Study of the Effectiveness of the Geneva Conventions." Matthew Evangelista, with Mark Kramer and R. Craig Nation, received funding from IREX to continue research on this project.

Kathleen Vogel also received a seed grant from the Einaudi Center to support her research on "Iraqi Winnebagos® of Death': Imagined and Realized Futures of U.S. Bioweapons Threat Assessment." In January 2008 she received a \$290,000 grant from the Carnegie Corporation of New York for her project on "Living Legacy: An Oral History of U.S. and Soviet Bioweaponers and Its Implications for Understanding Past, Present, and Future Biosecurity Threats."

Other Peace Studies activities in 2007–2008 focused on the Program's central missions of supporting student and faculty teaching and research, cross-campus interactions, and off-campus outreach. Program activities included the weekly seminars, with occasional current events roundtables scheduled throughout the year as part of that series (see Appendix A for a list of these events). In addition to the Thursday seminars, the Program co-sponsored a number of speakers, symposia, and other special events with other campus groups (see Appendix C).

RESEARCH

The Peace Studies Program seeks to encourage faculty and graduate student research and writing on problems of international peace and security, broadly defined. The research projects listed below were supported by a variety of sources, including the MacArthur Foundation grant to the Program and endowment income. The dinner seminar is designed to increase interaction between faculty and graduate students and to provide a forum for discussion and criticism of early research results. These meetings, which typically attract up to 20 participants, have been successful in encouraging substantive, cross-disciplinary discussion of work in progress. For a list of 2007–2008 dinner seminars see Appendix B.

In Fall 2005 Kathleen Vogel and George Lewis initiated a study group on Technology and Security. During 2007–2008 they brought several visitors to campus to speak on technology and security issues as part of the weekly seminar series sponsored by the Peace Studies Program and the Bovay Program in the History and Ethics of Engineering. The list of study group speakers and topics are listed in Appendix D.

During 2007–2008 the program held a workshop on “Human Rights at War.” Further details on this event will be presented in the conference section of this report.

In 2007–2008 Peace Studies-related research activities also included the individual research interests of these faculty:

Allen Carlson’s (Government) research interests include international relations, Chinese foreign policy, and Asian Security.

Matthew Evangelista (Government) is writing a book called *Gender, Nationalism, and War on the Movie Screen*. Under the rubric Human Rights at War he is collaborating on various projects with Mark Kramer, Craig Nation, Nina Tannenwald, and Sidney Tarrow. In May 2008, he spent a week in Moscow interviewing human rights activists and officials of the International Committee of the Red Cross. With Anindita Banerjee he is co-organizing a conference on Violence, Gender, and the Cinematic Nation, and with Jonathan Kirshner one on Classical Realism Applied, both of which should result in published volumes.

Dmitry Epstein’s original connection with the Peace Studies Program was established on the basis of two interests he was pursuing at the time. First, it was the work he did on the role of “new” media platforms in facilitating discourse in conflict situation. Second was his interest in the question of the “digital divide” and “digital inclusion” as components of sustainable peace. Although his research interests are now more focused on the second point, a project he did addressing the media platforms question is currently under review for a publication in an edited volume.

Valère P. (Chip) Gagnon, Jr.’s research interests include the role of US NGOs in promoting democracy in the Balkans, including parallels with traditional Christian missionary work; conflictual foreign policies as a strategy of political demobilization; and the need for ethnographic methods in political science research. Together with PSP visitor Stefan Senders, he is also working on a project on post-conflict studies.

Bharath Gopaldaswamy is interested in verification technologies. He is currently

carrying out a project which assess the feasibility of the Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty's infrasound network to detect and verify missile launches and tests. He is also interested in the space programs of emerging nations.

Walter Isard's (Economics) research interests include conflict management, peace science, peace economics, and peace policy.

Peter Katzenstein's (Government) research includes a project on America and the world; a comparative study of civilizational states (United States, Europe, China, India, and Islam); a project on Europe's collective identity (with Jeffrey Checkel); a project on analytical eclecticism (with Rudra Sil); the rise of China; and anti-Americanism and value conflicts in world politics.

Jonathan Kirshner's (Government) research interests focus on political economy and national security.

George Lewis (Peace Studies Program) has focused his research on technical aspects of national and international security issues, such as nuclear weapons and nuclear arms control, and ballistic missiles and defenses against them. His missile defense research over the past year has focused on the proposed U.S. European missile defense system. He is currently working on an assessment of U.S. outer space surveillance capabilities, including their implications for U.S. space control plans, avoiding collisions with the space station and other satellites, and the detection of very small satellites.

Fredrik Logevall (History) is interested in Cold War-related topics. He has completed work on a co-authored history of *America's Cold War* (Harvard UP) and is now writing

an international history of the French Indochina War and its aftermath.

David Patel's (Government) research focuses on either 1) political Islam, or 2) the rise and fall of social orders, especially the conditions under which religious organizations facilitate collective action in post-invasion Iraq. He is also analyzing spatial data on insurgent attacks in Iraq. Other research projects focus on the political effects of ethnic and sectarian diversity in the Middle East and the conditions under which Islamist movements can bridge ethnic and tribal cleavages, and Islamist electoral strategy.

Judith Reppy's (Science and Technology Studies) current research interests include biosecurity and bioterrorism; the treatment of gender and race in the virtual reality games used for military training; and new possibilities for nuclear disarmament.

Barry Strauss's (History) research interests include military and diplomatic history, maritime history, history of strategy, military sociology, and regional conflict (Mediterranean and East Asia).

Kathleen Vogel's (Science and Technology Studies and Peace Studies) current research is focused on examining how science and scientific expertise, across classified and unclassified policy settings, are involved in assessing and responding to bioweapons threats to the United States. The goal is to create a new kind of technical security policy analysis, one that combines approaches and perspectives from science and technology studies (STS) and security policy to directly inform and influence policymaking on contemporary security issues involving biological weapons, with both scholarly and interventionist aims.

Zellman Warhaft's (Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering) interests include technical issues of BMD systems, with particular interest in the new national missile defense plans.

A number of graduate students are writing or have just completed theses that are related to the research interests of the Program. They include:

Anuradha Chakravarty's (Government) dissertation is on "Surrendering Consent: The Politics of Transitional Justice in post-genocide Rwanda," studying justice, political transitions, Africa, genocide, social movements, and democratization. She was a Visiting Fellow at the Joan B. Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies, University of Notre Dame for the 2007–08 academic year, and this fall will be heading to the University of South Carolina as an Assistant Professor in the Department of Political Science.

Il Hyun Cho's (Government) dissertation, entitled "Global Rogues and Regional Orders: The North Korean Challenge in Post-Cold War East Asia," explores the contested nature of the North Korean threat and examines its impact on the regional order in East Asia. Beginning in the fall of 2008, he will be an assistant professor in political science at Cleveland State University.

Deokhyo Choi's (History) research interests concern the Cold War in East Asia and the U.S. occupations of Korea and Japan. His research focus is especially on interactions between U.S. Cold War strategy, occupation policy in Korea and Japan, and popular resistance to Cold War politics.

