CURRENT DATA ON THE INDONESIAN MILITARY ELITE, APRIL 2008–SEPTEMBER 2013

The Editors

Introduction

This report identifies the mutasi jabatan, or reshuffles, of key positions within the Indonesian National Defense Forces (Tentara Nasional Indonesia, TNI) headquarters, and includes changes that have taken place within the army’s central and regional commands between April 2008 and September 2013. The timeline for this update covers primarily the second term of President Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono’s administration.

Two major developments are the focal point of analysis during this period. First, a simultaneous reshuffle of the armed services’ chiefs of staff, which took place one month after the reelection of President Yudhoyono. Second, there were three different TNI commanders-in-chief (Panglima TNI) during this time and four of the army’s chiefs of staff were replaced.

Overall, Indonesia’s military personnel reshuffles during this period indicate a smooth and organized leadership transition from the alumni of the classes of 1976–78 to younger officers from 1980s classes. In the following sections, we highlight key patterns evident in recent personnel reshuffles and provide an assessment of steps taken to professionalize the military by looking closely at military organizational development.
Timing and Patterns of Personnel Reshuffles

Table 1 highlights the timing of Indonesia's military personnel reshuffles during the period of this listing, particularly those involving seventy-three strategic positions within TNI headquarters and army commands, which have had an impact on both central and regional command structures. This report identifies five major waves of personnel turnovers during the past five years—ffecting approximately one hundred officers each time, and including some minor reshuffles for a number of key positions. The major events occurred in May and September 2008, May 2010, February 2012, and January 2013. Compared with a 2008 study published by Indonesia's editors, there were only three big waves of personnel moves between September 2005 and March 2008.1

The current listing also shows a slight acceleration regarding the pace of generational change within the Indonesian military. As shown below, given the small sizes of the 1976–80 classes, there arose a shortage of high-ranking officers available to occupy positions in military headquarters and several civilian ministries. This condition led to the relatively quick advancement of the 1980s-generation officers. To understand the key patterns of recent personnel reshuffles, this report examines TNI's personnel changes in a chronological manner.

With many senior officers from the 1974 and 1975 classes reaching the mandatory retirement age of 58 in 2009, younger officers from the classes of 1976 to 1980 were introduced into the military's command structure. It was in this context that the personnel changes in 2008 should be understood. The key purpose was to avoid major personnel changes in the military headquarters in the run-up to the legislative and presidential elections in April and July 2009.

With that objective in mind, the military undertook major personnel changes in May and late June 2008 affecting 157 officers. Specifically, the officers holding two strategic posts in the army, namely deputy chief of staff and commander of Army Special Forces Command (Kopassus), were replaced and, significantly, succeeded by President Yudhoyono's brothers-in-law, generals Johannes Suryo Prabowo (Class of 1976) and Pramono Edhie Wibowo (Class of 1980). The army chief Gen. Agustadi Purnomo had developed personal ties with Yudhoyono as they both shared overlapping backgrounds in their military careers.2 The personnel changes exerted an impact on the commanders of the regional command (Kodam) as well, including generals Hotmangaradja Pandjaitan (Bali commander), Soenarko (Aceh commander), and Darpito Pudyastungkoro (Jakarta commander). With the ongoing post-conflict reintegration in Aceh an important consideration, the main mission of Maj. Gen. Soenarko was to assist local police to maintain security and order in the province during the 2009 elections.

The military also completed another major reshuffle in September 2008, including three crucial postings. First, TNI commander-in-chief Gen. Djoko Santoso (Class of 1975) appointed two classmates, Maj. Gen. Anshory Tadjudin and Maj. Gen. Abdul Ghofur, as his assistants for military intelligence and logistics affairs, respectively.

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2 Ibid., pp. 86–87.
Second, Maj. Gen. Hotma Marbun was assigned as the army chief's operational assistant. He served with generals Soenarko and Hotmangaradja in the Army Special Forces Command. All three officers had graduated together from the Military Academy in 1977. His appointment thereby strengthened the position of those in TNI with military skills for special warfare. Third, President Yudhoyono replaced the commander of the Presidential Guards (Paspampres) by promoting Brig. Gen. Marciano Norman (Class of 1978).

Due to incomplete information in some of the official documents reviewed, it is not possible to identify the specific timeline of six reshuffles of personnel. Interviews and online sources were only able to provide information for the year that these reshuffles took place. For the purposes of recording this data, if we were unable to verify the month of the transfer/appointment, then such anomalies would be classified as "Unknown" (five reshuffles in 2010 and another in 2012).

Marciano's family background was particularly interesting. He was the son of the late General Norman Sasono, who also served as the presidential guard commander (1965-72) and then Jakarta commander (1977-83). Marciano's career seemingly mirrored that of his father.

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Military Personnel Reshuffles, 2008–13

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the Jakarta regional military command, including a stint as commander of the cavalry battalion and operational assistant to the regional commander.

Having been reelected in October 2009, President Yudhoyono began to plan for the succession of the TNI commander-in-chief to ensure a stable leadership transition in the armed forces. General Djoko Santoso had led the Indonesian military since December 2006 and was almost at the mandatory retirement age. The TNI law required that any candidate for the post of Armed Forces Commander had to be either the incumbent or a former chief of the army, navy, or air force. With that in mind, Yudhoyono concurrently replaced all chiefs of the armed services soon after his reelection. In November 2009, he named Lt. Gen. George Toisutta (Class of 1976) as the army’s chief of staff, Air Marshal Imam Sufaat (Class of 1977) as the air force’s chief of staff, and Vice Admiral Agus Suhartono (Class of 1978) as the navy’s chief of staff. In addition, a month earlier, the military had a new chief of general staff, Air Marshal Edy Harjoko (Class of 1975), who would represent the air force at TNI’s high command.

Following his appointment, Gen. Toisutta sought to consolidate his leadership position within the army. Between January and March 2010, he upgraded the rank of his classmates, including Maj. Gen. Burhanudin Amin (commander of Army Strategic Reserve Command, Kostrad), Brig. Gen. Mulhim Asyrof (assistant for army planning), Brig. Gen. Jul Effendi Sjarief (assistant for territorial affairs), and Brig. Gen. Tan Aspan (East Kalimantan commander). Toisutta also appointed generals Muhammad Noer Muis and Hatta Syarifudin to lead the West Sumatra and Maluk commands, respectively. In the following reshuffle, Gen. Toisutta promoted another classmate, Brig. Gen. Ali Yusuf Susanto as his assistant for personnel to assist him in managing personnel changes at the army headquarters.

A third wave of personnel changes came in May 2010, involving a total of 130 officers. This time, Gen. Toisutta showed his commitment to move young officers into first- and second-tier command posts at the army headquarters. He promoted two senior officers from the class of 1978, namely Maj. Gen. Budiman (commander of army education and training command) and Brig. Gen. Leonardus Johan Siegers (West Sumatra commander). Budiman, who previously served as Yudhoyono’s presidential military secretary and then Central Java commander, became the first of his class to earn the rank of lieutenant general. This particular reshuffle included the re-designation of Maj. Gen Marciano Norman, who was appointed Jakarta military commander. Replacing him as commander of the Presidential Security Guard was Brig. Gen. Waris (Class of 1981). Previously, Gen. Toisutta had promoted Marciano’s classmates, generals Gerhan Lantara (commander of Kostrad’s 2nd infantry division) and Tisna Komara (assistant for army security affairs). Both were leading officers in the Army Special Forces Command.

From October 2009 to May 2010, personnel changes not only placed the alumni of the 1976–78 classes in charge of the army’s high command, but also highlighted the promotion of officers who graduated in the 1980s. Table 2 highlights the fact that, unlike the 1974 and 1975 classes, with 434 and 304 graduates, respectively, the classes of 1976–78 have fewer alumni, averaging around a hundred officers per class. Accordingly, officers from the 1980–84 classes were promoted to fill the existing positions within the defense and military establishments. Besides Maj. Gen. Pramono Edhie Wibowo (appointed to the prestigious West Java command in October 2009), the
group of 1980s academy graduates to hold high-ranking positions was represented by generals Lodewijk Freidrich Paulus (Kopassus commander), Moeldoko (commander of the newly established West Kalimantan command), Gatot Nurmantyo (governor of military academy), Ibrahim Saleh (commander of army intelligence center), and Nugroho Widyotomo (deputy commander of Kopassus).

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* In 1979, there was no intake for the National Military Academy (Akademi Militer Nasional, AMN).

Gen. Djoko Santoso was scheduled to retire in September 2010. Since the introduction of the TNI law in 2004, the primary benchmark for measuring military reform, both chiefs of the air force and army had served as the commander-in-chief. Continuing the practice of leadership rotation among the armed services, President Yudhoyono then nominated the navy's newly appointed chief of staff, Admiral Agus Suhartono, as TNI's top commander. His tour of duty included appointments as the navy chief's operational assistant, Western Fleet commander, and inspector general at the defense ministry. Given his professional credentials, the Indonesian parliament
The Editors

unanimously agreed to accept Suhartono’s nomination. On September 28, 2010, President Yudhoyono officially installed Admiral Suhartono as the TNI chief.

Besides the succession of the commander-in-chief, the military undertook a personnel reshuffle in September 2010, reflecting both of Yudhoyono’s preferences. To replace Lt. Gen. Burhanudin Amin as Kostrad’s top commander, Yudhoyono appointed Pramono Edhie Wibowo, thereby paving the way for him to become a legitimate candidate to fill the position of army chief after Gen. Toisutta. In turn, Toisutta selected Maj. Gen. Moeldoko to take over the prestigious West Java command. As the top graduate in the class of 1981, Moeldoko shared a rare distinction with Yudhoyono, who was the top graduate in the class of 1973. The personnel reshuffle touched upon other strategic posts as well, involving generals Leonard (army chief’s assistant for security affairs), Geerhan Lantara (West Kalimantan commander), Erfi Triassunu (Papua commander), Gatot Nurmanyo (East Java commander), and Muhamad Munir (commander of Kostrad’s 2nd infantry division). While Geerhan and Erfi were classmates in the Military Academy, Leonard, Gatot, and Munir graduated in 1981, 1982, and 1983, respectively.

Meanwhile, Admiral Suhartono began to consolidate his leadership within the armed forces. A week after his installation, he handpicked Air Vice Marshal Daryatmo to take charge of matters relating to personnel management. Since the appointment of Air Vice Marshal Mulyanto in 2006, the TNI chief’s personnel assistant post had been primarily reserved for an air force two-star general. Suhartono also selected generals Hambali Hanafiah and Azmyn Yusri Nasution as his assistants for military operations and territorial affairs, respectively. A few months prior to the nomination of Suhartono as TNI Commander, the assistant for military logistics, Maj. Gen. Hari Krisnomo, and assistant for intelligence affairs, Maj. Gen. Tisna Komara, were appointed to their positions. With the exception of Nasution, all these officers were 1978 academy graduates. In the subsequent reshuffles, Suhartono recruited his trusted classmates, namely admirals Soleman Ponto (head of the military’s Strategic Intelligence Body, Badan Intelijen Strategis, BAIS) and Among Margono (TNI chief’s assistant for military planning). As key positions in TNI’s high command were by now occupied by Suhartono’s classmates, his consolidation of leadership was almost completed by early 2011.

Following some minor reshuffles, two waves of personnel changes were evident in March and May 2011. These were noteworthy changes as they involved senior officers with close relationships to President Yudhoyono and essentially laid the groundwork for the coming retirement of Gen. George Toisutta, the army chief of staff. This time, key positions in TNI and army headquarters were reshuffled, including three-star general posts, presidential guards commander, army chief’s assistants, and three regional commanders.

Firstly, Air Marshal Edy Harjoko, who had served as part of TNI’s top leadership (as TNI’s chief of general staff), reached his retirement age and was replaced by Yudhoyono’s brother-in-law, Lt. Gen. Johannes Suryo Prabowo, the army’s deputy chief of staff. With this promotion, Suryo Prabowo would channel the army’s support to bolster Admiral Suhartono’s leadership. In turn, Lt. Gen. Budiman was selected to take over the post of army deputy chief. Budiman, who was the top graduate of the 1978 class, had been among Yudhoyono’s trusted generals following his past posting
as the presidential military secretary. This move then led to the promotion of Maj. Gen. Marciano Norman, another Yudhoyono’s loyalist, to lieutenant general and commander of the army education and training command. As three-star generals, both Budiman and Marciano were in line to become candidates eligible to replace Gen. Toisutta, who would retire soon.

Secondly, in replacing Lt. Gen. Marciano Norman, Gen. Toisutta selected Yudhoyono’s presidential guards commander, Maj. Gen. Waris, to take over the strategic Jakarta command, while promoting Brig. Gen. Agus Sutomo (Class of 1984) to command the presidential guards. In the past, the latter had directly served Yudhoyono as the commander of Group A of the presidential guards before being deputized to become Kopassus commander.5 Col. Doni Munardo was then appointed to fill Agus’s previous post, thereby making him the first officer of the 1985 class to earn the rank of brigadier general. Previously, Doni had replaced his senior as the Group A commander and West Java sub-regional commander, positions that had been held by Lt. Gen. Pramono Edhie Wibowo.

Thirdly, Gen. Toisutta made personnel changes in the army’s central and regional commands. He promoted generals Thomas Edy Widagdo (Class of 1978), Hardiono Saroso (Class of 1981), and Sonny Widjaya (Class of 1982) to the rank of major general; each was respectively given new postings as the army chief’s assistants for territorial affairs, operations, and logistics. Similarly, Brig. Gen. Ibrahim Saleh (Class of 1983), who shared the same birthplace in Makassar with Gen. Toisutta, was promoted and became his assistant for security affairs. Toisutta also appointed Maj. Gen. Suwarno Widjonarko (Class of 1980) and Maj. Gen. Leonard to lead the South Sumatra and Bali commands, respectively.

