

Statistical annex

Short-term projections of key employment indicators

The projections of key employment indicators presented in this section are based on two main sources: first, the most recent Commission economic forecasts (Spring Forecasts) of GDP growth and employment growth, and second, annual key labour market indicators for the period 1991-2002 from the Eurostat Quarterly Labour Force Data (QLFD) series.

Activity rates and employment rates have been projected simultaneously on the basis of a dynamic panel data model of the changes in these rates, allowing to model the effect of overall economic growth on labour market participation and employment, while taking into account recent country-specific trends and ensuring consistency among the projections. The model component for changes in the employment rates takes the above employment growth projections as given and translates them into projections of employment rates. Further breakdowns

of the projections by gender and age group are based on separate models specific to the sub-population of interest, taking the overall evolution of GDP, participation and employment as given.

Since the projections are model-based they imply unchanged labour market policies throughout the projection period 2003-2004. If there were important changes in labour market policies over this period - bringing about structural breaks in the analysed relationships between economic growth, participation behaviour, and employment growth - the evolution of activity, employment and unemployment rates might well differ from that projected above. This could apply especially to the projected employment rates for older workers (55-64) the evolution of which could be more favourable than that projected above if in the coming years, labour market policies stimulating older workers' participation and reducing the incidence of early retirement were significantly different from those during the 1990s.

Table 67 – Commission's Economic Spring Forecasts 2003/2004

	GDP growth					Employment growth				
	1996-2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	1996-2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
B	2.7	0.8	0.7	1.2	2.3	1.2	1.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.7
DK	2.7	1.4	2.1	1.5	2.2	1.1	0.4	-0.7	-0.3	0.4
D	1.8	0.6	0.2	0.4	2.0	0.7	0.4	-0.6	-0.9	0.2
EL	3.4	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.8	0.6	-0.3	-0.2	0.3	0.4
E	3.8	2.7	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	2.4	1.3	1.0	1.7
F	2.7	2.1	1.2	1.1	2.3	1.4	1.8	0.8	0.1	0.5
IRL	9.8	5.7	6.0	3.3	4.5	5.7	3.0	1.4	0.4	1.4
I	1.9	1.8	0.4	1.0	2.1	1.0	1.9	1.4	0.4	1.0
L	7.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	2.7	4.2	5.6	3.1	1.1	1.2
NL	3.7	1.3	0.2	0.5	1.7	2.6	1.9	0.7	-0.6	0.1
A	2.8	0.7	1.0	1.2	2.0	0.6	0.7	-0.4	0.0	0.4
P	3.9	1.6	0.4	0.5	2.0	1.9	1.4	0.2	-0.3	0.3
FIN	4.8	0.6	1.6	2.2	2.9	2.3	1.2	0.3	-0.2	0.3
S	3.3	1.1	1.9	1.4	2.7	0.8	1.9	0.2	-0.3	0.2
UK	2.9	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.6	1.5	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.5
EU	2.7	1.6	1.1	1.3	2.3	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.6

Source: European Commission 2003 Spring Forecasts

Table 68 – Short-term projections of activity rates, by gender

	All					Men					Women				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
B	65.1	64.2	64.7	65.3	65.7	73.7	73.2	73.1	73.2	73.2	56.4	55.1	56.2	57.2	58.0
DK	80.0	79.9	79.6	79.4	79.2	84.2	83.8	83.6	83.3	83.0	75.6	75.9	75.5	75.1	74.9
D	71.1	71.5	71.5	71.6	71.6	78.9	78.9	78.7	78.4	78.2	63.3	63.9	64.2	64.5	64.8
EL	62.9	62.1	63.1	64.1	64.8	76.9	76.2	76.6	77.1	77.4	49.7	48.7	50.1	51.5	52.7
E	63.2	64.5	66.0	66.9	67.4	77.3	78.3	79.0	79.4	79.5	49.2	50.7	52.8	54.2	55.1
F	68.7	68.8	69.1	69.4	69.6	75.2	75.2	75.7	75.7	75.6	62.4	62.4	62.7	63.3	63.8
IRL	68.1	68.4	68.4	68.8	69.3	79.7	79.7	79.0	79.0	79.2	56.5	57.1	57.8	58.4	59.3
I	60.1	60.6	61.1	61.6	62.0	74.1	74.1	74.4	74.5	74.6	46.3	47.3	47.9	48.8	49.7
L	64.1	64.4	65.5	66.3	66.7	76.3	76.3	77.1	77.5	77.5	51.6	52.2	53.7	54.9	55.7
NL	75.2	75.8	76.5	76.7	76.6	84.1	84.3	84.5	84.3	83.9	66.0	67.1	68.3	68.8	68.8
A	71.0	71.3	73.0	73.8	74.1	80.0	79.5	80.1	80.3	80.2	62.0	63.2	66.0	67.2	67.7
P	71.5	71.8	72.1	72.3	72.3	79.3	79.4	79.5	79.3	79.1	63.9	64.5	65.0	65.5	65.7
FIN	74.5	75.0	74.9	74.8	74.8	77.2	77.6	77.0	76.7	76.5	71.8	72.4	72.8	72.7	72.7
S	77.3	77.9	77.6	77.4	77.3	79.8	79.9	79.4	79.0	78.7	74.8	75.7	75.8	75.5	75.4
UK	75.7	75.6	75.6	75.6	75.6	83.2	82.9	82.7	82.5	82.3	68.2	68.1	68.3	68.5	68.7
EU	69.0	69.2	69.7	70.0	70.2	78.2	78.3	78.4	78.4	78.3	59.7	60.2	60.9	61.6	62.0

Source: Commission Services

Table 69 – Short-term projections of activity rates, by age group

	15-24					25-54					55-64				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
B	35.3	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.7	82.4	81.2	81.9	82.5	82.9	27.1	25.9	27.8	29.6	30.5
DK	70.7	68.0	68.6	68.3	68.1	87.9	87.9	87.8	87.6	87.4	58.2	60.5	60.4	60.5	60.6
D	51.5	51.1	50.4	49.6	49.2	85.3	85.6	85.7	85.8	85.9	42.9	43.0	43.0	43.4	43.5
EL	38.5	36.2	36.1	36.3	36.6	77.5	77.2	78.1	78.9	79.6	40.2	39.7	41.4	43.0	44.2
E	41.4	42.4	42.9	43.0	43.0	75.7	76.5	78.1	78.9	79.4	39.5	41.9	42.7	43.8	44.6
F	35.6	36.2	37.3	37.7	37.9	86.3	86.1	86.1	86.3	86.5	32.1	33.8	36.7	39.1	40.4
IRL	54.4	53.4	52.4	52.5	53.1	78.4	79.0	79.1	79.5	80.0	46.5	48.1	49.3	49.8	50.3
I	38.4	36.6	35.5	34.6	34.0	74.3	75.1	75.7	76.4	77.0	29.0	29.2	30.2	30.9	31.3
L	34.1	34.5	34.7	34.6	34.5	79.7	80.0	81.1	81.8	82.3	27.0	25.7	28.3	31.3	33.8
NL	72.9	73.8	73.7	72.5	71.1	83.7	84.3	84.8	85.0	84.9	39.0	40.2	43.3	45.6	46.4
A	55.3	54.7	56.0	55.6	54.8	85.3	85.9	88.1	88.7	88.8	30.5	30.5	31.8	33.1	33.5
P	46.6	47.4	47.6	47.3	47.0	84.8	85.2	85.4	85.5	85.6	52.4	51.7	52.9	54.0	54.3
FIN	52.3	52.1	51.5	51.0	50.8	87.9	88.0	88.0	87.9	87.8	45.8	50.3	52.1	52.3	52.3
S	48.1	50.0	49.1	48.5	48.2	87.9	88.0	87.7	87.5	87.4	68.6	70.0	71.2	71.9	72.2
UK	65.0	64.4	64.0	63.7	63.5	84.1	83.8	84.0	84.1	84.1	53.0	54.1	55.4	55.9	56.1
EU	47.8	47.7	47.7	47.5	47.3	82.2	82.4	82.8	83.2	83.4	40.7	41.5	42.8	43.6	43.9

Source: Commission Services

Table 70 – Short-term projections of employment rates, by gender

	All					Men					Women				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
B	60.5	59.9	59.9	59.9	60.1	69.5	68.8	68.2	67.9	67.8	51.5	51.0	51.4	51.9	52.4
DK	76.3	76.2	75.9	75.5	75.3	80.8	80.2	80.0	79.6	79.4	71.6	72.0	71.7	71.2	71.0
D	65.6	65.8	65.3	64.9	64.9	72.9	72.8	71.7	71.1	71.1	58.1	58.8	58.8	58.6	58.9
EL	55.7	55.4	56.7	57.6	58.3	71.1	70.8	71.4	72.0	72.2	41.2	40.9	42.5	43.8	44.8
E	56.2	57.7	58.4	59.2	60.0	71.1	72.4	72.6	73.0	73.6	41.2	43.0	44.1	45.2	46.1
F	62.1	62.8	63.0	63.2	63.4	69.2	69.7	69.5	69.3	69.4	55.2	56.0	56.7	57.2	57.8
IRL	65.1	65.7	65.3	64.9	65.0	76.1	76.4	75.2	74.3	73.9	54.0	54.9	55.4	55.5	56.1
I	53.7	54.8	55.5	55.9	56.4	68.0	68.6	69.1	69.0	69.0	39.6	41.1	42.0	42.9	43.8
L	62.7	63.1	63.7	63.9	63.9	75.0	75.0	75.6	75.3	74.8	50.1	50.9	51.6	52.3	52.7
NL	72.9	74.1	74.4	73.8	73.2	82.1	82.8	82.4	81.4	80.6	63.5	65.3	66.2	65.9	65.6
A	68.5	68.5	69.3	69.7	69.8	77.3	76.4	75.7	75.6	75.5	59.6	60.7	63.1	63.9	64.2
P	68.4	68.7	68.2	67.7	67.4	76.6	76.7	75.9	75.1	74.6	60.5	61.0	60.8	60.5	60.4
FIN	67.2	68.1	68.1	68.0	68.2	70.1	70.8	70.0	69.7	69.9	64.2	65.4	66.2	66.2	66.4
S	73.0	74.0	73.6	73.1	72.8	75.2	75.7	74.9	74.3	74.0	70.9	72.3	72.2	71.6	71.3
UK	71.5	71.7	71.7	71.7	71.6	78.1	78.3	78.0	77.7	77.5	64.8	65.0	65.3	65.5	65.7
EU	63.4	64.1	64.3	64.3	64.5	72.8	73.1	72.8	72.5	72.5	54.1	55.0	55.6	56.1	56.5

Source: Commission Services

Table 71 – Short-term projections of employment rates, by age group

	15-24					25-54					55-64				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
B	29.1	29.7	29.4	29.0	29.0	77.4	76.6	76.5	76.5	76.7	26.3	25.1	26.7	28.3	29.1
DK	66.0	62.3	63.5	62.7	62.3	84.2	84.4	84.1	83.8	83.6	55.7	58.0	57.8	57.8	57.9
D	47.2	46.8	45.6	44.2	43.7	79.3	79.4	78.7	78.3	78.3	37.6	37.9	38.4	38.9	39.3
EL	27.1	26.0	26.6	26.9	27.2	70.0	70.1	71.1	72.0	72.5	38.6	38.0	39.7	41.3	42.5
E	32.3	33.5	33.3	33.4	34.0	68.3	69.4	70.1	70.7	71.5	37.0	39.2	39.7	40.8	41.6
F	28.6	29.5	30.1	30.3	30.6	78.8	79.4	79.5	79.4	79.6	29.9	31.9	34.8	37.2	38.6
IRL	50.7	49.5	47.9	46.9	46.9	75.4	76.4	76.1	75.7	75.7	45.3	46.8	48.1	48.3	48.6
I	26.4	26.3	25.8	25.2	25.0	68.0	69.2	70.1	70.6	71.1	27.7	28.0	28.9	29.6	30.1
L	31.9	32.3	32.3	31.6	31.1	78.2	78.7	79.1	79.1	79.1	26.7	25.6	28.3	31.1	33.7
NL	68.7	70.4	70.0	67.0	64.5	81.7	82.8	82.8	82.2	81.7	38.2	39.6	42.3	44.6	45.2
A	52.4	51.4	51.8	50.7	49.6	82.6	82.9	84.1	84.4	84.3	28.9	28.9	30.0	31.2	31.6
P	42.4	43.0	42.1	41.0	40.4	81.8	82.3	81.6	81.0	80.7	50.7	50.1	50.9	51.7	51.8
FIN	41.1	41.8	40.7	40.3	40.5	80.9	81.5	81.6	81.5	81.6	41.6	45.7	47.8	48.3	48.8
S	42.2	44.2	42.8	41.9	41.4	83.9	84.6	84.2	83.6	83.3	65.0	66.7	68.0	68.6	68.8
UK	56.7	56.7	56.3	55.9	55.5	80.4	80.6	80.6	80.7	80.6	50.8	52.3	53.5	54.1	54.1
EU	40.4	40.8	40.6	40.1	40.0	76.5	77.0	77.2	77.2	77.3	37.8	38.8	40.1	41.0	41.4

Source: Commission Services

Macroeconomic indicators, annual percentage growth														
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
European Union														
Real GDP	1.8	1.1	-0.3	2.8	2.4	1.6	2.5	2.9	2.8	3.5	1.6	1.1	1.3	2.3
Occupied population	0.4	-1.3	-1.5	-0.1	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.6
Labour productivity	1.7	2.6	1.5	2.9	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.7
Annual average hours worked	:	-0.5	-0.6	0.3	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-1.1	:		
Productivity per hour worked	:	3.2	1.8	2.6	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.4	0.6		
Harmonised CPI	:	4.0	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.4	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.7
Price deflator GDP	5.1	4.2	3.4	2.6	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.6	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.8
Nominal compensation per employee	7.1	7.1	4.1	3.0	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.0	2.7	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.2
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.0	2.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.1	1.3	1.8	1.1	0.5	1.0	1.4
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.4	2.5	0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.5
NULC	5.4	4.4	2.6	0.2	1.7	1.7	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.8	3.0	2.3	1.9	1.4
RULC	0.3	0.3	-0.8	-2.3	-1.1	-0.6	-0.9	-1.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3
United States														
Real GDP	-0.5	3.1	2.7	4.1	2.7	3.6	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.8	0.3	2.5	2.4	2.5
Occupied population	-1.0	0.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.9	-0.3	-0.6	0.4	0.5
Labour productivity	0.6	3.2	0.6	1.5	0.2	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.8	0.6	3.1	2.1	2.0
Annual average hours worked	:	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.1	-0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5		
Productivity per hour worked	:	2.9	0.3	1.1	0.4	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.4	1.0	3.6		
National CPI	4.2	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.3	1.6	2.2	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.0	1.7
Price deflator GDP	3.6	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.2	1.4	2.1	2.4	1.1	1.4	1.4
Nominal compensation per employee	4.6	5.3	2.8	2.5	1.8	2.5	3.1	4.5	4.1	5.4	2.9	2.6	4.2	3.1
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.0	2.8	0.4	0.4	-0.4	0.6	1.1	3.2	2.6	3.3	0.5	1.4	2.8	1.7
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.8	2.2	0.4	0.4	-0.5	0.4	1.2	3.4	2.4	2.8	0.9	1.2	2.3	1.5
NULC	4.0	2.0	2.2	1.0	1.6	0.8	1.1	2.4	1.8	3.6	2.3	-0.5	2.1	1.1
RULC	0.3	-0.4	-0.2	-1.1	-0.6	-1.1	-0.9	1.2	0.4	1.4	-0.0	-1.6	0.7	-0.3
Japan														
Real GDP	3.3	1.0	0.3	1.0	1.9	3.4	1.8	-1.1	0.1	2.8	0.4	0.2	1.5	1.3
Occupied population	2.0	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.0	-0.7	-0.8	-0.1	-0.5	-1.2	-0.5	-0.2
Labour productivity	1.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.9	1.8	3.0	0.8	-0.5	1.0	2.9	0.9	1.5	2.1	1.6
Annual average hours worked	:	-1.7	-3.1	-0.4	-0.7	0.4	-1.5	-1.2	-0.1	-0.8	0.8	:		
Productivity per hour worked	:	1.5	3.1	1.3	2.5	2.6	2.3	0.7	1.1	3.7	0.1	1.5		
National CPI	3.3	1.7	1.3	0.7	-0.1	0.2	1.7	0.6	-0.3	-0.7	-0.6	-0.9	-0.6	-0.7
Price deflator GDP	2.9	1.6	0.5	0.1	-0.5	-0.8	0.3	-0.1	-1.5	-1.9	-1.6	-1.6	-1.0	-0.7
Nominal compensation per employee	4.8	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.7	0.7	1.4	-0.2	-1.1	0.2	-0.4	-1.7	-0.9	-0.1
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.8	-0.3	0.2	1.2	2.2	1.4	1.1	-0.1	0.5	2.1	1.2	-0.1	0.1	0.6
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.8	2.0	0.7	0.5	-0.0	-0.4	1.4	1.2	-0.2	0.1	1.0
NULC	3.6	1.5	0.9	0.4	-0.1	-2.3	0.6	0.3	-2.0	-2.7	-1.2	-3.1	-2.9	-1.7
RULC	0.6	-0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	-1.5	0.3	0.4	-0.5	-0.8	0.4	-1.5	-1.9	-1.0
Belgium														
Real GDP	1.8	1.5	-1.0	3.2	2.4	1.2	3.6	2.0	3.2	3.7	0.8	0.7	1.2	2.3
Occupied population	0.1	-0.5	-0.8	-0.4	4.3	0.3	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.7
Labour productivity	1.7	2.0	-0.2	3.7	-1.9	0.9	2.7	0.3	1.9	1.8	-0.6	0.9	1.3	1.6
Annual average hours worked	:	-1.0	-2.4	0.1	1.9	-1.7	0.8	0.2	-3.6	-1.5	-0.1	:		
Productivity per hour worked	:	3.0	2.2	3.5	-3.7	2.7	1.9	0.0	5.7	3.4	-0.5	0.9		
Harmonised CPI	:	2.3	2.5	2.4	1.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	1.1	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.4	1.3
Price deflator GDP	2.9	3.4	4.0	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7
Nominal compensation per employee	7.7	5.7	4.7	4.4	-1.9	1.5	2.9	1.1	3.3	2.1	3.2	3.9	2.1	3.1
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	4.7	2.2	0.7	2.3	-3.1	0.3	1.6	-0.6	1.9	0.8	1.2	2.1	0.3	1.4
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	4.8	3.8	2.1	2.1	-3.4	-0.7	1.2	0.0	2.1	-0.2	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.8
NULC	5.9	3.7	4.9	0.8	-0.0	0.6	0.2	0.8	1.5	0.2	3.9	3.0	0.8	1.5
RULC	2.9	0.2	0.9	-1.3	-1.2	-0.6	-1.0	-0.8	0.1	-1.0	1.9	1.2	-1.0	-0.2

Macroeconomic indicators, annual percentage growth														
Denmark	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Real GDP	1.1	0.6	-0.0	5.5	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.9	1.4	1.6	1.5	2.2
Occupied population	-0.6	-0.8	-1.5	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.4	-0.7	-0.3	0.4
Labour productivity	1.7	1.4	1.5	4.0	1.5	1.5	1.7	0.9	1.4	2.4	1.1	2.3	1.7	1.8
Annual average hours worked	:	1.3	-2.3	4.8	-2.5	0.5	0.7	-0.1	1.6	-2.6	-1.5	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	0.1	3.8	-0.8	4.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	-0.2	5.1	2.6	2.3	:	:
Harmonised CPI	2.2	2.0	0.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.3	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.9
Price deflator GDP	2.8	2.9	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.5	2.2	1.0	1.8	3.1	2.0	0.9	2.3	1.9
Nominal compensation per employee	3.9	4.1	2.3	1.5	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.8	3.8	3.8	3.9
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.1	1.2	0.9	-0.3	1.3	1.1	1.3	2.4	1.9	0.7	2.7	2.9	1.5	2.0
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.0	2.2	0.3	-1.5	1.2	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.3	0.2	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.9
NULC	2.1	2.6	0.8	-2.4	1.6	2.1	1.8	2.5	2.3	1.4	3.7	1.4	2.0	2.0
RULC	-0.6	-0.2	-0.5	-4.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	1.5	0.4	-1.6	1.6	0.5	-0.2	0.2
Germany	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Real GDP	5.1	2.2	-1.1	2.3	1.7	0.8	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.9	0.6	0.2	0.4	2.0
Occupied population	2.8	-1.5	-1.4	-0.2	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	1.1	1.2	1.8	0.4	-0.6	-0.9	0.2
Labour productivity	2.3	3.8	0.3	2.5	1.5	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.8	1.3	1.8
Annual average hours worked	:	1.0	-1.3	-0.1	-1.0	-1.2	-0.4	-0.5	-0.7	-1.1	-0.8	-0.5	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	2.7	1.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.3	1.5	2.2	1.0	1.2	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.6	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
Price deflator GDP	3.5	5.0	3.7	2.5	2.0	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.5	-0.3	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.8
Nominal compensation per employee	6.0	10.5	4.1	3.0	3.6	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.3
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.4	5.2	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.7	2.3	0.2	-0.0	1.0	1.5
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.1	5.8	0.3	0.4	1.7	-0.4	-1.2	-0.1	0.8	0.5	-0.2	0.1	0.9	1.1
NULC	3.6	6.4	3.8	0.5	2.1	0.2	-0.7	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.5
RULC	0.1	1.3	0.2	-2.0	0.1	-0.8	-1.4	-0.9	-0.1	1.2	0.1	-0.8	-0.3	-0.3
Greece	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Real GDP	3.1	0.7	-1.6	2.0	2.1	2.4	3.6	3.4	3.6	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.8
Occupied population	-2.3	1.4	1.0	1.9	0.9	-0.4	-0.6	4.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.3	0.4
Labour productivity	5.6	-0.7	-2.5	0.1	1.2	2.8	4.2	-0.7	3.6	4.3	4.5	4.2	3.3	3.4
Annual average hours worked	:	1.5	1.0	-1.6	-0.5	0.9	-0.8	-0.2	1.0	-1.0	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	-2.2	-3.5	1.8	1.7	1.9	5.0	-0.6	2.6	5.4	4.5	4.2	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	8.9	7.9	5.4	4.5	2.1	2.9	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.5
Price deflator GDP	19.8	14.8	14.4	11.2	9.8	7.4	6.8	5.2	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.7
Nominal compensation per employee	15.3	11.5	9.8	10.9	13.0	8.8	13.7	5.3	4.7	6.0	6.0	6.7	5.5	5.5
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-3.7	-2.9	-4.0	-0.2	2.9	1.4	6.5	0.1	1.7	2.5	2.5	2.9	1.7	1.8
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-3.7	-3.6	-3.8	-0.0	3.7	0.6	7.7	0.8	2.5	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.1	2.3
NULC	9.3	12.3	12.7	10.8	11.7	5.9	9.1	6.1	1.1	1.6	1.5	2.5	2.1	2.0
RULC	-8.8	-2.1	-1.5	-0.4	1.7	-1.4	2.2	0.8	-1.9	-1.7	-1.9	-1.2	-1.5	-1.6
Spain	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Real GDP	2.5	0.9	-1.0	2.4	2.8	2.4	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.2	2.7	2.0	2.0	3.0
Occupied population	1.2	-1.4	-2.8	-0.5	1.9	1.3	2.9	3.9	3.5	3.4	2.4	1.3	1.0	1.7
Labour productivity	1.4	2.4	1.9	2.9	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.4
Annual average hours worked	:	-0.5	-0.5	-0.0	-0.0	-0.3	0.2	1.1	-1.0	-0.1	0.1	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	2.8	2.3	2.9	0.9	1.4	0.9	-0.7	1.7	0.9	0.2	0.7	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	4.9	4.6	4.6	3.6	1.9	1.8	2.2	3.5	2.8	3.6	3.2	2.7
Price deflator GDP	6.9	6.7	4.5	3.9	4.9	3.5	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.5	4.2	4.4	3.7	3.0
Nominal compensation per employee	10.1	11.3	7.4	3.7	3.7	4.5	2.3	2.7	2.7	3.7	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.6
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.9	4.3	2.8	-0.2	-1.2	1.0	-0.0	0.3	-0.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	0.2	0.6
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.4	4.5	2.0	-1.1	-1.1	1.0	-0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.9
NULC	8.6	8.7	5.4	0.8	2.8	3.3	1.4	2.5	2.1	3.0	3.8	3.2	2.9	2.2
RULC	1.5	1.8	0.8	-3.0	-2.0	-0.2	-0.9	0.1	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-1.1	-0.8	-0.7

Macroeconomic indicators, annual percentage growth														
France	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Real GDP	1.0	1.5	-0.9	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.9	3.4	3.2	3.8	2.1	1.2	1.1	2.3
Occupied population	0.1	-0.6	-1.3	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.0	2.5	1.8	0.8	0.1	0.5
Labour productivity	1.1	2.3	0.9	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.1	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.8
Annual average hours worked	:	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-1.5	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.4	-3.7	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	2.0	0.6	2.1	2.3	1.1	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.6	4.1	0.4	:	:
Harmonised CPI	3.4	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.3	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.5
Price deflator GDP	3.0	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.4
Nominal compensation per employee	3.9	4.1	2.9	1.7	2.8	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.6	3.0	2.6	2.6
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.9	2.1	0.5	0.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.2
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.4	1.5	0.4	-0.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.2	2.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
NULC	2.8	1.7	2.0	-0.4	1.6	1.2	0.5	-0.2	1.1	1.2	2.3	2.5	1.5	0.8
RULC	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-2.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.8	-1.1	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.7	-0.1	-0.6
Ireland	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Real GDP	1.9	3.3	2.7	5.8	10.0	8.1	10.9	8.8	11.1	10.0	5.7	6.0	3.3	4.5
Occupied population	0.0	1.0	0.6	3.1	5.1	3.6	5.6	8.6	6.0	4.7	3.0	1.4	0.4	1.4
Labour productivity	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.6	4.7	4.3	5.1	0.2	4.9	5.0	2.6	4.6	2.9	3.1
Annual average hours worked	:	-2.5	-0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	-2.1	-4.2	-1.7	-0.2	-0.9	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	5.0	2.7	2.4	4.7	4.3	7.3	4.6	6.7	5.2	3.6	4.6	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	2.8	2.2	1.2	2.1	2.5	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.2	3.2
Price deflator GDP	1.8	2.8	5.2	1.7	3.0	2.1	4.2	6.2	4.1	4.3	5.3	5.6	3.4	3.6
Nominal compensation per employee	4.3	7.0	6.4	2.5	2.4	3.5	4.2	4.7	5.2	8.9	9.2	6.5	5.5	5.2
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.5	4.1	1.1	0.8	-0.6	1.4	0.1	-1.5	1.0	4.4	3.8	0.8	2.1	1.6
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.6	3.9	4.1	-0.2	-0.4	0.9	1.6	0.8	2.0	4.6	4.8	1.8	1.5	2.1
NULC	2.3	4.5	4.2	-0.1	-2.2	-0.8	-0.8	4.4	0.3	3.6	6.4	1.8	2.5	2.1
RULC	0.5	1.7	-0.9	-1.8	-5.1	-2.8	-4.8	-1.7	-3.7	-0.6	1.1	-3.6	-0.8	-1.5
Italy	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Real GDP	1.4	0.8	-0.9	2.2	2.9	1.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	3.1	1.8	0.4	1.0	2.1
Occupied population	1.9	-0.5	-2.5	-1.5	-0.1	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.4	0.4	1.0
Labour productivity	0.6	1.4	2.2	3.2	2.9	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.1	-0.7	0.6	1.0
Annual average hours worked	:	-1.9	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.7	-0.2	-0.2	-1.0	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	3.2	1.6	3.9	3.0	0.4	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.4	0.9	-1.0	:	:
Harmonised CPI	6.2	5.0	4.5	4.2	5.4	4.0	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.4	1.9
Price deflator GDP	7.6	4.5	3.9	3.5	5.0	5.3	2.4	2.7	1.6	2.1	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.3
Nominal compensation per employee	8.8	5.8	4.6	3.0	4.2	6.1	4.0	-1.6	2.6	3.1	3.0	2.4	3.3	3.1
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.1	1.2	0.6	-0.4	-0.8	0.8	1.6	-4.1	1.0	1.0	0.3	-0.3	0.8	0.8
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.7	0.3	-0.9	-1.8	-1.7	1.7	1.7	-3.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	-0.6	0.9	0.9
NULC	8.1	4.3	2.3	-0.2	1.2	5.3	2.3	-2.3	1.5	1.7	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.1
RULC	0.5	-0.2	-1.6	-3.5	-3.6	0.0	-0.0	-4.9	-0.1	-0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	-0.2
Luxembourg	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Real GDP	8.6	1.8	4.2	3.8	1.4	3.3	8.3	6.9	8.7	8.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	2.7
Occupied population	4.0	2.5	1.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	3.1	4.5	5.0	5.6	5.6	3.1	1.1	1.2
Labour productivity	4.5	-0.7	2.6	1.3	-1.0	0.7	5.1	2.3	3.5	3.1	-4.1	-1.9	0.0	1.5
Annual average hours worked	:	-1.1	-0.1	-1.2	0.9	-1.3	-0.1	-0.5	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	0.5	2.6	2.5	-1.9	2.0	5.2	2.8	3.7	3.1	-4.1	-1.9	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.0	3.8	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.6
Price deflator GDP	1.8	3.7	6.0	3.5	2.3	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.1	3.7	2.4	0.0	2.1	2.0
Nominal compensation per employee	5.5	6.5	5.7	3.9	1.3	1.9	2.5	1.6	3.6	4.7	4.0	3.0	2.5	2.5
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	3.6	2.7	-0.2	0.4	-1.0	-0.1	-0.2	-1.0	1.5	0.9	1.6	3.0	0.3	0.5
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.3	-0.7	0.5	1.1	0.6	2.4	2.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.0
NULC	0.9	7.2	3.1	2.6	2.4	1.2	-2.5	-0.6	0.1	1.6	8.5	5.0	2.5	1.0
RULC	-0.9	3.4	-2.7	-0.9	0.0	-0.8	-5.0	-3.2	-1.9	-2.1	6.0	5.0	0.3	-1.0