Martha (Molly) Clark Dunigan's (Government) thesis title is "In The Company of Soldiers: Private Security Companies' Impact

on Military Effectiveness and the Democratic Advantage." Her research interests focus on private military and security forces and their impacts on military operations and warfare. She is also interested in arms control and nonproliferation issues, particularly nonproliferation of nuclear and chemical weapons, and has done work on international terrorism and nuclear deterrence, and would be interested in branching out further into counterterrorism research. Finally, she is interested in the ethics of war, particularly as indoctrinated in International Humanitarian Law. She has accepted a position as a Research Associate in the International Security Program at the RAND Corporation in Pittsburgh beginning in September 2008.

Dmitry Epstein's (Communication) thesis will focus on processed of international telecommunication policymaking and their repercussions on public discourse about information technology as a factor in socioeconomic development. Although not explicit, it is connected to discussions of information and "positive" peace he is trying to promote elsewhere. He is currently involved in a group project working on a collection of essays debating the link between "digital inclusion" and "positive" peace.

Jennifer Erickson's (Government) thesis title is "States of Peace, Suppliers of War? The Emergence of Conventional Arms Export Standards." She is researching the export controls on small and major conventional arms, particularly to restrain the transfer of weapons to countries engaged in conflict and/or major human rights violations. In addition to examining broad patterns of exports over time, she is doing case study research on Germany, the United Kingdom, Belgium, and the United States. In Fall 2007 she was a guest scholar of the Transnational Conflict and International Institutions (TKI)

Working Group at the Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin (WZB) in Berlin.

Marie Muschalek (History) is writing on “The Police Force in German Southwest Africa, 1905–1915.” Her research centers on the Social, cultural, and institutional history of the police force in the German colonial context; the everyday of (state) violence and colonialism; and colonial warfare.

Elton Skendaj’s (Government) thesis title is “What works? How International Actors Build State Institutions.” His research examines how different strategies of international actors strengthen or weaken state capacity after civil wars. The main research site is Kosovo.

Geoffrey Wallace’s (Government) research interests include the determinants of military strategy and effectiveness; political economy and national security, in particular the role of military recruitment systems; and the impact of international financial institutions on democratization in developing countries.

Research Seminars

We continued the monthly dinner seminars (see Appendix B) which bring faculty and graduate students together to discuss on-going research. In 2007–2008 these meetings were coordinated by Matthew Evangelista and were held at his home or at George Lewis’ home, with dinner provided by the Program.

CONFERENCES

The MacArthur Foundation grants have made it possible to renew collaboration between the program and the Peace Research Institute of Frankfurt through a series of

workshops. The first took place at Cornell in 2004, the second took place in Frankfurt, Germany in fall 2005, and a third workshop took place at Cornell in April 2007. Details on all of the PRIF-PSP workshops, as well as a report of the 2007 event can be found on the Program’s website at [http://www.einaudi.cornell.edu/peaceprogram/other activities](http://www.einaudi.cornell.edu/peaceprogram/other%20activities). The next workshop in the series will be hosted by PRIF in Frankfurt, Germany in October 2008.

Nina Tannenwald and Matthew Evangelista received a seed grant from the Einaudi Center for a 9–10 November 2007 workshop in Ithaca on “Human Rights at War: A Comparative Study of the Effectiveness of the Geneva Conventions.” See Appendix E for the schedule of this conference.

VISITORS

Our visitors in 2007–2008:

Fabio Armao, a professor from the Università degli Studi di Torino, Italy, was a visitor with the Peace Studies Program and the Department of Government while he taught Introduction to Peace Studies (GOVT 393) during the Cornell Summer Session in 2007 and 2008.

Valère P. (Chip) Gagnon, Jr., Associate Professor, Department of Politics, Ithaca College, is a visiting scholar in the Peace Studies Program. Gagnon’s research interests include the role of US NGOs in promoting democracy in the Balkans, including parallels with traditional Christian missionary work; conflictual foreign policies as a strategy of political demobilization; and the need for ethnographic methods in political science research.

Stefan Senders, who received his PhD in anthropology from Cornell, has been a visiting scholar with the Peace Studies Program for 2007–2008 and his affiliation with the program will continue in 2008–2009. He is also a senior instructor and research fellow at the Center for the Study and Prevention of Suicide at the University of Rochester Medical School, Department of Psychiatry. His research focuses on post-conflict studies and he is planning (with Chip Gagnon) a workshop on this topic for November 2008.

Maximilian Terhalle was a visiting scholar with the program for the 2007–2008 year with funding from the Fritz-Thyssen Stiftung. During his visit to Cornell he pursued his own research on “Rethinking a Gulf Strategic Strategy (GSS)—Bringing together International Politics and Regional Studies.”

Krisztina Tihanyi, Chief Operating Officer, Market Matters, Inc., has been a Visiting Scholar with the Peace Studies Program since fall 2005. Market Matters is an Ithaca-based nonprofit organization engaged in economic development projects in East and Southern Africa. Tihanyi’s research interests include reconciliation and the racial integration of schools in South Africa.

GRADUATE STUDENT SUPPORT

One of the central missions of the Program is to support graduate student training and research, and to this end a number of fellowships, including a stipend, health insurance, and full tuition, as well as teaching assistantships are awarded each year.

The Program’s endowments and the grant from the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation provided student fellowships during the 2007–2008 year. The Grad-

uate School supplements program funding by providing full tuition to graduate students receiving the Long Fellowship and by providing a portion of the tuition for those receiving fellowships and teaching assistantships from the Program’s MacArthur Foundation grant. The Jesse F. and Dora H. Bluestone Peace Studies Fellowships, awarded by the Program, are made possible with full funding from the Graduate School.

Support from the MacArthur Grant

The MacArthur Foundation grants have provided fellowships to graduate students for many years. Students funded in 2007–2008 are listed below with their field and thesis.

Benjamin Brake (Government/Law School); “Rules and Rebels: Legal Nationalists in International Society.”

Marie Muschalek (History); “The Police Force in German Southwest Africa, 1905–1915”

Deokhyo Choi (History); “Bringing ‘History from Below’ into Cold War Studies: The Korean War and Korean Popular Protests in US-occupied Japan.”

Graduate students awarded fellowships from the MacArthur grant for 2008–2009 are:

Seth Ackerman (History), “The Making of the Second Cold War.”

Sergio Latorre (Law School), “Legal Technicalities in Conditions of Political Conflict: The Case of Land Tenure Disputes in Colombia.”

Geoffrey Wallace (Government), “Surrendering the Higher Ground: Explaining the Abuse of Combatants during War.”

The MacArthur Foundation grant also provides funding to support teaching assistantships. Graduate students receive a stipend, tuition, and health insurance as a TA. The students funded during the 2007–2008 year are:

Meg Gardinier (Education) to assist Matthew Evangelista in teaching “Introduction to Peace Studies” (GOVT 393).

Sara Rzayeva (Development Sociology) to assist Charles Geisler in teaching “Global Conflict and Terrorism” (DSOC 481).

In addition to students who are awarded teaching assistantships directly from the Program’s grant from the MacArthur Foundation, the College of Arts and Sciences is providing support for two additional students each year to receive teaching assistantships. This support will be provided throughout the five-year grant period. In 2007–2008 these assistantships were awarded to:

Catherine Koehler (Anthropology) to assist Matthew Evangelista in teaching “Introduction to Peace Studies” (GOVT 393).

Geoffrey Wallace (Government) to assist Christopher Way in teaching “Causes of War” (GOVT 386).

In Spring 2007, in cooperation with the Einaudi Center for International Studies, travel grants were awarded to:

Benjamin Brake (Government), **Julie Burns** (Education/AEE), **Julie Jacoby** (History), **Catherine Koehler** (Anthro-

pology), **William Schmidli** (History), and **Andrew Yeo** (Government).