Meanwhile, President Yudhoyono announced that Gen. Toisutta, having reached the mandatory retirement age of fifty-eight, would leave his position on July 1, 2011. At that time, there were seven lieutenant generals who were eligible to take up the army’s top position and replace Toisutta, given their rank. However, Toisutta submitted the names of only three candidates to Yudhoyono, namely, Lt. Gen. Pramono Edhie, Lt. Gen. Budiman, and Lt. Gen. Marciano Norman.6 All three candidates had close associations with the president. Although Budiman and Marciano graduated in 1978, Pramono was the most senior officer in terms of age. During his tour of duty he had spent many of his years with the Army Special Forces Command before being promoted to take charge of the West Java regional command, followed by a stint as the commander of Army Strategic Command. Since the selection of service chiefs is a presidential prerogative, Yudhoyono eventually announced that Gen. Toisutta’s successor as the army chief would be Pramono Edhie Wibowo. Gen. Pramono officially succeeded Gen. Toisutta on July 7, 2011.

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5 The Paspampres consists of three groups: Group A protects the president, Group B is responsible for protecting the vice president, and Group C takes care of the security arrangements for visiting VIPs and VVIPs.

6 Like Gen. Toisutta, the other four lieutenant generals would soon retire. These generals were Syarifuddin Tippe (Rector of Indonesian Defense University), Johannes Suryo Prabowo (TNI chief of general staff), Muhamad Noer Muis (former military inspector general), and Hotmangaradja Pandjaitan (secretary at the coordinating ministry of politics, law, and security affairs).
From July to October 2011, both Gen. Pramono and Admiral Suhartono oversaw personnel reshuffles in military headquarters. Having promoted Air Vice Marshal Daryatmo to head the National Search and Rescue Agency (Badan SAR Nasional, Basarnas), Suhartono selected Air Vice Marshal Bambang Wahyudi (Class of 1978) to manage the turnover of military personnel. He recruited Rear Admiral Slamet Yulistyono and Maj. Gen. Langgeng Sulistyono to be his assistants for military electronic communications and territorial affairs, respectively. Both were 1980 academy graduates. The pattern of leadership consolidation through the promotion of fellow classmates was again evident when Gen. Pramono promoted generals Subekti (army chief's assistant for planning), Zahari Siregar (Aceh commander), and Erwin Hudawi Lubis (West Kalimantan commander). Pramono also moved young officers to serve in the army's command structure. Out of the 1981 class, he handpicked Brig. Gen. Wisnu Bawa Tenaya as Kopassus commander, while transferring Maj. Gen. Lodewijk Freidrich Paulus to the West Sumatra command. Having appointed Lt. Gen. Azmyn Yusri Nasution as Kostrad commander, Pramono elevated the rank of Brig. Gen. Harry Purdianto (Kostrad's 1st division commander) and Brig. Gen. M. Ridwan (Kostrad's 2nd division commander) to major generals.

Moreover, personnel turnovers during this period highlighted two important appointments. First, Maj. Gen. Moeldoko was seconded to the head of the National Resilience Institute (Lembaga Ketahanan Nasional, Lemhannas). The transfer was significant given Moeldoko's excellent military career and the general expectation that he was earmarked to become the army's top leader in the future. Despite the speculation surrounding his transfer,7 Moeldoko's new posting allowed him the opportunity to enhance his professional networks with both national and regional leaders, who regularly took leadership courses in Lemhannas. Second, Lt. Gen. Marciano Norman was selected by President Yudhoyono to head the National Intelligence Agency (Badan Intelijen Negara, BIN). This appointment took place soon after the Indonesian parliament had approved the national intelligence bill in early October 2011. Marciano, however, was nominated not only because he was among Yudhoyono's most trusted generals, but because his previous tour of duty as the director of strategic assessment at the defense ministry provided him with the relevant skill sets to undertake his responsibilities.

Throughout 2012, there were multiple personnel appointments on fifteen occasions within the military establishment. The largest wave came in February 2012, involving 115 officers. This time, Gen. Pramono promoted Maj. Gen. Muhamad Munir to become Kostrad commander, thereby making him the first officer of the 1983 class to earn a three-star rank. Previously, Munir had replaced Lt. Gen. Moeldoko as West Java commander. Pramono also introduced new assistants for army planning and security affairs by appointing Brig. Gen. Dicky Wainal Usman (Class of 1980) and Maj. Gen. Eko Wiratmoko (Class of 1982), respectively. In addition, personnel reshuffling touched upon four regional commands, including Papua, West Java, East Kalimantan, Indonesia, and the National Search and Rescue Agency.

7 Speculation was rife that Moeldoko's new posting was likely to pave the way for Maj. Gen. Muhamad Munir, a former Yudhoyono adjutant, to gain experience as the West Java commander. Another explanation for Moeldoko's transfer was his alleged involvement in the repression of the Ahmadiyya religious minority group while he was serving as West Java commander. However, in the absence of accurate evidence or disclosures following investigations, it remains difficult to prove such allegations.
and South Sumatra. For these posts, Gen. Pramono handpicked generals Erwin Syafitri (Class of 1982), Sonny Widjaya, Subekti, and Nugroho Widyotomo (Class of 1984).

Another reshuffle took place in May 2012. This reshuffle fulfilled TNI’s 2010 plan to upgrade the rank of commanding officers for several army sub-regional commands (Korem) to the rank of brigadier general. The plan was devised partly to recognize that the strategic locations of these Korem for defense purposes required the presence of a one-star general in many cases. Targeting specifically regions with borders with close proximity to Indonesia’s neighbors, Gen. Pramono handpicked new commanders to lead nine sub-regional commands. The appointments were as follows: Brig. Gen. Teguh Rahardjo became Korem 031 commander, in Pekanbaru; Brig. Gen. Deni K. Irawan became Korem 033 commander, in Tanjung Pinang; Brig. Gen. Widjaya was installed as commander of Korem 072, in Yogyakarta; Col. Gadang Pambudi moved to Samarinda as Korem 091 commander, with promotion to brigadier general; Col. Johny L. Tobing was promoted to command Korem 131, in Manado; Brig. Gen. Ferdinand Setiawan was transferred to lead Korem 161, in Kupang; Brig. Gen. Pandji Suko Hari Yudho was appointed as Korem 171, in West Papua; Col. F. X. Bangun Pratiknyo was promoted to one-star general and became Korem 173 commander, in Central Papua; and Col. Edy Rahmayadi was promoted to brigadier general and given command of Korem 174, in South Papua. These officers were drawn primarily from the cohort of academy graduates from the 1983–85 classes.

The reshuffles in the second half of 2012 would highlight two important developments. First, the military had a new inspector general and chief of general staff. As Air Marshal Sukirno and Lt. Gen. Johannes Suryo Prabowo were about to retire, Admiral Suhartono subsequently promoted Maj. Gen. Geerhan Lantara and handpicked Air Marshal Daryatmo to fill the two posts. These appointments showed the emerging practice of balancing the representation of each armed service at the TNI high command. Second, both the air force and navy had new chiefs of staff. In December 2012, President Yudhoyono nominated Air Marshal Ida Bagus Putu Dunia and Vice Admiral Marsetio to take command of the two services, respectively. Both were the top graduates of the 1981 class, and their nomination highlighted a generational transition in the navy and air force’s top leadership.

While Indonesia was preparing for the national elections in 2014, the military then undertook a fifth major wave of personnel changes in January 2013. This was another significant reshuffle as it involved top graduates of the Military Academy. In replacing Air Marshal Eris Heryanto, Lt. Gen. Budiman became the secretary general of the defense ministry. In the past, Budiman had served in the ministry as the director of strategic policy planning. In turn, Lt. Gen. Moeldoko returned to the army and became Gen. Pramono’s deputy chief. This new posting enhanced Moeldoko’s prospects to succeed Pramono, who would soon complete his term in the military. In addition, Maj. Gen. Ediwan Prabowo became East Java commander. Ediwan, who was the top graduate of the 1984 class, previously headed the Defense Facilities Agency (Badan Pratanahan, Baranahan) at the defense ministry.

Gen. Pramono was scheduled to retire on May 5, 2013. Although he applied for early retirement in mid-March, President Yudhoyono wanted him to stay on until plans for leadership succession within the armed forces were finalized. In the meantime, Pramono submitted to Yudhoyono the names of seven lieutenant generals
who were normatively eligible for the post of army chief. They were: Lt. Gen. Budiman, Lt. Gen. Geerhan Lantara, Lt. Gen. Langgeng Sulistyono (secretary of Coordinating Ministry of Political, Legal, and Security Affairs), Lt. Gen. Waris (secretary general of the National Security Council [Badan Pertahanan Nasional Indonesia, Wantannas]), Lt. Gen. Moeldoko, Lt. Gen. Gatot Nurmantyo (commander of army education and training command), and Lt. Gen. Muhamad Munir. Although these individuals were all credible candidates, it was rumored that Yudhoyono favored Lt. Gen. Budiman. Pramono, though, seemed to have prevailed with his nomination of Moeldoko, who in reality seemed the better prospect in terms of finding the balance between generational change and operational experience. In addition to his achievement as the top graduate in 1981, Moeldoko served twice as an army regional commander (West Kalimantan and West Java) and was army deputy chief at the time of his new appointment. His stint at Lemhannas meant that he had access to wide-ranging political and bureaucratic networks. In tandem with the appointment of a new finance minister, President Yudhoyono announced that Lt. Gen. Moeldoko would replace Gen. Pramono.

On May 23, 2013, Gen. Moeldoko was officially installed as the army chief of staff. Along with leadership succession at the highest echelon, the army reshuffles resulted in the following officers holding these strategic posts: Lt. Gen. Muhamad Munir became the army’s deputy chief, Lt. Gen. Gatot Nurmantyo was deployed to take command of Kostrad, and Maj. Gen. Lodewijk Freidrich Paulus was promoted to lieutenant general and commander of the army education and training command.

The climax of Admiral Suhartono’s TNI leadership came three months later. After fifty-eight years of military service, Suhartono was scheduled to retire in August 2013. Since 2004, all chiefs of the air force, army, and navy had enjoyed a stint as Armed Forces Commander. The conclusion of Admiral Suhartono’s term thereby completed the first round of leadership rotations among the three services. Theoretically, the incumbent chiefs of each service were now legitimate candidates for the post of TNI chief.

As noted earlier, President Yudhoyono had planned for the succession of the military’s top commander. The nomination of the new army chief, in turn, had laid the groundwork for the coming succession of the military’s top leadership. Yudhoyono then nominated Gen. Moeldoko as Admiral Suhartono’s successor. As had been true when Suhartono was nominated in 2010, the process of winning parliamentary approval for Moeldoko went smoothly due to the officer’s excellent military career and clean record on corruption. During the parliament’s fit-and-proper test session, Gen. Moeldoko presented his vision on improving the military manpower policy and arms modernization, while stressing his commitment to steer the military away from political activities. Following legislative approval on Moeldoko’s nomination, President Yudhoyono then handpicked Lt. Gen. Budiman to take command of the army.

Gen. Moeldoko was officially sworn in as TNI chief on September 4, 2013. His appointment effectively underscored a leadership transfer from the 1970s to 1980s generation of officers in the Indonesian military. Also interesting was the educational background of the new TNI chief and the armed services’ chiefs; all of them were top graduates of the Military Academy. Their progression through the ranks and
socialization during the Reformasi era will have prepared them to contribute to military’s development as a professional force in the future. The question remains whether a sustained period of poor political conditions in the country will, over time, lead to backsliding. Despite a greater orientation to their professional tasks, national stability still remains an abiding concern for Indonesia’s military officers. Key tasks in the short term remain the need to ensure a stable transition in national leadership during the run-up to legislative and presidential elections in 2014. During the elections, General Moeldoko reiterated TNI’s commitment to political neutrality and ordered all TNI personnel to refrain from taking sides. Approximately 31,370 TNI personnel were deployed to secure the presidential election, held on July 9, 2014.

Yet the issue of TNI neutrality during the presidential campaign became a source of controversy between President Yudhoyono and the leading generals in the army. During a June 2 meeting at the Ministry of Defense headquarters specifically convened to discuss the neutrality of TNI during the presidential election, President Yudhoyono issued a strong warning directed at the high-ranking military officers present on the need for the army to remain neutral in politics and not to behave in a manner that would contravene Article 2 (d) of Law No. 34/2004 on the TNI.

In the run-up to the presidential elections, numerous news reports surfaced alleging that a babinsa (village non-commissioned officer) had conducted surveys and asked voters about their preferences regarding a particular presidential candidate. Following an investigation by army headquarters, disciplinary action was sanctioned by Gen. Budiman against the soldier who had committed an election violation in Jakarta, and against his commanding officer. Apparently a complaint was received from a resident living in a predominantly Chinese neighborhood in Central Jakarta who had been visited by a man on May 31 claiming to be a babinsa who said he had been assigned to verify the data of eligible voters in the neighborhood. Later it was claimed that the babinsa was registering those locals intending to vote for the Gerindra Party presidential candidate, Prabowo Subianto, a former Army Special Forces commander.

Verifying such claims is difficult, particularly in the wake of rumors that such accusations were specifically orchestrated to discredit Prabowo’s candidacy. After all, Gen. Moeldoko and Gen. Budiman’s links to both Indonesian Democratic Party of Struggle’s (PDI-P) presidential candidate Joko “Jokowi” Widodo and Megawati suggested that the military elite invariably had their own preferences, despite restrained enthusiasm among the young generation of officers for a Prabowo presidency, no doubt attracted by his persona and image as a strong president. The image of Jokowi as a weak commander-in-chief was undoubtedly reinforced during the presidential debates by his inability to project a strong image of himself as a strong leader. Consequently, Prabowo Subianto emerged as the overwhelming favorite.

8 The army reprimanded Gambir military district commander Capt. Inf. Saliman for negligence and barred him from promotion for six months. First Corporal Rusfandi was sentenced to twenty-one days in the army detention center and was made ineligible for promotion for the next eighteen months. See: “Slap on the Wrist for Babinsa Canvasser,” The Jakarta Post, June 9, 2014; “Bawaslu to Summon Moeldoko over Alleged TNI Intimidation,” The Jakarta Post, June 7, 2014; and Pendata suara dari barak,” Tempo, June 15, 2014.

president who would vigorously defend Indonesia's territorial integrity. Wanting to neutralize any perception that TNI was playing politics, Gen. Moeldoko steadfastly maintained that the Gambir incident was a single, isolated case.