Macroeconomic indicators, annual percentage growth														
Netherlands	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Real GDP	2.5	1.7	0.9	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.8	4.4	4.0	3.3	1.3	0.2	0.5	1.7
Occupied population	1.9	1.3	0.3	0.6	2.3	2.3	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.2	1.9	0.7	-0.6	0.1
Labour productivity	1.3	0.6	1.1	2.8	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.6	1.4	-0.5	-0.3	0.9	1.7
Annual average hours worked	:	-2.4	-2.1	2.0	-1.9	1.6	-0.5	-1.2	-1.4	2.7	-2.5	:		
Productivity per hour worked	:	2.8	2.7	-0.0	2.6	-0.9	1.1	2.9	2.8	-1.6	2.0	-0.5		
Harmonised CPI	3.2	2.8	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.3	5.1	3.9	2.7	1.5
Price deflator GDP	2.8	2.3	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.6	4.2	5.3	3.2	3.0	1.6
Nominal compensation per employee	4.9	4.8	3.5	3.0	1.5	1.3	2.1	3.5	3.7	4.6	5.0	4.6	3.9	3.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.0	2.4	1.6	0.6	-0.4	0.1	0.1	1.7	2.1	0.4	-0.2	1.3	0.9	1.4
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.1	0.2	-0.6	0.1	1.7	1.9	1.1	0.4	1.2	1.6	1.6
NULC	3.6	4.2	2.4	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.4	2.0	2.1	3.1	5.6	4.9	3.0	1.3
RULC	0.8	1.9	0.6	-2.1	-1.4	-0.4	-0.6	0.3	0.5	-1.0	0.3	1.7	0.0	-0.3
Austria	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Real GDP	3.3	2.3	0.4	2.6	1.6	2.0	1.6	3.9	2.7	3.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	2.0
Occupied population	1.4	0.2	-0.6	-0.1	-0.0	-0.6	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.7	-0.4	0.0	0.4
Labour productivity	2.1	2.2	1.3	2.8	2.0	2.2	1.1	2.4	1.5	2.6	0.2	1.4	1.2	1.6
Annual average hours worked	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	-5.7	0.7	:	:	:		
Productivity per hour worked	:	2.1	1.1	2.7	1.6	2.6	-1.9	9.1	0.7	2.8	0.0	1.4		
Harmonised CPI	3.1	3.5	3.2	2.7	1.6	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.5	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.8
Price deflator GDP	3.8	3.6	2.9	2.7	2.5	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
Nominal compensation per employee	6.7	5.9	4.8	4.0	4.5	1.2	1.5	2.5	2.1	2.5	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.7
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.8	2.2	1.8	1.3	2.0	-0.1	0.6	2.0	1.5	1.0	0.1	0.9	1.2	1.2
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.1	2.0	1.2	1.2	2.5	-0.7	0.0	2.0	1.2	1.0	-0.3	0.3	0.5	1.0
NULC	4.5	3.6	3.5	1.2	2.4	-1.0	0.4	0.1	0.7	-0.1	1.6	0.7	1.1	1.1
RULC	0.7	-0.0	0.5	-1.5	-0.1	-2.3	-0.5	-0.4	0.0	-1.5	-0.0	-0.6	0.0	-0.4
Portugal	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Real GDP	4.4	1.1	-2.0	1.0	4.3	3.5	4.0	4.6	3.8	3.7	1.6	0.5	0.5	2.0
Occupied population	2.8	-1.6	-2.0	-1.0	-0.7	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.4	0.2	-0.3	0.3
Labour productivity	1.5	2.8	0.0	2.0	5.1	1.9	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.7
Annual average hours worked	:	-0.6	-0.5	-0.2	2.1	-1.3	-2.2	-0.8	0.9	-2.4	-0.6	:		
Productivity per hour worked	:	3.4	0.5	2.3	2.9	3.2	4.6	2.7	0.8	4.4	0.9	0.3		
Harmonised CPI	11.4	8.9	5.9	5.0	4.0	2.9	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.8	4.4	3.7	3.2	2.3
Price deflator GDP	10.1	11.4	7.4	7.3	3.4	3.0	3.8	3.8	3.1	3.2	4.7	4.6	3.4	2.4
Nominal compensation per employee	18.3	16.3	6.1	5.6	7.2	6.3	5.9	4.0	9.9	6.3	5.3	5.3	2.9	2.3
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	7.5	4.4	-1.2	-1.5	3.7	3.2	2.1	0.2	6.6	3.1	0.6	0.7	-0.5	-0.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	5.8	6.5	-0.8	0.0	2.9	2.6	2.9	1.2	7.6	3.4	1.1	1.6	-0.3	0.0
NULC	16.6	13.2	6.1	3.5	2.1	4.3	3.5	2.1	8.2	4.3	5.0	5.0	2.1	0.5
RULC	5.9	1.5	-1.2	-3.5	-1.3	1.2	-0.3	-1.6	4.9	1.1	0.3	0.4	-1.3	-1.8
Finland	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Real GDP	-6.3	-3.3	-1.1	4.0	4.1	3.9	6.4	4.9	3.4	5.5	0.6	1.6	2.2	2.9
Occupied population	-5.6	-7.2	-6.2	-1.1	2.4	1.4	3.2	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.2	0.3	-0.2	0.3
Labour productivity	-0.7	4.2	5.4	5.1	1.7	2.5	3.1	2.9	0.8	3.2	-0.6	1.3	2.4	2.6
Annual average hours worked	:	0.2	-0.2	1.1	-0.0	0.5	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	-0.4	-0.8	-0.1		
Productivity per hour worked	:	4.0	5.6	4.0	1.7	2.0	3.6	3.1	0.7	3.6	0.2	1.4		
Harmonised CPI	4.5	3.3	3.3	1.6	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	3.0	2.7	2.0	1.7	1.5
Price deflator GDP	1.8	0.9	2.3	2.0	4.1	-0.3	2.0	3.6	-0.3	2.9	3.6	1.3	0.9	1.5
Nominal compensation per employee	6.4	2.2	0.9	3.1	4.6	2.5	1.7	4.3	2.3	3.7	5.0	2.4	3.5	3.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	4.4	1.3	-1.4	1.1	0.5	2.8	-0.3	0.6	2.6	0.8	1.3	1.1	2.6	1.5
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.5	-1.9	-2.9	2.1	4.2	1.0	-0.2	2.3	1.1	0.0	1.5	0.7	1.4	1.6
NULC	7.1	-1.9	-4.3	-2.0	2.9	0.0	-1.4	1.4	1.4	0.5	5.6	1.1	1.0	0.4
RULC	5.1	-2.8	-6.5	-3.9	-1.2	0.3	-3.3	-2.2	1.8	-2.3	1.9	-0.2	0.2	-1.1

Macroeconomic indicators, annual percentage growth														
Sweden	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Real GDP	-1.1	-1.7	1.1	4.2	4.0	1.3	2.4	3.6	4.6	4.4	1.1	1.9	1.4	2.7
Occupied population	-1.5	-4.5	-5.0	-0.9	1.5	-0.8	-1.3	1.5	2.1	2.4	1.9	0.2	-0.3	0.2
Labour productivity	0.4	2.8	6.4	5.1	2.5	2.2	3.8	2.1	2.4	1.9	-0.8	1.7	1.7	2.5
Annual average hours worked	:	1.1	1.9	2.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	-0.1	0.6	-1.4	-1.4	-1.3		
Productivity per hour worked	:	1.7	4.4	2.6	2.1	1.6	3.5	2.2	1.8	3.3	0.6	3.1		
Harmonised CPI	8.7	1.3	4.8	2.9	2.7	0.8	1.9	1.0	0.6	1.3	2.7	2.0	2.5	1.8
Price deflator GDP	7.3	1.0	2.9	2.3	3.4	1.2	1.5	0.8	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.3	2.2	2.2
Nominal compensation per employee	6.8	3.9	4.4	5.9	2.7	7.3	4.7	2.6	1.2	7.0	5.0	3.9	3.9	3.9
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.5	2.9	1.4	3.5	-0.6	6.0	3.1	1.8	0.5	5.6	2.9	2.5	1.7	1.7
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-3.4	1.8	-1.5	3.1	-0.0	5.9	2.8	1.8	0.1	5.7	2.8	1.8	1.8	2.2
NULC	6.4	1.1	-1.9	0.8	0.3	5.0	0.9	0.5	-1.2	5.0	5.8	2.1	2.2	1.4
RULC	-0.9	0.1	-4.7	-1.5	-3.0	3.7	-0.7	-0.2	-1.8	3.7	3.7	0.8	0.0	-0.8
United Kingdom	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Real GDP	-1.4	0.2	2.5	4.7	2.9	2.6	3.4	2.9	2.4	3.1	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.6
Occupied population	-3.2	-2.7	-0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
Labour productivity	1.9	3.0	3.2	3.8	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.6	2.0
Annual average hours worked	:	-2.2	-0.4	0.8	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7	:	:		
Productivity per hour worked	:	5.4	3.6	3.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.6	1.5	1.1		
Harmonised CPI	7.5	4.2	2.5	2.0	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.8
Price deflator GDP	6.6	4.0	2.6	1.4	2.6	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.3	3.2	2.8	2.1
Nominal compensation per employee	9.4	5.8	3.7	2.9	3.8	3.7	4.4	5.1	4.3	5.0	5.6	3.6	4.5	4.6
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.6	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.1	0.4	1.5	2.1	1.8	2.8	3.2	0.4	1.7	2.5
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.4	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.6	2.1	2.4	2.7	4.3	4.6	2.8	3.4	3.4
NULC	7.4	2.7	0.4	-0.9	1.7	2.1	2.8	3.7	3.1	3.0	4.0	2.5	2.8	2.5
RULC	0.7	-1.2	-2.1	-2.2	-0.8	-1.2	-0.0	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.6	-0.7	0.0	0.4
Bulgaria	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Real GDP	:	-7.3	-1.5	1.8	2.9	-9.4	-5.4	3.9	2.3	5.4	4.1	4.8	4.5	5.0
Occupied population	-13.0	-8.1	-1.6	0.6	1.3	0.1	-3.9	-0.2	-2.1	-3.5	-0.4	1.5	1.5	2.0
Labour productivity	:	1.0	0.1	1.2	1.6	-9.5	-1.5	4.1	4.5	9.2	4.5	3.2	2.9	2.9
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.7	2.6	10.3	7.4	5.8	4.5	4.0
Price deflator GDP	:	59.6	51.1	72.7	62.8	120.8	946	23.8	3.7	6.7	6.7	3.8	3.3	3.9
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	:	:	:	:	848	52.5	6.0	10.2	18.1	-0.3	5.7	6.2
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	:	:	:	:	-9.4	23.2	2.2	3.3	10.7	-4.0	2.3	2.3
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	:	:	:	:	-12.6	31.6	3.7	5.4	11.4	-4.4	1.6	2.6
NULC	:	:	:	:	:	:	863	46.5	1.4	0.9	13.0	-3.4	2.7	3.2
RULC	:	:	:	:	:	:	-8.0	18.4	-2.2	-5.4	5.9	-7.0	-0.6	-0.6
Cyprus	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Real GDP	0.7	9.7	0.7	5.9	6.2	1.9	2.5	5.0	4.8	5.2	4.1	2.2	2.0	3.8
Occupied population	:	:	:	:	:	-16.8	-0.3	1.0	1.3	2.8	:	:	:	:
Labour productivity	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	2.4	4.0	2.7	2.7	2.1	1.9	1.6	2.8
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	2.3	1.1	4.9	2.0	2.8	4.3	2.2
Price deflator GDP	:	:	:	5.3	3.0	1.9	2.6	2.3	2.2	4.2	2.4	3.0	4.6	2.6
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	:	:	7.4	6.3	11.8	0.1	4.8	7.2	4.7	5.4	6.9	5.8
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	:	:	4.3	4.3	9.0	-2.1	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.3	2.2	3.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	:	:	5.0	3.8	9.0	-1.0	0.8	4.2	3.3	2.3	3.5	4.0
NULC	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	9.2	-3.7	2.1	4.4	2.5	3.4	5.2	3.0
RULC	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	6.4	-5.9	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4
Czech Republic	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Real GDP	-11.6	-0.5	0.1	2.2	5.9	4.3	-0.8	-1.0	0.5	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.8	3.9
Occupied population	:	:	-0.2	1.1	0.7	0.2	-0.7	-1.4	-2.1	-0.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.9
Labour productivity	:	:	0.3	1.1	5.2	4.1	-0.1	0.4	2.6	4.0	2.7	1.0	2.3	3.0
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	8.0	9.7	1.8	3.9	4.5	1.4	1.5	2.8
Price deflator GDP	36.2	12.4	21.0	13.4	10.2	8.8	8.0	10.6	3.0	1.1	6.3	2.6	0.6	3.7
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	3.8	19.1	19.3	16.4	7.2	8.7	6.8	6.4	7.3	6.5	4.7	5.1
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	-14.3	5.1	8.3	7.0	-0.7	-1.8	3.7	5.3	1.0	3.8	4.0	1.3
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	:	:	9.3	7.8	-0.2	-0.4	2.9	3.4	3.4	6.6	4.4	3.4
NULC	:	:	3.5	17.8	13.5	11.8	7.3	8.2	4.0	2.3	4.5	5.4	2.3	2.1
RULC	:	:	-14.5	3.9	2.9	2.8	-0.7	-2.2	1.1	1.3	-1.7	2.8	1.7	-1.6

Macroeconomic indicators, annual percentage growth														
Estonia	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Real GDP	:	:	:	-2.0	4.3	3.9	9.8	4.6	-0.6	7.1	5.0	5.8	4.9	5.1
Occupied population	-2.7	-5.9	-8.1	-3.3	-6.2	-2.4	0.1	-2.0	-4.3	-1.3	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.5
Labour productivity	:	:	:	1.4	11.1	6.5	9.7	7.0	4.3	10.3	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.6
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	:	19.8	9.3	8.8	3.1	3.9	5.6	3.6	3.5	4.0
Price deflator GDP	:	:	:	39.6	31.3	23.3	11.3	9.8	4.5	6.7	5.4	4.3	3.6	4.1
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	:	56.0	42.0	24.3	19.7	15.6	14.8	9.5	6.8	6.9	8.2	9.1
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	:	11.8	8.1	0.8	7.5	5.3	9.9	2.6	1.4	2.5	4.4	4.8
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	:	9.2	11.6	2.4	8.1	5.6	9.0	5.4	1.2	3.2	4.6	4.9
NULC	:	:	:	53.9	27.7	16.8	9.1	8.1	10.1	-0.8	2.5	2.7	3.7	4.3
RULC	:	:	:	10.3	-2.7	-5.3	-2.0	-1.5	5.4	-7.0	-2.8	-1.5	0.0	0.2
Hungary	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Real GDP	-11.9	-2.1	-0.6	2.9	1.5	1.3	4.6	4.9	4.2	5.2	3.8	3.3	3.7	4.1
Occupied population	:	:	-6.3	-2.0	-3.4	-0.5	0.1	1.8	3.2	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3
Labour productivity	:	:	6.0	5.0	5.1	1.8	4.4	3.0	1.0	4.2	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.8
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	:	23.5	18.5	14.2	10.0	10.0	9.1	5.2	5.0	4.5
Price deflator GDP	25.4	20.3	21.3	19.5	26.7	21.2	18.5	12.6	8.4	9.9	8.6	6.8	6.0	4.1
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	23.1	17.9	21.6	20.2	20.8	13.9	5.0	19.4	10.9	30.4	6.7	2.7
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	1.5	-1.4	-4.1	-0.8	2.0	1.1	-3.2	8.6	2.2	22.1	0.7	-1.4
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	2.1	-1.3	-4.8	-2.2	2.4	0.3	-4.7	9.4	2.8	24.0	1.8	-1.1
NULC	:	:	16.1	12.3	15.7	18.0	15.7	10.6	4.0	14.6	7.3	26.3	2.9	-1.1
RULC	:	:	-4.3	-6.1	-8.7	-2.6	-2.3	-1.8	-4.1	4.3	-1.2	18.3	-2.9	-5.0
Latvia	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Real GDP	-10.4	-34.9	-14.9	0.6	-1.6	3.7	8.4	4.8	2.8	6.8	7.9	6.1	5.5	6.0
Occupied population	-0.8	-7.3	-6.9	-10.1	-3.5	-2.7	1.9	0.6	-0.5	0.0	-0.1	2.7	2.0	1.5
Labour productivity	-9.7	-29.7	-8.6	12.0	1.9	6.5	6.4	4.1	3.4	6.8	8.0	3.3	3.4	4.4
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	4.3	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.5	3.0
Price deflator GDP	156	976	71.5	38.3	16.0	16.2	7.5	4.9	5.3	4.6	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.4
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	138	54.3	23.9	24.2	15.2	7.0	4.1	6.4	6.1	4.7	4.8	7.5
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	38.9	11.5	6.8	6.9	7.2	2.0	-1.1	1.7	3.4	2.9	2.9	5.0
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	13.5	1.6	-1.3	5.9	4.7	4.7	2.4	2.4	6.3	0.4	2.4	4.6
NULC	:	:	161	37.7	21.6	16.6	8.3	2.7	0.7	-0.4	-1.8	1.4	1.3	2.9
RULC	:	:	51.9	-0.4	4.9	0.3	0.8	-2.0	-4.4	-4.8	-4.3	-0.4	-0.6	0.5
Lithuania	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Real GDP	-5.7	-21.3	-16.2	-9.8	3.3	4.7	7.3	5.1	-3.9	3.8	5.9	5.9	4.5	5.0
Occupied population	2.4	-2.2	-4.2	-5.8	-1.9	0.9	0.6	-0.8	-0.5	-3.7	-4.0	-0.0	0.5	0.7
Labour productivity	-7.9	-19.5	-12.6	-4.2	5.3	11.0	9.6	5.2	1.1	2.5	7.3	5.9	3.9	4.2
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	:	24.7	8.8	5.0	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.4	1.0	2.5
Price deflator GDP	228	943	306	61.6	38.0	25.1	13.2	6.7	3.2	2.0	0.3	2.5	1.8	3.1
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	:	67.7	74.1	33.5	26.2	17.2	6.6	-2.3	3.0	4.6	4.4	4.1
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	:	3.7	26.1	6.7	11.5	9.9	3.2	-4.2	2.7	2.1	2.5	1.0
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	:	:	:	14.3	15.9	12.1	5.6	-2.0	0.4	4.1	3.0	1.8
NULC	:	:	:	75.1	65.4	20.3	15.1	11.4	5.4	-4.6	-4.0	-1.2	0.4	-0.1
RULC	:	:	:	8.3	19.8	-3.8	1.7	4.5	2.1	-6.5	-4.3	-3.6	-1.4	-3.1
Malta	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Real GDP	:	4.7	4.5	5.7	6.2	4.0	4.9	3.4	4.1	6.4	-1.2	1.0	3.1	3.7
Occupied population	1.9	1.3	0.9	0.5	3.2	1.5	-0.1	0.6	-0.4	2.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.8
Labour productivity	:	3.4	3.6	5.2	3.0	2.5	5.0	2.9	4.5	4.0	-1.5	0.9	2.7	2.8
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	2.2	2.7	2.4
Price deflator GDP	:	3.6	2.8	3.5	4.8	0.8	2.3	2.3	2.7	0.9	5.6	2.3	2.6	2.4
Nominal compensation per employee	9.3	6.8	10.2	6.4	9.0	6.3	3.5	4.7	6.7	2.1	10.2	0.4	5.2	5.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	3.1	7.2	2.8	4.0	5.4	1.2	2.4	3.9	1.2	4.3	-1.9	2.5	2.5
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	0.1	1.9	4.7	0.6	7.2	-1.1	2.4	2.6
NULC	:	3.3	6.4	1.1	5.9	3.7	-1.4	1.8	2.1	-1.8	11.8	-0.5	2.4	2.1
RULC	1.4	-0.2	3.4	-2.3	1.0	2.9	-3.6	-0.5	-0.6	-2.6	5.9	-2.7	-0.2	-0.3

Macroeconomic indicators, annual percentage growth														
Poland	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Real GDP	-7.0	2.5	3.7	5.2	7.0	6.0	6.8	4.8	4.1	4.0	1.0	1.3	2.5	3.7
Occupied population	:	:	-2.4	1.0	1.8	1.9	2.8	2.3	-2.7	-2.3	-0.6	-2.9	-0.5	1.3
Labour productivity	:	:	6.2	4.2	5.1	4.0	3.9	2.4	6.9	6.5	1.6	4.3	3.1	2.3
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.0	11.8	7.2	10.1	5.3	1.9	1.1	2.3
Price deflator GDP	55.3	38.6	30.6	37.3	27.9	18.7	14.0	11.8	6.8	7.0	4.7	1.4	1.1	2.5
Nominal compensation per employee	:	73.4	33.0	40.4	34.0	28.4	20.6	16.0	13.0	11.7	7.2	3.1	2.7	4.3
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	25.1	1.8	2.3	4.7	8.1	5.8	3.8	5.8	4.4	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.7
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	20.1	1.1	2.4	4.7	7.0	5.1	4.0	5.6	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.8	2.1
NULC	:	:	25.1	34.8	27.4	23.4	16.0	13.3	5.7	4.9	5.5	-1.2	-0.4	1.9
RULC	:	:	-4.2	-1.8	-0.4	4.0	1.8	1.3	-1.0	-2.0	0.8	-2.6	-1.5	-0.6
Romania	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Real GDP	-13.1	-8.7	1.5	3.9	7.1	3.9	-6.1	-4.8	-1.2	2.1	5.7	4.9	4.9	5.0
Occupied population	-0.5	-3.0	-3.8	-0.5	-5.2	-1.2	-3.8	-2.3	-4.5	2.5	-0.8	-8.7	-0.2	0.0
Labour productivity	-12.6	-5.9	5.5	4.5	13.0	5.2	-2.3	-2.5	3.5	-0.3	6.6	14.8	5.1	5.0
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	:	38.8	155	59.1	45.8	45.7	34.5	22.5	16.0	11.8
Price deflator GDP	196	200	227	139	35.3	45.3	147	55.3	47.7	44.2	37.3	23.6	16.0	11.8
Nominal compensation per employee	127	188	208	133	54.3	53.5	103	128	41.2	74.9	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-23.1	-4.0	-6.0	-2.7	14.1	5.7	-17.8	46.9	-4.4	21.3	-27.6	-19.1	-13.8	-10.5
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-19.6	-5.8	-8.0	-3.8	12.8	7.0	-20.9	52.7	-3.5	25.2	-26.6	-17.7	-13.9	-10.6
NULC	160	206	192	123	36.5	45.9	108	134	36.5	75.5	-6.6	-12.9	-4.9	-4.8
RULC	-11.9	2.0	-10.9	-6.8	0.9	0.4	-15.9	50.7	-7.6	21.7	-32.0	-29.5	-18.0	-14.8
Slovak Republic	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Real GDP	:	:	6.2	5.2	6.5	5.8	5.6	4.0	1.3	2.2	3.3	4.4	3.7	4.5
Occupied population	:	:	:	:	2.1	3.3	-1.1	1.5	-3.2	-2.5	1.0	0.2	0.5	1.0
Labour productivity	:	:	:	:	4.3	2.5	6.8	2.4	4.7	4.9	2.3	4.2	3.1	3.5
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	6.0	6.7	10.4	12.2	7.0	3.3	8.8	7.4
Price deflator GDP	:	:	15.2	13.7	9.9	4.4	6.7	5.2	6.4	6.4	5.4	4.0	6.9	6.2
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	:	:	14.8	7.3	16.5	7.5	7.7	7.0	8.2	9.3	8.0	8.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	:	:	4.4	2.8	9.2	2.2	1.2	0.6	2.7	5.1	1.0	1.7
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	:	:	5.1	2.3	9.7	1.7	-0.9	-3.1	2.5	6.7	0.9	1.4
NULC	:	:	:	:	10.1	4.8	9.1	5.0	2.9	2.1	5.8	4.9	4.7	4.4
RULC	:	:	:	:	0.1	0.4	2.2	-0.2	-3.3	-4.1	0.4	0.9	-2.1	-1.7
Slovenia	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Real GDP	-8.9	-5.5	2.8	5.3	4.1	3.5	4.6	3.8	5.2	4.6	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.7
Occupied population	:	:	:	:	:	-1.5	-0.7	0.1	1.1	0.8	1.7	0.0	0.6	0.8
Labour productivity	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	5.3	3.7	4.1	3.7	1.2	3.2	2.8	2.9
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	8.3	7.9	6.1	8.9	8.6	7.5	6.0	5.5
Price deflator GDP	94.9	208.2	37.1	22.6	15.2	11.1	8.8	7.8	6.6	10.6	9.2	8.0	6.4	5.7
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	12.0	9.2	9.3	15.5	10.8	9.2	7.8	7.3
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	3.0	1.2	2.6	4.4	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.6
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	3.2	2.0	3.2	-1.0	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.7
NULC	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	6.4	5.3	5.0	11.4	9.5	5.8	4.9	4.3
RULC	:	:	:	:	:	-4.9	-2.2	-2.4	-1.5	0.7	0.3	-2.0	-1.4	-1.3
Turkey	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Real GDP	0.9	6.0	8.0	-5.5	7.2	7.0	7.5	3.1	-4.7	7.4	-7.5	7.8	3.7	4.5
Occupied population	0.6	0.5	-0.2	2.4	3.7	2.1	-2.5	2.8	2.1	-0.4	-1.0	0.2	1.5	1.8
Labour productivity	0.4	5.5	8.2	-7.7	3.4	4.8	10.3	0.3	-6.7	7.8	-6.5	7.6	2.1	2.6
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	54.4	45.0	25.9	18.0
Price deflator GDP	58.8	63.7	67.8	106	87.2	77.8	81.5	75.7	55.6	49.9	54.8	43.5	25.1	18.0
Nominal compensation per employee	90.9	63.1	75.2	61.8	71.2	90.3	103	76.2	84.4	53.1	40.5	52.1	32.5	25.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	20.2	-0.4	4.5	-21.6	-8.5	7.0	11.8	0.3	18.6	2.2	-9.3	5.9	5.9	5.9
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	23.7	0.3	6.7	-23.4	-12.5	4.8	15.8	0.2	22.8	-4.0	-8.2	1.7	5.2	5.3
NULC	90.2	54.6	61.9	75.3	65.6	81.5	84.2	75.7	97.6	42.1	50.3	41.3	29.7	21.8
RULC	19.7	-5.6	-3.5	-15.1	-11.5	2.0	1.4	-0.0	27.0	-5.2	-2.9	-1.5	3.7	3.2

Source: Commission Services, AMECO database. Latest updates to Commission's 2003 Spring Forecasts. Eurostat and OECD for average hours worked.