In Spring 2008 travel grants were awarded to:

Julie Burns (Education/AEE), **Catherine Koehler** (Anthropology), **Rosalie Metro** (Education), and **Elton Skendaj** (Government).

A fellowship for Summer 2007 support was awarded to:

Anuradha Chakravarty (Government).

The MacArthur grant also provides the funding for the evening research seminars that bring together graduate students and faculty to discuss works in progress. See Appendix B for a list of the 2007–2008 research seminar presenters and topics.

Graduate School Continuing Fellowships

Each year the Cornell Graduate School provides the tuition, stipend, and health insurance for a Bluestone Peace Studies Fellowship awarded by the Peace Studies Program. These fellowships for graduate students who have passed their A exams are made possible through the Jesse F. and Dora H. Bluestone Scholarship Fund. In 2007–2008 the fellowship was awarded to two students, who each received one semester of support. They were:

Meg Gardinier (Education), “Localizing Global Subjects: Democratic Citizenship and Human Rights Education in Post-Communist Albania.”

Michelle Moyd (History), “Becoming Askari: African Soldiers, Warfare, and

Community in Late Colonial German East Africa.”

Selected for one-semester Bluestone Peace Studies Fellowships in 2008–2009 are these students:

Emma Kuby (History), “Between Humanism and Terror: The Problem of Political Violence in Postwar France, 1944–1962.”

Rose-Louissa Oburra (Near Eastern Studies), “Between Tongues: Kateb Yacine and Anton Shammas.”

Marion & Frank Long Endowment Fund

The Marion and Frank Long Endowment Fund was established in 1993 to enhance the Program’s ability to support graduate training in peace studies in future years. Frank Long was one of the founders of the Peace Studies Program, and served as director and as a member of the steering committee for many years. The endowment fund was established following the death in 1992 of his wife, Marion. Frank passed away in February 1999.

At this time the Long endowment provides the stipend and health insurance portions of the fellowships awarded, and the Graduate School provides the tuition segment.

In 2007–2008 the Long Fellowship was awarded to:

Elton Skendaj (Government); “Thawing ‘Frozen Conflicts’.”

In 2008–2009 the Long Fellowship has been awarded to:

Gaurav Kampani (Government), “The Weaponization Paradox: Why Some Emerging Nuclear Weapon Powers Do Not Develop Operational Nuclear Forces.”

Scott Travel Grants

In Summer 2006 the Program announced the establishment of a new travel grants program in honor of Elaine Scott’s twenty years of service to the Program and its members. The fund will provide Cornell graduate students with travel support for research or conferences within the United States. The fund will provide small grants for the next five years through an annual application process each spring. In Spring 2007 the awards were given to:

Julie Burns (Education), **Martha Clark** (Government), **Dmitry Epstein** (Communications), and **William Schmidli** (History).

In Spring 2008 the awards were given to:

Seth Ackerman (History); **Jennifer Erickson** (Government), **Jonathan Felbinger** (ECE), **William Chad Futrell** (Development Sociology), **Gaurav Kampani** (Government), and **Lucia Seybert** (Government).

DEGREE RECIPIENTS

Several students affiliated with Peace Studies completed advanced degree requirements during the year. Those receiving PhDs were:

August 2007

Barak Mendelsohn (Government); “Jihadism, International Society, and Interstate Cooperation.”

Bjørn Sletto (City and Regional Planning); “Burn Marks: The Becoming and Unbecoming of an Indigenous Landscape.”

January 2008

Emily Gunzburger Makaš (Government); “Representing Competing Identities: Building and Rebuilding in Postwar Mostar, Bosnia-Herzegovina.”

Margarita Hristoforova Petrova (Government); “Leadership Competition and the Creation of Norms: A Cross-National Study of Weapons Restrictions.”

Daniel John Plafcan (Science and Technology Studies); “Between State and Transnational Community: U.S.-Japan Technoscientific Diplomacy in Earth Observation.”

May 2008

Stephen Watts (Government); “Constructing Order amid Violence: Comparative Military Interventions in the Era of Peacekeeping and Counter-Terrorism.”

Those receiving Masters degrees were:

August 2007

Master of Arts (no thesis required):

Margarita Petrova (Government)

Emma Willoughby (History)

January 2008

Master of Arts (no thesis required):

Yew-foong Hui (Anthropology)

HARROP & RUTH FREEMAN PRIZE & FELLOWSHIPS

In 1984 the Harrop and Ruth Freeman Prize was established to honor Ruth Freeman, who was the first woman member of the faculty

of the College of Arts and Sciences. The prize goes to a graduating Cornell senior who has demonstrated a commitment to working for world peace. Ruth died in April 1988 and Harrop in October 1993. A bequest from the Freemans insures that future Cornell students will be recognized for their achievements and continuing work in peace activities.

The Harrop and Ruth Freeman Prize of \$2500 was awarded in Spring 2008 to:

Perry O’Brien (College of Arts and Sciences, Government).

The Program also awarded Harrop and Ruth Freeman Fellowships to Cornell undergraduates to support their summer internships. Students receiving fellowships for Summer 2007 were:

Alyson Blum (sophomore, Government, College of Arts and Sciences), to work with Builders for Peace;

Daniel Isaac (junior, International Relations, College of Industrial and Labor Relations), to work with the Conflict Transformation Initiative, World Conference for Religions for Peace;

Alexander J. López (junior, Government, College of Arts and Sciences), to work at the Eugene Bell Foundation in Seoul, Korea.

Students receiving fellowships for Summer 2008 were:

Maurice Chammah (sophomore, College Scholar/Near Eastern Studies, College of Arts & Sciences), to work at the Faculty for Israeli-Palestinian Peace (FFIPP).

Jessica Wagner (sophomore, Biology, College of Arts & Sciences), to work with the Partnership for Honduran Health.

CAMPUS ACTIVITIES

The weekly Peace Studies seminar is the central activity of the Program, bringing together interested faculty, staff, and students from all parts of the university, as well as townspeople. Attendance averages 25–30 persons and is sometimes much higher. Peace Studies hosted many visitors who came to Ithaca to address the weekly seminar or to participate in other Program activities, and co-sponsored events that were open to faculty and students from all parts of the university. The program of Peace Studies seminars for 2007–2008 was organized by Matthew Evangelista. The list of seminar speakers and their topics is given in Appendix A.

Peace Studies also co-sponsors events and public lectures for a wider Cornell audience. The Program provided support to student groups, departments, and other programs on campus, who hosted additional events that were of interest to Program participants (see Appendix C).

COURSES

The Peace Studies Program has sought to be a catalyst in curriculum development, encouraging faculty throughout Cornell to increase the attention paid in their courses to issues of war and peace. Program members also stimulate interest in this subject through the numerous guest lectures they give in a wide variety of college courses. These guest lectures are not included in this listing.

In 2007–2008 the following faculty and graduate students affiliated with the Program taught Cornell courses related to peace studies:

Allen Carlson: Unifying While Integrating: China and the World (GOVT 482/CAPS 482), Asian Security (GOVT 487/GOVT 687/CAPS 487), China and the World (GOVT 282/CAPS 282).

Jennifer Erickson: Spring 2008, first-year writing seminar in the Government Department, “The Global Arms Trade: Politics, Markets, and Security” (GOVT 100.02).