Yet Yudhoyono, whose Democratic Party officially endorsed the Prabowo-Hatta presidential ticket on June 1, refused to be placated by Moeldoko's assurances or Budiman's actions. He sought to confront directly the TNI high command. During a speech at the Commander's Call, Yudhoyono accused TNI elite of being disloyal to him as the military's supreme commander. Present at the meeting were TNI Commander Gen. Moeldoko, Army Chief of Staff Gen. Budiman, Air Force Chief of Staff Air Chief Marshal Ida Bagus Putu Dunia, and Navy Chief Adm. Marsetio. In his speech, Yudhoyono intimated that there was a suggestion that they, the officers, ought to abandon their president and not listen to him, because he is in "a sinking ship [...] It is much better to follow a bright new star." Yudhoyono apparently was also incensed that Budiman had secretly approached Megawati over the possibility that he could be considered a potential candidate for the vice presidency.

Another source of Yudhoyono's consternation was Gen. Moeldoko, who met with Jokowi in April, prompting rumors within PDI-P circles that his name was being touted as a possible running mate for Jokowi. It was known that PDI-P had considered a military man as the running mate for Jokowi before Megawati finally settled the issue by opting for Jusuf Kalla. Moeldoko's vague responses to the rumors further served to reinforce perceptions that he was considering his options.

The odds of Moeldoko being featured on a presidential ticket with Jokowi dissipated rapidly following his appearance for an interview with Channel News Asia on April 15. Nothing that Moeldoko said during the interview was controversial, but a photograph of him wearing an expensive timepiece went viral in Indonesia, sparking a storm of criticism online. He countered his critics by stating that the timepiece was a cheap Chinese fake. Moreover, sources close to Gen. Moeldoko were quick to point fingers and say that the "fake watch" incident was a black campaign (kampanye hitam) orchestrated by supporters of Jusuf Kalla, who was then also vying to become Jokowi's running mate.

Before public disapproval regarding Moeldoko's wristwatch, there was a better than even chance for him to be a vice-presidential candidate on the PDI-P ticket. But

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10 A Commander’s Call refers to a meeting when a TNI commander gathers his troops and issues orders to address a particular situation. It is the prerogative of a commander to call for a meeting and such meetings may be conducted at regular intervals. “SBY Dikabarkan Berhentikan KSAD [Jenderal Budiman]” [SBY Reported to Have Dismissed KSAD General Budiman], Republika Online, July 21, 2014, http://www.republika.co.id/berita/nasional/umum/14/07/21/n92iq3-sby-dikabarkan-berhentikan-ksad-jenderal-budiman, accessed July 23, 2014.

11 “SBY Slams TNI Role in Election,” The Jakarta Post, June 3, 2014. SBY's comment was based on a rumor that Gen. Budiman had referred to the Yudhoyono presidency as a “sinking ship.” Budiman, naturally, denied that he had made such a statement.


afterward, the damage was done. Any further discussion about his personal wealth
would have, no doubt, crippled his potential candidacy in any event.14 The fact that
high-ranking officials lead luxurious lifestyles while millions of Indonesians live in
poverty is a particularly sensitive issue.

The issue of TNI’s neutrality was once again brought to the forefront following a
bitterly contested presidential election won by Jokowi and Jusuf Kalla. Following the
decision by Yudhoyono’s Democratic Party to support the Prabowo–Hatta ticket, there
was real concern within the Jokowi camp that this was an implicit signal to the military
rank and file to influence election outcomes to favor Prabowo. To counter such a
possibility, Jokowi’s key campaign strategist, retired Gen. Luhut Pandjaitan, deployed
five hundred retired Special Forces officers (drawn from the ranks of lieutenant to
major) to deter attempts by babinsa to affect voting patterns in favor of Prabowo. These
officers fanned out to various parts of the archipelago, visiting babinsa and reminding
them of their responsibility to remain neutral in the presidential election.

There is little doubt that Gen. Budiman’s overtures to Megawati were the trigger
for his dismissal, although the official line from TNI was that the decision to replace
Budiman was made three months earlier.15 The symbolism evident in the overtly
political nature of Budiman’s dismissal could not have been more apparent,
considering that it was made on the same day the General Elections Commission
(Komisi Pemilihan Umum, KPU) announced the final tally of the presidential election.
Gen. Budiman was due to retire in September 2014 anyway, therefore, over and above
political expediency, there was actually no reason to replace him in July. Considering
the frosty relationship between Yudhoyono and Megawati since the former announced
his presidential candidacy in June 2004, Yudhoyono would have been livid that his
Army Chief of Staff had met with Megawati without informing him. Moeldoko had
also forged links with Megawati. Yet, Yudhoyono did not opt to discipline him
severely, as Moeldoko kept his distance from Megawati and Jokowi during the election
and post-election period.

Three names of possible successors to Gen. Budiman were proposed by Gen.
Moeldoko: Army Strategic Reserve Command (Kostrad) commander Lt. Gen. Gatot
Nurmantyo; Deputy Army Chief of Staff Lt. Gen. M. Munir, and Secretary-General of
Gatot Nurmantyo was officially installed as the new Army Chief of Staff.16

14 For more information on Moeldoko’s wealth, see: “Ini daftar lengkap kekayaan Jenderal Moeldoko,”
Tempo, August 22, 2013.
15 “Inilah Penyebab KSAD Budiman Diberhentikan Mendadak” [These Are the Reasons for KSAD
Budiman’s Sudden Dismissal], Warta Kota, July 21, 2014,
hhttp://wartakota.tribunnews.com/2014/07/21/inilah-penyebab-ksad-jenderal-budiman-diganti-
“Kontroversi Pencopotan KSAD Budiman” [Controversy on KSAD Budiman’s Dismissal], Vivanews,
Table 3
Academy Class Turnover in Strategic Positions
(April 2008–September 2013)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Personnel Changes</th>
<th>Count</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Upward</td>
<td>196</td>
<td>64.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parallel</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>16.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Backward</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>17.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unknown</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>302</strong></td>
<td><strong>100%</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Academy Class Turnover

Overall, the 2013 reshuffles highlight a generational change within the Indonesian military. However, as is evident in Table 3, only 65 percent of all personnel turnovers affecting strategic positions over the past five years involved cases of younger officers replacing their seniors. That figure shows only slightly more mobility for younger officers than did measurements in the study produced by The Editors in 2008, which indicated that fewer than 63 percent of personnel postings reflected the upward progression of young officers. With upward promotions staying below 65 percent of all turnovers, the evidence suggests that the military remains bogged down by logjams in personnel management due to a number of structural factors, including the introduction of a mandatory retirement age of fifty-eight and the prevalence of a large number of academy graduates. Following the abolishment of socio-political posts and the end of a major insurgency in Aceh, the number of strategic positions has significantly decreased. The shortage of posts thereby explains the high frequency of personnel turnover in the past five years, a rate of turnover accelerated to ensure that military officers could be rotated rapidly through existing posts within the military and defense establishments.

Academy Class Distribution

Table 4 shows the distribution of officers according to their academy class. The nature of the generational transition from April 2008 to September 2013 can be observed by examining the way the domination of key positions shifted from the Classes of 1974–75 to the Classes of the 1980s. The latter currently occupies forty-five of seventy-three strategic positions in this listing, constituting about 62 percent of the

total. At army headquarters, the dominance of this relatively new cohort is even more obvious; the Classes of the 1980s represent 94 percent of the total.

Table 4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year*</th>
<th>December 2009</th>
<th>December 2011</th>
<th>September 2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TNI HQ</td>
<td>Army HQ</td>
<td>TNI HQ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1974</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>—</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1976</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1977</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1978</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1981</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1982</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1983</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unknown</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* In 1979, there was no intake for the National Military Academy (Akademi Militer Nasional, AMN).

Table 5, on the next page, highlights that the Classes of 1980–84 had essentially taken over all high-ranking officer positions at the army regional commands by September 2013. Gen. Moeldoko’s classmates, for instance, had taken command of four of thirteen Kodams, including Aceh, Bali, South Sumatra, and West Sumatra. The current distribution of academy classes at the regional command level will not last long, as the remaining senior officers of the 1978 class will reach retirement age soon after the conclusion of national elections in 2014. Such a situation would moderately ease the logjam, easing the way for officers from the classes of 1985–88, the majority of whom serve as colonels at the sub-regional commands (Korem), to gain promotions. Given the sizes of their classes, which averaged around 250 graduates per class, the
bulk of these officers—with the exception of a few high flyers—face grim prospects for promotion.

### Table 5

**Academy Class Distribution in Regional Military Commands (Kodam)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Commander</th>
<th>Chief of Staff</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1981</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1982</td>
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<td>1984</td>
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<td>—</td>
</tr>
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<td>1985</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1986</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Policy Innovations and Organizational Development**

From 2009 to 2013, TNI leadership's main focus in an era during which "professionalism" has been, and remains, the buzz word, and the strategic environment no longer appears benign, given the uncertainties posed by a rising China, the pressing challenge is the need to bolster Indonesia's military capabilities. During his fit-and-proper test before the parliamentary members of Commission I overseeing defense and foreign and intelligence affairs, Admiral Agus Suhartono presented his vision regarding the priorities that ought to be set in order to make qualitative improvements in TNI's capabilities. He highlighted four important issues for military reform: first, maintaining military professionalism and political neutrality; second, modernizing the military's weapons systems for deterrence purposes against actual and potential threats; third, promoting cohesion and discipline within the armed forces; and fourth, improving the welfare of soldiers.18

During his term as TNI Commander in Chief, Admiral Suhartono was committed to managing the military's organization and structure in order to fashion a military posture that could meet Minimum Essential Force (MEF) planning goals. In pursuit of this objective, military headquarters maintained a zero growth policy on personnel recruitment. It also stressed the importance of a "right-sizing" policy designed to determine and control the size of military units. The purpose of this policy is to ensure that the number of military personnel in each unit is adequate to operate weapon systems or perform the specific tasks of a military unit.

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The military leadership established several new units and revised its organization to enhance TNI's operational effectiveness. In 2012 and 2013, it instituted four new organizations within TNI headquarters. First, it set up the Joint Regional Defense Command (Komando Gabungan Wilayah Pertahanan) I, overseeing the western part of Indonesia. The establishment of this command was mandated by Presidential Regulation No. 10/2012 on the Structure and Organization of the TNI.19

The establishment of the Information and Documents Administration Office (PPID), on July 2012, followed. This initiative was undertaken in response to Law No. 14/2008 on the transparency of public information. The primary responsibilities of this new unit are to ensure a degree of transparency within the military headquarters, preserve and provide access to military information, provide public information accurately, develop information and documentary systems within TNI to classify information or documents, and provide an annual report on information services.

Third, the military opened an education and training department under the TNI Peacekeeping Center (Pusat Misi Pemeliharaan Perdamaian) in December 2011. The key function of the center is to plan and train military personnel or units for overseas peacekeeping operations.

Fourth was the establishment of the Center for International Cooperation (Pusat Kerjasama Internasional) in July 2013. The center manages and coordinates all activities related to the military's cooperative engagements and exchanges with foreign countries.20

At army headquarters, there are five new units. First, a new District Military Command (Kodim) 1714 was formed to oversee Puncak Jaya, Papua, in January 2013. The aim of this new Kodim is to reinforce security and stability in that area.21 Second, Kodim 0509 was formed, a unit responsible for overseeing Bekasi, which includes a total of thirteen military sub-district units.22 The army has also established three new raider battalions under the command of West Kalimantan regional command. The key mission of these units is to enhance the military capabilities for rapid deployment in the region.23

At naval headquarters, there were five key organizational developments. First was the establishment of a naval base in Meloguane, North Sulawesi, on October 2011. This new base has responsibility for safeguarding Indonesia's maritime border with the Philippines against unlawful cross-border activities.24 Second, a naval base in Morotai

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Island, North Maluku, was officially opened in October 2011. Third, a new marine battalion was formed and stationed on Setoko Island, Riau. With this new unit, the navy seeks to improve its ability to tackle various threats in border areas.

At the air force headquarters, four new units were created. First, new radar stations in Merauke, Timika, and Saumlaki were deployed. With these new radar stations, the military has improved its surveillance capabilities to monitor all flights navigating through eastern Indonesian airspace. Second, a maintenance unit based at Husein Sastranegara airbase, in Bandung, was established. This new unit has responsibility for the maintenance of the military’s air cargo aircraft, including CN 235-100/200M, Boeing 737-200/400, and C-295.

The Indonesian military has been concerned with arms procurement. Over the last few years, its leadership has authorized the purchase of a number of new weapons systems for the army, navy, and air force. From 2010 to 2013, arms acquisitions for the army included eleven BMP-2 infantry fighting vehicles, plus, in the Armored Personnel Carrier category, fourteen APR-1 units, 150 Anoa units, twenty-two Black Fox units, forty LAV-150 Commando units, thirty-two VAB-VTT units, one Barracuda, and one Caspir. In the Artillery category, army acquisitions included eighty Mortar UBM 52 units and nine Multiple Launched Rocket NDL-40 units. In the Anti-Tank category, there was an addition of one hundred and two Mi-17V5 Hip H units, three Bo-105 units, and two EC120B Colibri units. In the Army Air Defense category, there was an addition of forty-two Surface-to-Air Missiles (RBS-70), two Surface-to-Air Missile Kobras, a Surface-to-Air Missile TD 200-B, a Surface-to-Air Missile MANPAD QW-3, and a Towed Guns 23 mm Giant Bow. In the Armored Recovery Vehicle category, there was an addition of two AMX-13 units, six AMX-VCI units, tree Brem-2 units, and a T55. In the Vehicle Launched Bridge category, the military acquired ten AMX-13 units, a Leguan, and two Stormer units.

