
CURRENT DATA ON THE INDONESIAN MILITARY ELITE, APRIL 2008–SEPTEMBER 2013

The Editors

Introduction

This report identifies the *mutasi jabatan*, or reshuffles, of key positions within the Indonesian National Defense Forces (Tentara Nasional Indonesia, TNI) headquarters, and includes changes that have taken place within the army's central and regional commands between April 2008 and September 2013. The timeline for this update covers primarily the second term of President Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono's administration.

Two major developments are the focal point of analysis during this period. First, a simultaneous reshuffle of the armed services' chiefs of staff, which took place one month after the reelection of President Yudhoyono. Second, there were three different TNI commanders-in-chief (*Panglima TNI*) during this time and four of the army's chiefs of staff were replaced.

Overall, Indonesia's military personnel reshuffles during this period indicate a smooth and organized leadership transition from the alumni of the classes of 1976–78 to younger officers from 1980s classes. In the following sections, we highlight key patterns evident in recent personnel reshuffles and provide an assessment of steps taken to professionalize the military by looking closely at military organizational development.

Timing and Patterns of Personnel Reshuffles

Table 1 highlights the timing of Indonesia's military personnel reshuffles during the period of this listing, particularly those involving seventy-three strategic positions within TNI headquarters and army commands, which have had an impact on both central and regional command structures. This report identifies five major waves of personnel turnovers during the past five years—affecting approximately one hundred officers each time, and including some minor reshuffles for a number of key positions. The major events occurred in May and September 2008, May 2010, February 2012, and January 2013. Compared with a 2008 study published by *Indonesia's* editors, there were only three big waves of personnel moves between September 2005 and March 2008.¹

The current listing also shows a slight acceleration regarding the pace of generational change within the Indonesian military. As shown below, given the small sizes of the 1976–80 classes, there arose a shortage of high-ranking officers available to occupy positions in military headquarters and several civilian ministries. This condition led to the relatively quick advancement of the 1980s-generation officers. To understand the key patterns of recent personnel reshuffles, this report examines TNI's personnel changes in a chronological manner.

With many senior officers from the 1974 and 1975 classes reaching the mandatory retirement age of 58 in 2009, younger officers from the classes of 1976 to 1980 were introduced into the military's command structure. It was in this context that the personnel changes in 2008 should be understood. The key purpose was to avoid major personnel changes in the military headquarters in the run-up to the legislative and presidential elections in April and July 2009.

With that objective in mind, the military undertook major personnel changes in May and late June 2008 affecting 157 officers. Specifically, the officers holding two strategic posts in the army, namely deputy chief of staff and commander of Army Special Forces Command (Kopassus), were replaced and, significantly, succeeded by President Yudhoyono's brothers-in-law, generals Johannes Suryo Prabowo (Class of 1976) and Pramono Edhie Wibowo (Class of 1980). The army chief Gen. Agustadi Purnomo had developed personal ties with Yudhoyono as they both shared overlapping backgrounds in their military careers.² The personnel changes exerted an impact on the commanders of the regional command (Kodam) as well, including generals Hotmangaradja Pandjaitan (Bali commander), Soenarko (Aceh commander), and Darpito Pudyastunggoro (Jakarta commander). With the ongoing post-conflict reintegration in Aceh an important consideration, the main mission of Maj. Gen. Soenarko was to assist local police to maintain security and order in the province during the 2009 elections.

The military also completed another major reshuffle in September 2008, including three crucial postings. First, TNI commander-in-chief Gen. Djoko Santoso (Class of 1975) appointed two classmates, Maj. Gen. Anshory Tadjudin and Maj. Gen. Abdul Ghofur, as his assistants for military intelligence and logistics affairs, respectively.

¹ See The Editors, "Current Data on the Indonesian Military Elite, September 2005–March 2008," *Indonesia* 85 (April 2008): 81–121.

² *Ibid.*, pp. 86–87.

Table 1
Military Personnel Reshuffles, 2008–13

Year	Month ³	TNI HQ	Army HQ	Total	Year	Month*	TNI HQ	Army HQ	Total
2008	April	1	0	1	2011	January	4	2	6
	May	1	7	8		February	0	1	1
	June	1	6	7		March	2	4	6
	July	1	0	1		May	1	12	13
	September	4	5	9		June	3	3	6
	October	0	1	1		July	2	7	9
	November	0	2	2		August	2	1	3
2009	May	0	1	1		September	1	9	10
	September	1	0	1		2012	October	0	10
	October	2	6	8	November		0	3	3
	November	2	9	11	December		0	1	1
	December	2	3	5	February		2	11	13
2010	January	1	5	6	March	0	1	1	
	February	0	1	1	2013	May	0	12	12
	March	1	12	13		June	3	5	8
	May	4	14	18		July	0	9	9
	June	0	1	1		August	1	8	9
	July	0	1	1		September	0	7	7
	August	2	1	3		November	0	1	1
	September	1	13	14		December	1	0	1
	October	3	8	11		Unknown	0	1	1
	December	0	1	1		January	3	2	5
	Unknown	0	5	5		March	1	1	2
						April	2	8	10