Matthew Evangelista: Introduction to Peace Studies (GOVT 393).

Meg Gardinier: Teaching Assistant, Introduction to Peace Studies (GOVT 393) taught by Matthew Evangelista.

Charles Geisler: Global Conflict and Terrorism (DSOC 481).

Walter Isard: Seminar in Peace Science (ECON 703).

Peter Katzenstein: American Foreign Policy (GOVT 385), Globalization (GOVT 400.02), International Political Economy (GOVT 685).

Jonathan Kirshner: Introduction to International Relations (GOVT 181), Field Seminar in International Relations (GOVT 606).

Katherine Koehler: Teaching Assistant, Introduction to Peace Studies (GOVT 393) taught by Matthew Evangelista.

George Lewis: Space Systems and National Security (MAE 457).

Fredrik Logevall: History of American Foreign Policy, 1912 to the Present (HIST 314/AM ST 312/CAPS 314).

David Patel: Identity in Iraq (GOVT 100.04) and Middle Eastern Politics (GOVT 331/NES 350).

Sara Rzayeva: Teaching Assistant, Global Conflict and Terrorism (DSOC 481) taught by Charles Geisler.

Elton Skendaj: Instructor, Freshman Writing Seminar, "Nonviolent Citizen Activism: How Private Citizens Change World Politics" (supervised by Matthew Evangelista).

Barry Strauss: Small Wars in Greece and Rome (HIST 206), History of Battle (HIST 363/CLASS 362) with Edward Baptist.

Geoffrey Wallace: Teaching Assistant, Introduction to International Relations (GOVT 181) taught by Jonathan Kirshner and Causes of War (GOVT 386), taught by Christopher Way.

Christopher Way: The Causes of War (GOVT 386).

A complete listing of peace studies-related courses taught at Cornell can be found online in the course database on the Program's website.

In addition to offering the above courses, faculty supervised a number of senior honors theses and independent study projects, as well as being involved with students in other ways.

OCCASIONAL PAPER SERIES

The most recent program occasional papers have been available on the program's web site at <http://pacs.einaudi.cornell.edu/publications>. As of October 2019, they will be available electronically from the Cornell University eCommons website at <https://ecommons.cornell.edu/handle/1813/66980>.

Hard copies of many occasional papers are available from the Program for a small fee to cover duplication and shipping. Details are available on the program web site at <http://www.einaudi.cornell.edu/PeaceProgram/publications/occasional.asp#mailorder>.

The Program is a participant in Columbia International Affairs Online (CIAO), which publishes everything from journal articles and working papers to whole books and the proceedings of conferences in the field of international affairs. The Peace Studies Program's Occasional Papers, beginning with #21, *The Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty: Issues and Answers*, Matthew McKinzie, ed. (June 1997) are posted on CIAO. See their web site at <http://www.ciaonet.org>.

We are also a partner institute of the International Relations and Security Network (ISN), which is run by the Center for Security Studies (CSS) at the Swiss Federal Institute of Technology (ETH Zurich), Switzerland. See their web site at <http://www.isn.ethz.ch>.

PUBLICATIONS BY PROGRAM MEMBERS

Program members, both faculty and graduate students, produced many publications in 2007–2008. We list here only those related to peace studies.

Anuradha Chakravarty

“Inter-ethnic marriages, the survival of women and the logics of genocide in Rwanda,” *Genocide Studies and Prevention* 2, no. 3 (November 2007).

Molly Clark Dunigan

“Ensuring Effective Use of Private Forces: Domestic, International, and Transnational Regulatory Options in the Face of Changing Warfare,” in *Defence Politics*, Isaiah Wilson III and James Forest, eds. (Routledge, forthcoming), with Olivia Allison.

Dmitry Epstein

“Citizen journalism online: Promise of an alternative conflict discourse?” in *Web Journalism: A New Form of Citizenship*, S. Tunney and G. Monaghan, eds. (Sussex, UK: Sussex Academic Press, forthcoming), with D. Reich.

Matthew Evangelista

“The Dangerous Study of Peace and the Risk to Academic Freedom,” *International Studies Perspectives* 8, no. 4 (November 2007);

“L’ora di religione,” review of *Ritorno dall’esilio: La religione nelle relazioni internazionali*, Pavlos Hatzopoulos and Fabio Petito, eds. *La rivista dei libri* [Italian edition of *New York Review of Books*] (December 2007);

Law, Ethics, and the War on Terror (London: Polity, 2008); and

Democracy and Security: Preferences, Norms and Policy-Making (London: Routledge, 2008), co-edited with Harald Mueller and Niklas Schoernig.

Valère P. (Chip) Gagnon, Jr.

“Forward,” in Asim Mujkic, *We, The Citizens of Ethnopolis* (Sarajevo: Centar za

Ijudska prava Univerziteta u Sarajevu, 2008); and

“Response” (response to comments by Gordon Bardos, Roger Petersen and Aleksandra Milicevic on my book *The Myth of Ethnic War*), *Southeastern Europe* 31–32: 217–24.

Peter Katzenstein

“Regionalism Reconsidered” *Journal of East Asian Studies* 7 (2007): 395–412;

Rethinking Japanese Security: Internal and External Dimensions (London: Routledge, 2008); and

“The Contributions of Eclectic Theorizing to the Study and Practice of International Relations,” *Oxford Handbook of International Relations* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008), with Rudra Sil, Chris Reus-Smit and Duncan Snidal, eds.

Jonathan Kirshner

Appeasing Bankers: Financial Caution on the Road to War (Princeton University Press, 2007);

“The Changing Calculus of Conflict?” *Security Studies* 16, no. 4 (October–December 2007); and

“The Consequences China’s Economic Rise for Sino-U.S. Relations: Rivalry, Political Conflict, and (Not) War,” in *The Rise of China: Theory and Practice*, Robert Ross and Zhu Feng, eds. (Cornell University Press, 2008).

George Lewis

George N. Lewis and Theodore A. Postol, “European Missile Defense: The Technological Basis of Russian Concerns,” *Arms*

Control Today 37, no. 8 (October 2007): 13–18;

“The Proposed US European Missile Defense System,” Press Briefing organized by the Arms Control Association (11 April 2008);

George N. Lewis and Theodore A. Postol, “The European Missile Defense Folly,” *Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists* 64, no. 2 (May/June 2008): 32–39;

“Appearances Can be Deceiving: A Technical Analysis of the Proposed U.S. European Missile Defense System,” and discussant to a Panel on “Regional Missile Defense as a Response Iran Hamas, and Hezbollah?” Conference on “Missile Defense, Russia, and the Middle East,” Berlin, Germany (24–25 June 2008); and

“The U.S. X-band Missile Defense Radar Program,” 20th Annual Summer Symposium on Science and World Affairs, Cambridge, MA (July 2008).

Fredrik Logevall

Nixon in the World: American Foreign Relations, 1969–1977 (Oxford: Oxford University Press 2008), with Andrew Preston.

David Patel

“Insurgency and Counter-insurgency in Iraq’s Sacred Spaces,” in *Treading on Hallowed Ground*, C. Christine Fair and Sumit Ganguly, eds. (New York: Oxford University Press, 2008).

Elton Skendaj

“Peace Education as a Democratizing Process” (Watson Institute, Brown University, forthcoming).

Kathleen Vogel

Kathleen M. Vogel, “Framing Biosecurity: An Alternative to the Biotech Revolution Model?” *Science and Public Policy* 35, no. 1 (February 2008).