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For the navy (see next page), within the Principal Surface Combatants category, there was an addition of four Diponegoro Class Frigates; in the Patrol and Coastal Combatants category, there was an addition of one Nala Class Corvette, one each of Cucut and Krait patrol boats, and ten Viper patrol boats. In the Amphibious category, the navy purchased two Makassar Principal Amphibious Vessels; in the Logistics and Support category, the navy added one each of Baruna Jaya Class Oceanographic Research Vessels and Tanjung Kambani Transports, and five Karang Pilang Transports. In the Aircraft category, the navy acquired one Maritime Patrol CN-235 MPA, seventeen Transport Light C-212-200 Aviocars, three Transport Light TB-9 Tampicos, and two Transport Light TB-10 Tobagos. In the Helicopter category, the navy added three Bo-105 units; in the Armored Infantry Fighting Vehicle category, there was an addition of thirty-seven BMP-3F and twelve BTR 80A units; in the Amphibious Assault Vehicle category, ten units LVTP-7A1 were purchased; and in the Artillery category, there was an addition of nine units of Multiple Rocket Launcher 122 mm RM-70.

The air force also acquired new combat aircraft (see next page). In the Fighter Ground Attack category, two Su-27 SK Flankers and three each of Su-27SKM and Su-MK2 Flankers were purchased. In the Maritime Patrol category, there was an addition of three Boeing 737-200s and two CN-235-220 MPAs. The air force also purchased two CN-295 transport aircraft.
Navy’s Arms Acquisitions, 2010–13

Air Force’s Arms Acquisitions, 2010–13
In the past four years, Indonesia intensively conducted military exercises and training sessions with foreign countries. Records show that more than one hundred joint military training activities were conducted during Suhartono’s tenure. There were four joint military training activities in 2010 during September through December, eighteen military training activities in 2011, fifty-one joint military training activities in 2012, and, from January through August 2013, there were thirty-three more.31

### Joint Military Exercises and Training

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
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<td>2010</td>
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<td>2011</td>
<td>18</td>
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<td>2012</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The majority of military exercises were conducted with the United States, forty-four. Following the United States was Singapore, with nineteen collaborative activities. Indonesia also conducted a total of eight multilateral joint training exercises, which included the Kakadu Exercise in January 2013, an Air Maneuver Exercise in August 2012, the Southeast Asia Cooperation and Training (SEACAT) session, and the ASEAN disaster management exercise.

### Partner Countries

- **United States**: 44
- **Singapore**: 19
- **Brunei Darussalam**: 10
- **Turkey, Brazil, Japan**: Each one
- **Australia**: 6
- **Multilateral**: 8
- **Malaysia**: 9
- **China**: 3

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31 The dataset highlighting Indonesia’s foreign military training was derived from Derap TNI in the *Harian Umum Pelita* daily newspaper.
Concluding Remarks

Over the past five years, TNI has undergone a generational transition in its officer corps. Under the military’s new regime, led by high-ranking officers who were top graduates from the Military Academy, the relatively young officers of the 1980-83 classes find themselves in an environment that accommodates their commitment to military professionalism. In this regard, general conditions within TNI refer to the prioritizing of core military duties that relate to the defense of Indonesia as the key measurement for an officer to earn advancement. There are a number of reasons for this. First, given the small size of their classes (which averaged around a hundred officers per class), in the short term, the officers’ ability and willingness to abide by professional norms may become a determining factor in rank promotions and military postings. With the current number of strategic posts within the military and defense establishments adequate for this cohort, young officers should feel secure about their career progression and rely on their professional competencies for key military positions. Postings outside the military establishment should then be less attractive relative to assignments requiring military officers to demonstrate their professional skills. Second, since TNI has established an ongoing plan to modernize the military’s structure—including the establishment of a new airborne division under Kostrad—young officers may be eager to showcase their professional skills so as to attain prestigious military posts. Third, with growing terrorist and transnational threats, young officers may focus more on opting for missions that involve counter-terrorism, counter-maritime piracy, and border security tasks to demonstrate their military competencies and gain operational experience. They will also readily commit themselves to peacekeeping operations. Such assignments not only help them enhance their military credentials in pursuit of future promotion, but also provide them with extra financial benefits (around US$1,500 per month for each officer).

Although personnel management may stabilize in the next few years, the road to professionalizing the armed forces remains an arduous climb. Fending off overtures from political parties will prove to be a significant challenge for TNI, particularly during a presidential election when the stakes are so high. If their seniors do not set a good example, the portents for the future are ominous, particularly considering the challenges facing the next generation of officers. Members of the Military Academy classes that graduated from 1984 to 1990 are competing with an average of 250 classmates for jobs and promotions. Without a comprehensive manpower planning strategy and merit-based promotion system, political processes will continue to affect institutional decisions for military postings. Instead of emphasizing professional competencies, the military will continue to be influenced by “parochial” factors such as political affiliation and primordial ties, and these will continue to act as key factors in determining promotion. In a highly competitive political environment, the biggest challenge for TNI leadership is to insulate personnel postings from political influences and maintain the sanctity of the merit-based rank promotion system.
Roster of Key Positions and Commanding Officers

Indonesia National Defense Forces
(April 2008 to September 2013)

Cutoff Data: September 2013

Key to roster:
Position: appointment and military rank
(Commanding Officers)
- Officeholder
  Date of birth
  Academy class year (Akmil, military; AAL, naval; AAU, air force)
  Service background (specifically for the army)
  Date of installation
  Previous posting

Armed Forces HQ Headquarters
Position Commanding Officer (succession)

Commander-in-Chief of TNI
(General, Admiral, Air Chief Marshal)
- Gen. Djoko Santoso
  b. 8 September 1952
  Akmil 1975
  Infantry
  28 December 2007
  Army Chief of Staff

- Admiral Agus Suhartono
  b. 25 August 1955
  AAL 1978
  28 September 2010
  Navy Chief of Staff

- Gen. Moeldoko
  b. 8 July 1957
  Akmil 1981
  Infantry
  30 August 2013
  Army Chief of Staff

Chief of the General Staff
(Lieutenant General, Vice Admiral, Air Marshal)
- Vice Admiral Y. Didik Heru Purnomo
  b. 1954
  AAL 1975
  1 July 2008
  Navy Deputy Chief of Staff

- Air Marshal Edy Harjoko
  AAU 1975
  23 October 2009
  Commander, Sesko TNI

- Lt. Gen. Yohannes Suroyo Prabowo
  b. 15 June 1954
  Akmil 1976
  Combat Engineer (Zeni)
  1 March 2011
  Army Deputy Chief of Staff

- Air Marshal Daryatmo
  b. 19 April 1955
  AAU1978
  1 August 2012
  Head, BASARNAS

- Air Marshal Boy Syahril Qamar
  b. 26 March 1956
  AAU 1980
  18 April 2013
  Air Force Deputy Chief of Staff

Inspector General
(Lieutenant General, Vice Admiral, Air Marshal)
- Maj. Gen. Lilik AS. Sumaryo (promotion)
  Akmil 1975
  Infantry
  2 January 2008
  Commander, Jakarta Garrison

- Maj. Gen. Muhammad Noer Muis
  b. 22 August 1953
  Akmil 1976
  Infantry
  10 May 2010
  Commander, Kodam I/Bukit Barisan

- Air Marshal Sukirno
  AAU 1977
  6 June 2011
  Air Force Deputy Chief of Staff
- Maj. Gen. Geerhan Lantara (promotion)
  b. 25 May 1956
  Akmil 1978
  Infantry
  15 June 2012
  Inspector General, Army HQ
Assistant for General Planning
  (Major General, Rear Admiral,
   Air Vice Marshal)

- Air Vice Marshal Amirullah Amin
  AAU 1976
  29 April 2008
  Commander, Sesko AU

- Rear Admiral Among Margono
  b. 13 April 1956
  AAL 1978
  23 May 2011
  Assistant for Naval Planning

- Maj. Gen. Muktiyanto
  Akmil 1980
  Intendans
  16 September 2013
  Assistant for Army Planning
Assistant for Military Intelligence
  (Major General, Rear Admiral,
   Air Vice Marshal)

- Maj. Gen. Anshory Tadjudin
  Akmil 1975
  Anti-air Artillery
  26 September 2008
  Expert Staff to Panglima TNI

- Maj. Gen. Rasyid Qurnuen Aquary
  b. 13 January 1953
  Akmil 1975
  Infantry
  30 November 2009
  Commander, Kodam III/Siliwangi

- Maj. Gen. Tisna Komara
  Akmil 1978
  Infantry
  6 August 2010
  Assistant for Army Security Affairs

  Akmil 1975
  29 May 2008
  Commander, Kodam Iskandar Muda

- Maj. Gen. Suhartono Suratman
  b. 16 September 1952
  Akmil 1974
  Infantry
  25 March 2010
  Commander, Kodam VI/Tanjungpura

- Maj. Gen. Hambali Hanafiah
  Akmil 1978
  Infantry
  6 October 2010
  Commander, Kodam Iskandar Muda

- Maj. Gen. M. Ridwan
  Akmil 1981
  Infantry
  18 August 2013
  Commander, Kodam XII/Tanjungpura
Assistant for Military Territorial Affairs
  (Major General)

- Maj. Gen. Suprapto
  Akmil 1974

- Maj. Gen. Azmyn Yusri Nasution
  b. 26 March 1954
  Akmil 1977
  Infantry
  6 October 2010
  Commander, Pusterad

- Maj. Gen. Langgeng Sulistyono
  b. 1957
  Akmil 1980
  Combat engineer (Zeni)
  25 July 2011
  Commander, Kodam IV/Diponegoro

- Maj. Gen. Suwarno Widjonarko
  Akmil 1980
  Infantry
  1 February 2012
  Commander, Kodam II/Sriwijaya
Assistant for Military Personnel  
(Major General, Rear Admiral, Air Vice Marshal)

- Air Vice Marshal Agus Mudigdo  
b. 9 December 1951  
AAU 1973

- Air Vice Marshal Sudjadijono  
AAU 1977  
29 December 2009  
Assistant for Air Force Personnel

- Air Vice Marshal Daryatmo  
b. 19 April 1955  
AAU 1978  
6 October 2010  
Commander, Kodikau

- Air Vice Marshal Bambang Wahyudi  
AAU 1978  
25 July 2011  
Expert Staff to Panglima TNI

Assistant for Military Logistics  
(Major General, Rear Admiral, Air Vice Marshal)

- Maj. Gen. Abdul Ghofur  
Akmil 1975  
Logistics (Material)  
26 September 2008  
Assistant for Army Planning

- Maj. Gen. Hari Krisnomo  
Akmil 1978  
Field Artillery  
10 May 2010  
Commander, Kodam VII/Wirabuana

Akmil 1978  
Logistics (Material)  
1 March 2013  
Assistant for Army Logistics  
Assistant for Military Electronic Communications  
(Major General, Rear Admiral, Air Vice Marshal)

- Rear Admiral Muruyono  
AAL 197?  
17 April 2007  
Commander, Western Fleet

- Rear Admiral Sudjiwo  
AAL 1975  
10 May 2010  
Assistant for Army Personnel

- Rear Admiral Slamet Yulistiyono  
AAL 1980  
22 August 2011  
Commander, Kolinlamil

Head of Strategic Intelligence Body (BAIS)  
(Major General, Rear Admiral, Air Vice Marshal)

- Maj. Gen. Anshory Tadjudin  
Akmil 1975  
Anti-air Artillery  
20 November 2009  
Assistant for Military Intelligence

- Rear Admiral Soleman B. Ponto  
b. 6 November 1955  
AAL 1978  
25 January 2011  
Assistant for Navy Security

- Maj. Gen. Erwin Syafitri  
b. 9 April 1959  
Akmil 1982  
Infantry  
16 September 2013  
Assistant for Army Security

Deputy Head of BAIS  
(Major General, Rear Admiral, Air Vice Marshal)

- Air Commodore Teuku Djohan Basyar  
(promotion)  
AAU 1977  
18 December 2007  
Deputy Commander, Koopsau I

- Brig. Gen. Erwin Syafitri (promotion)  
b. 9 April 1959  
Akmil 1982  
Infantry  
6 June 2011  
Director A, BAIS

- Maj. Gen. Ibrahim Saleh  
b. 21 December 1957  
Akmil 1983  
Infantry  
1 February 2012  
Assistant for Army Security
Commander General, Military Academy
[Akademi TNI]
(Major General, Rear Admiral, Air Vice Marshal)
- Maj. Gen. Nono Sampono
  b. 1 March 1953
  AAL 1976
  Infantry
  18 December 2007
  Commander, Marines Corps

- Air Vice Marshal Sru Astjarjo Andreas
  b. 6 January 1956
  AAU 1978
  5 January 2011
  Governor, Air Force Academy

- Air Vice Marshal Bambang Samoedro
  b. 19 May 1959
  AAU 1982
  28 January 2013
  Governor, Air Force Academy

Commander, Military Command and Staff College [Sesko TNI]
(Major General, Rear Admiral, Air Vice Marshal)
- Air Vice Marshal Edy Harjoko
  AAU 1975
  26 September 2008
  Assistant for Air Force Operations

- Air Vice Marshal Eris Heryanto
  AAU 1976
  23 October 2009
  Director General, Defense Infrastructure (Ranahan), Ministry of Defense

- Vice Admiral Moekhlas Sidik (backtrack)
  b. 12 July 1953
  AAL 1977
  11 January 2010
  Navy Deputy Chief of Staff

- Rear Admiral Mochamad Jurianto
  AAL 1977
  6 June 2011
  Director General, Defense Material (Kuathan), Ministry of Defense

- Air Vice Marshal Ida Bagus Putu Dunia
  b. 20 February 1957
  AAU 1981
  15 June 2012
  Assistant for Air Force Personnel

- Air Vice Marshal Sunaryo
  b. 14 July 1956
  AAU 1982
  December 2012
  Director General, Defense Planning (Renhan), Ministry of Defense

- Air Vice Marshal Ismono Wijayanto
  b. 1958
  AAU 1983
  18 April 2013
  Assistant for Air Force Planning