Key employment indicators European Union												
All	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1. Total population (000)	:	361457	363426	364799	365967	366986	367765	368948	370079	371655	373483	375106
2. Population aged 15-64	:	242786	244013	244726	245315	246042	246535	247377	248050	248932	249888	250623
3. Total employment (000)	160028	157989	155523	155419	156480	157475	159019	161766	164541	167724	169781	170415
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	148589	146560	146337	147357	148294	149620	151961	154926	157903	160074	161038
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	61.2	60.1	59.8	60.1	60.3	60.7	61.4	62.5	63.4	64.1	64.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	42.5	39.4	38.0	37.5	36.9	37.2	38.2	39.4	40.4	40.8	40.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	73.9	73.0	72.9	73.3	73.5	73.9	74.5	75.6	76.5	77.0	77.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	36.3	35.8	35.8	36.0	36.3	36.4	36.6	37.1	37.8	38.8	40.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	55.5	55.4	55.6	56.2	57.2	58.1	58.7	58.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	16.1	16.2	16.1	16.1	16.0	16.0	15.8	15.6	15.1	14.9	14.7	14.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	14.2	14.8	15.4	15.8	16.2	16.7	17.1	17.5	17.7	17.8	18.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	11.1	11.0	11.5	12.0	12.3	12.7	13.1	13.4	13.6	13.3	13.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	64.2	65.4	66.4	67.1	67.5	68.1	68.4	68.7	69.4	69.9	70.4	71.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	30.0	29.0	28.2	27.7	27.6	27.1	26.9	26.7	26.2	25.8	25.5	25.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	67.2	67.1	67.2	67.2	67.4	67.7	68.1	68.6	69.0	69.2	69.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	51.3	49.6	48.5	47.4	46.8	46.7	47.2	47.7	47.8	47.7	47.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	79.9	80.1	80.4	80.6	80.9	81.1	81.4	81.9	82.2	82.4	82.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	38.7	38.7	38.9	39.1	39.7	40.0	40.0	40.3	40.7	41.5	42.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	14442	16709	17410	16860	17149	16933	16030	14950	13557	12893	13560
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	10.1	10.5	10.1	10.2	10.0	9.4	8.7	7.8	7.4	7.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	20.2	20.9	20.4	20.8	20.0	18.5	16.9	15.4	14.6	15.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	4.4	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	8.8	9.9	10.0	9.5	9.6	9.3	8.7	8.1	7.4	7.0	7.2
Male												
1. Total population (000)	:	175599	176768	177565	178232	178788	179230	179942	180605	181507	182542	183501
2. Population aged 15-64	:	120750	121581	122027	122361	122753	123095	123640	124025	124528	125098	125544
3. Total employment (000)	:	93696	91780	91487	91890	92048	92722	94030	95055	96485	97181	97000
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	87908	86292	85895	86285	86427	86971	88090	89287	90626	91421	91455
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	72.8	71.0	70.4	70.5	70.4	70.7	71.2	72.0	72.8	73.1	72.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	46.3	42.7	41.3	41.0	40.4	40.8	41.8	42.9	43.9	44.2	43.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	87.3	85.8	85.2	85.4	85.2	85.3	85.8	86.4	87.2	87.2	86.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	49.4	48.0	47.5	47.2	47.3	47.2	47.3	47.5	48.0	48.9	50.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	69.1	68.7	68.8	69.6	70.4	71.1	71.5	71.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	18.5	18.5	18.7	18.7	18.8	18.6	18.4	18.0	17.8	17.6	17.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	10.2	10.0	10.7	11.3	11.6	12.0	12.4	12.7	12.7	12.3	12.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	55.6	56.6	57.3	57.6	58.1	58.3	58.6	59.2	59.7	60.0	60.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	38.1	37.4	36.9	36.8	36.4	36.2	36.1	35.7	35.3	35.1	34.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	79.0	78.5	78.2	77.8	77.8	77.8	78.0	78.2	78.2	78.3	78.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	55.2	53.4	52.1	50.9	50.5	50.4	50.8	51.2	51.3	51.3	51.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	93.3	93.1	92.9	92.7	92.6	92.5	92.4	92.5	92.5	92.4	92.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	52.9	52.2	51.8	51.4	51.7	51.7	51.6	51.5	51.5	52.2	53.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	7381	8810	9123	8623	8825	8587	7985	7397	6638	6402	6899
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	9.1	9.4	9.0	9.1	8.9	8.2	7.5	6.7	6.5	6.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	19.8	20.3	19.1	19.6	18.6	17.2	15.8	14.2	13.8	14.8
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	3.7	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	9.0	10.4	10.4	9.6	9.8	9.3	8.8	8.0	7.3	7.1	7.6
Female												
1. Total population (000)	:	185852	186652	187228	187730	188194	188533	189004	189473	190147	190941	191606
2. Population aged 15-64	:	122043	122437	122704	122958	123292	123442	123737	124025	124403	124789	125079
3. Total employment (000)	:	64265	63716	63911	64570	65410	66287	67732	69486	71239	72600	73415
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	60681	60269	60445	61073	61868	62651	63873	65640	67278	68653	69585
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	49.7	49.2	49.3	49.7	50.2	50.8	51.6	52.9	54.1	55.0	55.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	38.6	36.1	34.8	34.0	33.3	33.6	34.6	35.9	36.8	37.3	37.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	60.4	60.2	60.4	61.1	61.8	62.4	63.2	64.6	65.8	66.8	67.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	24.0	24.2	24.7	25.3	25.8	26.1	26.3	27.1	28.0	29.1	30.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	42.3	42.5	42.7	43.2	44.3	45.4	46.2	46.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.0	11.9	11.7	11.3	11.0	10.9	10.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	28.8	29.6	30.5	31.1	31.4	32.2	32.7	33.1	33.3	33.4	33.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	12.5	12.2	12.6	13.0	13.1	13.6	14.0	14.4	14.6	14.5	14.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	79.0	79.9	80.5	81.0	81.6	82.0	82.2	82.8	83.2	83.6	84.2
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	16.3	15.6	15.2	14.9	14.5	14.2	14.1	13.7	13.4	13.1	12.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	55.6	55.8	56.2	56.6	57.1	57.6	58.3	59.1	59.7	60.2	60.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	47.4	45.9	44.8	43.9	43.0	43.0	43.5	44.1	44.2	44.0	44.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	66.4	67.1	67.8	68.3	69.1	69.6	70.4	71.3	71.8	72.4	73.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	25.6	26.0	26.7	27.4	28.3	28.8	28.9	29.5	30.2	31.1	32.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	7061	7899	8287	8237	8324	8346	8045	7552	6919	6491	6661
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	11.4	11.9	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.1	10.2	9.2	8.6	8.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	20.8	21.6	21.9	22.1	21.6	20.0	18.3	16.8	15.6	15.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	5.4	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.4	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	8.5	9.4	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.2	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.9	6.9

Source: Eurostat

Key employment indicators

Key employment indicators Acceding countries (AC10)

All	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	74403	74335	74277	74210	74120	73920
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	49251	49504	49787	50159	50421	50497
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	30011	30211	30387	30576	29896	29560	29259	28838
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	29615	29718	29424	28850	28571	28228
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	60.1	60.0	59.1	57.5	56.7	55.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.2	32.5	30.5	28.7	27.1	25.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	76.4	76.4	75.5	73.9	73.0	72.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.6	31.0	30.9	29.5	29.7	30.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	56.1	55.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	22.3	22.4	21.9	21.4	21.4	21.5	21.3	21.4
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.8	8.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	5.6	5.7	6.5	9.3	11.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	49.4	50.0	51.0	51.8	53.4	54.0	54.2	55.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	34.1	33.8	33.8	33.9	33.2	32.4	32.4	31.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	16.5	16.2	15.2	14.3	13.5	13.5	13.3	13.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	66.5	66.5	66.6	66.5	66.4	65.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.4	40.3	40.0	39.7	39.4	37.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	83.5	83.5	83.6	83.6	83.5	83.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.4	32.8	33.0	32.0	32.3	33.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4640	4958	5034
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.6	14.5	14.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.6	31.3	31.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	7.5	8.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	12.3	12.1
Male												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	35912	35872	35836	35791	35741	35635
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	24215	24355	24510	24715	24848	24883
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	16838	16871	16399	16173	15955	15723
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	16421	16399	16138	15770	15561	15380
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	67.8	67.3	65.8	63.8	62.6	61.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.4	36.8	34.3	31.7	29.9	28.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	83.7	83.4	81.9	80.0	78.8	77.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.9	42.4	42.0	40.1	40.2	41.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	62.6	61.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	24.3	23.8	24.0	24.3	24.0	24.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	5.9	6.0	6.9	9.7	11.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.5	44.7	43.9	43.8	44.0	44.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.0	44.1	42.7	41.6	41.7	40.9
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	11.2	13.3	14.7	14.4	14.2
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	74.2	73.9	73.7	73.1	72.8	72.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.1	45.3	44.6	43.6	43.3	41.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	90.4	90.1	89.8	89.5	89.1	88.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.6	45.0	45.2	43.7	44.0	45.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2319	2525	2610
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.6	13.7	14.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.1	30.8	31.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	6.7	7.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	13.2	13.0
Female												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	38491	38464	38441	38419	38379	38286
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	25036	25149	25277	25444	25573	25614
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	13551	13707	13496	13387	13304	13115
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	13197	13321	13289	13080	13010	12848
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	52.7	53.0	52.6	51.4	50.9	50.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.0	28.2	26.8	25.7	24.3	22.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	69.2	69.5	69.2	67.8	67.4	66.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.1	21.4	21.6	20.5	20.8	21.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.7	48.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.0	18.4	18.2	18.3	18.0	18.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	10.7	10.7	10.5	10.1	10.4
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	5.3	5.4	6.1	8.8	10.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	66.5	67.2	66.8	66.4	66.5	67.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	25.6	25.5	23.0	21.5	21.4	20.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	7.3	10.2	12.1	12.1	11.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	59.0	59.4	59.8	60.2	60.2	59.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.8	35.4	35.5	35.8	35.6	33.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	76.6	77.0	77.4	77.8	77.9	77.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.2	22.6	22.9	22.2	22.4	23.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2321	2433	2424
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.8	15.5	15.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.3	31.9	32.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	8.4	8.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	11.4	11.2

Source: Eurostat

Note: AC10 aggregate excludes Malta due to lack of data.

Key employment indicators enlarged European Union (EU25)												
All	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	442169	443283	444356	445865	447603	449026
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	295785	296881	297837	299091	300308	301120
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	186491	187685	189407	192343	194437	197285	199040	199253
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	179235	181678	184350	186753	188645	189266
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	60.6	61.2	61.9	62.4	62.8	62.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.4	37.1	37.6	38.0	38.1	37.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	74.3	74.9	75.6	76.1	76.4	76.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.7	35.8	36.2	36.6	37.5	38.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	58.2	58.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	17.0	17.0	16.8	16.5	16.1	15.9	15.7	15.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.4	15.7	16.1	16.2	16.4	16.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	12.0	12.3	12.6	12.7	12.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	64.6	65.2	65.6	66.0	66.9	67.5	68.0	68.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	28.6	28.2	28.0	27.8	27.3	26.8	26.5	25.9
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	67.5	67.9	68.3	68.6	68.8	69.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.5	45.8	46.1	46.2	46.0	45.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	81.5	81.8	82.2	82.5	82.6	82.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.0	38.9	39.2	39.4	40.1	41.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18196	17851	18595
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	8.6	8.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.6	17.3	17.8
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	3.9	3.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	8.1	8.2
Male												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	215142	215814	216441	217299	218283	219135	
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	147310	147995	148535	149244	149946	150427	
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	109560	110900	111454	112658	113136	112723	
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	103392	104489	105425	106395	106982	106835	
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	70.2	70.6	71.0	71.3	71.3	71.0	
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	40.3	40.8	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.7	
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	85.0	85.4	85.7	86.0	85.9	85.4	
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	46.6	46.7	46.7	46.9	47.7	48.9	
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	70.1	69.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	19.5	19.2	18.9	18.7	18.5	18.5	
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.5	
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	11.5	11.8	11.9	12.0	11.9	
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	57.1	57.4	57.4	57.4	57.7	58.3	
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	36.9	36.7	36.5	36.2	36.0	35.6	
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.1	
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	77.2	77.3	77.4	77.4	77.4	77.4	
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	49.5	49.7	49.9	49.8	49.7	49.4	
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.0	91.8	91.8	
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	50.9	50.7	50.6	50.5	51.1	52.3	
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8957	8927	9509
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	7.6	8.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.4	16.5	17.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	3.3	3.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	8.3	8.7
Female												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	227024	227467	227914	228566	229321	229891	
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	148479	148886	149301	149847	150362	150694	
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	79838	81438	82983	84626	85904	86530	
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	75848	77193	78929	80359	81664	82433	
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	51.1	51.8	52.9	53.6	54.3	54.7	
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	32.5	33.4	34.1	34.6	34.7	34.4	
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	63.5	64.3	65.4	66.2	66.9	67.3	
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	25.5	25.5	26.3	26.8	27.8	29.1	
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.7	47.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	12.8	12.4	12.2	12.0	11.8	
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	28.7	29.1	29.6	29.8	29.8	30.0	
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	12.6	13.0	13.4	13.7	13.7	
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	80.5	80.9	80.8	80.6	81.0	81.7	
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	15.3	15.1	14.8	14.7	14.4	13.9	
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.4	
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	57.9	58.5	59.2	59.8	60.2	60.7	
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	41.4	41.9	42.4	42.5	42.3	42.0	
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	70.8	71.5	72.3	72.8	73.3	73.9	
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	27.9	27.9	28.5	29.0	29.8	31.1	
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9239	8924	9085
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	9.8	9.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.9	18.4	18.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	4.5	4.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	7.8	7.7

Source: Eurostat

Note: EU25 aggregate excludes Malta due to lack of data.

Key employment indicators

Key employment indicators Belgium

All	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1. Total population (000)	9927	9968	10022	10072	10103	10126	10152	10175	10214	10239	10263	10310
2. Population aged 15-64	6625	6636	6658	6686	6697	6696	6700	6702	6710	6719	6728	6763
3. Total employment (000)	3912	3894	3865	3850	3848	3860	3894	3963	4014	4089	4148	4139
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	3699	3733	3715	3724	3755	3765	3807	3850	3980	4068	4033	4048
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	55.8	56.3	55.8	55.7	56.1	56.2	56.8	57.4	59.3	60.5	59.9	59.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	32.4	31.8	29.1	28.2	27.4	26.8	26.3	26.8	28.2	29.1	29.7	29.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	72.7	73.1	73.0	72.8	73.2	73.5	74.1	74.3	76.2	77.4	76.6	76.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	21.7	22.2	21.9	22.5	22.9	21.9	22.1	22.9	24.6	26.3	25.1	26.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	54.5	53.2	53.2	53.4	53.3	53.8	53.9	55.7	57.4	55.8	55.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	17.8	17.9	18.3	18.4	18.4	18.5	18.2	17.7	17.3	16.9	16.4	16.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	12.1	12.7	13.1	13.3	14.0	14.5	15.2	16.5	18.4	18.9	18.5	19.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.6	8.2	9.9	9.1	8.8	8.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	71.4	71.8	72.2	72.7	73.1	73.6	74.2	74.7	75.2	75.6	75.8	76.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	26.0	25.7	25.2	24.8	24.4	24.0	23.5	23.1	22.6	22.3	22.1	21.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.2	60.6	61.0	61.8	62.1	62.3	62.7	63.5	64.9	65.1	64.2	64.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	37.6	37.1	35.8	36.0	34.8	33.7	33.2	33.8	35.7	35.3	35.7	35.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	77.7	78.2	79.0	79.6	80.2	80.6	80.8	81.2	82.3	82.4	81.2	81.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	22.3	22.8	22.8	23.5	23.9	22.9	23.2	24.1	25.9	27.1	25.9	27.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	256	287	354	406	407	401	390	400	377	302	289	319
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	6.4	7.1	8.6	9.8	9.7	9.5	9.2	9.3	8.6	6.9	6.7	7.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	14.2	15.4	20.7	23.2	22.9	22.1	22.0	22.1	22.7	17.0	17.5	18.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.8	4.0	4.5	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.5	4.9	3.7	3.2	3.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.2	5.6	7.4	8.2	7.9	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.7	6.1	6.1	6.3
Male												
1. Total population (000)	4838	4862	4893	4927	4944	4954	4966	4977	4994	5006	5018	5042
2. Population aged 15-64	3317	3325	3341	3366	3373	3372	3374	3375	3380	3384	3388	3407
3. Total employment (000)	2413	2367	2331	2320	2315	2314	2315	2333	2326	2365	2400	2379
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2279	2267	2239	2243	2258	2256	2263	2265	2302	2351	2331	2324
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.7	68.2	67.0	66.6	66.9	66.9	67.1	67.1	68.1	69.5	68.8	68.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	35.0	33.7	31.4	31.0	30.5	30.7	30.2	30.4	31.2	32.8	33.2	32.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	88.6	87.7	86.6	86.1	86.2	86.1	86.0	85.6	86.3	87.3	86.5	86.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.5	33.6	32.4	32.7	33.5	31.8	31.7	32.1	33.8	36.4	35.1	36.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	69.7	67.2	67.0	67.2	67.0	67.1	66.9	68.6	70.7	68.6	67.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	19.0	19.0	19.7	20.0	19.7	20.0	19.9	19.3	18.7	18.6	18.4	18.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.9	5.1	5.5	5.2	5.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.7	6.0	7.3	6.7	6.3	5.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	61.9	62.2	62.4	63.1	63.6	64.2	64.7	64.8	64.9	65.4	65.9	66.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	35.0	34.9	34.6	33.9	33.5	33.0	32.6	32.4	32.4	31.8	31.5	30.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.1	71.9	71.7	72.2	72.4	72.4	72.5	72.8	73.4	73.7	73.2	73.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	39.0	38.1	37.6	38.3	37.3	36.7	36.2	37.0	38.4	38.7	39.6	38.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	92.5	92.0	91.7	92.2	92.3	92.4	92.1	91.8	92.0	91.8	91.0	91.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	34.3	34.5	33.7	34.2	34.9	33.4	33.3	33.9	35.3	37.5	36.3	37.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	101	123	161	189	186	182	179	189	183	142	150	165
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	4.2	5.1	6.7	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.7	7.3	5.6	6.0	6.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	11.2	13.5	19.6	21.6	20.5	18.6	18.5	20.2	22.0	14.7	16.6	18.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.4	2.7	3.1	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.1	3.0	3.0	3.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.2	5.0	7.3	8.1	7.5	6.7	6.5	7.3	8.1	5.7	6.3	7.1
Female												
1. Total population (000)	5089	5106	5129	5145	5159	5172	5187	5198	5220	5233	5245	5267
2. Population aged 15-64	3308	3311	3316	3321	3324	3324	3326	3327	3330	3336	3341	3357
3. Total employment (000)	1500	1528	1535	1530	1534	1546	1579	1630	1688	1724	1748	1759
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1420	1465	1476	1481	1497	1510	1545	1585	1678	1717	1702	1724
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	42.9	44.3	44.5	44.6	45.1	45.4	46.5	47.6	50.4	51.5	51.0	51.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.8	29.8	26.6	25.4	24.2	22.8	22.2	23.0	25.1	25.4	26.0	26.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	56.4	58.1	59.0	59.2	60.0	60.7	61.8	62.8	65.9	67.2	66.5	66.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	10.6	11.4	12.0	12.8	12.9	12.4	12.9	14.0	15.7	16.7	15.5	17.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	39.3	39.2	39.5	39.6	39.7	40.5	40.9	42.9	44.2	43.0	43.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	15.8	16.3	16.2	16.0	16.6	16.2	15.8	15.5	15.4	14.5	13.8	13.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	28.1	28.9	29.2	29.3	30.5	31.4	32.4	34.5	36.9	37.4	36.9	37.4
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	8.4	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.7	8.3	9.2	11.2	13.2	12.3	12.0	11.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	85.6	85.6	86.3	86.4	86.7	87.0	87.4	88.0	88.7	88.8	88.8	88.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	12.4	12.4	11.8	11.8	11.5	11.3	10.9	10.4	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	48.2	49.3	50.3	51.2	51.7	52.1	52.9	54.0	56.3	56.4	55.1	56.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	36.3	36.0	33.9	33.7	32.4	30.8	30.3	30.5	32.8	31.8	31.7	32.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	62.7	64.1	65.9	66.8	67.7	68.5	69.2	70.3	72.4	72.8	71.2	72.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	11.0	11.8	12.5	13.5	13.5	12.9	13.5	14.8	16.8	17.1	15.9	18.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	156	165	194	218	220	219	211	211	194	161	139	154
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	9.8	10.0	11.5	12.7	12.7	12.5	11.9	11.6	10.3	8.5	7.6	8.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.2	17.4	22.0	25.0	25.6	26.5	26.4	24.5	23.4	19.8	18.8	17.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.1	5.9	6.6	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.1	7.1	5.9	4.6	3.6	4.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.1	6.2	7.4	8.4	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.4	7.3	6.5	5.8	5.5

Source: Eurostat

Key employment indicators Denmark												
All	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1. Total population (000)	5117	5111	5129	5152	5197	5210	5232	5255	5277	5298	5321	5339
2. Population aged 15-64	3465	3472	3480	3484	3496	3514	3516	3523	3525	3532	3545	3538
3. Total employment (000)	2621	2600	2562	2599	2632	2659	2693	2736	2768	2782	2792	2772
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2572	2557	2509	2518	2567	2594	2633	2646	2680	2694	2700	2684
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.2	73.7	72.1	72.3	73.4	73.8	74.9	75.1	76.0	76.3	76.2	75.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	63.3	61.6	59.7	61.6	64.6	65.2	66.6	65.3	65.5	66.0	62.3	63.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	82.7	82.2	80.4	80.3	81.3	81.9	82.4	83.1	83.9	84.2	84.4	84.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	52.8	53.0	52.0	50.9	49.8	49.1	51.7	52.0	54.5	55.7	58.0	57.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	67.0	64.7	65.6	66.8	67.0	68.1	67.8	69.7	69.3	69.8	69.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	9.1	9.3	9.2	8.6	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.0	7.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	23.3	23.0	23.1	21.7	21.8	21.9	22.5	22.3	21.6	21.3	20.2	20.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	11.3	10.7	10.6	11.6	11.6	10.9	10.6	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.2	9.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	70.2	70.6	71.1	71.8	70.9	71.3	71.8	72.2	73.0	73.3	73.6	74.2
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	24.5	24.2	23.9	23.7	24.5	24.4	24.0	23.9	23.4	23.1	22.9	22.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	82.7	82.4	81.4	79.5	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.7	80.6	80.0	79.9	79.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	72.0	70.9	69.4	69.0	72.2	73.0	72.9	71.3	72.3	70.7	68.0	68.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	91.8	91.5	90.4	88.0	87.6	87.8	87.4	87.7	88.2	87.9	87.9	87.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	58.6	58.8	57.5	55.4	54.6	52.8	55.0	55.1	57.5	58.2	60.5	60.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	225	246	271	213	188	178	148	137	138	126	124	129
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	7.9	8.6	9.6	7.7	6.7	6.3	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	10.7	11.7	12.8	10.2	9.6	9.7	7.7	7.3	8.8	7.0	8.4	7.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.6	8.2	8.8	7.0	7.0	7.0	5.6	5.2	6.3	5.0	5.7	5.2
Male												
1. Total population (000)	2512	2513	2523	2537	2560	2573	2578	2584	2609	2620	2632	2640
2. Population aged 15-64	1752	1756	1759	1760	1766	1774	1775	1780	1783	1783	1792	1786
3. Total employment (000)	1409	1390	1368	1411	1451	1459	1465	1477	1491	1491	1494	1482
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1373	1359	1333	1363	1411	1420	1428	1423	1441	1441	1438	1429
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.3	77.4	75.8	77.5	79.9	80.1	80.5	79.9	80.8	80.8	80.2	80.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	64.0	61.1	59.2	63.0	67.5	67.5	68.5	64.8	68.2	68.5	64.5	65.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.4	85.8	84.0	85.5	87.0	88.0	88.3	88.5	88.6	88.5	88.2	88.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	64.1	63.9	63.0	62.8	64.7	61.7	62.7	61.3	62.6	64.1	65.5	64.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	74.9	71.8	74.0	76.6	76.4	76.9	76.2	77.6	76.9	76.9	76.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	12.0	12.3	12.2	11.0	10.7	10.5	10.2	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.9	9.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	10.8	10.7	11.1	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.2	11.1	10.4	10.2	10.2	11.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	10.7	9.8	9.5	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.2	9.2	8.6	8.5	7.7	7.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	58.6	58.7	59.2	60.5	59.9	60.5	60.5	60.9	61.7	62.1	62.3	63.2
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	33.9	33.8	33.6	33.0	33.9	33.4	33.4	33.4	32.8	32.8	32.6	31.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	7.5	7.5	7.2	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	86.3	85.7	85.0	84.2	85.4	85.2	84.8	83.8	84.9	84.2	83.8	83.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	72.5	70.4	69.1	70.7	74.3	74.5	74.2	70.6	74.9	73.4	70.2	70.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	94.6	94.3	93.5	92.2	92.1	92.7	92.4	92.0	92.3	91.7	91.4	91.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	70.4	70.2	69.3	68.2	70.3	66.1	66.3	64.4	65.5	66.8	68.4	67.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	111	123	140	106	86	81	68	59	67	62	59	68
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	7.2	8.0	9.3	7.1	5.6	5.3	4.4	3.9	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	10.7	11.8	13.1	10.3	8.2	8.5	6.8	7.1	8.8	7.0	7.8	9.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.6	8.2	8.9	7.2	6.0	6.3	5.0	4.9	6.5	4.9	5.6	6.5
Female												
1. Total population (000)	2605	2598	2606	2615	2638	2637	2654	2671	2669	2678	2689	2699
2. Population aged 15-64	1715	1719	1724	1727	1733	1743	1744	1743	1743	1749	1752	1752
3. Total employment (000)	1212	1209	1194	1188	1181	1200	1228	1259	1277	1291	1299	1290
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1199	1198	1176	1155	1157	1174	1205	1223	1239	1253	1261	1255
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.9	69.7	68.2	66.9	66.7	67.4	69.1	70.2	71.1	71.6	72.0	71.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	62.5	62.0	60.1	59.8	61.4	62.5	64.2	65.8	62.7	63.3	60.1	61.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	79.0	78.6	76.9	75.1	75.4	75.7	76.7	77.6	79.2	79.8	80.6	79.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	42.3	42.5	41.4	38.9	35.9	37.1	40.3	42.0	45.8	46.6	49.7	50.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	59.5	58.0	57.5	57.3	58.0	59.7	59.8	62.1	62.2	63.0	63.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	5.7	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	3.8	4.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	37.8	37.1	37.0	35.0	35.4	34.7	34.9	35.5	34.7	34.1	31.6	30.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	12.1	11.6	11.8	12.4	12.6	11.4	11.0	10.6	10.7	11.1	10.7	10.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	83.2	83.9	84.4	84.6	84.1	84.2	85.0	85.2	85.7	85.8	86.2	86.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	14.1	13.5	13.1	13.0	13.4	13.6	13.1	13.0	12.7	12.3	12.1	11.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.8	78.9	77.6	74.6	74.0	74.2	74.7	75.6	76.1	75.6	75.9	75.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	71.2	71.2	69.6	67.0	69.8	71.1	71.0	71.8	69.7	67.8	65.8	66.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	88.8	88.5	87.2	83.9	83.0	82.8	82.6	83.5	84.1	84.0	84.4	83.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	47.9	48.5	46.5	42.8	40.2	40.2	43.5	45.3	48.9	49.0	51.9	52.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	114	124	131	107	102	97	80	78	71	64	65	61
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	8.6	9.2	9.9	8.5	8.1	7.5	6.2	6.0	5.4	4.8	4.9	4.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	10.6	11.5	12.5	10.1	11.3	11.0	8.8	7.4	8.8	7.1	8.9	5.8
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.6	8.3	8.7	6.8	8.0	7.9	6.3	5.4	6.2	5.0	5.9	3.9