Geoffrey Wallace

“Alliances, Institutional Design, and the Determinants of Military Strategy,” *Conflict Management and Peace Science* (forthcoming).

OTHER ACTIVITIES

Members of the Peace Studies Program have been active in public outreach, attending scholarly conferences, giving guest lectures at Cornell and at other universities, and speaking to public groups. They have testified before Congress, served as consultants to the government, spoken at public meetings, and served on the boards of organizations concerned with peace and arms control. This public service is undertaken by members acting as individuals, but they are able to draw on resources of the Program in preparing talks and for other material. A representative list of members’ peace studies-related activities follows.

Dmitry Epstein

Consults for some of the youth-related activities at the International Telecommunication Union focusing on “cyber peace.”

Matthew Evangelista

Member, board of editors, *Journal of International Relations and Development*;

Faculty adviser, United Nations Association USA, Cornell chapter;

Faculty adviser, Keep a Child Alive, Cornell chapter;

Mentor, Virginia high school student Katlin Christian for project on Kosovo;

Principal Investigator, with Mark Kramer and R. Craig Nation for project on “Human Rights at War,” Policy Connect-Collaborative Research Program, International Research and Exchanges Board (IREX) grant.

Expert consultant, Chechnya and Russian human rights situation for public defender representing Adham Hassoun;

“Tutor esterno,” PhD candidate at IMT Lucca Institute for Advanced Studies, Italy for project on Italian security policy;

Member, endorsement committee for the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace Junior Fellows Program;

Panel participant, *The U.S. After 9/11: The Politics of Fear* (13 September 2007) Tatkon Center, Cornell;

Guest lecturer, course on State of the Planet, Department of Neurobiology and Behavior (26 November 2007);

Chair, Marshall Shulman Book Prize committee, for the best book on international relations of the former Soviet Union, American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies (November 2007);

Conference co-organizer with Nina Tannenwald, *Human Rights at War: A Comparative Study of the Effectiveness of the Geneva Conventions* (9–10 November 2007), Cornell;

Member, Scientific Committee to organize and attend Copenhagen Cold War Conference (30 November–1 December 2007);

Course director, International School on Disarmament and Research on Conflicts, Andalo, Italy (6–13 January 2008);

External reviewer for Centre for International Studies, University of Toronto (21–22 January 2008);

Lectures on ethics and globalization at the Catholic University of Milan (March 2008) and University of Bologna (May 2008);

Lecture, Reflections on Randall Forsberg: Scholarship and Activism, conference on the End of War, City College of New York (5 May 2008); and

Cornell Class of 1958 50th Reunion panel participant, Civil Liberties vs. National Security (5 June 2008).

Valère P. (Chip) Gagnon, Jr.

“Secular Missionaries in Post-Conflict Societies: External attempts at societal transformation in SE Europe,” on panel “Bosnia: Inside/Outside of Post-Conflict Zones,” at the annual meeting of the International Studies Association, San Francisco (March 2008);

“Yugoslavia in 1989 and After,” invited paper presented at conference “The 1989 Revolutions: Roots, Course, Legacies,” Center for European Studies, Stanford University (March 2008);

“Thoughts on ethnography and political science,” talk for roundtable “Political Scientists Gone Astray: Bringing ethnography into the picture,” at annual meeting of the Association for the Study of Nationalities, New York (April 2008);

“Researching as an outsider in and near a war zone,” talk at the 6th annual Summer

Institute on Conducting Archival Research (SICAR), Institute for European, Russian, and Eurasian Studies, The Elliot School of International Affairs, George Washington University, Washington, DC (June 2008); and

Talks on his book *The Myth of Ethnic War* at McGill University, University of Toronto, Hobart and William Smith Colleges, and Bates College (spring 2008 semester).

Peter Katzenstein

Honorary Degree, Renmin University (2008);

EAI Traveling Fellowship awarded to give lectures and seminars at five universities in China, Taiwan, South Korea and Japan, (7 April–1 May 2008);

Chair, Academic Advisory Committee of the WZB, Berlin (2007–);

Executive Committee, American Political Science Review;

President, American Political Science Association (2008–2009);

Editorial Board, *Journal of Global Ethics*; *Asian Survey* (2005–2010), *Annual Review of Political Science* (2005–), *Review of International Political Economy*, *Zeitschrift für Politikwissenschaft*, and *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*;

Co-convenor with Allen Carlson, Beijing Workshop on “Soft Power” (13–14 July 2007);

Co-authored paper, American Political Science Association, Annual Meeting and convened a roundtable for which he wrote a 20-page background memo, and attended the

board meeting of *International Organization*, Chicago (30 August–1 September 2007);

Lecture, “Norway in a World of Regions: How We Should Think about World Politics after the End of the Cold War and September 11,” Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Oslo (4 October 2007);

Lecture, “American Political Science—Post-Perestroika,” University of Oslo (4 October 2007);

Lecture, “Rupture or Reorientation: American Foreign Policy on the Road to 2008,” Trustee Weekend, Cornell University, Ithaca, (20 October 2007);

Lecture, “Regionalism in the American Imperium,” London School of Economics, London (3 December 2007);

Lecture, “Anti-Americanisms in World Politics,” School for Oriental Studies, University of London, London, and Royal United Services Institute for Defense and Security Studies, London (3 December 2007), Ithaca High School (3 March 2008), and Korea University, Seoul (8 April 2008);

“Contexts and Connections: Beyond Disciplines and Areas Workshop,” Social Science Research Council, New York (11–12 January 2008);

“Civilizational States, Secularisms and Religions,” Columbia University, New York (23 January 2008);

Social Science Research Council, “Working Group on Religion, Secularism, and International Affairs,” New York (1–2 February 2008);

Seminar, with Professor Al Stepan, “Religion, Democracy and International Relations,” Harvard University, Kennedy School (10 March 2008);

Seminar, “China’s Rise: East Asia and Beyond,” Korea Political Science Association Seoul (7 April 2008); East Asia Institute, Seoul (8 April 2008); Global Forum 21 Expert Seminar, Seoul (10 April 2008); National Taiwan University, Taipei (13 April 2008); National Taiwan University, East Asia Institute, Taipei (14 April 2008); Keio University, East Asia Institute, Tokyo (16 April 2008); University, Public Lecture, Tokyo (17 April 2008); Fudan University, East Asia Institute, Shanghai (22 April 2008); Peking University, Beijing (29 April 2008); and Renmin University, Beijing (30 April 2008);

Lecture, “Beyond Bush: Japan and Germany in the American Imperium,” German Institute for Japanese Studies (DJI), Tokyo (17 April 2008);

Seminar, “International Relations Theory: the 50th Anniversary Issue of *IO*,” Fudan University, Shanghai (23 April 2008);

“Government Majors Annual Lecture: ‘The U.S. and China in the 21st Century’,” Hamilton College, Hamilton New York (5 May 2008);

Panelist, Cornell Reunion 2008, “America and the World: Foreign Policy Issues for the Next President – A Current Events Roundtable” with Nic van de Walle and David Patel (6 June 2008); and

Participant, APSA, Working Meeting, Presidential Taskforce on “America’s Standing Abroad,” Washington DC (10 June 2008).

George Lewis

Chair/Past Chair, Forum on Physics and Society, American Physical Society;

Member, Panel on Physics and Public Affairs, American Physical Society;

Associate Editor, *Science and Global Security*;

Co-organizer, Cornell and PRIF meeting on “Science Advising” (January 2007).