 Commander, Military Education and Training Command [Kodiklat TNI]
(Major General, Rear Admiral, Air Vice Marshal)
- Maj. Gen. Mochamad Sochib
  Akmil 1975
  Anti-air artillery
  August 2010
  Commander, Kodam II/Sriwijaya

- Maj. Gen. Djumadi
  Akmil 1980
  Infantry
  27 September 2011
  Expert Staff to Panglima TNI

  Akmil 1978
  Cavalry
  18 January 2013
  Deputy Inspector General, Army HQ

Head, Military Logistics Body [Babek]
(Brigadier General, Commodore, Air Commodore)
- Brig. Gen. Johannes Budi Rahardjo
  Akmil 19??
  Logistics
  September 2009

- Brig. Gen. Suharno
  Sepa Wamil 1983
  Logistics
  25 January 2011
  Expert Staff to Panglima TNI
- Col. Raharjo (promotion)
  Sepa Wamil 19**
  Logistics
  23 January 2013
  Middle-ranking officer, Slog TNI HQ

Commander, Military Electronic
  Communication Unit [Satkomlek]
  (Brigadier General, Commodore, Air Commodore)

- Col. Abdul Rahim (promotion)
  Akmil 1980
  Electronic communication
  29 December 2009
  Deputy Commander, Satkomlek

- Col. Rusmanto (promotion)
  Akmil 1983
  Electronic communication
  25 January 2011
  Middle-ranking Officer, Skomlek TNI

- Col. Mulyanto (promotion)
  Akmil 1981
  Electronic communication
  9 September 2013
  Head, Data and Information Unit, Ministry of Defense

Commander, Presidential Guards
  [Paspampres]
  (Major General)

- Brig. Gen. Marciano Norman (promotion)
  b. 28 October 1954
  Akmil 1978
  Cavalry
  26 September 2008
  Director for Strategic Analysis, Directorat General for Defense Strategy
  (Strahan), Ministry of Defense

- Brig. Gen. Waris (promotion)
  b. 12 December 1957
  Akmil 1981
  Infantry
  10 May 2010
  Chief of Staff, Kodam Jaya

- Brig. Gen. Agus Sutomo (promotion)
  b. 14 August 1960
  Akmil 1984
  Infantry
  1 March 2011
  Deputy Commander, Kopassus

- Brig. Gen. Doni Munardo (promotion)
  b. 10 May 1963
  Akmil 1985
  Infantry
  15 June 2012
  Deputy Commander General, Kopassus

Commander, Peace Keeping Center
  (Brigadier General, Commodore and Air Commodore)

- Col. I Gede Sumertha K.Y. (promotion)
  Akmil 1981
  Combat Engineer (Zeni)
  30 June 2008
  Middle-ranking officer, Directorate B, BAIS

- Col. Imam Edy Mulyono (promotion)
  Akmil 1984
  Infantry
  22 August 2011
  Middle-ranking officer, Sopsad

- Col. A.M. Putranto (promotion)
  Akmil 1987
  Infantry
  15 May 2013
  Middle-ranking officer, Srenad

Navy Headquarters

Navy Chief of Staff
  (Admiral)

- Vice Admiral Tedjo Edhy Purdijatno (promotion)
  b. 20 September 1952
  AAL 1975
  1 July 2008
  Chief of General Staff

- Vice Admiral Agus Suhartono (promotion)
  b. 25 August 1955
  AAL 1978
  7 November 2009
  Inspector General, Ministry of Defense

- Vice Admiral Soeparno (promotion)
  b. 28 September 1955
  AAL 1978
  28 September 2010
  Deputy Navy Chief of Staff
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Promotion Date</th>
<th>Date of Birth</th>
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<td>Vice Admiral Marsetio</td>
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<td>Rear Admiral Moekhlas Sidik</td>
<td>28 September 1955</td>
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<td>Assistant for Naval Operations</td>
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<td>28 September 1955</td>
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<td>1978</td>
<td>Commander, Western Fleet</td>
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<td>11 June 1956</td>
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<td>1982</td>
<td>Coordinator of Expert Staffs to Kasal</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rear Admiral Marsetio</td>
<td>3 December 1956</td>
<td>23 October 2009</td>
<td>1981</td>
<td>Commander, Kolinlamil</td>
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<td>Rear Admiral Hari Bowo</td>
<td>11 June 1956</td>
<td>28 September 2010</td>
<td>1982</td>
<td>Governor, Naval Academy</td>
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<td>Commander, Seskoal</td>
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<td>Governor, Naval Academy</td>
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<td>Rear Admiral Agung Pramono</td>
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<td>Commander, Kolinlamil</td>
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Commander, Military Sea Transport  
Command [Kolinlamil]  
(Rear Admiral)
- Commodore Bambang Supeno  
(promotion)  
b. 20 January 1952  
AAL 1977  
17 January 2008  
Commander, Lantamal IX, Koarmatim
- Rear Admiral Slamet Yulistiyono  
AAL 1980  
23 October 2009  
Expert Staff to Panglima TNI
- Commodore Didit Herdiawan  
(promotion)  
b. 13 September 1961  
AAL 1984  
25 November 2010  
Chief of Staff, Koarmabar
- Commodore Agung Pramono  
(promotion)  
AAL 1984  
22 August 2011  
Deputy Assistant for Naval Planning
- Commodore Admiral Sri Muhammad Darojatim  
(promotion)  
AAL 1982  
20 February 2012  
Deputy Commander, Seskoal
Commander, Marine Corps  
(Major General)
- Brig. Gen. Djuhaidi Djahri (promotion)  
AAL 1976  
Marines  
18 December 2007  
Chief of Staff, Surabaya Garrison
- Brig. Gen. M. Alfan Baharudin  
(promotion)  
b. 30 May 1957  
Marines  
AAL 1981  
2 September 2009  
Deputy Commander, Presidential Guards
- Brig. Gen. Ahmad Faridz Washington  
(promotion)  
b. 27 December 1959  
AAL 1983  
Marines  
1 August 2012  
Chief of Staff, Marine Corps  
Air Force Headquarters
Air Force
- Air Marshal Imam Sufaat (promotion)  
b. 27 January 1955  
AAU 1977  
7 November 2009  
Deputy Air Force Chief of Staff
- Air Marshal Ida Bagus Putu Dunia  
(promotion)  
b. 20 February 1957  
AAU 1981  
17 December 2012  
Commander, Seskoau
- Air Vice Marshal Wardjoko (promotion)  
AAU 1975  
16 July 2008  
Assistant for Air Force Planning
- Air Vice Marshal Imam Sufaat  
(promotion)  
b. 27 January 1955  
AAU 1977  
23 October 2009  
Commander, Koopsau I
- Air Vice Marshal Sukirno (promotion)  
AAU 1977  
11 January 2010  
Assistant for Air Force Personnel
- Air Vice Marshal Dede Rusamsi  
(promotion)  
AAU 1981  
6 June 2011  
Commander, Koopsau I
- Air Vice Marshal Boy Syahril Qamar  
  (promotion)  
  b. 26 March 1956  
  AAU 1980  
  23 January 2013  
  Inspector General, Air Force HQ  

- Air Vice Marshal Sunaryo (promotion)  
  b. 14 July 1956  
  AAU 1982  
  18 April 2013  
  Commander, Sesko TNI  

- Air Vice Marshal Imam Sufaat  
  b. 27 January 1955  
  AAU 1977  
  16 July 2008  
  Governor, Air Force Academy  

- Air Commodore Eddy Suyanto  
  (promotion)  
  AAU 1978  
  23 October 2009  
  Chief of Staff, Koopsau I  

- Air Vice Marshal Dede Rusamsi  
  b. 19 December 1957  
  AAU 1981  
  2010  
  Expert Staff to Panglima TNI  

- Air Commodore Sunaryo (promotion)  
  b. 14 July 1956  
  AAU 1982  
  6 June 2011  
  Deputy Governor, Air Force Academy  

- Air Vice Marshal Bagus Puruhito  
  b. 3 October 1962  
  AAU 1984  
  20 February 2012  
  Commander, Kodikau  

- Air Commodore Muhamad Syaugi  
  (promotion)  
  b. 10 December 1960  
  AAU 1984  
  10 December 2012  
  Commander, Lanud Iswahjudi  

- Air Vice Marshal Yushan Sayuti  
  AAU 1977  
  23 October 2008  

- Air Vice Marshal Agus Munandar  
  (promotion)  
  b. 30 January 1955  
  AAU 1980  
  February 2010  
  Commander, Lanud Iswahjudi  

- Air Commodore Ismono Wijayanto  
  (promotion)  
  b. 1958  
  AAU 1983  
  28 June 2011  
  Commander, Lanud Iswahjudi  

- Air Commodore Agus Supriatna  
  (promotion)  
  AAU 1983  
  28 May 2012  
  Chief of Staff, Koopsau II  

- Air Vice Marshal Agus Munandar  
  (promotion)  
  AAU 1980  
  February 2010  
  Commander, Air Force Operation  
  Command (Koopsau) I  

- Air Commodore Eddy Suyanto  
  (promotion)  
  AAU 1978  
  23 October 2009  
  Chief of Staff, Koopsau I  

- Air Vice Marshal Dede Rusamsi  
  b. 19 December 1957  
  AAU 1981  
  2010  
  Expert Staff to Panglima TNI  

- Air Commodore Sunaryo (promotion)  
  b. 14 July 1956  
  AAU 1982  
  6 June 2011  
  Deputy Governor, Air Force Academy  

- Air Vice Marshal Bagus Puruhito  
  b. 3 October 1962  
  AAU 1984  
  20 February 2012  
  Commander, Kodikau  

- Air Commodore Muhamad Syaugi  
  (promotion)  
  b. 10 December 1960  
  AAU 1984  
  10 December 2012  
  Commander, Lanud Iswahjudi  

- Air Vice Marshal F.Henry Bambang Soelistyo  
  b. 11 February 1959  
  AAU 1982  
  29 May 2012  
  Deputy for Communication and Information, Coordinating Ministry for Politics, Law and Security Affairs
- Air Vice Marshal Hadiyan Suminta Atmadja  
  AAU 1983  
  28 January 2013  
  High-rank officer, TNI HQ

Army Headquarters

Army Chief of Staff  
(General)

- Lt. Gen. Agustadi Sasongko Purnomo (promotion)  
  b. 6 August 1952  
  Akmil 1974  
  Infantry  
  28 December 2007  
  Secretary of Coordinating Ministry of Political, Law and Security Affairs

- Lt. Gen. George Toisutta (promotion)  
  b. 1 June 1953  
  Akmil 1976  
  Infantry  
  7 November 2009  
  Commander, Kostrad

- Lt. Gen. Pramono Edhie Wibowo (promotion)  
  b. 5 May 1955  
  Akmil 1980  
  Infantry  
  28 June 2011  
  Commander, Kostrad

- Lt. Gen. Moeldoko (promotion)  
  b. 8 July 1957  
  Akmil 1981  
  Infantry  
  20 May 2013  
  Army Deputy Chief of Staff

- Lt. Gen. Budiman (promotion)  
  b. 25 September 1956  
  Akmil 1978  
  Combat engineer (Zeni)  
  30 August 2013  
  Secretary General, Ministry of Defense

Deputy Chief of Staff  
(Lieutenant General)

- Maj. Gen. Yohannes Suryo Prabowo (promotion)  
  b. 15 June 1954  
  Akmil 1976  
  Combat engineer (Zeni)  
  30 June 2008  
  Commander, Kodam Jaya

- Lt. Gen. Budiman  
  b. 25 September 1956  
  Akmil 1978  
  Combat engineer (Zeni)  
  1 March 2011  
  Commander, Kodiklatad

- Lt. Gen. Moeldoko  
  b. 8 July 1957  
  Akmil 1981  
  Infantry  
  23 January 2013  
  Deputy Governor, Lemhannas

- Lt. Gen. Muhamad Munir  
  b. 28 October 1958  
  Akmil 1983  
  Infantry  
  20 May 2013  
  Commander, Kostrad

Inspector General  
(Major General)

- Maj. Gen. Georges R. Situmeang  
  Akmil 1974  
  Infantry  
  29 May 2008  
  Commander, Kodam IX/Udayana

  Akmil 1975  
  Infantry  
  30 November 2009  
  Commander, Kodam VII/Wirabuana

- Maj. Gen. Soenarko  
  Akmil 1977  
  Infantry  
  October 2010  
  Commander, Pussenif Kodiklatad

---

- Maj. Gen. Rahmat Budiyanto
  Akmil 1981
  Field Artillery
  4 May 2011
  Commander, Kodam IX/Udayana

- Maj. Gen. Geerhan Lantara
  b. 25 May 1956
  Akmil 1978
  Infantry
  19 October 2011
  Commander, Kodam XII/Tanjungpura

  b. 29 July 1955
  Akmil 1981
  Infantry
  15 June 2012
  Commander, Kodam Iskandar Muda

  Akmil 1984
  Infantry
  15 July 2013
  Commander, Kodam II/Sriwijaya

Assistant for Army Security Affairs
(Major General)

- Maj. Gen. Hendardji Soepandji
  b. 10 February 1952
  Akmil 1974
  Military police
  18 December 2007
  Commander, Puspomad

- Brig. Gen. Tisna Komara (promotion)
  Akmil 1978
  Infantry
  1 March 2010
  Expert Staff, BIN

- Brig. Gen. Leonard (promotion)
  Akmil 1981
  Infantry
  28 September 2010
  Head, Regional Office, BIN

- Brig. Gen. Ibrahim Saleh (promotion)
  b. 21 December 1957
  Akmil 1983
  Infantry
  4 May 2011
  Chief of Staff, Kodam Jaya

- Maj. Gen. Eko Wiratmoko
  Akmil 1982
  Infantry
  1 February 2012
  Commander, Pusintelad

- Maj. Gen. Erwin Syafitri
  b. 9 April 1959
  Akmil 1982
  Infantry
  24 September 2012
  Commander, Kodam XVII/Cendrawasih