Source: Eurostat

Key employment indicators

Key employment indicators Germany

All	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1. Total population (000)	78796	79464	80116	80406	80594	80712	80645	80895	80962	81132	81349	81574
2. Population aged 15-64	54128	54486	54942	54910	54838	55007	55001	55188	55145	55062	54976	54875
3. Total employment (000)	38454	37878	37365	37304	37382	37270	37208	37616	38077	38752	38917	38687
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	36640	36161	35770	35530	35433	35238	35015	35281	35931	36107	36188	35851
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.7	66.4	65.1	64.7	64.6	64.1	63.7	63.9	65.2	65.6	65.8	65.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	56.8	54.4	51.7	49.8	47.7	45.5	44.6	45.3	47.2	47.2	46.8	45.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	78.8	77.9	76.9	76.7	76.9	76.7	76.6	77.2	78.7	79.3	79.4	78.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	38.1	36.2	35.8	36.6	37.7	37.9	38.1	37.7	37.8	37.6	37.9	38.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	62.0	60.5	59.8	59.7	58.7	57.9	57.7	58.3	58.6	58.6	58.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	9.3	9.6	9.9	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	14.1	14.5	15.2	15.8	16.3	16.7	17.6	18.4	19.3	20.0	20.9	21.4
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	10.1	10.5	10.3	10.4	10.5	11.2	11.8	12.4	13.0	12.7	12.4	11.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	59.2	61.2	62.6	63.6	64.3	65.4	66.2	66.8	67.7	68.4	69.0	69.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	36.7	35.3	34.1	33.2	32.7	31.9	31.1	30.6	29.8	29.1	28.6	27.9
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	71.6	71.0	70.6	70.8	70.5	70.4	70.6	70.8	71.2	71.1	71.5	71.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	60.2	58.1	56.1	54.5	52.2	50.4	49.8	50.1	51.6	51.5	51.1	50.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	83.1	83.2	83.1	83.5	83.4	83.6	84.1	84.6	85.2	85.3	85.6	85.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	41.2	39.7	40.1	41.5	42.9	43.9	44.9	44.5	43.7	42.9	43.0	43.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	2510	3020	3222	3115	3396	3787	3594	3333	3066	3110	3396
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	6.4	7.7	8.2	8.0	8.7	9.7	9.1	8.4	7.8	7.8	8.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	6.2	7.7	8.4	8.4	9.6	10.4	9.4	8.8	8.5	8.4	9.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	2.2	3.1	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.9	4.7	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	3.6	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.8	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.9
Male												
1. Total population (000)	38019	38482	38898	39073	39184	39275	39283	39426	39501	39593	39738	39885
2. Population aged 15-64	27186	27476	27794	27788	27709	27761	27789	27865	27813	27751	27716	27656
3. Total employment (000)	22330	22065	21756	21634	21562	21337	21237	21377	21484	21747	21715	21443
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	21274	21063	20823	20592	20426	20158	19970	20027	20245	20226	20164	19842
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.3	76.7	74.9	74.1	73.7	72.6	71.9	71.9	72.8	72.9	72.8	71.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	58.8	56.5	53.7	51.4	49.6	47.9	47.0	47.8	49.8	49.7	49.0	47.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	90.3	89.4	87.9	87.2	87.0	86.1	85.7	85.8	86.9	87.2	86.8	85.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	53.0	49.4	47.8	48.1	48.5	47.8	47.5	47.2	46.8	46.4	46.5	47.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	76.4	74.3	73.4	73.2	71.7	70.6	70.3	70.8	71.1	70.9	69.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	10.5	11.0	11.3	11.7	11.9	12.2	12.6	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.3	4.7	:	:	:	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	9.5	10.0	9.9	9.8	10.1	11.0	11.6	12.2	12.8	12.5	12.1	11.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	48.8	50.2	51.3	52.3	52.8	53.7	54.4	55.1	55.9	56.6	57.2	58.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	47.0	46.2	45.2	44.4	44.0	43.3	42.6	41.9	41.2	40.5	39.8	39.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	82.0	80.9	80.2	80.1	79.6	79.3	79.2	79.2	79.2	78.9	78.9	78.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	62.1	60.0	58.2	56.6	54.5	53.6	53.3	53.6	54.9	54.7	54.1	53.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	94.2	93.8	93.4	93.4	93.1	93.0	93.3	93.4	93.6	93.4	93.4	93.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	56.6	53.5	53.0	53.8	54.4	54.6	55.1	54.8	53.7	52.4	52.3	52.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	1140	1461	1582	1547	1793	2016	1925	1795	1660	1717	1925
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	5.1	6.5	7.1	7.0	8.1	9.1	8.6	8.1	7.5	7.8	8.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	5.7	7.6	8.6	8.6	10.2	11.3	10.2	9.5	9.3	9.4	11.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	1.9	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.7	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	3.4	4.4	4.8	4.6	5.5	6.0	5.5	5.1	5.0	5.0	6.0
Female												
1. Total population (000)	40777	40982	41218	41333	41410	41437	41362	41469	41461	41539	41612	41689
2. Population aged 15-64	26942	27011	27148	27122	27129	27246	27212	27324	27332	27311	27260	27218
3. Total employment (000)	16124	15813	15609	15670	15820	15933	15971	16239	16593	17005	17202	17244
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	15366	15098	14947	14938	15007	15080	15044	15254	15685	15881	16024	16009
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.0	55.9	55.1	55.1	55.3	55.3	55.3	55.8	57.4	58.1	58.8	58.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	54.8	52.4	49.8	48.1	45.7	43.0	42.1	42.7	44.5	44.6	44.6	43.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	67.0	66.1	65.4	65.8	66.4	67.0	67.3	68.3	70.3	71.2	71.7	71.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	24.0	23.5	24.0	25.2	27.1	28.2	28.7	28.3	28.8	29.0	29.5	29.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	47.6	46.4	46.2	46.1	45.8	45.2	45.0	45.8	46.1	46.5	46.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	7.6	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.5	7.5	8.0	7.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	30.2	30.9	32.1	33.2	33.7	33.9	35.3	36.4	:	:	:	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	11.0	11.1	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.4	12.1	12.6	13.4	13.0	12.6	12.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	73.1	75.9	77.6	78.6	79.3	80.5	81.2	81.5	82.2	82.7	83.0	83.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	22.9	20.8	19.4	18.5	17.9	17.1	16.6	16.3	15.8	15.4	15.1	14.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.9	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.2	61.0	60.8	61.3	61.3	61.4	61.8	62.2	63.0	63.3	63.9	64.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	58.3	56.1	53.9	52.5	49.9	47.1	46.2	46.6	48.3	48.2	48.0	47.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	71.8	72.2	72.3	73.2	73.3	73.9	74.6	75.5	76.6	77.0	77.5	78.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	26.6	26.3	27.4	29.3	31.5	33.3	34.7	34.1	33.7	33.5	33.7	33.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	1370	1559	1640	1568	1604	1771	1669	1538	1405	1393	1471
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	8.2	9.4	9.8	9.4	9.5	10.4	9.7	8.9	8.1	7.9	8.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	6.7	7.8	8.2	8.3	8.8	9.3	8.6	8.0	7.6	7.2	7.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	2.7	4.1	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.6	5.3	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.8

Source: Eurostat

Key employment indicators Greece												
All	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1. Total population (000)	9918	9974	10123	10206	10238	10255	10269	10292	10310	10321	10356	10373
2. Population aged 15-64	6627	6651	6727	6761	6771	6787	6811	6924	6922	6876	6858	6765
3. Total employment (000)	3754	3807	3838	3834	3820	3805	3784	3940	3941	3935	3921	3914
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	3539	3570	3614	3666	3702	3732	3753	3841	3830	3831	3802	3833
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	53.4	53.7	53.7	54.2	54.7	55.0	55.1	55.5	55.3	55.7	55.4	56.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.1	28.3	27.4	26.8	26.3	25.4	25.3	28.0	26.8	27.1	26.0	26.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	66.9	67.6	67.9	68.5	68.9	69.5	69.7	69.7	69.6	70.0	70.1	71.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	39.7	39.8	39.5	40.1	41.0	41.2	41.0	39.0	39.1	38.6	38.0	39.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	53.7	53.3	53.8	54.2	54.6	54.4	55.0	54.5	55.3	55.1	56.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	47.4	48.2	47.5	46.7	45.8	45.6	45.4	45.1	43.8	43.3	42.1	41.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	3.9	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.8	5.6	5.8	4.5	4.0	4.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	12.8	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.4	10.0	10.3	12.1	12.0	12.9	12.6	11.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	50.5	50.5	52.5	54.4	55.9	56.0	57.0	57.7	58.0	58.8	59.3	60.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	25.9	25.4	24.8	24.6	24.5	24.7	24.2	24.3	23.9	23.9	24.0	23.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	23.6	24.2	22.8	20.9	19.6	19.4	18.8	18.0	18.1	17.3	16.8	16.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.0	58.5	59.0	59.7	60.4	61.1	61.3	62.6	63.0	62.9	62.1	63.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	38.8	38.2	37.7	37.2	37.1	37.0	36.8	40.5	39.4	38.5	36.2	36.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	71.0	72.0	72.8	73.7	74.3	75.2	75.7	76.7	77.4	77.5	77.2	78.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	40.4	40.7	40.6	41.4	42.4	42.5	42.3	40.3	40.7	40.2	39.7	41.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	276	318	351	370	386	411	421	483	526	487	452	435
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	7.1	7.9	8.6	8.9	9.2	9.6	9.8	10.9	11.8	11.0	10.4	10.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	22.7	25.2	26.8	27.7	28.5	31.0	30.8	30.1	31.9	29.4	28.0	26.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.8	6.4	6.0	5.4	5.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.7	9.5	10.1	10.3	10.5	11.4	11.2	12.0	12.5	11.3	10.1	9.6
Male												
1. Total population (000)	4815	4830	4901	4932	4928	4928	4943	5006	4998	4990	5004	5021
2. Population aged 15-64	3205	3204	3247	3257	3255	3258	3276	3374	3368	3337	3334	3308
3. Total employment (000)	2473	2481	2491	2474	2445	2421	2392	2485	2465	2449	2441	2425
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2328	2322	2340	2358	2361	2368	2363	2415	2386	2374	2360	2364
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.6	72.4	72.1	72.4	72.5	72.7	72.1	71.6	70.9	71.1	70.8	71.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.2	35.5	34.4	33.6	33.1	31.4	31.1	34.1	31.9	32.0	30.2	31.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	90.3	90.1	89.9	89.9	89.8	90.2	89.7	88.8	88.2	88.4	88.5	88.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	58.7	58.8	57.9	58.9	59.6	59.8	59.1	55.8	55.4	54.9	55.0	56.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	73.4	72.3	72.7	72.8	73.2	72.3	72.1	71.0	71.5	71.2	72.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	48.1	49.0	48.4	47.6	47.1	46.9	46.9	46.6	45.6	45.2	44.5	43.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.6	3.1	3.3	2.5	2.2	2.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	13.2	9.8	9.4	9.4	9.1	9.7	9.9	11.3	10.8	11.1	10.9	10.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	48.8	48.6	49.8	51.4	52.5	52.6	53.3	52.9	53.4	53.8	53.6	54.2
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	30.2	29.9	29.8	30.0	29.9	30.1	29.8	30.7	30.2	30.3	30.8	31.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	21.0	21.5	20.4	18.7	17.6	17.3	16.9	16.5	16.4	15.9	15.6	14.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.4	76.4	76.6	77.2	77.5	77.6	77.2	77.3	77.1	76.9	76.2	76.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	43.6	43.2	42.5	42.0	41.4	40.2	40.0	43.7	41.6	41.0	38.6	39.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	93.7	93.7	94.0	94.5	94.6	94.7	94.5	94.3	94.4	94.2	94.0	93.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	59.8	60.3	59.8	61.0	61.8	61.8	61.1	57.7	57.6	57.1	57.3	58.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	111	127	146	157	161	159	166	190	207	190	181	171
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	4.4	5.0	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.4	7.1	7.8	7.2	6.9	6.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	15.9	17.5	18.9	19.7	19.8	21.5	22.0	21.7	23.1	21.7	21.6	19.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.0	7.6	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.7	8.8	9.4	9.6	8.9	8.3	7.6
Female												
1. Total population (000)	5104	5144	5222	5274	5310	5327	5326	5286	5312	5332	5352	5352
2. Population aged 15-64	3423	3446	3480	3504	3517	3529	3536	3550	3553	3539	3524	3456
3. Total employment (000)	1280	1326	1346	1360	1375	1383	1392	1455	1475	1486	1480	1489
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1211	1249	1274	1308	1341	1364	1391	1426	1443	1457	1443	1469
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	35.4	36.2	36.6	37.3	38.1	38.7	39.3	40.2	40.6	41.2	40.9	42.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	22.6	21.8	21.1	20.6	20.3	20.0	20.0	22.1	21.9	22.4	22.0	21.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	44.8	46.4	47.1	48.2	49.1	49.9	50.8	51.4	51.8	52.5	52.7	54.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	21.5	22.0	22.3	23.0	24.1	24.3	24.6	23.4	24.0	23.9	22.5	24.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	35.3	35.5	36.1	36.9	37.4	37.8	38.6	38.9	40.0	40.0	41.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	46.1	46.7	45.8	45.0	43.7	43.5	42.8	42.5	41.0	40.1	38.3	38.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.4	8.1	7.7	8.0	8.4	8.7	8.5	10.0	9.9	7.8	7.1	8.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	12.3	9.4	9.7	9.5	10.0	10.5	11.1	13.4	13.9	15.5	15.0	13.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	53.8	54.0	57.5	60.0	61.9	62.0	63.6	66.1	65.9	67.1	68.8	69.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	17.7	17.0	15.4	14.9	14.9	15.0	14.3	13.2	13.3	13.2	12.5	12.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	28.6	29.1	27.2	25.0	23.2	23.1	22.1	20.7	20.8	19.7	18.7	18.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	40.7	41.8	42.6	43.4	44.6	45.8	46.6	48.6	49.7	49.7	48.7	50.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	34.3	33.6	33.3	33.0	33.2	34.2	33.8	37.4	37.4	36.0	33.9	33.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	49.6	51.6	52.6	54.0	55.2	56.8	57.9	59.9	61.2	61.6	61.2	62.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	21.9	22.6	22.8	23.6	24.7	25.0	25.3	24.3	25.1	25.0	23.5	25.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	165	191	205	213	225	252	254	293	319	297	271	264
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	11.9	12.9	13.6	13.7	14.1	15.2	15.2	16.7	17.8	16.7	15.5	15.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	31.1	34.4	36.1	37.0	38.3	41.0	40.4	39.7	41.1	37.8	35.0	34.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.4	7.2	7.6	7.7	8.1	9.3	9.3	9.9	10.5	9.8	8.6	8.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.3	11.3	11.9	12.0	12.5	13.8	13.4	14.4	15.3	13.6	11.9	11.4

Source: Eurostat

Key employment indicators

Key employment indicators Spain

All	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1. Total population (000)	38492	38569	38633	38669	38726	38871	38948	39084	39255	39590	39972	40292
2. Population aged 15-64	25674	25894	26091	26245	26400	26552	26656	26788	26911	27170	27437	27645
3. Total employment (000)	13966	13772	13381	13318	13571	13745	14147	14698	15206	15723	16094	16300
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	12929	12697	12169	12091	12393	12727	13165	13712	14462	15264	15839	16155
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	50.4	49.0	46.6	46.1	46.9	47.9	49.4	51.2	53.7	56.2	57.7	58.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	32.5	30.0	25.3	24.1	24.4	24.2	25.3	27.0	30.4	32.3	33.5	33.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	61.7	60.5	58.7	58.4	59.5	60.6	61.9	63.6	66.1	68.3	69.4	70.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	36.4	36.0	34.5	32.6	32.3	33.2	34.1	35.1	35.0	37.0	39.2	39.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	47.8	45.1	44.3	45.1	45.7	47.1	48.9	51.4	53.8	55.3	56.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	18.8	19.3	19.2	19.1	18.7	18.9	18.1	18.0	17.2	16.7	16.4	15.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.7	6.0	6.4	6.7	7.5	7.7	8.0	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	33.0	34.2	33.0	34.2	35.2	34.1	33.8	33.2	32.9	32.0	31.7	31.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	60.2	61.6	62.9	63.7	64.0	63.9	63.8	63.9	63.9	64.1	64.1	64.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	30.4	29.5	28.4	27.9	28.2	28.3	28.6	28.7	29.2	29.4	29.5	29.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	9.4	8.9	8.7	8.4	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.4	6.9	6.5	6.3	5.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.2	58.1	58.5	58.9	59.0	59.7	60.4	61.0	61.7	63.2	64.5	66.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	45.3	43.8	42.7	42.1	40.7	40.0	39.6	39.8	40.9	41.4	42.4	42.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	69.1	69.5	70.5	71.6	72.1	73.0	73.6	74.0	74.5	75.7	76.5	78.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	38.5	38.5	37.6	36.0	35.6	36.2	37.1	37.8	37.4	39.5	41.9	42.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	2068	2341	2917	3133	3007	2961	2816	2562	2182	1995	1889	2081
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	13.2	14.9	18.6	19.8	18.8	18.1	17.0	15.2	12.8	11.3	10.6	11.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	27.1	30.2	38.4	40.2	37.8	37.1	34.5	31.1	25.6	22.6	21.4	22.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.3	7.2	9.2	11.0	10.5	9.7	8.9	7.6	5.9	4.7	3.9	3.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	12.1	13.0	15.8	16.2	15.0	14.8	13.9	12.6	10.5	9.5	9.1	9.5
Male												
1. Total population (000)	18771	18810	18844	18894	18949	18989	19021	19098	19171	19377	19569	19758
2. Population aged 15-64	12595	12741	12876	12970	13065	13166	13241	13342	13425	13588	13747	13879
3. Total employment (000)	9457	9232	8892	8836	8944	9004	9230	9558	9767	9960	10123	10173
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	8805	8549	8116	8016	8165	8316	8545	8902	9288	9666	9957	10079
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.9	67.1	63.0	61.8	62.5	63.2	64.5	66.7	69.2	71.1	72.4	72.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.7	37.1	30.5	29.0	29.5	29.4	30.4	32.7	36.1	37.9	39.7	39.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.1	82.2	78.8	77.8	78.6	78.9	80.1	82.0	84.3	85.6	85.9	85.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	56.4	55.0	51.9	49.1	48.4	50.0	51.3	52.6	52.3	55.2	57.9	58.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	66.4	62.2	60.7	61.5	61.8	63.3	65.7	68.5	70.4	71.8	72.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	18.8	19.6	19.7	19.9	19.5	19.9	19.5	19.3	18.9	18.4	18.2	17.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	30.1	31.5	30.5	32.1	33.5	32.6	32.7	32.4	31.6	30.7	30.0	29.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	51.1	52.4	53.7	54.6	54.6	54.3	53.9	53.7	53.4	53.7	53.2	53.8
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	38.3	37.6	36.4	35.8	36.5	36.6	37.3	37.6	38.5	38.8	39.3	39.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	10.7	10.1	9.9	9.6	8.9	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.1	7.6	7.5	7.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.2	76.9	76.4	75.7	75.0	75.3	75.4	75.9	76.3	77.3	78.3	79.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	52.6	50.6	48.7	47.2	44.9	44.2	43.6	44.1	45.1	45.6	47.6	47.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	93.1	91.9	92.2	92.0	91.7	91.7	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.7	91.6	92.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	60.6	59.5	57.9	55.3	54.0	55.1	56.0	56.8	56.2	59.0	61.4	62.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	1019	1185	1567	1632	1504	1474	1355	1168	947	845	809	887
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	9.9	11.7	15.5	16.2	14.9	14.4	13.1	11.2	9.0	7.9	7.5	8.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	21.9	25.6	35.1	36.1	32.4	31.6	28.7	24.9	19.7	17.4	16.6	18.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.7	3.7	5.4	6.9	6.6	6.2	5.7	4.8	3.7	2.8	2.3	2.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	11.6	12.9	16.7	16.6	14.4	14.2	13.0	11.3	9.0	8.1	7.9	8.8
Female												
1. Total population (000)	19717	19756	19787	19773	19775	19880	19926	19986	20083	20214	20403	20533
2. Population aged 15-64	13087	13158	13218	13278	13336	13387	13416	13446	13486	13583	13689	13766
3. Total employment (000)	4479	4514	4468	4466	4615	4731	4912	5139	5439	5762	5971	6127
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	4124	4148	4053	4075	4228	4411	4619	4810	5174	5598	5883	6076
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	31.5	31.5	30.7	30.7	31.7	32.9	34.4	35.8	38.4	41.2	43.0	44.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	25.0	23.3	20.3	19.4	19.5	19.3	20.3	21.4	24.5	26.5	27.1	27.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	38.3	38.8	38.5	38.9	40.3	42.2	43.8	45.1	47.8	51.0	52.8	54.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	17.9	18.6	18.3	17.5	17.5	17.6	18.2	18.8	18.8	20.1	21.8	22.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	29.5	28.3	28.2	28.9	29.8	31.1	32.2	34.5	37.4	38.8	40.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	18.7	18.8	18.3	17.6	17.3	16.9	15.6	15.5	14.3	13.7	13.4	12.5
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	11.5	13.8	14.5	15.0	16.4	16.7	17.1	16.9	17.1	16.8	16.8	16.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	38.9	39.5	37.6	38.0	38.3	36.7	35.7	34.7	35.1	34.2	34.3	34.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	78.7	79.7	80.6	81.1	81.6	81.6	82.0	82.4	82.3	81.8	82.2	82.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	14.4	13.7	13.1	12.8	12.6	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.9	13.6	13.5	13.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	38.9	39.9	41.0	42.4	43.3	44.3	45.5	46.1	47.2	49.2	50.7	52.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	38.7	37.6	36.9	37.3	36.7	35.9	35.7	35.5	36.6	37.1	37.1	37.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	45.2	47.0	48.9	51.2	52.6	54.2	55.6	56.3	57.4	59.6	61.2	63.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	18.1	19.0	18.9	18.2	18.6	18.8	19.6	20.2	19.9	21.4	23.6	24.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	1049	1156	1351	1501	1502	1487	1461	1394	1235	1149	1079	1195
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	19.5	21.0	24.1	26.1	25.3	24.4	23.4	21.8	18.7	16.7	15.4	16.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	33.6	36.2	42.8	45.4	44.4	44.0	41.6	38.8	33.0	29.2	27.8	27.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	13.9	13.6	15.7	17.8	16.8	15.4	14.1	12.4	9.4	7.6	6.3	6.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	12.5	13.0	15.0	15.8	15.6	15.5	14.9	13.8	12.0	10.9	10.4	10.3