Chair, session on “Detecting Dangerous Materials,” April Meeting of the American Physical Society, Jacksonville, FL (15 April 2007); and

Reviewer for *Science and Global Security*, *International Security*, and Cornell’s Science and Technology Studies Department.

David Patel

Several consulting presentations in Washington, DC to the intelligence and defense communities about politics and insurgency in the Middle East;

Presentation, “Ayatollahs on the Pareto Frontier: Islam, identity, and electoral coordination in Iraq,” Clifford Symposium, Middlebury College (5 October 2007);

Presentation, “Insurgency and Counter-insurgency in Iraq Sacred Spaces,” American Political Science Association Annual Conference, Chicago (30 August–2 September 2007);

Nosanchuck lecture on “War, peace, and political change in the Middle East over the past 30 years,” Ithaca High School (4 March 2008);

Participant, small-group workshop on “Anticipated effects of U.S. withdrawal from Iraq,” Harvard University (7–8 March 2008);

Public lecture, “Religious authority in Iraq,” Hobart & William Smith Colleges (15 April 2008);

Participant, Politics of the Middle East Working Group workshop, Princeton University (18–19 April 2008);

Presenter, Conference on Middle East Politics, Brandeis University (3–4 May 2008);

Panelist, Cornell Reunion 2008, “America and the World: Foreign Policy Issues for the Next President – A Current Events Roundtable” with Nic van de Walle and Peter Katzenstein (6 June 2008);

Faculty participant, Olin Giving Society Reception, Cornell Alumni weekend (6 June 2008); and

Interview on Iraq and aspects of Islam on NPR, local Ithaca radio, and Cornell student radio.

Judith Reppy

Discussant, PSP Workshop on Human Rights at War, Cornell (9–10 November 2007);

Panel Discussant: “Killers for Hire: An Investigation of Mercenary Armies,” National Lawyers Guild, Cornell University (13 November 2007);

Faculty speaker, Bethe House, “Counting the Costs of the Iraq War” (22 March 2008);

Paper, “A Biomedical Military Industrial Complex?” Society for Social Studies of

Science Annual Meeting, Montreal, Quebec (11–13 October 2007);

Paper, ISODARCO, “Counting the Costs of the Iraq War” (6–13 January 2008);

Panel Organizer, panel on Energy and Security, International Studies Association Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA (26–29 March 2008);

Phi Beta Kappa (PBK) Lecture, “Counting the Costs of the Iraq War” Alfred University (17 March 2008);

PBK Lecture, “The Uses and Abuses of Secrecy in Science” Williams College (23 April 2008); and

Presentation, “Reflections on the Evidence and Arguments,” The End of War: A Conference in Honor of Randall Forsberg, City College of New York (5 May 2008).

Elton Skendaj

Presentation, “Weak State Institutions in Kosovo” at the IREX/Woodrow Wilson Center Regional Policy Symposium on “Frozen Conflicts and Unrecognized States” (9–11 April 2008).

Kathleen Vogel

Member, Committee on Assessing Fundamental Attitudes of Life Scientists as a Basis for Biosecurity Education, Development, Security and Cooperation Policy and Global Affairs Division, Board on Life Sciences, Division on Earth and Life Studies, U.S. National Academies of Science;

Paper, “Imagined and Realized Futures of U.S. Bioweapons Threat Assessments,” Society for Social Studies of Science Annual meeting, Montreal, Canada (11–13 October 2007);

Speaker, conference on “Transparency in Current and Emerging Approaches to Biosecurity,” George Mason University, Arlington, VA (19 October 2007);

Paper, “Biosecurity Threats: Risks, Assessments, and U.S. Preparedness,” Mellon Humanities Project, Interface of Humanities and Sciences/Technology Cluster, Syracuse, NY (26–27 October 2008); and

Lecture, “Assessment of Bioweapons Threats” in ALS 481, *Global Conflict and Terrorism* (Spring 2008).

PROGRAM MANAGEMENT AND FINANCIAL SUPPORT

The Peace Studies Program is associated with Cornell’s Mario Einaudi Center for International Studies, which provides administrative support. The Center and Center programs, which reported to College of Arts and Sciences for the last several years, will be transitioning out of the College in the upcoming year. As of 1 July 2008 the Vice Provost for International Relations will assume oversight for the Mario Einaudi Center for International Relations, as well as CIIFAD.

Funds for the basic operating expenses of the Program come from endowments provided by the Ford Foundation and Cornell University. The Program has also received additional funds for individual research projects from several other sources. Support has come from the Carnegie Foundation, the Ford Foundation, the MacArthur Foundation, the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, the Hewlett Foundation, the United States Institute of Peace, Resources for the Future, and the National Science Foundation. Welcome additional support for Program

activities has come from the Einaudi Center, the College of Arts and Sciences, and Cornell alumni and friends.

Since 1985 the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation has provided a series of institutional grants to the Program to support graduate work and interdisciplinary research activities in the field of international security and peace studies. Funding from the MacArthur Foundation supported training and research activities on the themes “Technology and Security” and “Regional Security” through June 2002. In January 2003 the Peace Studies Program was awarded a \$1.1 million grant from the MacArthur Foundation in support of research and training to strengthen scientific and technical advice on international peace and security. A \$1.86 million renewal grant for five years began 1 July 2006.

Faculty members have received numerous grants for their individual research activities. These activities have been detailed in other sections of this annual report.

The establishment of the Marion and Frank Long Endowment Fund in 1993 was a step toward building support for graduate education on a permanent basis. Income from the fund is used to provide graduate fellowships for students in peace studies, with the first award being made in 1995–96. The Program has been able to expand its support to graduate students with the addition of a continuing fellowship for peace studies students provided by the Graduate School.

A bequest from Harrop and Ruth Freeman established an endowment in 1995 to continue to support the Harrop and Ruth Freeman Prize in Peace Studies. In the summer of 2006 the endowment also provided three

fellowships to undergraduate students to support their internships with NGOs.

The Program is governed by an executive committee of interested faculty members, who are listed below. Elaine Scott is the Administrative Manager, and Sandra Kisner the Administrative Assistant. Kathleen Vogel and George Lewis have offices in Uris Hall, as do program visitors.

The members of the Peace Studies Program's Executive Committee in 2007–2008 were:

Holly Case (History)
Matthew Evangelista (Government)
William Ghiorse (Microbiology)
Peter Katzenstein (Government)
Jonathan Kirshner (Government)

George Lewis (Peace Studies Program)
Fredrik Logevall (History)
David Patel (Government)
Judith Reppy (Science & Technology Studies)
Annelise Riles (Anthropology and the Cornell Law School)
Peter Stein (Physics)
Kathleen Vogel (Science and Technology Studies and the Peace Studies Program)
Zellman Warhaft (Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering)
David Wippman (Cornell Law School)

Program colleagues will miss David Wippman, but wish him well as he assumes a new position as the Dean of the University of Minnesota Law School.

APPENDICES

APPENDIX A
PEACE STUDIES SEMINARS
2007–2008

AUG 30 Fredrik Logevall, Professor of History, “Water’s Edge: Reconsidering the Foreign-Domestic Nexus in U.S. Foreign Policy.”

SEPT 6 Scott Sagan, Professor of Political Science and Co-Director of the Center for International Security and Cooperation (CISAC), Stanford University, “The Perils of Proliferation in South Asia.”