- Brig. Gen. Winston Simanjuntak
  (promotion)
  b. 12 June 1957
  Akmil 1981
  Infantry
  16 September 2013
  Chief of Staff, Kodam XVI/Patimura

Assistant for Army Operations
(Major General)

- Maj. Gen. Hotma Marbun
  Akmil 1977
  Infantry
  26 September 2008
  Commander, Seskoad

- Maj. Gen. Haryadi Soetanto
  Akmil 1975
  Infantry
  30 November 2009
  Commander, Kodam IV/Diponegoro

- Brig. Gen. Hardiono Saroso (promotion)
  Akmil 1981
  Infantry
  2 May 2011
  Chief of Staff, Kodam IV/Diponegoro

- Maj. Gen. Dedi Kusnadi Thamim
  b. 31 August 1958
  Akmil 1982
  Infantry
  6 July 2012
  Commander, Pussenif

- Maj. Gen. Mulyono
  Akmil 1983
  Infantry
  18 August 2013
  Deputy Commander, Kodiklatad
Assistant for Army Personnel (Major General)

- Maj. Gen. Arri Sujono
  Akmil 1974
  Infantry
  29 May 2008
  Expert Staff to Panglima TNI

- Brig. Gen. Ali Yusuf Susanto (promotion)
  Akmil 1976
  Combat Engineer (Zeni)
  10 May 2010
  Director for Material, Directorate General Defense Material (Kuathan), Ministry of Defense

- Brig. Gen. Sunindyo (promotion)
  b. 4 April 1959
  Akmil 1983
  Infantry
  5 May 2012
  Chief of Staff, Kodam IV/Diponegoro

- Maj. Gen. Istu H. Subagio
  Akmil 1983
  Infantry
  5 April 2013
  Governor, Akmil

Assistant for Army Logistics (Major General)

- Brig. Gen. Wibowo (promotion)
  Akmil 1975
  Infantry
  30 November 2009
  Chief of Staff, Kodam VII/Wirabuana

- Brig. Gen. Sonny Widjaya (promotion)
  Akmil 1982
  Infantry
  2 May 2011
  Director for Doctrine, Kodiklatad

- Brig. Gen. Joko Sриwidodo (promotion)
  Akmil 1978
  Logistics (Material)
  20 February 2012
  Director, Palad

- Brig. Gen. P. Prasetyanto (promotion)
  Akmil 1980
  1 March 2013
  Director, Palad

Assistant for Army Planning (Major General)

- Maj. Gen. Karsidi
  b. 17 March 1952
  Akmil 1974
  Infantry
  26 September 2008
  Lecturer, Lemhannas

- Brig. Gen. Mulhim Asyrof (promotion)
  b. 23 July 1954
  Akmil 1976
  Combat Engineer (Zeni)
  25 March 2010
  Director for Construction, Directorate General for Defense Infrastructure (Ranahan), Ministry of Defense

- Brig. Gen. Subekti (promotion)
  b. 5 March 1956
  Akmil 1980
  Field Artillery
  25 July 2011
  Chief of Staff, Kodam VII/Wirabuana

- Brig. Gen. Dicky Wainal Usman (promotion)
  b. 28 April 1957
  Akmil 1980
  Combat Engineer (Zeni)
  20 February 2012
  Director, Ziad

- Maj. Gen. Muktiyanto
  Akmil 1980
  Intendans
  24 September 2012
  Coordinator of Expert Staffs to Kasad

- Brig. Gen. Wiriantoro N.K. (promotion)
  Akmil 1987
  16 September 2013
  Deputy Assistant for Army Planning

Assistant for Army Territorial Affairs (Major General)

- Maj. Gen. Karsidi
  Akmil 1974
  Infantry
  29 May 2008
  Expert Staff to Panglima TNI
- Brig. Gen. Jul Effendi Sjarief (promotion)  
  Akmil 1976  
  Infantry  
  1 March 2010  
  Deputy Assistant for Army Territorial Affairs

- Brig. Gen. Thomas Edy Widagdo (promotion)  
  Akmil 1978  
  Field Artillery  
  4 May 2011  
  Chief of Staff, Kodam XVI/Patimura

- Maj. Gen. Bachtiar  
  Akmil 1984  
  Infantry  
  14 November 2012  
  Expert Staff to Kasad

- Maj. Gen. Meris Wiriyadi  
  Akmil 1983  
  Infantry  
  24 April 2013  
  Expert Staff to Panglima TNI

Governor, Military Academy (Akmil)  
(Major General)

- Brig. Gen. Gatot Nurmantyo (promotion)  
  b. 13 March 1960  
  Akmil 1982  
  Infantry  
  29 December 2009  
  Director for Training, Kodiklatad

- Brig. Gen. Suharsono (promotion)  
  Akmil 1977  
  Cavalry  
  8 September 2010  
  Chief of Staff, Kodam II/Sriwijaya

- Brig. Gen. Bachtiar (promotion)  
  Akmil 1984  
  Infantry  
  25 January 2011  
  Commander, Secapaad

- Brig. Gen. Istu H. Subagio (promotion)  
  Akmil 1983  
  Infantry  
  5 June 2012  
  Deputy Assistant for Military Personnel

- Brig. Gen. Sumardi (promotion)  
  Akmil 1981  
  Infantry  
  5 April 2013  
  Chief of Staff, Jakarta Garrison

Commander, Army Command and Staff College [Seskoad]  
(Major General)

  b. 6 October 1952  
  Akmil 1974  
  Infantry  
  26 September 2008  
  Commander, Kodam V/Brawijaya

- Maj. Gen. Markus Kusnowo  
  Akmil 1975  
  Infantry  
  1 March 2010  
  Chief of Staff, Kostrad

- Brig. Gen. Nanang Djuana Priadi (promotion)  
  Akmil 1977  
  Infantry  
  6 October 2010  
  Deputy Commander, Seskoad

- Maj. Gen. Burhanuddin Siagian  
  b. 10 November 1955  
  Akmil 1981  
  Cavalry  
  27 September 2011  
  Commander, Pussenkav

- Maj. Gen. Arief Rachman  
  Akmil 1980  
  Infantry  
  20 May 2013  
  Coordinator of Expert Staff, Kasad

Commander, Army’s Territorial Center [Pusterad]  
(Major General)

- Maj. Gen. Azmyn Yusri Nasution  
  b. 26 March 1954  
  Akmil 1977  
  Infantry  
  17 November 2009  
  Commander, Kodam XVII/Cendrawasih
- Maj. Gen. Markus Kusnowo
  Akmil 1975
  Infantry
  6 October 2010
  Commander, Seskoad

- Maj. Gen. Wibowo
  Akmil 1975
  Infantry
  2 May 2011
  Assistant for Army Logistics

- Brig. Gen. Indra Hidayat R. (promotion)
  Akmil 1982
  Infantry
  21 November 2011
  Chief of Staff, Kodam XVII/Cendrawasih

  b. 9 March 1957
  Akmil 1980
  Infantry
  18 August 2013
  Commander, Kodam Iskandar Muda

- Col. Poltak MP. Sidabutar (promotion)
  Akmil 1975
  Army Aviation
  17 January 2008
  Commander, Education Center, Pusnerbad

- Col. Moch. Wahyu Riyanto (promotion)
  Akmil 1977
  Army Aviation
  2010

- Col. Gen. Moch. Afifuddin (promotion)
  Akmil 1985
  Army Aviation
  1 August 2012
  Director for Proficiency Development, Pusnerbad

- Col. Ngakan Gede Sugiartha (promotion)
  Akmil 1981
  Infantry
  February 2008

- Col. Ibrahim Saleh (promotion)
  b. 21 December 1957
  Akmil 1983
  Infantry
  29 December 2009
  Middle-rank officer, Army HQ

- Col. Teddy Lhaksmana W.K. (promotion)
  Akmil 1983
  Infantry
  1 February 2012
  Commander, Army HQ Detachment

- Maj. Gen. Uggul Kawistoro Yudoyono (promotion)
  Akmil 1981
  Military Police
  9 September 2013
  Deputy Commander, Pusomad

- Brig. Gen. Iran Syaefuddin (promotion)
  Akmil 1980
  Military Police
  27 September 2011
  Deputy Commander, Pusomad

- Col. Gen. Moch. Afifuddin (promotion)
  Akmil 1985
  Army Aviation
  1 August 2012
  Director for Proficiency Development, Pusnerbad

Commander, Army’s Military Police Center
[Pusomad]
(Major General)

Commander, Army Aviation Center
(Pusnerbad)
(Brigadier General)

Commander, Army Intelligence Center
[Pusintelad]
(Brigadier General)
Commander, Army Education and Training Command [Kodiklatad] (Lieutenant General)

- Maj. Gen. Syaiful Rizal (promotion)
  Akmil 1975
  Infantry
  26 September 2008
  Assistant for Army Operations

- Maj. Gen. Budiman (promotion)
  b. 25 September 1956
  Akmil 1978
  Combat Engineer (Zeni)
  10 May 2010
  Commander, Kodam IV/Diponegoro

  b. 28 October 1954
  Akmil 1978
  Cavalry
  1 March 2011
  Commander, Kodam Jaya

- Maj. Gen. Gatot Nurmantyo (promotion)
  b. 13 March 1960
  Akmil 1982
  Infantry
  17 October 2011
  Commander, Kodam V/Brawijaya

- Maj. Gen. Lodewijk Freidrich Paulus (promotion)
  b. 27 July 1957
  Akmil 1981
  Infantry
  20 May 2013
  Commander, Kodam I/Bukit Barisan

Commander, Army Infantry Center [Pussenif] (Major General)

- Maj. Gen. Soenarko
  Akmil 1977
  Infantry
  23 October 2009
  Commander, Kodam Iskandar Muda

- Brig. Gen. Siswondo (promotion)
  Akmil 1977
  Infantry
  October 2010
  Deputy Commander, Pussenif

- Brig. Gen. Wisnu Bawa Tenaya (promotion)
  b. 24 April 1958
  Akmil 1981
  Infantry
  6 June 2011
  Chief of Staff, Kodam VI/Mulawarman

- Brig. Gen. Erwin Hudawi Lubis (promotion)
  b. 7 August 1956
  Akmil 1980
  Infantry
  6 September 2011
  Deputy assistant to Coordinator for Defense Intelligence, Coordinating Ministry for Politics, Law and Security Affairs

- Brig. Gen. Nugroho Widyotomo (promotion)
  Akmil 1984
  Infantry
  19 October 2011
  Expert Staff to Panglima TNI

- Brig. Gen. Dedi Kusnadi Thamim (promotion)
  b. 31 August 1958
  Akmil 1982
  Infantry
  1 February 2012
  Chief of Staff, Kodam IV/Diponegoro

- Brig. Gen. Mochamad Nasir (promotion)
  Akmil 1980
  Infantry
  6 July 2012
  Chief of Staff, Kodam II/Sriwijaya

- Brig. Gen. I Made Agra Sudiantara (promotion)
  b. 26 March 1962
  Akmil 1985
  Infantry
  1 July 2013
  Expert Staff to Kasad
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Officer Name</th>
<th>Promotion Date</th>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>Military Branch</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Commander, Army Cavalry Center</td>
<td>Col. Burhanuddin Siagian</td>
<td>10 November 1955</td>
<td>Brigadier General</td>
<td>Cavalry</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>Inspector for Intelligence Affairs, Irjenad</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Deputy Commander, Pussenkav</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Col. Purwadi Mukson</td>
<td>21 February 1959</td>
<td>Brigadier General</td>
<td>Cavalry</td>
<td>2011</td>
<td>Deputy Commander, Pussenkav</td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
<td>Col. Mulyanto</td>
<td>1 July 2013</td>
<td>Brigadier General</td>
<td>Cavalry</td>
<td>2013</td>
<td>Deputy Commander, Pussenkav</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commander, Army Field Artillery Center</td>
<td>Col. A.A. Gde Suardhana</td>
<td>1978</td>
<td>Brigadier General</td>
<td>Field Artillery</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>Expert Staff to Pangdam VII/Wirabuana</td>
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<td>Middle-ranking officer, Srenad</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Col. Ediwan Prabowo</td>
<td>4 October 1961</td>
<td>Brigadier General</td>
<td>Field Artillery</td>
<td>2011</td>
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<td>Col. Ariyadi Padmanegara</td>
<td>1983</td>
<td>Brigadier General</td>
<td>Field Artillery</td>
<td>2011</td>
<td>Middle-ranking officer, Srenad</td>
</tr>
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<td>Col. Sohadji</td>
<td>1984</td>
<td>Brigadier General</td>
<td>Field Artillery</td>
<td>2013</td>
<td>Middle-ranking officer, Srenad</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commander, Army Anti-Air Artillery Center</td>
<td>Col. Sudharmanto</td>
<td>1978</td>
<td>Brigadier General</td>
<td>Anti-air Artillery</td>
<td>&lt;2012</td>
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<td>Middle-ranking officer, Army HQ Detachment</td>
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<tr>
<td>Commander, Army Strategic Command</td>
<td>Col. Hadi Prasojo</td>
<td>1983</td>
<td>Brigadier General</td>
<td>Anti-air Artillery</td>
<td>2012</td>
<td>Commander, Kodam I/Bukit Barisan</td>
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<td>Middle-ranking officer, Army HQ Detachment</td>
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<td>Middle-ranking officer, Army HQ Detachment</td>
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<td>Middle-ranking officer, Army HQ Detachment</td>
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<td>Middle-ranking officer, Army HQ Detachment</td>
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<td>Middle-ranking officer, Army HQ Detachment</td>
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<td>Middle-ranking officer, Army HQ Detachment</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Chief of Staff, Kostrad
(Major General)
- Maj. Gen. Hendra Rizal
  Akmil 1976
  Infantry
  9 June 2010
  Lecturer, Lemhannas
  b. 9 March 1957
  Akmil 1980
  Infantry
  17 October 2011
  Deputy Inspector General, TNI HQ
- Maj. Gen. Harry Purdianto
  Akmil 1981
  Infantry
  6 July 2012
  Commander, Infantry Division-1, Kostrad
- Maj. Gen. Indra Hidayat R.
  Akmil 1987
  Infantry
  18 August 2013
  Commander, Pusterad