Source: Eurostat

Key employment indicators France												
All	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1. Total population (000)	55292	55587	55850	56058	56245	56424	56549	56661	56943	57326	57726	58017
2. Population aged 15-64	36335	36431	36546	36664	36778	36866	36927	36976	37172	37430	37682	37849
3. Total employment (000)	22876	22742	22450	22482	22682	22767	22867	23215	23680	24290	24716	24926
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	21934	21824	21662	21657	21893	21937	21994	22242	22645	23237	23659	23859
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.4	59.9	59.3	59.1	59.5	59.5	59.6	60.2	60.9	62.1	62.8	63.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	31.7	30.1	27.6	26.2	26.1	25.3	24.8	25.6	27.1	28.6	29.5	30.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.7	77.2	76.8	76.6	77.1	76.9	76.7	77.1	77.7	78.8	79.4	79.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	30.3	29.8	29.7	29.6	29.6	29.4	29.0	28.3	28.8	29.9	31.9	34.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	57.5	56.9	56.2	56.6	56.7	56.5	56.9	57.3	58.7	59.9	60.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	12.5	12.0	11.6	11.2	10.7	10.4	10.1	9.7	9.5	9.2	8.9	8.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	12.3	13.1	14.3	15.2	15.8	16.3	17.0	17.3	17.1	16.7	16.3	16.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	10.3	10.6	10.9	11.5	12.4	12.8	13.4	13.9	14.5	15.2	14.6	13.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	67.5	68.4	69.6	70.5	70.9	71.5	72.0	72.5	73.1	73.5	73.6	74.2
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	26.9	26.1	25.1	24.5	24.2	23.8	23.3	22.9	22.5	22.3	22.3	21.9
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.8	67.1	67.3	67.5	67.8	68.1	68.1	68.4	68.7	68.7	68.8	69.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	39.9	39.1	37.7	36.5	35.8	35.2	34.4	34.6	35.7	35.6	36.2	37.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	84.6	85.0	85.5	85.9	86.3	86.4	86.2	86.4	86.4	86.3	86.1	86.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	32.6	32.2	31.9	31.7	31.9	32.0	31.5	30.9	31.2	32.1	33.8	36.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	2202	2434	2766	2916	2799	2968	2964	2867	2736	2381	2212	2286
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	9.1	10.0	11.3	11.8	11.3	11.9	11.8	11.4	10.7	9.3	8.5	8.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	20.9	23.1	27.1	28.7	26.9	28.4	28.3	25.6	23.3	19.7	19.0	20.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.4	3.4	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.0	2.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.2	8.8	10.0	10.1	9.2	9.6	9.5	8.8	8.2	7.0	7.0	7.4
Male												
1. Total population (000)	26736	26876	27011	27110	27203	27288	27345	27405	27575	27789	28010	28165
2. Population aged 15-64	17874	17912	17983	18046	18102	18152	18178	18202	18331	18485	18631	18707
3. Total employment (000)	13001	12841	12558	12529	12617	12645	12669	12810	13045	13372	13578	13596
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	12454	12309	12106	12057	12164	12165	12169	12264	12466	12786	12992	13008
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.7	68.7	67.3	66.8	67.2	67.0	66.9	67.4	68.0	69.2	69.7	69.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	34.8	33.0	29.9	28.6	28.8	28.1	27.4	28.4	30.3	31.9	33.3	34.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.3	88.2	86.9	86.4	86.7	86.3	86.0	86.1	86.5	87.7	88.1	87.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	36.2	35.7	35.1	34.3	33.8	33.6	33.2	32.5	32.3	33.6	36.2	39.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	69.4	68.1	67.0	67.5	67.4	67.3	67.7	67.8	69.1	70.3	70.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	14.3	13.9	13.6	13.2	12.7	12.5	12.2	11.9	11.6	11.3	11.0	10.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	8.9	9.1	9.4	10.4	11.4	11.7	12.4	13.0	13.7	14.2	13.2	12.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	57.4	58.4	59.6	60.6	60.8	61.2	61.7	62.3	62.9	63.2	63.4	63.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	36.1	35.4	34.2	33.3	33.3	33.0	32.4	31.9	31.5	31.4	31.4	31.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.4	75.3	75.0	74.9	75.0	75.2	75.1	75.2	75.3	75.2	75.2	75.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	42.2	41.5	39.8	38.6	38.0	37.9	36.9	37.5	39.2	38.8	39.9	41.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	95.3	95.1	95.1	95.2	95.2	95.2	94.9	94.6	94.4	94.2	94.0	93.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	38.6	38.5	37.8	36.9	36.5	36.6	36.2	35.4	35.1	36.0	38.3	41.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	956	1083	1304	1370	1280	1385	1393	1322	1257	1057	988	1101
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	7.1	8.1	9.7	10.2	9.5	10.2	10.2	9.7	9.1	7.6	7.0	7.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.6	19.8	24.8	25.9	23.3	25.5	25.7	23.2	21.3	17.6	17.0	18.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.4	2.6	3.2	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.5	2.9	2.4	2.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.3	7.9	9.5	9.5	8.3	9.1	9.1	8.5	8.2	6.8	6.8	7.5
Female												
1. Total population (000)	28555	28711	28839	28948	29042	29136	29204	29257	29368	29537	29716	29852
2. Population aged 15-64	18461	18519	18563	18617	18676	18714	18749	18774	18842	18945	19051	19142
3. Total employment (000)	9874	9901	9891	9953	10064	10122	10198	10405	10634	10917	11138	11329
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	9481	9515	9556	9600	9729	9772	9825	9979	10178	10451	10667	10852
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.4	51.4	51.5	51.6	52.1	52.2	52.4	53.2	54.0	55.2	56.0	56.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	28.8	27.3	25.5	24.0	23.4	22.7	22.3	22.8	23.9	25.3	25.7	26.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	66.1	66.4	66.8	67.0	67.6	67.7	67.7	68.3	69.0	70.1	71.1	71.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	24.9	24.5	24.6	25.2	25.6	25.5	25.0	24.4	25.4	26.3	27.8	30.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	46.1	46.3	45.8	46.2	46.5	46.2	46.7	47.2	48.7	50.0	50.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	10.2	9.6	9.1	8.7	8.3	7.8	7.5	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	23.9	25.2	26.9	28.3	29.1	30.0	31.2	31.6	31.4	30.8	30.1	29.4
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	12.1	12.4	12.7	12.8	13.6	14.1	14.5	14.8	15.4	16.4	16.2	15.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	80.3	81.1	82.0	82.6	83.2	83.9	84.2	84.6	85.0	85.5	85.6	86.2
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	15.2	14.6	13.9	13.6	13.2	12.7	12.5	12.3	12.0	11.7	11.6	11.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.6	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.5	59.2	59.8	60.3	60.8	61.1	61.2	61.9	62.3	62.4	62.4	62.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	37.7	36.9	35.7	34.5	33.7	32.7	31.9	31.9	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	73.9	75.1	76.1	76.9	77.5	77.8	77.8	78.4	78.6	78.5	78.5	78.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	27.0	26.5	26.5	26.9	27.5	27.7	27.2	26.7	27.5	28.3	29.5	31.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	1246	1351	1462	1546	1520	1584	1571	1545	1479	1324	1224	1185
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	11.6	12.4	13.2	13.8	13.5	13.9	13.7	13.4	12.7	11.2	10.3	9.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	24.5	26.5	29.5	31.6	30.7	31.5	31.2	28.3	25.6	22.3	21.6	22.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.1	4.4	3.7	3.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.2	9.6	10.4	10.7	10.1	10.1	9.8	9.0	8.2	7.2	7.1	7.4

Source: Eurostat

Key employment indicators

Key employment indicators Ireland

All	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1. Total population (000)	3476	3492	3484	3523	3543	3572	3623	3709	3754	3799	3853	3909
2. Population aged 15-64	2159	2190	2200	2241	2282	2332	2388	2455	2503	2549	2600	2649
3. Total employment (000)	1143	1155	1170	1220	1274	1324	1408	1521	1617	1692	1741	1765
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1109	1120	1137	1188	1240	1291	1374	1488	1584	1660	1708	1730
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.4	51.1	51.7	53.0	54.4	55.4	57.5	60.6	63.3	65.1	65.7	65.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.8	36.9	36.4	37.1	37.5	37.5	41.3	45.6	49.1	50.7	49.5	47.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	60.1	60.4	61.3	63.0	64.9	66.5	68.1	70.9	73.4	75.4	76.4	76.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	38.0	37.9	38.4	38.8	39.2	39.7	40.4	41.7	43.7	45.3	46.8	48.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	48.3	48.4	49.6	50.8	51.5	53.2	55.5	58.6	60.6	60.7	60.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	23.4	23.5	23.0	22.3	21.6	20.7	20.5	19.8	19.0	18.4	17.8	17.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.3	9.1	10.5	11.1	11.6	11.4	13.6	16.5	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	8.4	8.8	9.3	9.6	10.0	9.3	9.0	7.2	5.2	5.7	5.2	5.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	57.0	58.3	59.5	59.6	60.3	61.1	61.0	62.2	62.8	63.3	63.8	65.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	28.9	28.1	27.4	27.9	27.8	27.7	28.6	28.8	28.6	29.0	29.1	28.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	14.0	13.6	13.1	12.5	11.9	11.2	10.4	9.0	8.6	7.7	7.1	6.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.9	60.4	61.1	61.8	61.9	62.5	64.1	65.6	67.1	68.1	68.4	68.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	50.5	48.2	48.5	47.9	46.5	45.7	49.0	51.4	53.7	54.4	53.4	52.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	69.9	69.9	70.8	71.9	72.7	74.0	75.0	76.2	77.3	78.4	79.0	79.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	41.8	41.4	41.9	42.2	42.3	42.5	43.0	43.9	45.5	46.5	48.1	49.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	197	209	216	203	178	174	152	123	96	75	69	80
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	14.7	15.4	15.6	14.3	12.3	11.7	9.9	7.5	5.6	4.3	3.9	4.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	22.4	24.4	25.3	23.0	19.5	18.2	15.4	11.3	8.4	6.7	6.7	8.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.4	9.7	10.0	9.7	8.0	7.4	6.0	3.9	2.6	1.6	1.2	1.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.8	11.5	11.9	10.7	8.8	8.0	7.1	5.5	4.3	3.4	3.3	3.9
Male												
1. Total population (000)	1739	1742	1737	1752	1762	1779	1804	1841	1863	1887	1913	1941
2. Population aged 15-64	1093	1103	1107	1124	1145	1172	1199	1232	1256	1280	1305	1329
3. Total employment (000)	755	747	744	767	795	817	855	915	962	1000	1023	1027
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	727	718	717	741	768	790	828	888	935	974	997	999
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.5	65.1	64.8	65.9	67.1	67.5	69.1	72.1	74.5	76.1	76.4	75.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	41.1	38.7	37.6	38.4	39.6	39.7	43.8	48.7	52.2	54.4	53.3	51.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.1	78.6	78.5	79.7	81.0	81.8	82.6	84.9	86.9	88.2	88.6	87.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	60.2	59.5	59.4	59.5	59.7	59.0	58.8	60.1	61.7	63.3	64.7	65.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	63.4	62.7	63.9	65.2	65.2	67.0	70.0	73.6	75.9	75.6	74.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	30.1	30.6	30.1	29.6	28.9	27.6	27.5	26.6	25.8	25.3	24.9	24.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	3.5	3.8	4.6	4.9	5.1	4.9	6.0	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	6.3	6.7	7.4	8.1	8.3	7.2	6.9	5.6	4.1	4.6	4.3	4.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	46.3	47.3	48.1	48.0	48.7	49.3	49.0	49.7	49.8	50.2	50.2	50.8
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	34.4	33.6	33.6	34.2	34.3	34.7	36.0	37.1	37.3	38.2	39.0	38.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	19.3	19.1	18.4	17.7	16.9	16.0	15.0	13.2	12.9	11.6	10.8	10.6
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.6	76.8	76.6	76.8	76.4	76.2	77.1	78.2	79.0	79.7	79.7	79.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	54.5	51.5	51.1	50.8	49.7	48.9	52.3	55.0	57.2	58.4	57.6	56.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	92.8	91.1	90.8	91.1	90.9	91.3	91.1	91.6	91.8	92.0	91.8	91.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	66.2	65.0	64.8	64.8	64.4	63.2	62.8	63.4	64.1	65.1	66.5	66.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	124	132	134	126	109	106	93	76	58	45	42	49
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	14.2	15.1	15.4	14.2	12.2	11.5	9.9	7.7	5.7	4.3	4.0	4.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	23.6	25.7	27.1	24.8	20.8	19.0	16.0	11.6	8.3	6.4	6.9	8.8
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.6	10.0	10.3	10.1	8.5	7.8	6.5	4.7	3.2	2.1	1.6	1.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	12.4	13.0	13.6	12.3	10.0	9.0	7.9	6.1	4.5	3.6	3.8	4.7
Female												
1. Total population (000)	1737	1749	1747	1772	1781	1792	1819	1868	1891	1913	1940	1968
2. Population aged 15-64	1066	1087	1094	1117	1137	1160	1189	1223	1247	1269	1296	1320
3. Total employment (000)	388	409	427	453	479	507	553	607	655	692	718	739
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	383	403	421	448	473	501	546	600	649	686	712	731
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	35.9	37.1	38.5	40.1	41.6	43.2	45.9	49.0	52.0	54.0	54.9	55.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.4	35.0	35.3	35.7	35.4	35.1	38.8	42.4	45.8	46.8	45.7	44.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	39.9	42.3	44.2	46.5	49.0	51.3	53.8	57.1	60.0	62.6	64.2	64.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	16.2	16.5	17.7	18.2	18.6	20.2	21.6	23.1	25.5	27.2	28.8	30.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	33.1	33.8	35.3	36.4	37.8	39.3	41.0	43.6	45.2	45.7	47.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	10.4	10.5	10.6	9.9	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.4	8.9	8.5	7.8	7.5
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	17.6	18.7	20.8	21.6	22.4	22.0	25.4	30.0	30.0	30.1	30.5	30.4
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	11.6	11.8	11.9	11.6	12.1	11.9	11.7	9.3	6.6	7.1	6.2	6.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	78.0	78.5	79.5	79.3	79.5	80.1	79.7	81.1	81.9	82.2	83.3	84.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	18.3	18.0	16.7	17.1	16.9	16.3	17.0	16.3	15.7	15.7	14.9	13.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	42.8	43.8	45.5	46.7	47.3	48.7	51.1	52.9	55.0	56.5	57.1	57.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	46.3	44.7	45.6	44.9	43.1	42.3	45.5	47.7	50.1	50.4	49.1	48.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	46.6	48.7	51.0	52.9	54.6	56.8	59.1	60.9	62.9	64.9	66.2	67.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	17.8	17.9	19.1	19.8	20.2	21.6	22.9	24.2	26.6	27.9	29.5	31.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	73	78	81	77	68	68	60	47	38	31	28	30
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	15.8	16.0	16.0	14.6	12.5	11.8	9.9	7.3	5.5	4.3	3.8	4.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	20.8	22.7	23.1	20.8	17.9	17.2	14.6	11.0	8.6	7.1	6.4	7.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.2	9.2	9.5	9.1	7.3	6.7	5.1	2.8	1.9	1.0	0.8	0.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.2	9.9	10.2	9.0	7.5	7.0	6.2	5.0	4.0	3.3	2.9	3.2

Source: Eurostat

Key employment indicators Italy												
All	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1. Total population (000)	:	:	56149	56343	56493	56605	56746	56867	56933	57044	57229	57382
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	38470	38587	38634	38623	38648	38667	38639	38642	38645	38676
3. Total employment (000)	23032	22920	22348	22017	21993	22130	22215	22448	22698	23129	23567	23888
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	20130	19818	19691	19788	19837	20088	20356	20752	21169	21478
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	52.3	51.4	51.0	51.2	51.3	52.0	52.7	53.7	54.8	55.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	28.3	26.5	25.6	25.3	25.2	25.6	25.7	26.4	26.3	25.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	66.8	65.9	65.6	65.7	65.7	66.3	67.0	68.0	69.2	70.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	30.2	29.3	28.4	28.6	27.9	27.7	27.6	27.7	28.0	28.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	51.5	51.0	49.9	49.5	49.5	49.3	50.5	51.0	51.7	52.7	53.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	27.5	27.3	26.7	26.7	26.9	26.9	26.7	26.6	26.2	26.1	25.8	25.4
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.3	7.9	8.4	8.4	8.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	6.2	6.8	7.4	7.4	7.9	8.6	9.5	10.1	9.8	9.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	61.1	61.8	62.3	62.6	63.0	63.8	64.0	64.3	64.9	65.5	65.8	66.1
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	31.8	31.3	31.2	31.1	31.0	30.5	30.4	30.4	30.1	29.6	29.3	29.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	58.3	57.8	57.8	58.1	58.2	59.0	59.6	60.1	60.6	61.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	40.8	39.4	38.8	38.4	38.3	38.8	38.3	38.4	36.6	35.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	71.9	71.7	71.9	72.2	72.4	73.2	73.8	74.3	75.1	75.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	31.1	30.3	29.5	29.8	29.2	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.2	30.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	2023	2055	2296	2498	2605	2628	2653	2711	2629	2455	2249	2160
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	8.5	8.7	10.1	11.0	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.3	10.4	9.4	9.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	25.5	26.7	30.1	31.9	33.3	33.6	33.5	33.5	32.3	30.7	28.1	27.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	5.8	6.7	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.0	6.8	6.4	5.8	5.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	12.4	12.7	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.9	12.3	11.7	10.2	9.7
Male												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	27132	27235	27310	27372	27462	27540	27580	27651	27764	27858
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	18982	19066	19110	19128	19174	19210	19211	19232	19258	19293
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	14636	14372	14298	14299	14309	14379	14434	14610	14738	14875
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	13158	12910	12776	12761	12748	12838	12920	13076	13201	13332
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	69.3	67.7	66.9	66.7	66.5	66.8	67.3	68.0	68.6	69.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	33.5	31.4	30.4	30.2	30.2	30.7	30.1	30.7	30.4	30.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	87.1	85.4	84.5	84.2	83.9	84.0	84.3	84.9	85.5	86.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	48.0	46.3	44.6	43.9	42.0	41.4	41.2	40.9	40.4	41.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	69.0	68.3	66.4	65.5	65.1	64.8	66.3	66.7	67.0	67.6	68.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	29.0	29.1	29.6	29.8	29.7	29.7	29.4	29.6	29.4	29.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	5.0	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.6	8.2	8.7	8.3	8.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	56.6	56.9	57.2	57.7	58.0	58.0	58.2	58.8	58.8	58.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	37.0	36.8	36.7	36.3	36.1	36.3	36.3	35.9	35.9	36.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	75.0	74.2	73.5	73.4	73.2	73.6	73.8	74.1	74.1	74.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	46.0	44.6	43.7	43.2	43.1	43.8	42.6	42.5	40.6	39.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	91.7	91.0	90.4	90.3	90.1	90.3	90.5	90.6	90.7	91.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	49.4	47.9	46.4	45.7	43.9	43.4	43.2	42.8	42.3	43.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	917	947	1095	1224	1263	1277	1274	1295	1246	1156	1057	1018
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	6.0	6.3	7.5	8.5	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.0	8.6	8.0	7.3	7.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	22.4	23.2	26.3	28.6	29.1	29.3	29.1	29.4	28.7	27.1	24.9	24.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	4.1	5.0	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	12.4	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.9	12.1	11.4	10.1	9.6
Female												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	29016	29108	29183	29233	29284	29327	29353	29393	29465	29524
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	19489	19522	19525	19496	19475	19457	19428	19410	19388	19383
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	7712	7645	7695	7831	7906	8069	8263	8518	8828	9013
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	6973	6909	6916	7027	7089	7250	7437	7677	7968	8146
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	35.8	35.4	35.4	36.0	36.4	37.3	38.3	39.6	41.1	42.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	23.2	21.8	20.9	20.4	20.3	20.7	21.3	22.1	22.1	21.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	46.6	46.3	46.6	47.3	47.6	48.5	49.6	50.9	52.8	54.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	14.1	13.7	13.5	14.5	14.8	15.0	15.0	15.3	16.2	17.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	34.7	34.3	34.0	33.8	34.3	34.3	35.0	35.7	36.7	38.1	39.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	22.5	22.4	21.9	21.8	21.4	21.2	20.8	20.3	19.8	19.5
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	11.2	12.0	12.7	12.9	13.4	14.3	15.6	16.5	16.6	16.9
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	8.2	8.7	9.3	8.8	9.4	10.3	11.5	12.2	11.9	12.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	72.7	73.1	73.6	74.7	74.7	75.1	76.4	76.8	77.3	77.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	20.5	20.7	20.5	20.1	20.2	20.1	19.4	19.1	18.6	18.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	6.8	6.3	5.9	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	41.9	41.9	42.3	43.0	43.5	44.6	45.5	46.3	47.3	47.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	35.8	34.4	34.1	33.7	33.6	33.9	34.0	34.3	32.6	31.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	52.1	52.6	53.4	54.1	54.7	56.0	57.1	57.9	59.3	60.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	14.5	14.2	14.1	15.2	15.5	15.7	15.8	16.1	16.9	18.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	1106	1108	1201	1273	1342	1351	1379	1416	1383	1299	1191	1141
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	12.9	13.0	14.5	15.4	16.1	15.9	16.1	16.1	15.5	14.3	12.9	12.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	29.6	31.0	35.0	36.2	38.5	39.1	39.2	38.6	36.9	35.0	32.1	31.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	8.8	9.8	10.5	10.6	10.5	9.5	9.3	8.8	8.0	7.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	12.5	12.4	13.1	13.1	13.0	13.0	12.4	11.9	10.4	9.7

Source: Eurostat

Key employment indicators

Key employment indicators Luxembourg

All	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1. Total population (000)	384	384	391	397	404	411	416	420	425	430	433	436
2. Population aged 15-64	265	266	269	272	275	278	280	282	285	288	293	295
3. Total employment (000)	196	201	204	209	214	220	226	237	248	262	277	286
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	161	163	164	163	162	165	168	171	176	181	185	188
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.8	61.4	60.8	59.9	58.7	59.2	59.9	60.5	61.7	62.7	63.1	63.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	50.8	48.9	45.4	42.1	38.3	36.6	34.5	32.9	31.8	31.9	32.3	32.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.0	73.9	73.4	73.2	72.2	73.3	74.4	75.1	76.9	78.2	78.7	79.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	23.8	24.9	25.4	23.5	23.7	22.9	23.9	25.1	26.4	26.7	25.6	28.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	59.6	58.9	58.0	56.6	57.4	58.3	58.0	59.1	60.4	60.0	60.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	8.6	8.3	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.4	6.1	5.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	6.5	6.9	8.0	8.5	8.0	8.2	9.1	9.8	10.4	10.4	10.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	66.9	67.6	68.6	70.0	70.5	71.6	72.2	72.9	74.3	75.3	76.1	76.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	30.2	29.7	29.0	27.8	27.5	26.5	25.9	25.2	24.0	23.1	22.7	22.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.2
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.8	62.7	62.4	62.0	60.6	61.2	61.6	62.1	63.2	64.1	64.4	65.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	52.3	50.8	47.8	45.6	41.4	40.1	37.2	35.2	34.1	34.1	34.5	34.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	74.0	75.2	75.1	75.3	74.2	75.3	76.1	76.9	78.5	79.7	80.0	81.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	24.1	25.2	25.6	23.7	23.7	23.0	24.1	25.3	26.7	27.0	25.7	28.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	3	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	5
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	1.6	2.1	2.6	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	3.1	3.8	5.2	7.1	7.2	8.2	7.9	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.3	8.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	1.6	2.0	2.5	3.1	2.9	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8
Male												
1. Total population (000)	188	189	193	196	199	203	206	208	210	212	214	215
2. Population aged 15-64	135	135	137	138	140	140	141	142	144	146	148	149
3. Total employment (000)	:	128	131	135	140	142	145	149	157	166	175	177
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	104	104	104	104	104	104	105	106	107	109	111	112
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.1	76.5	76.4	74.9	74.4	74.3	74.3	74.5	74.5	75.0	75.0	75.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	53.2	49.9	47.2	43.3	39.6	38.3	36.9	34.9	34.1	35.0	34.6	36.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	94.2	93.7	93.2	92.5	92.2	92.1	92.1	92.8	92.8	92.9	93.2	93.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	34.6	35.1	37.0	34.1	35.1	35.5	35.4	35.2	35.8	37.2	35.9	37.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	76.3	76.6	74.8	74.7	74.6	75.0	74.9	74.7	75.9	74.9	76.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	8.1	8.1	7.6	8.0	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.2	7.1	6.7	7.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.4	2.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.5	4.7	5.2	4.6	5.2	4.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	55.8	56.4	58.7	60.1	60.9	61.2	62.6	63.8	64.9	65.9	65.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	41.1	40.9	38.8	37.8	36.8	36.4	35.3	34.4	33.3	32.6	32.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.0	77.8	78.0	77.1	76.1	76.1	75.8	75.9	75.9	76.3	76.3	77.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	54.9	52.1	49.8	47.0	42.8	42.1	39.2	37.1	36.3	37.2	37.1	38.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	95.2	94.9	94.8	94.7	93.9	93.7	93.6	94.3	94.2	94.2	94.4	95.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	34.8	35.6	37.4	34.2	35.1	35.6	35.6	35.2	36.2	37.9	36.1	37.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	1.3	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	3.1	4.0	4.8	7.1	6.6	8.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.6	7.5	6.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	1.6	2.0	2.5	3.3	2.8	3.3	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.4	2.8	2.4
Female												
1. Total population (000)	195	194	198	201	204	208	210	212	214	218	219	220
2. Population aged 15-64	131	131	132	134	136	138	139	140	141	142	145	146
3. Total employment (000)	:	72	72	74	74	78	82	87	91	97	102	109
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	57	60	59	59	58	60	63	65	69	71	74	75
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	44.0	45.7	44.8	44.4	42.6	43.8	45.3	46.2	48.6	50.1	50.9	51.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	48.3	47.8	43.6	40.9	36.9	34.8	32.1	30.8	29.4	28.8	29.8	28.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	50.8	53.0	52.8	52.9	51.4	53.9	56.1	56.9	60.5	63.0	63.9	64.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	13.5	15.0	14.2	13.3	12.6	10.8	12.9	15.5	17.2	16.4	15.2	18.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	42.4	40.8	40.8	38.1	39.9	41.3	41.2	43.5	44.6	45.1	45.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	8.6	8.1	8.2	6.9	6.3	6.3	5.8	5.9	5.2	5.0	4.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	16.2	17.7	20.5	21.8	20.5	21.0	22.0	24.0	25.1	25.8	24.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	4.7	5.3	5.8	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.2	6.6	6.4	5.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	88.1	90.3	89.6	89.9	90.5	91.1	90.2	91.7	92.5	92.6	92.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	9.8	7.8	8.6	8.5	8.3	7.8	8.4	6.9	6.5	6.6	6.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	45.0	47.1	46.4	46.4	44.6	45.9	47.1	48.1	50.3	51.6	52.2	53.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	49.7	49.5	45.7	44.1	40.0	38.0	35.1	33.2	31.7	30.9	31.8	31.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	51.9	54.6	54.5	55.0	53.5	56.2	58.0	59.1	62.3	64.7	65.3	66.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	13.8	15.1	14.2	13.4	12.7	10.8	13.0	15.8	17.4	16.4	15.2	18.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	1	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	2.3	2.8	3.3	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.1	2.7	3.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	3.1	3.6	5.6	7.1	7.8	8.4	9.5	7.3	7.9	7.9	6.9	10.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	1.6	1.7	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	3.2