SEPT 13 Current Events Roundtable on the situation in Iraq with Major Bryan Miller (US Army and Assistant Professor of Military Science), LTC Brian Page (US Army and Professor of Military Science), and David Patel (Department of Government).

SEPT 20 Jerry Elmer, Staff Attorney, Conservation Law Foundation, and author, *Felon for Peace: The Memoir of a Vietnam-Era Draft Resister*, “Nonviolent Civil Disobedience: A Participant’s Perspective.” Books were available for purchase and signing.

SEPT 27 T.V. Paul, James McGill Professor of International Relations, Department of Political Science, McGill University, “The Tradition of Non-use of Nuclear Weapons.”

OCT 4 Lee Ann Fujii, Asst Professor, Political Science Department, George Washington University, “Killing Neighbors: Social Dimensions of Genocide in Rwanda.”

OCT 11 Neta Crawford, Professor of Political Science and African American Studies at Boston University and Adjunct Professor of International Studies at the Watson Institute

for International Studies at Brown University, “No Borders, No Bystanders: Moral Responsibility for a Global Age.”

OCT 18 Selena Sermeno, Associate Faculty, Conflict Studies, Antioch University McGregor, and Ambassadorial Chair for the Bartos Institute for the Constructive Engagement of Conflict of the Armand Hammer United World College of the American West, “Key Elements in Peace Education: Human Rights Awareness, Moral Imagination and Relational Living.”

OCT 25 Susan Wright, Research Scientist, History of Science and International Relations, Institute for Research on Women and Gender, University of Michigan–Ann Arbor, “The Bioterrorism Bandwagon: Policy Implications and Metalevel Questions.”

NOV 1 Gistam Sakaeva, Project Officer at Reliance (Chechen NGO) and Guest at the International Center for Tolerance Education (ICTE), “The Post-War Situation in Chechnya.”

NOV 8 Mark Kramer, Faculty of Arts and Sciences, Harvard University, “Separatist Violence, Counterinsurgency, and Human Rights: The Russian-Chechen War.”

NOV 15 Dennis M. Gormley, Senior Fellow, Monterey Institute’s Center for Non-proliferation Studies; and Senior Lecturer, Security and Intelligence Studies, Graduate School of Public and International Affairs, University of Pittsburgh, “Missile Contagion: How Knowledge, Narrative, and Norms are Reshaping Missile Proliferation.”

NOV 29 Kathleen Vogel, Assistant Professor, Science and Technology Studies and the

Peace Studies Program, “Iraqi ‘Winnebagos® of Death’: Imagined and Realized Futures of U.S. Bioweapons Threat Assessments.”

JAN 24 Carlos Yordan, Assistant Professor of Political Science, Drew University, Madison, NJ, “Enacting Counter Terrorism Financing Laws in the UAE and Bahrain: The Fusion of Global Pressures, Regional Dynamics, and Local Interests.”

JAN 31 Maria Koinova, Postdoctoral Associate, Department of Government, Cornell, “Diasporas and Sovereignty of their Homelands: The Transnational Activism of the Albanian and Lebanese Diasporas since 2000.”

FEB 7 Current Events Roundtable on Veterans Issues: Mental Health and Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD), with Stefan Senders (PSP Visiting Scholar), Caitlin Thompson (Senior Instructor and Post-Doctoral Fellow, University of Rochester Medical Center), and Joan Filler, MD.

FEB 14 Elizabeth Sanders, Professor, Department of Government, Cornell, “Is the US Presidency a Pathological Institution?”

FEB 21 Jason Lyall, Assistant Professor, Politics and International Affairs, Princeton University, “How Ethnicity Shapes Insurgent Violence: A Matched Analysis of ‘Sweep’ Operations in Chechnya.”

FEB 28 James Hershberg, Associate Professor, Department of History, George Washington University, “‘Death By Murder’? The Lost Chance for Peace in Vietnam, 1966.”

MAR 6 Ruizhuang Zhang, Dean of the Academy of International Studies and the Director of the Center of American Studies at

Nankai University, Tianjin, China; and for the 2007–2008 academic year a visiting professor at the Political Science Department and Institute of Global Studies, University of Minnesota, “Soft Power and the Legitimacy of U.S. Hegemony.”

MAR 13 Pavel Podvig, Center for International Security and Cooperation, Stanford University, “Did Star Wars Help Win the Cold War? Evidence from Newly Discovered Soviet Documents.”

MAR 27 Benny Widyono, Professor of Economics, University of Connecticut, Stamford, CT, “Why Was the Khmer Rouge Tribunal Delayed by 27 Years?”

APR 3 M. Neelika Jayawardane, Assistant Professor of English and Global and International Studies, State University of New York-Oswego, “‘Extraordinary Renditions’: Transporting and Translating the Images of Torture from Abu Ghraib to Vogue Italia.”

APR 10 Italo Pardo, Department of Anthropology, University of Kent, UK, “Ruling by Selective Interests: Mismanagement of Power and Conflict in Europe.” Cosponsored by the Institute for European Studies, the Department of Anthropology and the Law School.

APR 17 General Anthony C. Zinni (United States Marine Corps, retired, and a Frank H.T. Rhodes Class of 56 Professor), “A Global Peace Strategy.”

APR 24 Peter Andreas, Director of the International Relations Program and Associate Professor of Political Science and International Studies, The Watson Institute for International Studies, Brown University, “Blue Helmets and Black Markets: The

Business of Survival in the Siege of Sarajevo.”

MAY 1 James Goldgeier, George Washington University, “America between the Wars: From 11/9 to 9/11.”

APPENDIX B**DINNER RESEARCH SEMINARS
2007–2008**

OCT 3 Andrew Yeo, a graduate student in Government, on “Not in Anyone’s Backyard: The Emergence and Future of a Transnational Anti-base Network.”

NOV 1 Maximilian Terhalle, a Visiting Scholar in the Peace Studies Program on “How Powerful is Iran? A Constructivist Answer?”

NOV 29 Jai Kwan Jung, a graduate student in government, on “A Nested Analysis of Post-Civil War Democratization.”

MAR 27 Elton Skendaj, a graduate student in Government, on “Weak State Institutions in Kosovo: Accountability Deficits of International and Local Administration.”

APR 9 Christian Büger, a visitor in the Government Department, on “Does Peace Research Make Peace? Towards Best Practices for Peace Research.”

MAY 7 Gaurav Kampani, a graduate student in Government on “The Weaponization Paradox: Why Some Emerging Nuclear Weapon States Do Not Build Operational Forces.”

APPENDIX C

OTHER CAMPUS ACTIVITIES 2007–2008

JUL 18 Summer Workshop on Analysis of Military Operations and Strategy (SWAMOS)–Peace Studies Program reception and talk by Stephen Biddle on “US Strategy in Iraq.”

AUG 19 Screening of “Blood Diamond” on the Arts Quad. Sponsored by Cornell Health International.

AUG 27 Gary Machlis, Canon Professor of Conservation, University of Idaho, “Ecology of Warfare.”

SEPT 20 Larry Cox, Executive Director, Amnesty International USA, “The War on Human Rights.” Sponsored by the Cornell Chapter of Amnesty International.

SEPT 27 Gary Sick, Columbia University, Lewis Auditorium, Goldwin Smith Hall, 4:30 pm. Cosponsored by the History Department and Peace Studies Program.