Commander, Infantry Division-1, Kostrad
- Brig. Gen. Hatta Syarifudin (promotion)
  Akmil 1976
  Infantry
  November 2007
  Deputy Assistant for Army Territorial Affairs
- Brig. Gen. Moeldoko (promotion)
  b. 8 July 1957
  Akmil 1981
  Infantry
  11 January 2010
  Chief of Staff, Kodam Jaya
- Brig. Gen. Adi Mulyono (promotion)
  b. 29 July 1955
  Akmil 1981
  Infantry
  10 May 2010
  Inspector for General Affairs, Itjenad

- Brig. Gen. Muhamad Nizam (promotion)
  Akmil 1981
  Infantry
  6 October 2010
  Chief of Staff, Kodam IV/Diponegoro
- Brig. Gen. Harry Purdianto (promotion)
  Akmil 1981
  Infantry
  6 September 2011
  Chief of Staff, Kodam II/Sriwijaya
- Brig. Gen. Daniel Ambat (promotion)
  Akmil 1983
  Infantry
  6 July 2012
  Chief of Staff, Kodam XVII/Cendrawasih
  Chief of Staff, Infantry Division-1, Kostrad
  (Brigadier General)
- Brig. Gen. Nugroho Widyotomo
  Akmil 1984
  Infantry
  2010
  Deputy Commander, Kopassus
- Col. Agus Sutomo (promotion)
  b. 14 August 1960
  Akmil 1984
  Infantry
  2010
  Commander, Korem 061/Surya Kancana, Kodam III/Siliwangi
- Col. Amrid Salas Kembaren (promotion)
  Akmil 1981
  Infantry
  2 May 2011
  Inspector, Kodam Jaya
- Col. Asrobudi (promotion)
  Akmil 1985
  Infantry
  1 August 2012
  Middle-rank officer, Army HQ Detachment
- Col. Agus Rohman (promotion)
  Akmil 1988
  Infantry
  24 April 2013
  Commander, Korem 061/Surya Kancana, Kodam III/Siliwangi
Commander, Infantry Division-2, Kostrad (Major General)

- Brig. Gen. Zahari Siregar (promotion)
  b. 9 March 1957
  Akmil 1980
  Infantry
  30 June 2008
  Head, Peacekeeping Center

- Brig. Gen. Geerhan Lantara (promotion)
  b. 25 May 1956
  Akmil 1978
  Infantry
  29 December 2009
  Inspector for General Affairs, Itjenad

- Brig. Gen. M. Ridwan (promotion)
  Akmil 1981
  Infantry
  25 July 2011
  Commander, Secapaad

- Brig. Gen. Setyo Sularso (promotion)
  Akmil 1982
  Infantry
  1 August 2012
  Chief of Staff, Kodam V/Brawijaya

- Brig. Gen. Agus Kriswanto (promotion)
  Akmil 1984
  Infantry
  15 July 2013
  Chief of Staff, Kodam IV/Diponegoro

Chief of Staff, Infantry Division-2, Kostrad (Brigadier General)

- Col. Harry Purdianto (promotion)
  Akmil 1981
  Infantry
  23 October 2009
  Inspector for Personnel Affairs, Itjenad

- Brig. Gen. Syahiding Anwar
  Akmil 1983
  Infantry
  8 September 2010
  High-rank officer, Army HQ

- Brig. Gen. Anas Alwi
  Akmil 1981
  Infantry
  6 July 2012
  Deputy Assistant for Army Security Affairs

- Brig. Gen. Tatang Sulaiman
  Akmil 1986
  Infantry
  24 April 2013
  Deputy Commander, Pussenif

Commander General, Army Special Forces Command [Kopassus]
(Major General)

- Brig. Gen. Pramono Edhie Wibowo (promotion)
  b. 5 May 1955
  Akmil 1980
  Infantry
  28 Mei 2008
  Chief of Staff, Kodam IV/Diponegoro

- Brig. Gen. Lodewijk Freidrich Paulus (promotion)
  b. 27 July 1957
  Akmil 1981
  Infantry
  23 October 2009
  Director for Training, Kodiklatad

- Maj. Gen. Wisnu Bawa Tenaya
  b. 24 April 1958
  Akmil 1981
  Infantry
  6 September 2011
  Commander, Pussenif

- Maj. Gen. Agus Sutomo
  b. 14 August 1960
  Akmil 1984
  Infantry
  15 June 2012
  Commander, Presidential Guards

Deputy Commander, Kopassus (Brigadier General)

- Col. Nugroho Widyotomo (promotion)
  Akmil 1984
  Infantry
  25 March 2010
  Commander, Korem 043/Black Eagle, Kodam II/Sriwijaya
- Brig. Gen. Agus Sutomo
  b. 14 August 1960
  Akmil 1984
  Infantry
  2010
  Chief of Staff, Infantry Division-1, Kostrad

- Col. Doni Munardo (promotion)
  b. 10 May 1963
  Akmil 1985
  Infantry
  1 March 2011
  Commander, Korem 061/Surya Kancana, Kodam Siliwangi

- Col. Jaswandi (promotion)
  Akmil 1985
  Infantry
  15 June 2012
  Middle-rank officer, Army HQ Detachment

- Col. Muhammad Herindra (promotion)
  Akmil 1987
  Infantry
  10 June 2013
  Commander, Korem 101/Antasari, Kodam VI/Mulawarman

Commander, Military Region (Kodam) I/Bukit Barisan
(Major General)

- Maj. Gen. Burhanudin Amin
  b. 5 November 1952
  Akmil 1976
  Infantry
  3 November 2008
  Expert Staff, Lemhannas

- Maj. Gen. Muhammad Noer Muis
  b. 22 August 1953
  Akmil 1976
  Infantry
  11 January 2010
  Commander, Kodam XVI/Patimura

- Brig. Gen. Leonardus JP. Siegers (promotion)
  b. 29 August 1956
  Akmil 1978
  Anti-Air Artillery
  10 May 2010
  Chief of Staff, Kodam V/Brawijaya

- Maj. Gen. Lodewijk Freidrich Paulus
  b. 27 July 1957
  Akmil 1981
  Infantry
  6 September 2011
  Commander General, Kopassus

- Maj. Gen. Burhanuddin Siagian
  b. 10 November 1955
  Akmil 1981
  Cavalry
  20 May 2013
  Commander, Seskoad

Chief of Staff, Kodam I/Bukit Barisan (Brigadier General)

- Brig. Gen. Asman Yusri Yusuf
  Akmil 1976
  Infantry
  February 2008
  Expert Staff to Kasad

- Brig. Gen. Murdjito
  b. 1 March 1955
  Akmil 1980
  Infantry
  24 September 2010
  Deputy Assistant for Army Personnel

- Brig. Gen. I Gede Sumertha K.Y.
  Akmil 1981
  Combat Engineer (Zeni)
  September 2011

- Brig. Gen. Andogo Wiradi
  Akmil 1981
  Infantry
  18 August 2013
  Assistant Deputy to Coordinator for Defense Intelligence, Coordinating Ministry for Politics, Law and Security Affairs

Commander, Kodam II/Sriwijaya (Major General)

- Maj. Gen. Mochamad Sochib
  Akmil 1975
  Anti-air artillery
  17 January 2008
  Commander, Seskoad
- Brig. Gen. Agus Gunaedi Pribadi  
  (promotion)  
  b. 15 August 1953  
  Akmil 1977  
  Infantry  
  August 2010  
  Commander, Seacapat

- Maj. Gen. Suwarno Widjonarko  
  Akmil 1980  
  Infantry  
  2 May 2011  
  Lecturer, Lemhannas

  Akmil 1984  
  Infantry  
  1 February 2012  
  Commander, Pussenif

  b. 19 November 1956  
  Akmil 1981  
  Infantry  
  15 July 2013  
  Lecturer, Lemhannas

Chief of Staff, Kodam II/Sriwijaya  
(Brigadier General)

- Brig. Gen. Junianto Haroen  
  b. 23 June 1954  
  Akmil 1976  
  Infantry  
  25 October 2007  
  Director for Doctrine, Kodiklatad

- Brig. Gen. Suharsono  
  Akmil 1977  
  Cavalry  
  25 March 2010  
  Commander, Pussenkav

- Brig. Gen. Harry Purdianto  
  Akmil 1981  
  Infantry  
  8 September 2010  
  Chief of Staff, Infantry Division-2, Kostrad

- Brig. Gen. Mochamad Nasir  
  Akmil 1980  
  6 September 2011  
  Head, Disjasad

- Brig. Gen. Syahiding Anwar  
  Akmil 1983  
  Infantry  
  6 July 2012  
  Chief of Staff, Infantry Division-2, Kostrad

- Brig. Gen. Toto S. Murasad  
  b. 11 April 1957  
  Akmil 1983  
  Infantry  
  30 August 2013  
  Deputy Assistant, Election Affairs, Coordinating Ministry for Politics, Law and Security Affairs

Commander, Kodam III/Siliwangi  
(Major General)

- Maj. Gen. Pramono Edhie Wibowo  
  b. 5 May 1955  
  Akmil 1980  
  Infantry  
  23 October 2009  
  Commander General, Kopassus

- Maj. Gen. Moeldoko  
  b. 8 July 1957  
  Akmil 1981  
  Infantry  
  28 September 2010  
  Commander, Kodam XII/Tanjungpura

- Maj. Gen. Muhamad Munir  
  b. 28 October 1958  
  Akmil 1983  
  Infantry  
  25 July 2011  
  Commander, Infantry Division-2, Kostrad

- Maj. Gen. Sonny Widjaya  
  Akmil 1982  
  Infantry  
  20 February 2012  
  Assistant for Army Logistics

- Maj. Gen. Dedi Kusnadi Thamim  
  b. 31 August 1958  
  Akmil 1982  
  Infantry  
  18 August 2013  
  Assistant for Army Operations
Chief of Staff, Kodam III/Siliwangi (Brigadier General)
- Brig. Gen. Rahmat Budiyanto
  Akmil 1981
  Field Artillery
  29 May 2008
  Expert Staff to Panglima TNI

- Brig. Gen. Hadi Lukmono
  Akmil 1977
  Field Artillery
  25 March 2010
  Head, Dispsiad

- Brig. Gen. Meris Wiryadi
  Akmil 1983
  Infantry
  4 May 2011
  Expert Staff to Panglima TNI

- Brig. Gen. Sudirman Kadir
  Akmil 1981
  Infantry
  23 December 2011
  Assistant Deputy for Army Operations

- Brig. Gen. Suyatno
  Akmil 1981
  Infantry
  24 April 2013
  Expert Staff to Kasad

Commander, Kodam IV/Diponegoro (Major General)
- Maj. Gen. Haryadi Soetanto
  Akmil 1975
  Infantry
  30 June 2008
  Commander, Kodam XVII/Cendrawasih

- Maj. Gen. Budiman
  b. 25 September 1956
  Akmil 1978
  Combat Engineer (Zeni)
  30 November 2009
  Presidential Military Secretary

- Brig. Gen. Langgeng Sulistyono (promotion)
  b. 1957
  Akmil 1980
  Combat Engineer (Zeni)
  10 May 2010
  Chief of Staff, Kodam IV/Diponegoro

- Maj. Gen. Mulhim Asyrof
  b. 23 July 1954
  Akmil 1976
  Combat Engineer (Zeni)
  25 July 2011
  Assistant for Army Planning

- Maj. Gen. Hardiono Saroso
  Akmil 1981
  Infantry
  6 July 2012
  Assistant for Army Operations

- Maj. Gen. Sunindyo
  b. 4 April 1959
  Akmil 1983
  Infantry
  5 April 2013
  Assistant for Army Personnel

Chief of Staff, Kodam IV/Diponegoro (Brigadier General)

- Brig. Gen. Muhammad Nizam
  Akmil 1981
  Infantry
  10 May 2010
  Head, Disjasad

- Brig. Gen. Hardiono Saroso
  Akmil 1981
  Infantry
  6 October 2010
  Deputy Governor, Akmil

- Brig. Gen. Nugroho Widyotomo
  Akmil 1984
  Infantry
  2 May 2011
  Chief of Staff, Infantry Division-1, Kostrad

- Col. Dedi Kusnadi Thamim (promotion)
  b. 31 August 1958
  Akmil 1982
  Infantry
  October 2011
  Inspector, Kodam VII/Wirabuana
- Brig. Gen. Sunindyo
  b. 4 April 1959
  Akmil 1983
  Infantry
  1 February 2012
  Secretary, Kodiklatad

- Brig. Gen. Agus Kriswanto
  Akmil 1984
  Infantry
  5 May 2012
  Director for Education, Kodiklatad

- Brig. Gen. Ibnu Darmawan
  Akmil 1983
  Infantry
  15 July 2013
  Deputy Assistant to Coordinator of Defense Intelligence, Coordinating Ministry for Politics, Law and Security Affairs

Commander, Kodam V/Brawijaya
(Major General)

- Maj. Gen. Suwarno
  b. 3 May 1955
  Akmil 1977
  Cavalry
  26 September 2008
  Commander, Presidential Guards

- Maj. Gen. Gatot Nurmantyo
  b. 13 March 1960
  Akmil 1982
  Infantry
  8 September 2010
  Governor, Military Academy

- Maj. Gen. Murdjito
  b. 1 March 1955
  Akmil 1980
  Infantry
  17 October 2011
  Expert Staff to Panglima TNI

- Maj. Gen. Ediwan Prabowo
  b. 4 October 1961
  Akmil 1984
  Field Artillery
  28 January 2013
  Head, Baranahan, Ministry of Defense

Chief of Staff, Kodam V/Brawijaya
(Brigadier General)

- Brig. Gen. Leonardus JP. Siegers
  Akmil 1978
  Anti-air Artillery
  25 March 2010
  Commander, Pusarhanud

- Brig. Gen. Avianto Saptono
  Akmil 1981
  Combat Engineer (Zeni)
  10 May 2010
  Chief of Staff, Jakarta Garrison