Source: Eurostat

Key employment indicators Netherlands												
All	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1. Total population (000)	14777	14889	15036	15132	15217	15290	15383	15485	15591	15679	15837	15964
2. Population aged 15-64	10270	10328	10395	10457	10494	10532	10575	10618	10670	10722	10801	10871
3. Total employment (000)	6873	6986	6986	7036	7143	7308	7544	7742	7946	8123	8277	8346
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	6443	6609	6607	6687	6789	6981	7248	7458	7650	7819	8005	8089
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.7	64.0	63.6	64.0	64.7	66.3	68.5	70.2	71.7	72.9	74.1	74.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	54.5	56.0	53.7	53.9	54.6	54.9	58.6	61.9	64.5	68.7	70.4	70.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	72.7	73.9	73.8	74.1	74.9	76.8	78.7	80.0	81.1	81.7	82.8	82.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	28.1	28.7	28.8	29.1	28.9	30.5	32.0	33.9	36.4	38.2	39.6	42.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	51.9	51.6	51.3	51.4	52.1	54.1	55.6	56.8	57.5	58.1	58.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	15.1	15.5	15.6	15.9	15.7	15.8	15.8	15.3	14.4	14.2	13.9	13.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	33.1	34.8	35.2	36.7	37.4	38.0	37.9	38.9	39.7	41.5	42.2	43.9
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	8.4	10.4	10.5	11.3	11.4	12.3	11.8	13.0	12.3	13.7	14.3	14.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	71.4	71.9	72.5	73.4	74.2	74.8	75.1	75.8	76.1	76.4	76.8	77.2
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	24.3	23.7	23.1	22.3	21.8	21.2	20.9	20.6	20.3	20.1	19.9	19.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.0	67.5	68.0	68.8	69.3	70.3	72.0	73.0	74.1	75.2	75.8	76.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	60.7	61.0	60.5	61.0	62.1	61.6	64.5	67.4	69.3	72.9	73.8	73.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	77.1	77.5	78.1	79.1	79.5	80.7	82.0	82.5	83.3	83.7	84.3	84.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	29.3	29.5	29.7	30.0	30.0	31.7	33.0	34.5	37.3	39.0	40.2	43.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	373	373	442	489	478	443	374	296	251	224	198	230
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	5.5	5.3	6.2	6.8	6.6	6.0	4.9	3.8	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	7.8	8.1	10.6	10.9	11.4	11.1	9.1	7.6	6.8	5.6	5.3	5.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.3	2.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.3	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.7	4.9	6.4	6.6	7.1	6.9	5.8	5.0	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.9
Male												
1. Total population (000)	7319	7378	7462	7508	7559	7595	7642	7690	7741	7789	7865	7930
2. Population aged 15-64	5190	5221	5265	5296	5323	5342	5362	5382	5405	5431	5469	5502
3. Total employment (000)	4202	4201	4165	4159	4227	4291	4409	4491	4548	4639	4691	4693
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	3933	3964	3929	3944	4006	4087	4227	4314	4372	4460	4526	4536
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.8	75.9	74.6	74.5	75.3	76.5	78.8	80.2	80.9	82.1	82.8	82.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	54.9	55.8	53.5	53.4	55.2	55.3	60.2	62.8	64.6	70.0	71.2	70.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.4	89.1	87.8	87.4	88.0	89.3	90.7	91.4	91.7	92.2	92.7	91.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	41.9	41.7	40.9	40.7	39.7	41.4	44.3	47.5	49.6	50.2	51.1	54.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	70.5	69.6	68.9	69.0	69.7	71.7	73.1	73.8	74.7	75.0	74.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	15.4	17.0	16.8	17.0	17.0	17.6	17.5	17.0	16.0	16.0	15.6	15.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	15.6	15.2	15.3	16.3	16.7	16.9	17.2	18.1	18.0	19.3	20.0	21.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	6.2	7.3	7.4	8.6	9.1	9.3	9.3	10.5	9.7	11.2	11.9	12.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	61.5	62.2	62.6	63.1	64.4	65.1	65.4	66.6	66.7	67.0	67.2	67.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	33.2	32.3	32.1	31.5	30.4	29.8	29.7	29.0	29.0	28.8	28.8	28.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.8	79.1	79.2	79.7	79.7	80.3	81.9	82.6	82.9	84.1	84.3	84.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	60.7	60.8	61.4	61.8	62.1	62.1	65.9	68.1	68.8	73.7	74.4	74.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	93.2	92.1	92.1	92.4	92.4	92.8	93.5	93.4	93.4	93.9	94.0	93.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	43.5	42.4	42.0	41.8	41.1	42.7	45.4	48.2	50.6	51.2	51.8	55.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	161	171	227	256	234	205	163	132	103	99	92	120
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	3.9	4.1	5.4	6.0	5.5	4.8	3.7	3.0	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	7.0	8.0	11.4	11.6	10.7	10.5	7.9	7.4	5.1	4.6	4.7	5.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.9	2.0	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.6	1.8	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.2	4.9	7.0	7.1	6.6	6.5	5.1	5.0	3.5	3.4	3.5	4.0
Female												
1. Total population (000)	7458	7511	7574	7624	7657	7695	7741	7795	7849	7890	7972	8035
2. Population aged 15-64	5081	5107	5130	5160	5171	5190	5213	5236	5266	5291	5332	5368
3. Total employment (000)	2670	2785	2820	2877	2916	3016	3134	3251	3398	3484	3585	3653
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2511	2645	2678	2744	2783	2894	3022	3144	3278	3359	3479	3553
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	49.4	51.8	52.2	53.2	53.8	55.8	58.0	60.1	62.3	63.5	65.3	66.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	54.1	56.2	53.8	54.4	54.0	54.5	57.0	61.0	64.4	67.3	69.6	69.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	55.4	58.0	59.2	60.3	61.3	63.7	66.3	68.3	70.2	70.8	72.5	73.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	14.9	16.2	17.0	17.7	18.3	19.7	19.9	20.3	23.1	26.1	28.0	29.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	33.3	33.6	33.8	33.8	34.5	36.6	38.3	40.0	40.5	41.6	42.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	14.6	13.2	13.7	14.4	13.9	13.3	13.4	12.8	12.4	11.9	11.7	11.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	60.5	64.4	64.6	66.1	67.4	68.1	67.3	67.6	68.9	71.0	71.3	73.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	11.9	15.1	14.9	15.1	14.6	16.3	15.3	16.4	15.6	16.8	17.4	17.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	87.0	87.1	87.3	88.4	88.5	89.1	88.9	88.6	88.9	88.9	89.3	89.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	10.2	10.2	9.8	8.9	9.2	8.5	8.5	8.9	8.6	8.7	8.3	8.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	54.1	55.7	56.4	57.7	58.6	60.1	61.8	63.2	65.2	66.0	67.1	68.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	60.6	61.2	59.5	60.4	62.3	61.1	63.0	66.8	69.8	72.0	73.1	73.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	60.3	62.2	63.6	65.3	66.0	68.2	70.1	71.3	72.9	73.2	74.3	75.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	15.7	17.1	17.9	18.5	19.0	20.9	20.9	20.9	24.0	26.7	28.4	30.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	213	201	215	233	244	238	211	164	148	126	106	110
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	7.9	7.2	7.5	7.9	8.1	7.7	6.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.9	3.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	8.7	8.2	9.7	10.2	12.1	11.8	10.4	7.9	8.4	6.7	6.1	5.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.8	3.2	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.0	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.2	5.0	5.8	6.2	7.5	7.3	6.6	5.1	5.8	4.9	4.5	3.8

Source: Eurostat

Key employment indicators

Key employment indicators Austria

All	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	7837	7887	7899	7908	7915	7922	7942	7967	8001
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	5283	5309	5316	5324	5333	5345	5373	5411	5464
3. Total employment (000)	3951	3959	3934	3929	3928	3904	3924	3965	4020	4050	4077	4061
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	3620	3650	3607	3611	3621	3666	3678	3707	3787
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	68.5	68.8	67.8	67.8	67.9	68.6	68.5	68.5	69.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	60.4	57.4	55.3	54.7	54.5	54.1	52.4	51.4	51.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	79.7	80.6	80.3	80.8	81.0	81.9	82.6	82.9	84.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	27.2	29.7	29.1	28.3	28.4	29.7	28.9	28.9	30.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	65.8	63.6	63.5	63.8	63.9	63.5	63.4	63.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	12.6	13.6	14.0	14.7	15.7	16.4	16.4	18.2	20.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	4.8	6.8	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.8	7.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	71.1	71.4	70.8	70.9	71.0	71.3	71.0	71.3	73.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	63.6	60.6	59.1	58.5	58.0	57.0	55.3	54.7	56.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	82.4	83.5	83.5	84.2	84.4	84.9	85.3	85.9	88.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	28.1	30.8	30.4	29.6	29.9	31.2	30.5	30.5	31.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	130	135	151	147	149	165	167	171	151	140	140	166
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.6	4.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	6.3	5.7	5.6	6.3	6.7	6.4	5.4	5.3	5.8	6.8
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.7
Male												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	3782	3809	3815	3819	3821	3825	3838	3855	3877
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	2639	2656	2658	2659	2661	2664	2676	2695	2721
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	2237	2243	2223	2227	2244	2267	2281	2266	2210
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	2062	2085	2054	2049	2050	2067	2069	2060	2060
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	78.1	78.5	77.3	77.1	77.0	77.6	77.3	76.4	75.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	63.4	61.0	58.8	58.3	57.9	58.6	57.0	55.6	55.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	90.3	91.0	90.1	90.4	90.5	90.8	91.3	90.6	89.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	38.4	42.2	41.6	40.3	40.5	42.6	41.2	40.1	39.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	78.3	76.0	75.9	76.4	76.9	76.2	76.0	74.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.8	5.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	4.3	6.6	7.8	7.5	8.0	7.9	7.4	7.2	7.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	80.8	81.1	80.5	80.3	80.3	80.6	80.0	79.5	80.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	66.4	64.1	62.7	62.0	61.2	61.5	60.0	59.4	60.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	93.1	93.6	93.4	93.9	94.1	93.9	94.0	93.7	94.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	39.7	44.0	43.8	42.5	42.8	45.1	43.6	42.4	42.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	53	57	67	64	66	78	78	81	72	67	67	87
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.2	4.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	5.1	4.6	4.5	5.3	5.6	5.0	4.3	4.8	5.2	6.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.9
Female												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	4056	4078	4083	4089	4093	4097	4104	4112	4124
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	2644	2653	2658	2665	2672	2681	2697	2716	2743
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	1691	1684	1680	1697	1719	1753	1769	1811	1851
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	1559	1565	1553	1562	1571	1599	1608	1647	1729
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	58.9	59.0	58.4	58.6	58.8	59.6	59.6	60.7	63.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	57.4	53.8	51.8	51.1	51.2	49.7	47.9	47.1	47.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	68.8	70.1	70.3	71.0	71.3	73.0	73.8	75.2	78.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	17.2	18.2	17.3	17.0	17.1	17.6	17.2	18.4	20.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	53.4	51.2	51.3	51.3	51.0	51.0	50.9	51.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	24.5	26.8	27.6	28.6	30.5	32.2	32.2	34.9	37.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	5.4	6.9	8.1	8.1	7.7	8.0	8.8	8.6	6.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	61.4	61.7	61.2	61.5	61.7	62.1	62.0	63.2	66.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	60.7	57.0	55.4	55.1	54.9	52.6	50.6	50.1	51.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	71.5	73.1	73.3	74.3	74.6	75.8	76.5	78.1	81.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	17.6	18.7	17.9	17.4	17.7	18.2	18.1	19.2	21.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	77	77	84	83	83	87	89	91	80	74	72	79
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	7.6	7.0	6.8	7.4	8.0	7.9	6.6	6.0	6.5	7.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.4	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.6

Source: Eurostat. Note: In the case of Austria, employment in agriculture - as derived from national accounts - includes a significant number of persons with occasional or small jobs. When calculated on the basis of the LFS and limited to the main job, the share of agriculture in employment is found to be significantly lower (5.7% in 2002) compared to 64.7% and 29.6% in services and industry, respectively. Due to these substantial differences in the estimates of sectoral employment shares, no data is provided.

Key employment indicators Portugal												
All	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1. Total population (000)	9864	9848	9893	9931	9976	10032	10082	10120	10159	10217	10294	10371
2. Population aged 15-64	6551	6694	6747	6861	6897	6893	6869	6859	6878	6906	6959	7012
3. Total employment (000)	4631	4602	4545	4570	4567	4629	4744	4868	4928	5029	5098	5107
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	4422	4416	4361	4382	4383	4416	4510	4590	4646	4725	4782	4784
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.5	66.0	64.6	63.9	63.5	64.1	65.7	66.9	67.6	68.4	68.7	68.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	51.7	47.3	43.1	41.1	39.2	39.8	42.5	43.1	43.1	42.4	43.0	42.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	79.2	78.7	78.8	78.2	78.2	78.2	79.0	80.0	80.6	81.8	82.3	81.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	50.3	47.8	45.4	46.5	45.8	47.1	48.2	50.0	50.3	50.7	50.1	50.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	65.5	63.8	62.1	61.9	61.8	62.5	64.8	65.7	66.8	67.2	67.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	27.1	27.2	27.7	28.8	28.8	29.0	29.0	28.4	27.0	26.3	27.3	26.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.4	7.2	7.5	8.1	8.1	9.4	10.8	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	13.6	12.5	11.5	11.4	12.0	13.6	15.4	17.2	18.7	19.9	20.4	21.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	54.5	55.7	55.2	54.5	54.6	54.1	52.1	51.4	52.9	52.8	53.2	53.8
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	33.5	33.0	33.5	34.1	34.3	34.2	35.1	35.2	34.5	34.5	34.0	33.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	12.0	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.0	11.6	12.8	13.4	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.5	68.9	68.5	68.6	68.4	69.0	70.2	70.7	70.9	71.5	71.8	72.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	56.4	52.0	48.7	47.2	45.6	46.3	48.5	48.1	47.4	46.6	47.4	47.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	82.1	81.5	82.6	83.1	83.4	83.3	83.7	83.9	84.1	84.8	85.2	85.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	51.5	48.8	46.9	48.1	47.2	48.7	50.0	51.7	51.9	52.4	51.7	52.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	200	201	266	329	345	347	329	257	228	208	213	272
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	4.2	4.3	5.6	6.9	7.3	7.3	6.8	5.1	4.5	4.1	4.1	5.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	9.4	10.4	12.8	15.0	16.5	16.7	15.1	10.5	8.9	8.8	9.2	11.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.8	1.4	2.0	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.1	5.1	5.8	6.5	6.8	6.9	6.5	5.2	4.4	4.3	4.6	5.5
Male												
1. Total population (000)	4749	4711	4756	4786	4820	4857	4851	4875	4893	4924	4966	5007
2. Population aged 15-64	3156	3202	3235	3302	3343	3339	3336	3356	3368	3383	3412	3441
3. Total employment (000)	2638	2604	2557	2566	2558	2590	2644	2708	2717	2768	2800	2796
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2514	2482	2440	2451	2450	2464	2513	2549	2555	2592	2618	2613
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.7	77.5	75.4	74.2	73.3	73.8	75.3	75.9	75.9	76.6	76.7	75.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	59.1	53.9	48.8	46.3	44.1	45.1	48.1	47.6	48.0	48.5	49.0	47.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.2	91.5	90.8	89.6	89.3	89.0	89.2	89.7	89.6	90.0	90.2	89.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	67.9	63.9	61.9	63.0	61.0	62.5	63.0	63.4	61.3	62.1	61.3	61.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	78.3	75.6	73.2	72.2	72.1	72.8	75.8	75.8	76.7	77.3	76.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	26.3	27.0	27.5	29.1	30.0	30.3	30.1	29.2	28.0	27.4	28.6	28.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.3	5.2	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	12.4	11.1	10.3	10.3	11.0	13.0	14.5	16.0	17.2	18.2	18.6	20.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	49.9	50.5	49.3	48.8	47.8	47.4	44.6	43.9	45.1	44.6	45.1	44.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	39.5	39.3	40.3	40.7	41.7	41.6	43.6	44.0	43.6	44.0	43.4	43.9
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	10.6	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.5	11.0	11.8	12.1	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	81.2	79.5	78.2	78.0	77.3	77.9	79.1	79.3	79.2	79.3	79.4	79.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	59.4	55.0	50.8	49.5	48.2	49.6	52.1	51.5	51.8	51.8	52.8	52.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	94.2	93.9	94.1	94.0	93.8	93.4	93.2	93.1	92.9	92.5	92.7	92.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	69.5	65.6	64.2	65.5	63.0	64.6	65.3	65.8	63.9	64.5	63.3	63.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	76	94	124	160	170	170	161	113	109	91	91	122
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	2.8	3.6	4.8	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.1	4.1	3.9	3.3	3.2	4.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	6.6	8.9	10.7	13.4	15.0	14.3	12.0	8.3	7.2	6.6	7.1	9.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.0	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.8	4.7	5.2	6.2	6.7	6.5	5.7	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.9	5.1
Female												
1. Total population (000)	5115	5138	5137	5145	5156	5175	5230	5245	5265	5293	5329	5365
2. Population aged 15-64	3398	3492	3513	3559	3554	3555	3534	3504	3511	3523	3546	3571
3. Total employment (000)	1995	1999	1989	2006	2010	2039	2100	2160	2212	2261	2299	2310
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1903	1929	1918	1929	1931	1950	1996	2041	2091	2133	2164	2171
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	56.0	55.2	54.6	54.2	54.3	54.9	56.5	58.3	59.6	60.5	61.0	60.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	43.1	39.9	36.8	35.4	33.8	33.9	36.7	38.4	38.2	36.3	36.9	36.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	67.3	67.2	68.0	67.8	68.1	68.3	69.3	70.7	72.0	73.9	74.6	74.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	35.5	34.7	31.9	32.8	32.4	34.0	35.8	38.3	40.6	40.7	40.2	41.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	54.0	53.1	52.0	52.3	52.2	53.1	54.5	56.2	57.4	57.6	58.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	28.1	27.5	27.8	28.2	27.1	27.4	27.7	27.4	25.8	24.9	25.7	25.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	11.7	11.1	11.7	12.6	13.0	14.7	16.8	17.1	16.7	16.5	16.4	16.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	15.0	14.3	13.0	12.8	13.1	14.3	16.5	18.6	20.5	21.8	22.6	23.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	60.7	62.5	62.9	61.9	63.3	62.7	61.6	60.8	62.4	62.9	63.2	64.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	25.4	24.7	24.7	25.7	25.0	24.8	24.3	24.2	23.3	22.8	22.5	21.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	13.8	12.8	12.5	12.4	11.7	12.5	14.1	15.0	14.3	14.3	14.3	13.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.2	58.6	59.0	59.5	59.7	60.4	61.7	62.5	63.0	63.9	64.5	65.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	51.7	46.9	45.0	43.8	41.9	42.3	44.7	44.5	43.0	41.2	42.0	42.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	70.8	70.1	72.0	73.1	73.6	73.9	74.6	75.1	75.7	77.3	78.1	78.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	36.4	34.9	32.7	33.7	33.4	35.4	37.1	39.5	41.5	41.8	41.5	43.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	124	107	142	170	175	178	168	144	119	117	122	150
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	5.9	5.1	6.7	7.9	8.2	8.2	7.6	6.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	6.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	12.8	12.1	15.2	16.9	18.4	19.8	18.9	13.0	11.1	11.5	12.0	13.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.2	1.4	2.1	2.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.7	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.5	5.5	6.4	6.8	6.9	7.3	7.3	6.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.9

Source: Eurostat

Key employment indicators

Key employment indicators Finland

All	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1. Total population (000)	4994	5022	5045	5070	5088	5105	5119	5133	5144	5156	5166	5180
2. Population aged 15-64	3358	3374	3384	3394	3398	3404	3413	3426	3440	3453	3450	3458
3. Total employment (000)	2337	2168	2033	2010	2058	2086	2153	2194	2249	2301	2330	2337
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2360	2197	2065	2047	2094	2125	2160	2212	2282	2319	2350	2354
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.3	65.1	61.0	60.3	61.6	62.4	63.3	64.6	66.4	67.2	68.1	68.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	44.8	35.9	30.4	28.4	29.8	30.6	34.2	36.1	40.0	41.1	41.8	40.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.3	79.6	75.3	75.1	76.4	77.3	77.7	79.1	80.4	80.9	81.5	81.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	40.3	37.0	34.8	33.2	34.4	35.4	35.6	36.2	39.0	41.6	45.7	47.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	56.5	57.5	59.5	60.6	64.2	64.9	65.7	65.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	12.9	13.2	13.4	13.4	13.7	13.5	13.2	12.4	12.4	12.2	11.9	11.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	10.1	10.4	11.3	11.5	11.6	11.4	10.9	11.4	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.1	17.4	16.8	16.3	16.4	16.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	62.3	63.5	64.3	64.7	65.1	65.5	65.5	65.9	66.0	66.3	67.0	67.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	28.7	27.5	26.8	26.5	27.0	27.1	27.5	27.8	27.8	27.7	27.4	27.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.8	7.9	7.4	7.0	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.1	73.4	72.6	72.0	72.6	72.9	72.4	72.8	73.9	74.5	75.0	74.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	53.1	48.3	45.3	42.5	42.1	42.2	45.6	47.1	50.9	52.3	52.1	51.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	88.7	87.6	87.2	87.1	87.7	87.7	86.9	87.3	87.8	87.9	88.0	88.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	42.5	41.6	41.1	41.0	42.9	44.8	41.8	41.7	43.5	45.8	50.3	52.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	169	292	405	408	382	363	314	285	261	253	238	237
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	6.6	11.7	16.3	16.6	15.4	14.6	12.7	11.4	10.2	9.8	9.1	9.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.3	26.4	33.6	34.0	29.7	28.0	25.2	23.5	21.4	21.4	19.8	21.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	4.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.0	13.3	15.8	14.9	12.8	12.0	11.6	11.1	10.9	11.1	10.3	10.8
Male												
1. Total population (000)	2413	2429	2442	2456	2466	2476	2484	2492	2499	2507	2512	2521
2. Population aged 15-64	1680	1689	1697	1703	1705	1709	1715	1722	1728	1735	1733	1738
3. Total employment (000)	1204	1112	1047	1038	1078	1099	1135	1161	1181	1210	1220	1210
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1214	1124	1061	1055	1095	1118	1136	1168	1196	1216	1227	1216
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.3	66.6	62.5	62.0	64.2	65.4	66.2	67.8	69.2	70.1	70.8	70.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	45.1	35.6	30.9	28.8	31.7	32.3	36.1	38.3	41.7	42.2	42.9	41.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.8	80.7	76.4	76.5	79.0	80.2	80.6	82.4	83.5	84.3	84.7	83.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	44.0	39.5	37.0	35.2	35.6	37.8	38.1	38.4	40.1	42.9	46.6	48.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	59.1	60.5	63.5	64.8	68.4	69.3	69.8	69.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	16.5	17.3	17.6	17.5	17.9	17.4	17.0	15.7	16.0	15.9	15.4	15.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.7	7.3	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.0	7.3	7.7	8.0	7.9	8.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.3	14.3	13.8	12.9	12.9	12.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	48.3	49.6	50.5	51.0	51.2	51.7	51.4	52.1	51.9	52.0	53.0	53.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	40.6	39.0	37.9	37.9	38.8	39.0	39.6	39.8	40.0	40.1	39.6	39.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	11.1	11.5	11.6	11.2	10.0	9.3	8.9	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.4	6.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.3	76.7	75.9	75.4	75.9	76.1	75.5	76.1	76.8	77.2	77.6	77.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	55.0	50.1	47.7	45.2	45.3	45.3	48.1	49.5	52.7	53.5	53.3	52.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	91.6	90.8	90.4	90.2	90.8	90.6	89.7	90.4	90.7	90.8	90.9	90.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	46.4	44.6	43.5	43.5	44.6	47.1	44.4	44.3	45.1	47.3	51.3	53.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	106	178	235	235	204	186	160	143	130	122	117	123
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	8.0	13.6	18.1	18.1	15.7	14.3	12.3	10.9	9.8	9.1	8.6	9.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.0	30.1	36.4	37.2	30.7	29.5	25.4	22.8	20.8	21.1	19.6	21.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.8	15.6	17.8	17.2	14.1	13.4	12.3	11.3	10.9	11.3	10.4	11.0
Female												
1. Total population (000)	2581	2593	2604	2614	2622	2629	2634	2640	2645	2649	2654	2659
2. Population aged 15-64	1678	1685	1688	1691	1693	1695	1698	1705	1711	1718	1717	1720
3. Total employment (000)	1133	1057	986	972	979	987	1017	1032	1068	1091	1109	1127
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1146	1073	1005	992	999	1007	1024	1044	1086	1103	1123	1138
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.3	63.7	59.5	58.7	59.0	59.4	60.3	61.2	63.4	64.2	65.4	66.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	44.5	36.2	30.0	27.9	27.9	29.0	32.4	33.9	38.3	40.0	40.7	40.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	82.8	78.3	74.1	73.7	73.7	74.2	74.7	75.7	77.1	77.3	78.1	79.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	36.9	34.9	33.0	31.6	33.4	33.3	33.3	34.1	38.0	40.4	45.0	47.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	53.8	54.3	55.5	56.4	60.2	60.5	61.8	62.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	9.1	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.3	9.1	8.7	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	13.6	13.7	14.8	14.9	15.4	15.2	15.3	15.9	16.9	17.0	16.8	17.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.0	20.5	19.8	19.8	19.9	19.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	77.2	78.3	79.1	79.5	80.3	80.9	81.2	81.3	81.5	82.2	82.4	82.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	16.0	15.4	14.8	14.3	14.1	13.9	13.9	14.2	14.3	14.0	13.9	13.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.7	6.3	6.1	6.2	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.6
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	71.8	70.2	69.3	68.7	69.3	69.7	69.3	69.5	71.1	71.8	72.4	72.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	51.1	46.4	42.9	39.8	38.9	39.2	43.1	44.8	49.1	51.0	50.9	50.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	85.8	84.4	83.9	83.9	84.4	84.7	83.9	84.0	84.7	84.9	85.0	85.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	39.0	38.9	39.1	38.6	41.4	42.7	39.4	39.3	42.0	44.4	49.4	51.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	62	114	170	174	178	176	154	142	131	131	121	114
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	5.1	9.6	14.4	14.8	15.1	14.9	13.0	12.0	10.7	10.6	9.7	9.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	13.4	22.5	30.6	30.5	28.6	26.3	25.0	24.3	22.1	21.6	20.0	20.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	4.0	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.2	11.0	13.7	12.6	11.4	10.5	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.0	10.2	10.6