NOV 2 Khin Zaw Win, Analysis and Strategy Group of the Shalom Foundation and visitor in the New York office of the Friedrich Ebert Foundation, “On Ending Myanmar’s Sisyphean Ordeal.”

NOV 8 Orly Lubin, Tel Aviv University, “Blocking the Gaze: Concealing Israel’s Separation/Apartheid Wall.” Sponsored by Near Eastern Studies, with Jewish Studies; Kenneth McClane, the WEB Dubois Professor in Literature; PSP; Govt; Feminist, Gender and Sexuality Studies; and the Mediterranean Initiative of IES.

NOV 26 Pramit Pal Chaudhuri, journalist (visitor from the Asia Society) “Indian-Israeli Relations: Assessment on the 15th Anniversary of Normalized Relations,” SAP seminar.

JAN 23 Harsh Pant, Department of War Studies, King’s College London, “India’s Rise and the Evolving Strategic Environment in the Asia-Pacific.” Cosponsored by South Asia and the Peace Studies Programs.

FEB 4 Arjun Makhijani, President of the Institute for Energy and Environmental Research, Takoma Park, MD and principal editor *Nuclear Wastelands: A Global Guide to Nuclear Weapons Production and Its Health and Environmental Effects* (MIT Press: 2000), “Carbon-Free and Nuclear-Free: A Roadmap for U.S. Energy Policy.” Cosponsored by Development Sociology, CFE, Government Department, Institute for Social Sciences, and PSP.

FEB 19–20 Wan Yanhai, Aids Activist, “Combating AIDS in China: The Government & the Grass Roots.” Cosponsored by East Asia Program and others.

FEB 21 Bruce Hoffman, Security Studies Program, Georgetown University, and author of *Inside Terrorism*, “The Cult of the Insurgent: Strategic and Tactical Repercussions.” Cosponsored by Polson Institute for International Studies, Einaudi Center for International Studies, Science and Technology Studies, Development Sociology, and PSP.

MAR 7 Sanam Naraghi-Anderlini, “Building Peace, Defining Security: Opening Spaces for Women,” as part of the International Studies in Planning series. Cosponsored by International Studies in Planning

(ISP), Feminist Gender and Sexuality Studies (FGSS), Gender and Global Change Program (GGC), and PSP.

MAR 8 “Beijing Olympics 2008: Understanding China’s Emergence on the World Stage,” conference organized by Americans for Informed Democracy (AID).

MAR 10 Ali Abunimah, “A Single State in Israel-Palestine?” Sponsored by United for Peace & Justice in Palestine.

MAR 12 Rae McGrath, Handicap International Network, and a Nobel Peace co-Laureate having represented the ICBL and given the peace lecture in Oslo in 1997. Sponsored by Dev. Sociology.

MAR 12–14 Nang Raw, Shalom Foundation, several campus events for SEAP, Society for the Humanities, and CRESP.

MAR 27 Interfaith Dinner called “I Believe In.....Dinner.” Sponsored by the Interfaith Council at Cornell (ICC).

APR 5 Darfur Genocide Symposium, sponsored by the Students for Tolerance, Awareness, and Remembering Survivors (STARS) with the Ithaca College chapter of STAND.

APR 13 Screening of “Chatila” and discussion with film maker Diana Allan. Sponsored by the Anthropology Graduate Student Association.

APR 15 Living Rumi: An Evening of Tranquility, Love and Culture” with speaker Ali Yurtsever, President of the Rumi Forum, Washington, DC.

APR 18 Sebastian Kaempf, School of Political Science and International Studies, The University of Queensland, Brisbane,

Australia, Law School talk on “Protecting Civilians in Conflict: US Warfare and the Nexus between the Ethics and Laws of War,” Law School.

APPENDIX D**TECHNOLOGY AND SECURITY
STUDY GROUP
2007–2008**

Several people hosted under this initiative gave a Peace Studies Program seminar as part of their visit. See Appendix A for the dates and seminar details for Scott Sagan, T.V. Paul, Susan Wright, David Wright, Dennis Gormley, and Paul Podvig.

OCT 24 David Wright, Union of Concerned Scientists, “Space Debris,” The Bovay Program in the History and Ethics of Engineering seminar.

OCT 31 Geoff Forden, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, “Understanding Potential Weapons Proliferators,” The Bovay Program in the History and Ethics of Engineering seminar.

MAY 19–22 Visit by Geoff Forden, MIT, for informal meetings with George Lewis, Bharath Gopaldaswamy, and Kathleen Vogel to discuss technical security issues.

APPENDIX E
Human Rights at War:
A Comparative Study of the Effectiveness of the Geneva Conventions

Cornell University
 Peace Studies Program
 Uris Hall G-08
 9–10 November 2007

Friday, 9 November

1:00-1:30 pm Welcome and Introduction
 Matthew Evangelista
 Nina Tannenwald

1:30-3:00 pm The US in Korea, Vietnam, and beyond
 Memos Sahr Conway-Lanz: *The US in Korea*
 Nick Turse: *The US in Vietnam*
 Janina Dill: *US Air Force targeting*

Discussants: Michael Shin (Korea)
 Fredrik Logevall (Vietnam)
 Mark Selden (targeting and Vietnam)
 Richard Miller (targeting)
 David Wippman (targeting)

3-3:15 pm Break

3:15-4:45 pm France in Algeria, the US in Iraq and Afghanistan
 Memos: Jean-Charles Jauffret: *France in Algeria* (in absentia)
 Raphaëlle Branche: *France in Algeria* (in absentia)
 Colin Kahl: *The US in Iraq and Afghanistan*

Discussants: Marco Duranti (France)
 Ricardo Larémont (France)
 Isaiah Wilson (Iraq, Afghanistan)
 Karl Mueller (Iraq, Afghanistan)

4:45-6:00 pm Israel, Yugoslavia
 Memos: Yael Ronen: *Israel*
 R. Craig Nation: *Yugoslavia*

Discussants: David Wippman (Israel)
 Holly Case (Yugoslavia)
 Chip Gagnon (Yugoslavia)

Saturday, 10 November**8:30 am** Continental breakfast available in Uris G-08**9:00-10:45 am** Mexico, Iran, Russia in Chechnya

Memos: Anisseh Van Engeland: *Iran*
 Salvador Tinajero: *Mexico*
 Mark Kramer: *Russia*

Discussants: Nina Tannenwald (Iran)
 Mary Roldán (Mexico)
 Pablo Policzer (Mexico)
 Renée de Nevers (Russia)

10:45-11 am Break**11 am-12:15 pm** Non-state Actors I

Memos: Renée de Nevers: *Private military companies*
 Jennifer Erickson: *The control of small arms*

Discussants: Molly Clark Dunigan (private military companies)
 Judith Reppy (small arms, private military companies)

Informal discussion of peacekeeping forces and Nigeria:
 Ricardo Larémont
 Muna Ndulo

12:15-1:15 pm Lunch served in Uris G-08**1:15-2:45 pm** Non-state Actors II

Memos: Pablo Policzer: *Non-state actors*
 Reuben Brigety: *NGOs*
 Michel Veuthey (in absentia): *International Committee of the Red Cross*

Discussants: Burke Hendrix
 Sidney Tarrow
 Henry Shue
 Hans Peter Schmitz

2:45-3:00 pm Break**3:00-4:30 pm** Wrap-up and next steps

Benjamin Valentino
 Matthew Evangelista
 Nina Tannenwald