- Brig. Gen. Setyo Sularso
  Akmil 1982
  Infantry
  6 October 2010
  Deputy, Puspen TNI

- Brig. Gen. Amrid Salas Kembaren
  Akmil 1981
  Infantry
  1 August 2012
  Chief of Staff, Infantry Division-1, Kostrad

- Brig. Gen. Asma'i
  b. 1956
  Akmil 1982
  Infantry
  18 August 2013
  Director for Evaluation and Development, Kodiklatad

Commander, Kodam VI/Mulawarman
(Major General)

- Maj. Gen. Suhatrno Suratman
  b. 16 September 1952
  Akmil 1974
  Infantry
  January 2008
  Assistant for Army Security Affairs

- Brig. Gen. Tan Aspan (promotion)
  Akmil 1976
  Infantry
  25 March 2010
  Chief of Staff, Kodam XVII/Tanjungpura
- Maj. Gen. Subekti
  b. 5 March 1956
  Akmil 1980
  Field Artillery
  20 February 2012
  Assistant for Army Planning

- Maj. Gen. Dicky Wainal Usman
  b. 28 April 1957
  Akmil 1980
  Combat Engineer (Zeni)
  24 September 2012
  Assistant for Army Planning

Chief of Staff, Kodam VI/Mulawarman
(Brigadier General)

- Brig. Gen. Tan Aspan
  Akmil 1976
  Infantry
  5 May 2009
  Deputy Assistant for Defense
  Intelligence, Coordinating Ministry for
  Politics, Law and Security Affairs

- Brig. Gen. Wisnu Bawa Tenaya
  b. 24 April 1958
  Akmil 1981
  Infantry
  25 March 2010
  Deputy Commander, Kopassus

- Brig. Gen. O. Sudjatmiko
  Akmil 1978
  Cavalry
  6 June 2011
  Secretary, Kodiklatad

- Brig. Gen. Wiyarto
  Akmil 1985
  Infantry
  5 May 2012
  Deputy Assistant for Army Personnel

- Brig. Gen. Abdul Kadir Sultan
  Akmil 1981
  Infantry
  18 August 2013
  Deputy Assistant for Army Territorial
  Affairs

- Maj. Gen. Hari Krisnomo
  Akmil 1978
  Field Artillery
  30 November 2009
  Assistant for Army Logistics

- Maj. Gen. Amril Amir
  Akmil 1978
  Infantry
  10 May 2010
  Chief of Staff, Kodam VII/Wirabuana

- Maj. Gen. Muhamad Nizam
  Akmil 1981
  Infantry
  6 September 2011
  Commander, Infantry Division-1,
  Kostrad

- Maj. Gen. Bachtiar
  Akmil 1984
  Infantry
  10 June 2013
  Assistant for Army Territorial Affairs

Chief of Staff, Kodam VII/Wirabuana
(Brigadier General)

- Brig. Gen. Amril Amir
  Akmil 1978
  Infantry
  30 November 2009
  Head, Disjarahad

- Brig. Gen. Subekti
  b. 5 March 1956
  Akmil 1980
  Field Artillery
  10 May 2010
  Director for Strategic Analysis,
  Directorate General for Defense
  Strategy, Ministry of Defense

- Brig. Gen. Hari Mulyono
  Akmil 1983
  Infantry
  25 July 2011
  Deputy Assistant for Army Personnel
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Date of Birth</th>
<th>Date of Appointment</th>
<th>Role</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Maj. Gen. Ibrahim Saleh</td>
<td>8 July 1957</td>
<td>18 August 2013</td>
<td>Chief of Staff, Kodam XII/Tanjungpura (Brigadier General)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brig. Gen. Danu Nawawi</td>
<td>14 October 1953</td>
<td>1 July 2013</td>
<td>Deputy Commander, Seskoad</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maj. Gen. Moeldoko</td>
<td>8 July 1957</td>
<td>10 May 2010</td>
<td>Commander, Infantry Division-1, Kostrad</td>
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<tr>
<td>Maj. Gen. Erwin Hudawi Lubis</td>
<td>7 August 1956</td>
<td>19 October 2011</td>
<td>Commander, Pussenif</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maj. Gen. M. Ridwan</td>
<td>24 April 1958</td>
<td>1 August 2012</td>
<td>Commander, Infantry Division-2, Kostrad</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
- Brig. Gen. Robby Win Kadir  
  Akmil 1982  
  Infantry  
  17 October 2011  
  Expert Staff to Kasad

- Brig. Gen. Anang Sutisna  
  Akmil 1981  
  Infantry  
  18 August 2013  
  Inspector, Coordinating Ministry for Politics, Law and Security Affairs

- Maj. Gen. Muhammad Noer Muis  
  b. 22 August 1953  
  Akmil 1976  
  Infantry  
  13 November 2008  
  Chief of Staff, Kostrad

- Maj. Gen. Hatta Syarifudin  
  Akmil 1976  
  Infantry  
  11 January 2010  
  Commander, Infantry Division-1, Kostrad

- Maj. Gen. Suharsono  
  Akmil 1977  
  Cavalry  
  25 January 2011  
  Governor, Akmil

- Maj. Gen. Eko Wiratmoko  
  Akmil 1982  
  Infantry  
  24 September 2012  
  Assistant for Army Security

- Maj. Gen. Tommy Kurniawan  
  b. 19 November 1956  
  Akmil 1981  
  Infantry  
  4 May 2011  
  Expert Staff to Panglima TNI

- Col. Winston Simanjuntak (promotion)  
  b. 12 June 1957  
  Akmil 1981  
  Infantry  
  21 November 2011  
  Expert Staff to Chief of Staff, Kodam XVI/Patimura

- Brig. Gen. Torry Djohar Banguntoro  
  b. 14 September 1957  
  Akmil 1982  
  Infantry  
  16 September 2013  
  Head, BIN Jakarta Office

Commander, Kodam XVI/Patimura (Major General)

- Maj. Gen. Azmyn Yusri Nasution  
  b. 26 March 1954  
  Akmil 1977  
  Infantry  
  30 June 2008  
  Commander, Infantry Division-2, Kostrad

- Maj. Gen. Hotma Marbun  
  b. 10 May 1955  
  Akmil 1977  
  Infantry  
  17 November 2009  
  Assistant for Army Operations

- Brig. Gen. Erfi Triassunu (promotion)  
  Akmil 1978  
  Combat Engineer & Topography  
  8 September 2010  
  Chief of Staff, Kodam Iskandar Muda

- Maj. Gen. Erwin Syafitri  
  b. 9 April 1959  
  Akmil 1982  
  Infantry  
  1 February 2012  
  Deputy, BAIS

  b. 24 October 1957  
  Akmil 1980  
  Combat Engineer (Zeni)  
  24 September 2012  
  Lecturer, Lemhanas
Chief of Staff, Kodam XVII/Cendrawasih (Brigadier General)

- Brig. Gen. Osaka Meliala
  Akmil 1977
  Field Artillery
  23 October 2009
  Deputy Commander, Seskoad

- Brig. Gen. Indra Hidayat R.
  Akmil 19??
  Infantry
  December 2010

- Col. Daniel Ambat (promotion)
  Akmil 1983
  Infantry
  21 November 2011
  Inspector, Kodam Jaya

- Brig. Gen. I Made Agra Sudiantara
  b. 26 March 1962
  Akmil 1985
  Infantry
  6 July 2012
  Deputy Assistant for Army Operations

- Brig. Gen. Hinsa Siburian
  Akmil 1986
  Infantry
  15 May 2013
  Commander, Korem 173/Praja Vira Braja, Kodam XVII/Cendrawasih

Commander, Kodam Jaya (Major General)

- Maj. Gen. Darpito Pudyastungkoro
  b. 31 August 1952
  Akmil 1975
  Cavalry
  30 June 2008
  Commander, Kodam IV/Diponegoro

  b. 28 October 1954
  Akmil 1978
  Cavalry
  10 May 2010
  Commander, Presidential Guards

- Maj. Gen. Waris
  b. 12 December 1957
  Akmil 1981
  Infantry
  1 March 2011
  Commander, Presidential Guards

- Maj. Gen. Erwin Hudawi Lubis
  b. 7 August 1956
  Akmil 1980
  Infantry
  1 August 2012
  Commander, Kodam XII/Tanjungpura

- Maj. Gen. Waris
  b. 12 December 1957
  Akmil 1981
  Infantry
  June 2008
  Director for Doctrine, Kodiklatad

- Brig. Gen. Moeldoko
  b. 8 July 1957
  Akmil 1981
  Infantry
  11 January 2010
  Expert Staff to Kasad

- Brig. Gen. Muhamad Munir
  b. 28 October 1958
  Akmil 1983
  Infantry
  10 May 2010
  Chief of Staff, Infantry Division-1, Kostrad

- Brig. Gen. Ibrahim Saleh
  b. 21 December 1957
  Akmil 1983
  Infantry
  28 September 2010
  Commander, Pusintelad

- Brig. Gen. Edy Susanto
  Akmil 1981
  Infantry
  4 May 2011
  Chief of Staff, Jakarta Garrison
- Brig. Gen. Agung Risdhianto  
  b. 22 April 1961  
  Akmil 1985  
  Infantry  
  1 August 2012  
  Deputy Commander, Pussenif  
  Commander, Kodam Iskandar Muda  
  (Major General)

- Maj. Gen. Soenarko  
  Akmil 1977  
  Infantry  
  29 May 2008  
  Commander, Kopassus  

- Maj. Gen. Hambali Hanafiah  
  Akmil 1978  
  Infantry  
  23 October 2009  
  Chief of Staff, Kodam XVII/Cendrawasih  

  Akmil 1981  
  Infantry  
  6 October 2010  
  Commander, Infantry Division-1, Kostrad  

- Brig. Gen. Zahari Siregar (promotion)  
  b. 9 March 1957  
  Akmil 1980  
  Infantry  
  6 July 2012  
  Chief of Staff, Kostrad  

- Brig. Gen. Pandu Wibowo (promotion)  
  Akmil 1981  
  Infantry  
  18 August 2013  
  Deputy Commander, Sesko TNI  
  Chief of Staff, Kodam Iskandar Muda  
  (Brigadier General)

- Brig. Gen. Iskandar M. Sahil  
  Akmil 1982  
  Infantry  
  6 March 2012  
  Deputy Assistant for Army Territorial Affairs  

- Brig. Gen. Suhastir Susmex  
  Akmil 1980  
  Infantry  
  24 September 2012  
  Inspector for General Affairs, Itjenad  

- Brig. Gen. Purwadi Mukson  
  b. 21 February 1959  
  Akmil 1982  
  Cavalry  
  1 July 2013  
  Commander, Pussenkav  
  Commander, Korem 031/Wirabima  
  (Brigadier General)

- Brig. Gen. Teguh Rahardjo  
  Akmil 1981  
  Cavalry  
  5 May 2012  
  Expert Staff to Kasad  

- Brig. Gen. Prihadi Agus Irianto R.  
  Akmil 1987  
  Infantry  
  18 August 2013  
  Director for Training, Kodiklatad  
  Commander, Korem 033/Wirapratama  
  (Brigadier General)

- Brig. Gen. Deni K. Irawan  
  Akmil 1983  
  Infantry  
  5 May 2012  
  Expert Staff to Kasad  

- Col. B. Zuirman (promotion)  
  Akmil 1983  
  Infantry  
  1 July 2013  
  Inspector, Kostrad  
  Commander, Korem 072/Pamungkas  
  (Brigadier General)

- Brig. Gen. Adi Widjaya  
  Akmil 1983  
  Infantry  
  5 May 2012  
  Deputy Governor, Akmil
- Col. Mohamad Sabrar Fadhilah  
(promotion)  
Akmil 1988  
Infantry  
1 July 2013  
Commander, Korem 143/Ho, Kodam VII/Wirabuana  
Commander, Korem 091/Aji Surya  
Natakesuma  
(Brigadier General)  

- Col. Gadang Pambudi (promotion)  
Akmil 1984  
Infantry  
5 May 2012  
Commander, Student Corps, Seskoad  

- Col. Nono Suharsono (promotion)  
Akmil 1984  
Infantry  
16 September 2013  
Secretary, Pusterad  
Commander, Korem 131/Santiago  
(Brigadier General)  

- Col. Johny L. Tobing (promotion)  
Akmil 1983  
Infantry  
5 May 2012  
Expert Staff to Kasad  

- Col. Musa Bangun (promotion)  
Akmil 1983  
Infantry  
1 July 2013  
Director for Doctrine, Kodiklatad  

Commander, Korem 161/Wirasakti  
(Brigadier General)  

- Brig. Gen. Ferdinand Setiawan  
Akmil 1983  
Infantry  
5 May 2012  
Expert Staff to Kasad  

- Col. Achmad Yulianto (promotion)  
Akmil 1987  
Infantry  
24 September 2013  
Deputy Commander, Secapaad  

- Brig. Gen. Pandji Sukho Hari Yudho  
Akmil 1983  
Infantry  
5 May 2012  
Head, Dispenad  

- Col. Djoko Subandrio (promotion)  
Akmil 1983  
Infantry  
1 July 2013  
Inspector, Itjenad  
Commander, Korem 173/Praja Vita Braja  
(Brigadier General)  

- Col. F.X. Bangun Pratiknyo (promotion)  
Akmil 1985  
Infantry  
5 May 2012  
Middle-rank officer, Spamad  

- Col. Hinsa Siburian (promotion)  
Akmil 1986  
Infantry  
24 April 2013  
Director for Training, Kodiklat TNI  

- Col. Chamim Besari (promotion)  
Akmil 1983  
Infantry  
15 May 2013  
Secretary, Pusterad  

Commander, Korem 174/Anim Ti Waninggap  
(Brigadier General)  

- Col. Edy Rahmayadi (promotion)  
Akmil 1985  
Infantry  
5 May 2012  
Middle-rank officer, Army HQ  

- Brig. Gen. Bambang Haryanto  
Akmil 1984  
Infantry  
16 September 2013  
Director, Lemhannas