Source: Eurostat

Key employment indicators Sweden												
All	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1. Total population (000)	8516	8576	8629	8706	8765	8789	8804	8818	8834	8857	8889	8930
2. Population aged 15-64	5553	5569	5578	5611	5638	5649	5658	5670	5685	5708	5739	5776
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	4077	4041	4103	4069	4015	4078	4163	4265	4346	4355
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	4414	4225	3977	3939	3997	3973	3930	3988	4078	4168	4249	4252
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.5	75.9	71.3	70.2	70.9	70.3	69.5	70.3	71.7	73.0	74.0	73.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	53.2	45.9	37.3	36.5	37.6	35.9	35.6	37.7	39.9	42.2	44.2	42.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	90.5	87.4	83.6	82.3	82.9	82.0	80.9	81.4	82.7	83.9	84.6	84.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	69.6	67.3	63.4	62.0	62.0	63.4	62.6	63.0	63.9	65.0	66.7	68.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	63.9	62.8	61.9	62.4	63.8	65.1	68.4	68.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	20.5	20.8	20.5	20.2	20.2	19.8	19.7	19.5	21.1	21.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	12.0	14.1	14.7	14.4	15.1	16.1	16.5	15.8	15.3	15.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	72.8	73.1	72.4	72.5	72.7	72.8	73.3	73.7	74.3	74.8
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	23.8	23.6	24.4	24.4	24.3	24.4	24.0	23.6	23.1	22.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	81.8	79.9	77.7	76.7	77.0	77.1	76.5	76.2	76.8	77.3	77.9	77.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	58.7	54.2	49.6	48.2	47.4	46.1	45.5	45.7	46.8	48.1	50.0	49.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	92.2	90.8	89.3	88.2	88.7	88.5	87.8	87.3	87.6	87.9	88.0	87.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	70.1	68.1	65.1	64.3	65.1	67.0	66.4	66.4	67.6	68.6	70.0	71.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	143	252	401	412	391	426	437	362	300	253	224	228
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	3.1	5.6	9.1	9.4	8.8	9.6	9.9	8.2	6.7	5.6	4.9	4.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	7.6	13.2	22.0	22.0	19.1	20.5	20.6	16.1	12.3	10.5	10.9	11.8
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.2	0.5	1.4	2.3	2.3	2.8	3.1	2.6	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.5	7.2	10.9	10.6	9.0	9.4	9.3	7.5	6.2	5.4	5.9	6.4
Male												
1. Total population (000)	4157	4192	4222	4265	4298	4315	4327	4340	4353	4371	4393	4421
2. Population aged 15-64	2817	2826	2832	2848	2862	2868	2873	2879	2887	2899	2916	2935
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	2102	2093	2139	2129	2106	2145	2186	2237	2270	2266
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2366	2228	2067	2051	2092	2082	2061	2096	2136	2179	2208	2200
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	84.0	78.8	73.0	72.0	73.1	72.6	71.8	72.8	74.0	75.2	75.7	74.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	67.1	54.6	42.4	40.9	42.1	40.3	39.3	41.2	43.0	44.2	43.7	41.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.4	87.9	83.6	82.7	84.0	83.3	82.5	83.4	84.4	85.8	86.6	85.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	75.3	72.0	67.0	65.4	65.2	66.7	65.1	66.1	67.3	67.8	69.4	70.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	69.5	67.9	67.3	68.5	69.3	70.0	73.6	72.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.6	7.4
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	6.8	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.4	8.0	8.2	10.8	11.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	11.1	13.7	13.6	13.0	13.3	13.9	14.2	13.8	12.9	12.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	58.1	58.6	57.9	58.3	59.0	59.4	60.0	60.7	61.5	62.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	35.9	35.6	36.7	36.5	36.3	36.2	35.8	35.1	34.5	34.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	6.0	5.8	5.4	5.2	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	86.3	83.2	80.0	79.1	79.6	79.6	79.0	79.0	79.4	79.8	79.9	79.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	72.1	62.7	54.5	52.2	51.3	49.8	48.9	49.1	49.9	50.2	50.0	48.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	93.3	91.8	90.1	89.5	90.4	90.2	89.7	89.6	89.7	90.2	90.4	89.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	75.7	72.9	69.0	68.2	68.6	70.8	69.7	70.3	71.5	72.1	73.1	74.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	83	157	247	248	225	236	238	194	155	139	124	127
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	3.4	6.6	10.7	10.8	9.7	10.1	10.2	8.4	6.6	5.9	5.2	5.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	8.3	15.7	25.6	24.9	20.4	21.3	21.1	16.4	12.2	11.0	11.9	12.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.3	1.0	2.6	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.2	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.0	8.6	12.8	12.1	9.7	10.0	9.8	7.8	6.4	5.9	6.3	6.4
Female												
1. Total population (000)	4354	4381	4403	4438	4464	4472	4474	4477	4480	4486	4496	4510
2. Population aged 15-64	2732	2739	2743	2759	2773	2779	2783	2789	2797	2809	2823	2841
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	1973	1947	1964	1939	1909	1932	1977	2028	2077	2089
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2056	2001	1911	1889	1907	1892	1871	1893	1942	1990	2041	2053
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.3	73.1	69.7	68.5	68.8	68.1	67.2	67.9	69.4	70.9	72.3	72.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.4	37.4	32.3	32.2	33.2	31.8	31.9	34.3	36.9	40.1	44.7	43.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.5	87.0	83.6	81.9	81.8	80.7	79.1	79.5	80.9	81.9	82.5	82.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	64.9	63.2	60.5	59.1	59.2	60.5	60.4	60.0	60.7	62.1	64.0	65.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	58.5	57.8	56.7	56.4	58.5	60.2	63.3	63.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	36.0	36.2	35.8	34.9	34.7	34.3	33.3	32.3	33.0	33.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	12.8	14.5	15.8	15.8	16.9	18.3	18.7	17.8	17.6	17.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	87.9	88.1	87.6	87.5	87.4	87.3	87.6	87.8	88.1	88.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	11.5	11.2	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.3	11.1	10.7	10.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.7	76.8	75.4	74.4	74.6	74.7	74.0	73.5	74.2	74.8	75.7	75.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	47.0	46.5	45.6	45.2	44.6	43.4	42.9	42.8	44.0	46.1	50.1	49.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	91.0	89.7	88.1	86.7	86.8	86.7	85.6	85.0	85.4	85.5	85.5	85.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	65.4	64.0	61.7	60.8	61.9	63.5	63.4	62.6	63.8	65.2	66.9	68.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	61	95	154	164	166	190	199	168	145	114	100	101
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	2.8	4.4	7.3	7.8	7.8	9.0	9.5	8.0	6.8	5.3	4.5	4.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	6.8	10.7	18.2	19.0	17.7	19.8	20.1	15.8	12.4	9.9	9.9	11.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.0	5.8	8.9	9.1	8.3	8.9	8.8	7.1	6.1	5.0	5.5	6.5

Source: Eurostat

Key employment indicators

Key employment indicators United Kingdom

All	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1. Total population (000)	56748	56919	57112	57294	57491	57686	57891	58116	58373	58629	58856	59037
2. Population aged 15-64	37084	37216	37250	37273	37407	37592	37768	37965	38226	38496	38761	39009
3. Total employment (000)	27764	26978	26766	27002	27266	27700	28199	28548	28987	29303	29481	29535
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	25720	25275	25099	25307	25609	25955	26415	26773	27139	27515	27803	27961
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.4	67.9	67.4	67.9	68.5	69.0	69.9	70.5	71.0	71.5	71.7	71.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	60.5	56.8	54.9	54.8	55.2	55.7	56.5	56.7	56.6	56.7	56.7	56.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.5	76.5	76.2	76.7	77.2	77.7	78.6	79.3	79.9	80.4	80.6	80.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	48.7	47.6	46.7	47.4	47.5	47.7	48.3	49.0	49.6	50.8	52.3	53.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	59.3	58.6	58.7	59.2	59.4	60.2	60.7	61.2	61.7	62.2	62.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	13.4	12.8	12.9	13.2	13.3	13.1	12.8	12.3	12.0	11.7	11.2	11.5
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	22.2	22.9	23.7	24.0	24.1	24.6	24.6	24.5	24.6	24.8	24.6	24.9
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	73.8	75.0	75.9	76.2	76.4	76.7	76.6	76.6	77.6	78.2	79.2	80.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	24.9	23.7	22.7	22.5	22.5	22.1	22.1	22.2	21.2	20.6	19.8	19.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.2	75.7	75.5	75.3	75.2	75.3	75.4	75.4	75.7	75.7	75.6	75.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	71.0	68.4	67.2	66.3	65.8	66.1	66.1	65.8	65.3	65.0	64.4	64.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	83.8	83.8	83.7	83.5	83.5	83.5	83.5	83.5	84.0	84.1	83.8	84.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	52.9	52.0	51.7	52.1	51.3	51.4	51.5	51.5	52.1	53.0	54.1	55.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	2470	2787	2848	2653	2427	2281	1974	1785	1734	1587	1489	1533
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	8.6	9.8	10.0	9.3	8.5	8.0	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.4	5.0	5.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	13.9	16.5	17.6	16.4	15.3	15.0	13.7	13.1	12.8	12.3	11.9	12.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.6	3.6	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.7	11.2	11.8	10.9	10.1	9.9	9.1	8.7	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.8
Male												
1. Total population (000)	27729	27870	27988	28112	28240	28368	28499	28638	28800	28956	29107	29226
2. Population aged 15-64	18566	18667	18694	18724	18807	18915	19004	19118	19264	19414	19553	19702
3. Total employment (000)	15623	15010	14756	14918	15079	15278	15585	15797	16021	16175	16268	16262
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	14426	13997	13813	13947	14126	14283	14565	14785	14965	15157	15309	15363
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.7	75.0	73.9	74.5	75.1	75.5	76.6	77.3	77.7	78.1	78.3	78.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	62.9	58.3	56.2	56.6	57.3	57.5	58.4	58.7	58.7	58.9	59.2	58.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.8	84.5	83.6	84.1	84.7	84.8	85.8	86.6	87.0	87.5	87.5	87.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	61.1	58.3	56.4	56.5	56.2	57.1	58.4	59.1	59.7	60.1	61.7	62.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	73.1	71.5	71.7	72.2	72.2	73.2	73.8	73.9	74.5	74.8	74.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	18.0	17.2	17.2	17.7	17.8	17.5	16.9	16.1	15.8	15.2	14.9	15.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.5	6.3	7.0	7.5	7.8	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.4
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	4.2	4.8	5.3	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	62.8	64.2	65.3	65.7	65.9	66.2	66.0	65.9	67.2	68.0	69.0	70.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	35.3	33.8	32.7	32.5	32.4	32.2	32.2	32.3	31.0	30.3	29.5	28.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	86.3	85.2	84.6	84.3	83.8	83.7	83.5	83.2	83.4	83.2	82.9	82.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	75.6	72.7	71.5	70.8	70.1	70.4	69.8	69.4	69.0	68.3	68.2	67.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	94.6	94.1	93.4	93.1	92.7	92.2	91.7	91.6	91.9	91.8	91.3	91.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	67.5	65.6	64.6	64.0	62.4	62.8	63.3	63.1	63.3	63.4	64.6	65.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	1571	1863	1900	1767	1584	1492	1237	1105	1064	959	910	932
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	9.7	11.5	11.9	11.0	9.9	9.3	7.7	6.9	6.5	5.9	5.5	5.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.1	19.6	20.7	19.1	17.4	17.5	15.4	14.7	14.2	13.3	13.3	13.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.3	4.7	5.6	5.5	4.8	4.2	3.3	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	11.9	14.2	14.7	13.6	12.3	12.3	10.8	10.3	9.8	9.0	9.1	9.2
Female												
1. Total population (000)	29019	29049	29125	29182	29251	29318	29391	29479	29573	29673	29750	29810
2. Population aged 15-64	18518	18549	18556	18549	18600	18678	18764	18847	18963	19081	19209	19307
3. Total employment (000)	12141	11965	12004	12079	12181	12415	12609	12749	12966	13128	13213	13273
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	11295	11278	11286	11359	11483	11672	11850	11988	12174	12358	12494	12598
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.0	60.8	60.8	61.2	61.7	62.5	63.1	63.6	64.2	64.8	65.0	65.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	58.0	55.3	53.6	52.9	53.1	53.9	54.5	54.6	54.4	54.5	54.1	54.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	68.1	68.4	68.8	69.2	69.7	70.5	71.3	71.8	72.7	73.2	73.5	73.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	37.0	37.3	37.3	38.6	39.0	38.7	38.5	39.2	39.9	41.7	43.1	44.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	46.4	46.4	46.5	47.0	47.4	48.1	48.3	49.2	49.7	50.2	50.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.3	7.3	6.8	6.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	43.6	43.8	44.1	44.4	44.4	44.6	44.6	44.4	44.0	44.4	44.0	43.9
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.4	7.8	7.9	7.5	7.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	86.7	87.3	87.8	88.2	88.3	88.6	88.8	88.9	89.6	90.0	90.7	91.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	12.7	12.1	11.5	11.2	11.0	10.7	10.5	10.4	9.8	9.4	8.8	8.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.1	66.0	66.2	66.3	66.5	66.9	67.3	67.4	67.9	68.2	68.1	68.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	66.3	63.8	62.7	61.5	61.3	61.6	62.2	62.0	61.5	61.6	60.3	60.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	72.9	73.4	73.9	73.9	74.1	74.6	75.0	75.2	76.0	76.2	76.2	76.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	39.0	39.0	39.4	40.8	40.7	40.3	40.0	40.4	41.2	42.9	44.0	45.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	899	924	949	886	843	789	738	681	669	628	579	601
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.1	6.7	6.3	5.8	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	11.3	12.7	13.8	13.2	12.8	12.0	11.7	11.3	11.1	11.1	10.3	10.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.4	8.1	8.6	8.1	7.9	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.2	6.2

Source: Eurostat

Key employment indicators Bulgaria												
All	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8048	7930	7891
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5491	5373	5356
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	3286	3157	3153	3088	2980	2940	2985
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2768	2667	2707
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.4	49.6	50.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.7	19.7	19.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	68.5	67.1	67.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.8	23.9	27.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.3	50.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	2.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	5.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	60.8	62.4	61.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.5	33.1	30.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	80.6	81.9	80.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	24.0	29.2	31.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	343	329	417	362	402	561	659	617
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.4	19.2	18.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.7	38.0	35.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.3	11.9	11.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	12.6	11.4
Male												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3907	3845	3828
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2684	2636	2639
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1586	1534	1567
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1469	1387	1416
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	54.7	52.6	53.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.8	20.0	20.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	70.8	68.5	69.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.2	34.2	37.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	53.5	53.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	2.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	5.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	66.2	66.9	66.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.9	35.3	34.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	83.3	84.3	83.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.4	41.7	43.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	180	171	220	190	213	303	361	337
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.7	20.0	18.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.1	41.3	39.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	12.5	12.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.6	14.7	13.8
Female												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4141	4085	4063
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2807	2737	2716
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1394	1406	1418
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1299	1280	1291
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.3	46.8	47.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.7	19.4	18.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	66.3	65.9	66.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	14.7	18.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.2	47.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	3.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	4.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	55.6	58.1	57.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.3	30.9	27.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	78.0	79.6	78.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	18.0	21.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	163	158	196	173	189	258	298	280
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.2	18.4	17.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.7	34.2	31.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	11.3	11.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	10.6	9.1

Source: Eurostat

Note: In the case of Bulgaria, employment in agriculture - as derived from national accounts - includes a significant number of persons with occasional or small jobs. When calculated on the basis of the LFS and limited to the main job, the share of agriculture in employment is found to be significantly lower (10.7% in 2002) compared to 56.6% and 32.6% in services and industry, respectively. Due to these substantial differences in the estimates of sectoral employment shares, no data is provided.

Key employment indicators

Key employment indicators Cyprus

All	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	668	674	680
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	438	444	448
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	288	287	290	294	302	:	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	288	301	307
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	65.7	67.8	68.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.0	38.4	36.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	78.3	80.8	82.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.4	49.1	49.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	62.7	64.0	66.2	67.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	21.8	20.7	19.9	20.0	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	65.4	67.0	67.8	68.5	70.2	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	24.2	23.6	22.7	22.1	20.7	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.1	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	69.1	70.6	71.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.0	41.8	39.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	81.9	83.5	84.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	51.3	51.7	50.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	16	16	17	16	14	13
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	4.4	3.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	10.3	9.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	0.9	0.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	4.4	4.0
Male												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	324	327	330
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	211	214	216
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	166	170	170
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	78.7	79.3	78.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.6	39.8	37.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	92.6	93.4	93.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	67.3	66.9	67.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	78.5	78.9	79.3	79.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	81.4	81.5	81.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.4	42.5	40.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	95.3	95.4	95.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	69.6	69.5	68.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	5	6	6	6	5	5
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	2.9	2.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	7.6	9.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.6	0.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	3.2	4.0
Female												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	344	347	350
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	227	230	232
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	122	132	138
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	53.5	57.2	59.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.7	37.1	35.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	64.6	69.0	72.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.1	32.2	32.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.0	50.2	54.1	56.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	57.7	60.6	61.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.9	41.2	38.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	69.0	72.3	75.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.7	34.7	33.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	11	10	11	11	9	7
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	6.4	5.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.3	12.8	10.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	1.3	1.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	5.4	3.9

Source: Eurostat

Key employment indicators Czech Republic												
All	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10250	10235	10222	10217	10215
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7070	7089	7116	7148	7184
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	4963	4972	4937	4866	4764	4732	4750	4796
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4759	4653	4625	4652	4707
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	67.3	65.6	65.0	65.1	65.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.5	38.3	36.4	34.3	32.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	83.7	81.9	81.6	82.1	82.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.1	37.5	36.3	37.1	40.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	67.8	66.6	64.8	64.1	64.4	64.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	11.9	12.1	12.3	13.6	14.4	15.0	15.1	16.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.9
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	7.6	8.1	8.0	8.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	51.6	52.3	53.1	53.6	54.7	55.4	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	41.9	41.6	41.2	40.9	40.1	39.5	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	6.6	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.1	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	72.0	72.0	71.3	70.9	70.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.7	46.7	44.4	41.6	38.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	88.5	88.6	88.4	88.4	88.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.6	39.4	38.2	39.0	42.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	168	170	231	328	444	445	411	376
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	8.6	8.7	8.0	7.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	17.7	17.8	17.3	16.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	3.1	4.2	4.2	3.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	8.2	7.9	7.2	6.6
Male												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4964	4954	4949	4951	4956
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3516	3524	3538	3558	3582
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2738	2673	2654	2668	2705
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2671	2607	2589	2607	2651
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	76.0	74.0	73.2	73.3	74.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.3	42.3	39.3	37.2	35.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	91.3	89.5	89.3	89.7	90.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	53.2	53.6	51.8	52.6	57.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	77.3	76.2	74.0	73.2	73.3	74.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.2	18.2	18.8	19.0	20.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	6.2	7.1	7.2	7.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.8	43.7	44.6	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.6	50.0	49.2	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	6.3	6.2	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	80.1	79.9	79.1	78.7	78.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	53.5	51.4	48.3	45.3	42.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	95.1	95.1	94.9	94.9	94.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	55.1	56.2	54.5	55.0	59.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	67	73	100	143	207	208	190	170
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	17.4	18.5	17.7	16.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	2.3	3.4	3.4	3.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	8.9	8.9	8.0	7.0
Female												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5286	5281	5273	5266	5259
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3554	3565	3578	3590	3602
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2127	2091	2078	2082	2091
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2087	2045	2036	2045	2057
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	58.7	57.4	56.9	57.0	57.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.8	34.3	33.5	31.4	29.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	76.0	74.2	73.7	74.3	74.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.9	23.2	22.4	23.2	26.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	58.5	57.2	55.7	55.2	55.6	55.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	9.5	10.1	10.1	10.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	9.9	9.3	8.5	8.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.7	9.1	9.4	9.0	9.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	67.3	68.6	69.2	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.6	27.7	27.2	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	3.8	3.7	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	64.0	64.1	63.6	63.2	62.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.0	42.0	40.6	38.0	35.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	81.9	82.0	81.8	81.8	81.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.9	24.4	23.7	24.6	27.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	101	98	132	185	237	237	221	206
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	10.3	10.3	9.7	9.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.4	18.1	17.0	16.9	17.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	4.2	5.1	5.1	4.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	7.6	6.9	6.4	6.1

Source: Eurostat

Key employment indicators

Key employment indicators Estonia

All	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1386	1374	1366	1361	1356
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	914	914	917	916	912
3. Total employment (000)	807	759	699	675	634	619	619	607	580	572	577	584
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	590	562	553	559	566
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	64.6	61.5	60.3	61.0	62.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.5	30.1	28.3	28.1	28.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	78.8	76.7	75.9	76.0	76.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.2	47.5	44.8	48.5	51.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	64.6	65.0	61.6	59.5	59.9	60.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	4.3	6.2	8.2	9.1	6.9	7.5	7.8	8.6	8.6	9.0	8.2	8.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	8.6	8.1	8.0	8.1	7.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	43.9	46.0	51.0	53.6	55.8	56.7	57.9	58.2	60.0	59.7	60.4	62.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	36.9	36.0	33.1	32.3	34.0	33.6	33.0	33.0	32.0	33.2	32.8	31.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	19.2	18.0	15.9	14.1	10.1	9.7	9.1	8.8	8.0	7.1	6.8	6.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	72.2	70.4	70.0	70.0	69.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.5	38.9	37.4	36.5	34.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	88.0	87.1	87.3	86.3	85.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	53.5	51.3	49.3	53.2	55.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	69	64	61	74	81	77	58
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	9.2	11.3	12.5	11.8	9.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.0	15.2	22.0	23.6	23.5	17.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	5.0	5.9	5.7	4.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	8.0	8.3	8.1	5.5
Male												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	639	632	629	627	624
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	434	434	438	439	435
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	316	310	294	290	293	297
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	302	285	281	285	289
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	69.6	65.8	64.1	65.0	66.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.0	34.9	32.6	33.9	34.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	82.0	78.6	78.5	78.7	80.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	62.0	58.9	53.0	56.7	58.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	70.2	71.0	66.3	63.8	65.0	66.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	11.0	10.7	11.0	10.9	10.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	5.9	5.9	5.1	5.1	4.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	2.9	3.4	4.3	3.3	3.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.7	47.4	49.1	47.0	48.0	49.8
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.3	41.0	40.6	43.6	42.3	40.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.5	9.7	9.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	79.0	76.8	75.8	74.9	74.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.9	46.3	43.8	42.4	40.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	92.0	90.5	91.3	90.2	90.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	68.1	66.1	60.8	62.5	63.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	39	35	34	42	45	38	32
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	9.9	12.5	13.4	11.5	9.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.9	16.7	21.9	23.0	17.3	14.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	5.5	6.4	6.0	5.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.7	9.4	9.4	6.7	5.2
Female												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	748	742	738	734	732
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	480	480	479	478	478
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	303	297	286	282	283	287
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	290	278	272	274	277
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	60.3	57.8	56.8	57.4	57.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.0	26.0	24.0	21.9	21.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	75.9	74.8	73.6	73.5	73.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.6	39.2	38.6	42.1	46.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	59.5	59.6	57.3	55.7	55.2	55.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	6.0	6.4	6.8	5.4	5.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.6	11.4	10.4	10.9	11.3	10.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	68.6	69.6	71.2	72.7	73.1	74.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	25.4	24.6	23.3	22.6	23.1	21.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	5.7	5.6	4.6	3.8	4.2
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	66.4	65.0	64.8	65.5	64.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.3	32.5	31.2	30.3	27.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	84.2	83.9	83.6	82.7	81.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.1	40.9	41.0	46.0	49.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	30	29	27	32	37	38	26
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	8.3	10.1	11.5	12.0	8.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.4	13.1	22.1	24.5	31.9	22.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	4.4	5.3	5.3	3.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	6.7	7.2	9.5	5.8

Source: Eurostat

Key employment indicators Hungary												
All	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	10078	10016	9969	9924	9898	9861
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	6836	6801	6779	6764	6777	6771
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	3623	3605	3610	3675	3791	3829	3844	3855
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	3575	3653	3765	3806	3827	3831
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	52.3	53.7	55.5	56.3	56.5	56.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.6	33.9	34.9	33.5	31.8	30.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	69.8	70.3	72.2	73.0	73.1	72.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.8	17.3	19.5	22.2	24.1	26.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	52.1	52.0	53.1	55.4	56.0	56.3	56.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	17.8	17.9	17.2	16.0	15.6	15.0	14.3	13.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	6.7	6.5	7.2	7.5	7.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	58.8	58.6	58.6	58.0	58.7	59.5	59.4	59.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	33.1	33.0	33.5	34.4	34.2	33.9	34.4	34.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	8.1	8.4	8.0	7.6	7.1	6.6	6.2	6.2
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	57.5	58.7	59.7	60.1	59.9	60.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.7	40.0	40.0	38.3	35.8	34.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	75.7	75.9	77.0	77.3	77.1	76.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.9	18.3	20.1	22.9	24.8	27.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	391	380	355	337	279	256	227	229
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	9.0	8.4	6.9	6.3	5.6	5.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	18.5	17.0	15.0	12.7	12.1	10.9	11.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	4.2	3.3	3.0	2.5	2.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	6.0	5.0	4.5	3.8	4.1
Male												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	4802	4772	4749	4726	4714	4691
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	3335	3324	3315	3313	3321	3315
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	2009	2024	2083	2103	2116	2118
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	1991	2011	2068	2089	2105	2104
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	59.7	60.5	62.4	63.1	63.4	63.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.4	37.6	38.5	37.3	35.7	32.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	77.5	76.8	78.6	79.2	79.5	79.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.1	27.0	29.9	33.2	34.9	36.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	60.1	60.4	60.5	63.2	63.6	63.8	64.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.0	19.5	19.2	18.7	17.6	16.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	7.5	7.0	7.7	8.1	7.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.0	48.0	48.5	49.7	49.8	49.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.1	41.5	41.6	41.2	41.7	42.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	10.5	9.9	9.1	8.5	8.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	66.2	66.6	67.5	67.9	67.7	67.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.0	45.1	44.8	43.2	40.6	37.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	84.6	83.5	84.3	84.4	84.3	84.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.9	28.5	31.0	34.5	36.3	38.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	236	226	214	199	165	153	138	136
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	9.7	9.0	7.4	6.8	6.1	6.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	19.9	18.6	16.6	13.7	13.1	11.6	12.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	4.5	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	7.4	6.1	5.6	4.6	4.9
Female												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	5277	5243	5220	5199	5185	5169
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	3501	3477	3464	3452	3456	3456
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	1601	1651	1709	1726	1729	1737
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	1584	1642	1697	1717	1722	1727
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.3	47.2	49.0	49.7	49.8	50.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	25.8	30.2	31.2	29.7	27.8	27.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	62.3	63.9	66.0	66.9	66.9	66.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	9.6	11.3	13.3	15.3	18.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	44.5	43.9	46.0	47.9	48.7	48.9	49.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.4	11.6	11.2	10.5	10.2	9.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	5.9	6.0	6.5	6.8	6.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	70.6	70.3	71.2	71.5	71.2	71.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	25.0	25.6	25.1	25.1	25.4	24.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.6
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.2	51.2	52.3	52.7	52.4	52.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.2	34.7	35.1	33.3	30.8	30.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	67.0	68.6	69.9	70.4	70.0	69.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	10.2	11.5	13.5	15.5	18.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	154	153	140	138	114	103	90	94
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	8.1	7.8	6.3	5.6	4.9	5.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	16.6	14.8	13.0	11.3	10.6	10.0	11.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	3.9	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	4.5	3.9	3.5	3.0	3.4

Source: Eurostat

Key employment indicators

Key employment indicators Lithuania

All	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3600	3615	3626	3590	3453
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2441	2442	2471	2433	2303
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	1675	1644	1659	1669	1656	1648	1586	1522	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1542	1562	1486	1422	1379
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	63.2	64.0	60.1	58.4	59.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.0	32.5	26.5	22.9	23.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	79.2	80.3	76.2	75.3	76.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.5	42.4	41.6	39.3	41.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	60.0	58.5	60.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	16.3	26.7	30.4	31.0	30.0	32.6	32.0	30.5	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	8.6	8.6	9.7	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	5.1	4.4	6.3	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	47.5	48.0	48.5	51.0	51.4	53.4	53.9	55.7	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	29.2	28.2	27.3	27.1	27.1	26.4	26.2	27.2	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	23.4	23.8	24.2	21.9	21.5	20.2	19.9	17.1	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	72.1	72.3	71.3	70.3	69.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.4	41.9	36.6	32.9	30.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	89.4	89.9	89.5	89.2	88.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.8	44.6	46.2	45.5	46.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	210	200	283	283	215
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	11.2	15.7	16.1	13.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.6	23.0	29.3	30.2	21.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	4.9	8.3	9.0	7.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	9.7	10.9	10.2	6.8
Male												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1699	1708	1707	1685	1611
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1182	1186	1198	1175	1104
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	862	844	789	753	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	801	800	741	704	692
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	67.8	67.5	61.9	59.9	62.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.7	36.8	29.6	25.2	27.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	80.4	80.9	75.4	74.5	78.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	57.0	55.9	51.8	48.6	51.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	62.4	60.3	64.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.1	36.5	36.2	35.4	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	7.6	7.6	8.5	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	7.0	5.9	8.5	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.8	44.3	43.8	45.5	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.7	31.7	32.1	33.3	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	24.5	24.0	24.1	21.2	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	78.8	77.4	75.5	74.3	73.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	53.9	48.3	41.5	38.1	35.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	91.9	91.5	90.9	90.4	90.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	60.2	60.4	59.6	59.0	59.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	123	114	165	165	111
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	12.3	17.9	18.4	13.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.0	24.2	30.2	33.6	20.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	5.7	10.0	10.6	7.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.7	11.8	12.8	13.0	7.4
Female												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1902	1907	1919	1905	1842
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1259	1256	1273	1258	1200
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	794	804	797	769	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	741	762	744	718	686
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	58.9	60.7	58.5	57.1	57.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.1	28.0	23.2	20.6	20.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	78.2	79.8	77.0	76.1	75.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.9	32.1	33.9	32.2	34.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	57.7	56.6	56.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.4	28.4	27.8	25.5	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	9.6	9.6	10.9	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	3.3	3.1	4.3	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	60.7	62.9	63.9	65.7	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.1	20.9	20.4	21.2	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.2	16.2	15.7	13.1	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	65.9	67.6	67.4	66.5	65.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.7	35.3	31.5	27.7	26.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	87.0	88.4	88.1	88.0	86.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.5	32.7	35.9	35.3	37.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	87	86	118	119	105
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	10.0	13.4	13.8	13.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.1	21.2	28.1	25.8	22.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	4.0	6.4	7.3	6.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	7.5	9.0	7.5	6.3

Source: Eurostat

Key employment indicators Latvia												
All	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2423	2402	2384	2366	2344
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1602	1601	1600	1594	1590
3. Total employment (000)	:	1294	1205	1083	1046	1018	1037	1043	1038	1038	:	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	959	941	919	935	960
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	59.9	58.8	57.5	58.6	60.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.3	32.3	29.6	28.8	31.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	76.0	74.6	73.6	75.4	76.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.3	36.6	36.0	36.9	41.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	58.2	57.2	56.0	57.6	59.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	11.4	26.3	32.3	19.9	19.7	21.5	19.8	18.3	16.9	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	12.1	11.3	:	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	7.6	6.7	:	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	48.1	51.9	54.2	55.7	56.2	55.5	57.9	59.1	60.3	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	31.9	28.6	26.5	25.8	25.5	26.0	24.5	23.9	24.4	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	20.0	19.5	19.3	18.5	18.3	18.5	17.6	17.0	15.3	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	69.8	68.5	67.2	67.7	68.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.0	42.5	38.1	36.9	39.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	87.1	86.0	85.5	86.2	85.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.6	39.9	39.7	41.4	46.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	166	180	182	168	161	154	143	144
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.3	14.0	13.7	12.8	12.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.8	23.4	21.4	23.0	24.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	7.6	7.9	7.2	5.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	9.9	8.2	8.7	9.5
Male												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1117	1105	1098	1089	1078
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	765	765	765	763	762
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	540	539	530	:	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	498	490	470	472	490
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	65.1	64.1	61.5	61.9	64.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.7	36.9	34.7	32.8	36.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	79.5	77.8	74.8	76.7	78.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.1	49.9	48.4	46.2	50.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	63.0	63.0	60.7	61.5	63.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.1	19.5	18.4	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.5	11.0	9.7	:	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	10.0	8.8	:	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.8	49.7	50.7	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.1	31.1	31.9	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.1	19.2	17.5	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	76.4	75.1	72.7	72.6	74.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.0	49.0	44.1	42.2	44.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	91.4	90.2	88.2	89.0	89.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	55.8	54.4	54.0	52.9	57.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	103	110	102	92	87	84	80	79
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.0	14.3	14.4	14.1	13.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.0	25.2	21.2	23.2	22.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	7.6	8.3	8.0	6.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.1	12.3	9.4	10.0	9.4
Female												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1307	1297	1286	1277	1266
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	836	836	835	831	828
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	503	498	507	:	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	460	451	449	462	471
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	55.1	53.9	53.8	55.7	56.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.8	27.6	24.4	24.6	25.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	72.7	71.6	72.5	74.3	74.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.5	26.6	26.7	30.0	35.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	53.8	52.0	51.6	54.1	56.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.5	17.1	15.4	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	13.2	12.9	:	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	5.2	4.6	:	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	67.3	69.0	70.2	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.7	16.4	16.7	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.1	14.7	13.1	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	63.9	62.4	62.1	63.2	63.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.8	35.8	31.9	31.5	33.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	83.2	82.2	83.1	83.5	82.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.2	29.1	29.0	32.8	38.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	64	70	80	76	74	70	63	65
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.6	13.6	12.9	11.6	11.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.6	20.9	21.7	22.7	27.8
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	7.6	7.5	6.4	5.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	7.3	7.0	7.3	9.6

Source: Eurostat

Key employment indicators

Key employment indicators Poland

All	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1. Total population (000)*	38183	38309	38418	38504	38580	38609	38639	38659	38666	38653	38644	38632
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	25005	25247	25487	25764	25985	26159
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	14791	14969	15177	15354	14757	14526	14207	13782
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	14726	14894	14681	14200	13866	13470
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	58.9	59.0	57.6	55.1	53.4	51.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.9	28.5	26.6	25.3	24.0	21.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	74.7	75.3	73.8	71.1	69.2	67.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.9	32.1	31.2	28.0	27.4	26.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	52.9	50.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	29.7	29.5	28.3	27.2	26.9	27.4	28.0	28.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.3	10.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	4.7	4.7	5.8	11.7	15.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	45.4	46.2	47.5	48.8	50.6	50.4	50.4	52.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	32.0	31.7	31.9	32.1	31.3	30.9	30.5	28.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	22.6	22.1	20.5	19.2	18.1	18.8	19.1	19.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	65.9	65.7	65.8	65.7	65.5	64.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.7	36.2	36.7	38.4	39.7	37.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	82.6	82.6	82.4	82.3	81.9	81.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.8	34.1	33.8	31.0	30.2	29.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	2280	2241	1849	1730	2300	2850	3228	3445
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	10.2	13.4	16.4	18.5	19.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.2	22.5	30.1	36.3	39.8	41.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	4.8	5.8	7.5	9.3	10.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	7.8	10.9	13.5	15.6	15.7
Male												
1. Total population (000)*	18605	18661	18707	18746	18778	18786	18796	18801	18798	18783	18772	18760
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	12321	12447	12574	12723	12832	12919
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	8467	8529	8144	8021	7797	7529
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	8227	8279	8098	7825	7592	7351
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	66.8	66.5	64.4	61.5	59.2	56.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.9	32.7	30.5	28.3	26.6	24.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	82.8	83.1	80.8	77.9	75.4	73.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.1	41.5	40.0	36.4	35.6	34.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	59.2	56.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.0	29.1	28.9	29.4	29.9	30.4
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	5.3	5.4	6.7	12.4	16.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.6	40.4	40.4	42.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.0	40.6	40.4	38.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.4	19.1	19.2	19.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	73.3	72.8	72.5	71.9	71.5	70.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.7	40.5	41.1	41.9	43.1	41.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	89.8	89.6	88.9	88.3	87.7	87.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.5	44.1	43.6	40.1	39.6	38.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	1136	1098	840	782	1097	1356	1592	1782
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	8.5	11.8	14.6	17.1	19.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.4	20.2	28.5	34.6	38.4	40.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	3.5	4.5	6.0	7.9	9.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	7.7	11.2	13.8	16.2	16.9
Female												
1. Total population (000)*	19577	19647	19710	19758	19802	19823	19842	19858	19868	19870	19871	19871
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	12684	12800	12913	13040	13153	13241
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	6712	6826	6613	6505	6410	6253
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	6501	6616	6585	6375	6274	6119
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	51.3	51.7	51.0	48.9	47.7	46.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	24.0	24.3	22.8	22.2	21.5	19.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	66.6	67.5	66.9	64.3	63.0	61.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.1	24.1	23.7	20.9	20.4	18.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.7	44.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.1	25.0	24.5	24.9	25.7	25.4
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.6	13.2	13.5	13.3	12.7	13.4
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.9	10.9	14.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	63.1	62.7	62.5	64.1
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.3	18.9	18.4	17.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.6	18.4	19.1	18.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	58.8	58.8	59.2	59.7	59.7	58.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.9	32.0	32.4	34.9	36.4	34.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	75.4	75.6	75.9	76.2	76.2	75.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.6	25.6	25.5	23.3	22.2	20.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	1143	1143	1009	948	1204	1494	1635	1664
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	12.2	15.3	18.6	20.2	20.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.6	25.1	32.0	38.2	41.4	42.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	6.3	7.5	9.4	10.9	12.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	7.9	10.6	13.3	15.0	14.6

Source: Eurostat

Note: * Eurostat, demographic statistics

Key employment indicators Romania												
All	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	22327	22377	22348	22334	22325	22309
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	15158	15190	15193	15231	15276	15327
3. Total employment (000)	:	10458	10062	10012	9493	9379	9023	8813	8420	8629	8563	7745
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	9912	9754	9623	9590	9529	8833
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	65.4	64.2	63.3	63.0	62.4	57.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.5	35.5	33.7	33.1	32.6	28.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	80.6	79.0	78.2	77.5	76.6	72.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	52.1	51.5	50.0	49.5	48.2	37.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	67.5	65.6	64.5	63.8	62.9	58.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	36.6	36.5	38.1	36.3	37.2	40.2	41.2	44.7	46.2	46.1	40.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.9	15.8	15.9	16.4	16.5	11.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.0	1.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	29.9	28.2	29.1	31.9	30.3	30.4	31.2	30.4	31.3	31.6	34.1
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	37.1	35.8	34.4	33.6	34.3	32.0	30.7	28.4	27.3	27.5	30.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	33.0	36.0	36.5	34.4	35.5	37.6	38.1	41.2	41.4	40.9	35.2
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	69.9	68.9	68.4	68.4	67.3	63.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.6	44.1	42.1	41.4	40.0	37.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	84.5	83.2	83.2	83.0	81.6	78.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	52.5	51.8	50.4	50.0	48.7	37.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	1163	764	630	638	732	792	747	735
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	5.4	6.2	6.8	6.6	7.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.3	15.8	17.2	17.2	17.6	18.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	2.3	2.8	3.5	3.3	3.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	7.0	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.7
Male												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	10865	10888	10868	10864	10862	10855
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	7463	7484	7483	7512	7543	7577
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	4845	4721	4480	4588	4545	4176
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	5366	5271	5170	5155	5115	4817
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	71.9	70.4	69.1	68.6	67.8	63.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.4	39.4	37.0	35.8	35.2	31.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	87.4	85.3	84.2	83.7	82.8	79.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	60.7	59.5	57.2	56.0	54.3	42.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	75.6	73.3	71.3	70.5	69.4	65.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.4	38.1	42.2	44.5	44.6	39.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.6	13.5	13.9	14.6	14.9	10.9
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.2	1.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.3	28.1	27.4	28.4	29.3	31.1
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.1	36.5	33.9	32.1	31.9	35.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.6	35.4	38.7	39.4	38.9	33.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	76.6	75.7	75.1	75.0	73.6	70.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.5	49.0	47.1	46.0	43.8	41.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	91.4	90.0	90.0	90.0	88.5	86.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	61.4	60.1	58.0	56.9	55.3	43.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	508	355	315	345	422	447	418	413
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	5.5	6.8	7.2	6.9	7.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.8	15.6	18.6	18.3	17.9	18.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	2.2	2.8	3.6	3.3	3.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	7.6	8.9	8.3	7.6	7.4
Female												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	11462	11489	11480	11471	11463	11454
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	7694	7706	7710	7719	7733	7750
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	4178	4092	3939	4041	4018	3569
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	4548	4484	4454	4435	4414	4016
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	59.1	58.2	57.8	57.5	57.1	51.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.7	31.6	30.4	30.5	30.0	26.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	74.0	72.7	72.2	71.2	70.6	65.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.6	44.5	43.7	43.8	42.9	32.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	59.6	58.2	57.9	57.3	56.5	51.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.5	44.8	47.5	48.1	47.8	41.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.5	18.3	18.2	18.5	18.4	13.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	0.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.0	34.8	33.8	34.5	34.2	37.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	25.0	24.0	22.2	21.8	22.6	25.3
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.0	41.2	44.0	43.7	43.2	37.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	63.5	62.3	61.9	61.9	61.1	56.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.8	39.3	37.2	36.8	36.3	33.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	77.7	76.4	76.4	76.0	74.8	70.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.8	44.5	43.9	43.9	43.1	32.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	655	409	315	294	311	344	328	321
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	5.3	5.6	6.3	6.2	6.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.2	16.1	15.4	15.8	17.4	18.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	2.5	2.8	3.4	3.2	3.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	6.4	5.8	5.8	6.2	5.9

Source: Eurostat

Key employment indicators

Key employment indicators Slovenia

All	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	1988	1985	1984	1989	1991	1995
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	1387	1385	1386	1397	1399	1401
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	877	863	857	858	867	874	890	883
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	868	872	862	877	893	889
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	62.6	62.9	62.2	62.8	63.8	63.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.4	37.5	34.3	32.8	30.5	30.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	80.9	81.6	81.7	82.6	83.6	83.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.8	23.9	22.0	22.7	25.5	24.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	60.5	60.9	61.8	60.8	61.5	62.4	62.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	18.0	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.0	16.5	17.4	16.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	8.0	7.1	6.6	6.1	6.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.6	12.1	11.9	13.4	13.0	14.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	46.6	48.5	49.8	50.6	51.5	52.3	51.4	52.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	41.0	40.1	39.1	38.2	37.7	37.5	37.9	38.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	12.4	11.4	11.1	11.2	10.8	10.3	10.7	9.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	67.3	68.2	67.3	67.5	68.1	67.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.2	45.5	41.9	39.2	37.1	36.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	85.5	87.0	87.0	87.4	88.0	88.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.4	24.5	23.0	24.0	26.5	25.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	66	65	67	72	69	63	56	59
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	6.9	7.4	7.2	6.6	5.8	6.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	17.5	17.2	17.8	17.9	16.2	16.0	15.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	3.3	3.3	4.1	3.5	3.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	7.6	7.1	6.0	5.8	5.6
Male												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	971	968	968	972	973	976
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	702	702	702	707	709	710
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	461	462	469	473	484	480
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	471	471	468	475	487	484
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	67.1	67.2	66.6	67.2	68.6	68.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.2	39.5	36.3	35.7	34.1	34.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	84.2	85.2	85.2	85.7	87.0	86.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.4	31.8	31.3	32.3	35.9	35.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	65.5	65.8	66.2	65.5	66.1	67.9	67.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.2	19.8	19.3	18.9	20.1	18.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	7.2	6.2	5.4	5.0	4.9
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.4	10.4	10.6	12.4	12.1	12.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.1	42.1	42.9	44.0	43.1	43.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.0	46.9	46.4	45.8	46.0	46.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	11.0	10.7	10.2	10.8	9.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	71.9	72.6	71.9	71.9	72.8	72.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	51.7	47.7	43.7	41.7	40.5	40.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	88.8	90.7	90.6	90.6	91.1	91.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.5	32.9	33.0	34.6	37.5	36.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	38	35	35	38	36	33	29	30
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	6.8	7.3	7.0	6.4	5.5	5.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	17.1	15.4	16.9	16.7	14.9	15.0	13.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	3.3	3.4	4.0	3.4	3.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	7.6	6.9	6.0	6.1	5.6
Female												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	1017	1016	1016	1017	1018	1019
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	686	683	683	689	690	691
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	396	396	398	402	405	403
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	398	400	394	403	406	405
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	58.0	58.6	57.6	58.4	58.8	58.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.4	35.4	32.4	29.7	26.8	26.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	77.4	77.8	78.1	79.3	80.1	80.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.6	16.1	13.2	13.8	15.8	14.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	55.6	55.9	57.2	56.1	56.8	56.9	57.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.4	14.9	14.4	13.7	14.2	12.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	9.0	8.2	8.0	7.4	7.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.1	14.0	13.3	14.6	14.0	16.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	59.8	60.4	61.5	61.9	61.3	62.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.8	28.3	27.6	27.8	28.2	28.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	11.3	10.9	10.3	10.5	9.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	62.7	63.6	62.6	62.9	63.2	63.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.6	43.3	40.1	36.4	33.7	32.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	82.1	83.1	83.3	84.2	84.7	84.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.8	16.4	13.4	14.1	16.3	14.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	29	29	32	34	33	30	28	29
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	7.1	7.5	7.4	6.8	6.2	6.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	18.0	19.3	18.8	19.2	18.0	17.4	17.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	3.3	3.1	4.1	3.6	3.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	7.7	7.2	5.9	5.5	5.6

Source: Eurostat

Key employment indicators Slovakia												
All	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5358	5369	5377	5379	5384
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3619	3657	3692	3723	3728
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	2147	2218	2194	2228	2157	2102	2121	2123
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2191	2125	2096	2115	2118
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	60.6	58.1	56.8	56.8	56.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.0	31.0	29.0	27.7	27.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	78.5	76.1	74.7	74.8	75.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.8	22.3	21.3	22.4	22.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	60.6	58.0	56.4	55.7	55.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.6	7.6	8.0	8.4	8.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.9
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	3.9	4.8	4.9	4.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	51.9	51.6	52.2	52.9	54.2	60.3	60.5	59.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	38.9	39.5	39.2	39.5	38.5	32.8	33.1	33.9
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	9.2	8.9	8.6	7.6	7.4	6.9	6.4	6.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	69.3	69.5	69.9	70.4	69.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.8	46.8	46.0	45.5	43.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	87.4	87.6	88.4	89.0	88.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	24.6	24.6	24.3	25.5	26.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	304	282	293	330	427	481	508	483
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.7	18.7	19.4	18.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.2	37.1	39.0	37.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	10.1	11.4	12.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	15.9	16.6	17.6	15.9
Male												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2593	2599	2604	2602	2608
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1780	1802	1822	1836	1842
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1226	1177	1137	1143	1153
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1207	1159	1133	1139	1149
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	67.8	64.3	62.2	62.0	62.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.0	32.9	29.8	28.9	28.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	84.9	81.7	79.6	79.0	79.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.1	36.8	35.4	37.7	39.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	69.0	65.2	62.7	61.5	61.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	10.3	10.8	11.4	11.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	4.1	5.1	5.1	5.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.6	41.7	48.1	48.1	47.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.7	48.7	42.4	43.2	43.9
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	9.6	9.4	8.7	8.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	77.2	76.9	76.8	77.4	76.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	51.8	50.9	49.4	49.8	47.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	93.7	93.7	93.9	94.0	93.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.0	41.1	40.9	43.1	46.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	150	132	139	165	230	262	281	259
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.6	18.9	19.8	18.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.2	39.9	42.1	38.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	10.1	11.3	11.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.9	17.5	19.1	20.7	17.7
Female												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2766	2770	2773	2776	2776
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1839	1855	1871	1886	1886
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1001	979	964	978	970
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	985	966	963	976	969
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	53.5	52.1	51.5	51.8	51.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.1	29.0	28.2	26.5	25.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	72.1	70.6	69.8	70.7	70.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	10.3	9.8	9.8	9.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	52.4	51.0	50.3	50.1	50.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.5	2.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	3.6	4.5	4.7	4.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	67.9	69.2	74.1	74.3	73.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.0	26.1	21.9	22.0	22.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	4.7	4.0	3.8	4.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	61.7	62.3	63.2	63.7	63.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.9	42.7	42.6	41.3	39.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	81.1	81.5	82.9	83.9	83.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	11.1	10.7	11.0	11.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	155	150	154	165	197	219	227	224
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.9	18.5	18.9	18.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.1	33.9	35.4	36.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	10.1	11.4	12.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	14.3	14.2	14.5	14.1

Source: Eurostat

Data sources

Most of the data used in this report originates from Eurostat, the Statistical Office of the European Communities. The main data sources used are:

- the European Community Labour Force Survey (LFS)
- the Eurostat Quarterly Labour Force Data (QLFD) series
- the European Community Household Panel (ECHP)
- the Eurostat Labour Cost Survey (LCS)
- the Eurostat Structure of Earnings Survey (SES)
- the Eurostat short-term earnings and labour cost indices
- the Eurostat harmonised series on unemployment
- the Annual Macroeconomic Database (AMECO)

The European Community Labour Force Survey (LFS) is the EU's harmonised survey on labour market developments. The survey has been carried out since 1983 in the EU Members States. Some Member States provide quarterly results from a continuous labour force survey, others conduct a single annual survey in the spring. If not mentioned otherwise, results based on the LFS refer to surveys conducted in the spring ("second quarter") of each year. It also provides data for all Acceding and Accession Countries.

The Quarterly Labour Force Data (QLFD) series is a harmonised, consistent series of quarterly employment statistics based on LFS, completed through estimates when quarterly data are not available. It covers all EU Member States (for the period of 1991 to present) and all Acceding and Accession Countries (since 1996 or later, depending on data availability). The QLFD consist of two series: 1) population, employment and unemployment, and 2) employment by economic activity and employment status. The first series is based mainly on the community LFS. Data cover the population living in private households only (collective households are excluded) and refer to the place of residence (national concept). They are broken down by gender and aggregate age group (15-24, 25-54, 55-64, 15-64). Unemployment data are also broken down by job search duration (less than 6 months, 6-11, 12-23, 24 or more). The second series is mainly based on the ESA-1995 national accounts employment data. Data cover all people employed in resident producer units (domestic concept), including persons living in collective households. They are broken down by sex, working time status (full-time/part-time) and contract status (permanent/temporary). All key employment indicators - with the exception of the full-time equivalent employment rate, the unemployment rates and the youth unemployment ratio - are based on the QLFD series. They represent yearly averages if not stated otherwise. Where the QLFD series does not provide the relevant breakdowns, the original LFS data were used in this report.

The European Community Household Panel (ECHP) is an annual longitudinal survey of a representative panel of households which was conducted for the period 1994-2001. The longitudinal structure of the survey makes it possible to follow up and interview the same households and individuals over several consecutive years. At the time of publication of this report, data were available for the first seven waves of the panel (1994-2000) for all EU Member States except Austria (1995-2000) and Finland (1996-2000). Sweden did not take part in the ECHP,

but provided some basic comparable micro data from the Swedish survey on living conditions in the ECHP user's database from 1997 onwards. There are important breaks in the data series for Germany, (1994/95), Luxembourg and the UK (1996/97), following variations in the sample definition. The survey covers a wide range of topics: income and living conditions, employment status, health, education, demographics and housing. It is based on a standardised questionnaire from Eurostat and subsequently adapted by national agencies. Data are accessible to the public by means of the ECHP user database. Results on wage determinants, quality in work and on transitions between labour market states or job characteristics are based on this database.

The Eurostat Labour Cost Survey (LCS) is a business survey which is conducted every four years, covering all economic activities in sections C-K of the NACE Rev.1 classification and all enterprises with 10 or more employees. Some countries, notably the Acceding and Accession Countries, additionally provide data for NACE sections L-O and for smaller enterprises. The survey contains detailed information on the level and structure of labour costs (hourly, monthly and annual), wages and salaries, working hours and employment at the national, regional and sectoral (NACE-2) level and by establishment size. Labour Cost surveys have been carried out by the EU Member States for the years 1975, 1978, 1981, 1984, 1988, 1992, 1996 and 2000. Latest structural data from the Labour Cost Survey (LCS) are available for the year 2000. For most Candidate Countries, the 2000 survey is the first survey they have undertaken that complies with the Regulations. In that survey, no data are provided for Belgium, Malta and Turkey. For Slovenia, data are only available for broad sectors (NACE-1).

The Eurostat Structure of Earnings Survey (SES) is an irregular business survey with detailed information on the level of remuneration (hourly, weekly, monthly, and annual), broken down by main individual characteristics of employees and employers, notably by gender, age, education, type of employment contract, working time, sector, occupation and tenure on the job. The survey covers all economic activities in sections C-K of the the NACE Rev.1 classification. On four occasions between 1966 and 1978, a Community survey of the structure and distribution of earnings in industry, trade, banking and insurance took place on the basis of Council Regulations. Following a break of almost twenty years, a new series of surveys was launched in 1995 (with the exception of France (1994) and Austria (1996)). Latest structural data from the Labour Cost Survey are available for the year 1995. The results of the latest survey which was conducted in 2002 will be released in 2004. Some EU Member States further provide, on a voluntary basis, time-series data with annual average earnings, broken down by gender, working time status as well as broad sector and occupation.

The Eurostat short-term earnings and labour cost indices cover both Labour Cost and Conventional Earnings indices, and are disseminated for the Euro-zone (EUR-11) and the European Union (EU-15) as a whole. The EU indices have fixed weights based on 1996 total employee compensation in current ECU and are a weighted average of the indices of the respective participating countries. The respective indices are national indices based on sample surveys, administrative records or a combination of both. The Labour Cost Index (LCI) covers hourly labour costs, broken down into wages (all employees' gross earnings) and non-wage labour costs (employers' indirect labour costs), in all sizes of

enterprises in the private economy. The Conventional Earnings Index (CEI) covers average gross monthly earnings of all employees in non-agricultural markets and separately gross hourly earnings of manual workers in industry. Conventional Earnings indices are not collected from Accessing, Accession and Candidate Countries.

For the unemployment related indicators, the main source is the Eurostat Harmonised series on unemployment. This is a data set on unemployment collected by Eurostat comprising of yearly averages, quarterly and monthly data. It is based on LFS and register data on unemployment from national sources. Monthly data from national surveys or from registers of the public employment services are used to extrapolate the LFS data and to compile monthly unemployment estimates. This data set does not cover skills and long term unemployment for the analysis of which the LFS was used instead.

Macroeconomic indicators are obtained from the Economic and Financial Affairs DG Annual Macroeconomic Database (AMECO) and are based on ESA 95 national accounts. The database comprises inter alia information on GDP, productivity, real unit labour costs and employment growth. The data is collected by Eurostat from the Member States' National Statistical Offices. Besides regular weekly updates this database is revised twice a year in the framework of the Commission's Spring and Autumn Economic Forecasts.

Definitions and Data Sources of Macroeconomic Indicators

Sources: AMECO and national accounts (ESA 95)

1. Real GDP: gross domestic product (GDP) at 1995 market prices, annual change
2. Occupied population: occupied population, total economy, annual change
3. Labour productivity: GDP at 1995 market prices per person employed, annual change
4. Annual average hours worked, annual change
5. Productivity per hours worked: gross domestic product per hours worked, annual change
6. Harmonised CPI: harmonised consumer price index, annual change
7. Price deflator GDP: price deflator gross domestic product at market prices, annual change
8. Nominal compensation per employee, total economy, annual change
9. Real compensation per employee: deflator gross domestic product, total economy, annual change
10. Real compensation per employee total economy (private consumption deflator), annual change
11. NULC: nominal unit labour costs, total economy, annual change.
12. RULC: real unit labour costs, total economy, annual change

Definitions and Data Sources of Key Employment Indicators

Sources: QLFD, LFS, Eurostat harmonised series on unemployment

1. Total population in 000s (source: Eurostat QLFD)
2. Total Population aged 15-64 in 000s (source: Eurostat QLFD)
3. Total Employment in 000s (source: Eurostat QLFD)
4. Population in employment aged 15-64 in 000s (source: Eurostat QLFD)
- 5-8. Employment rate, Employed divided by population in the corresponding age bracket (source: Eurostat QLFD)
9. Full-time equivalent employment rates.
The full-time equivalent employment rate is calculated by dividing the full-time equivalent employment by the total population in the 15-64 age-group. Full-time equivalent employment is defined as total hours worked on both, main and second job (LFS) divided by the average annual number of hours worked in full-time jobs within the economic territory (ESA 1995).
10. Self-employed in total employment, Number of self-employed as the share of total employment (source: Eurostat QLFD)
11. Part-time employment in total employment, Number of part-time employed as a share of total employment (source: Eurostat QLFD)
12. Fixed term contracts in total employment (total employees), Number of employees with contracts of limited duration as a share of total employees (source: Eurostat QLFD)
13. Employment in services, Employed in services as a share of total employment (source: Eurostat QLFD)
14. Employment in industry, Employed in industry as a share of total employment (source: Eurostat QLFD)
15. Employment in agriculture, Employed in agriculture as a share of total employment (source: Eurostat QLFD)
- 16-19. Activity rate, Labour force (employed and unemployed) as a share of total population in the corresponding age bracket (source: Eurostat QLFD)
20. Total Unemployment in 000s (source: Eurostat Harmonised series on unemployment)
- 21-22. Unemployment rates, Unemployed as a share of the labour force (employed and unemployed) in the corresponding age bracket (source: Eurostat harmonised series on unemployment)
23. Long-term unemployment rate, Those unemployed with a duration of 12 months or more as a share of the labour force (source: Eurostat harmonised series on unemployment)
24. Youth unemployment ratio, young unemployed (aged 15-24) as a share of total population in the same age bracket (source: Eurostat harmonised series on unemployment)

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