Second, Maj. Gen. Hotma Marbun was assigned as the army chief's operational assistant. He served with generals Soenarko and Hotmangaradja in the Army Special Forces Command. All three officers had graduated together from the Military Academy in 1977. His appointment thereby strengthened the position of those in TNI with military skills for special warfare. Third, President Yudhoyono replaced the commander of the Presidential Guards (Paspampres) by promoting Brig. Gen. Marciano Norman (Class of 1978).⁴ Previously, Marciano spent much of his career in

³ Due to incomplete information in some of the official documents reviewed, it is not possible to identify the specific timeline of six reshuffles of personnel. Interviews and online sources were only able to provide information for the year that these reshuffles took place. For the purposes of recording this data, if we were unable to verify the month of the transfer/appointment, then such anomalies would be classified as "Unknown" (five reshuffles in 2010 and another in 2012).

⁴ Maj. Gen. Marciano Norman's family background was particularly interesting. He was the son of the late General Norman Sasono, who also served as the presidential guard commander (1965–72) and then Jakarta commander (1977–83). Marciano's career seemingly mirrored that of his father.

the Jakarta regional military command, including a stint as commander of the cavalry battalion and operational assistant to the regional commander.

Having been reelected in October 2009, President Yudhoyono began to plan for the succession of the TNI commander-in-chief to ensure a stable leadership transition in the armed forces. General Djoko Santoso had led the Indonesian military since December 2006 and was almost at the mandatory retirement age. The TNI law required that any candidate for the post of Armed Forces Commander had to be either the incumbent or a former chief of the army, navy, or air force. With that in mind, Yudhoyono concurrently replaced all chiefs of the armed services soon after his reelection. In November 2009, he named Lt. Gen. George Toisutta (Class of 1976) as the army's chief of staff, Air Marshal Imam Sufaat (Class of 1977) as the air force's chief of staff, and Vice Admiral Agus Suhartono (Class of 1978) as the navy's chief of staff. In addition, a month earlier, the military had a new chief of general staff, Air Marshal Edy Harjoko (Class of 1975), who would represent the air force at TNI's high command.

Following his appointment, Gen. Toisutta sought to consolidate his leadership position within the army. Between January and March 2010, he upgraded the rank of his classmates, including Maj. Gen. Burhanudin Amin (commander of Army Strategic Reserve Command, Kostrad), Brig. Gen. Mulhim Asyrof (assistant for army planning), Brig. Gen. Jul Effendi Sjarief (assistant for territorial affairs), and Brig. Gen. Tan Aspan (East Kalimantan commander). Toisutta also appointed generals Muhammad Noer Muis and Hatta Syarifudin to lead the West Sumatra and Maluku commands, respectively. In the following reshuffle, Gen. Toisutta promoted another classmate, Brig. Gen. Ali Yusuf Susanto as his assistant for personnel to assist him in managing personnel changes at the army headquarters.

A third wave of personnel changes came in May 2010, involving a total of 130 officers. This time, Gen. Toisutta showed his commitment to move young officers into first- and second-tier command posts at the army headquarters. He promoted two senior officers from the class of 1978, namely Maj. Gen. Budiman (commander of army education and training command) and Brig. Gen. Leonardus Johan Siegers (West Sumatra commander). Budiman, who previously served as Yudhoyono's presidential military secretary and then Central Java commander, became the first of his class to earn the rank of lieutenant general. This particular reshuffle included the redesignation of Maj. Gen. Marciano Norman, who was appointed Jakarta military commander. Replacing him as commander of the Presidential Security Guard was Brig. Gen. Waris (Class of 1981). Previously, Gen. Toisutta had promoted Marciano's classmates, generals Geerhan Lantara (commander of Kostrad's 2nd infantry division) and Tisna Komara (assistant for army security affairs). Both were leading officers in the Army Special Forces Command.

From October 2009 to May 2010, personnel changes not only placed the alumni of the 1976–78 classes in charge of the army's high command, but also highlighted the promotion of officers who graduated in the 1980s. Table 2 highlights the fact that, unlike the 1974 and 1975 classes, with 434 and 304 graduates, respectively, the classes of 1976–78 have fewer alumni, averaging around a hundred officers per class. Accordingly, officers from the 1980–84 classes were promoted to fill the existing positions within the defense and military establishments. Besides Maj. Gen. Pramono Edhie Wibowo (appointed to the prestigious West Java command in October 2009), the

group of 1980s academy graduates to hold high-ranking positions was represented by generals Lodewijk Freidrich Paulus (Kopassus commander), Moeldoko (commander of the newly established West Kalimantan command), Gatot Nurmantyo (governor of military academy), Ibrahim Saleh (commander of army intelligence center), and Nugroho Widyotomo (deputy commander of Kopassus).

Table 2
Military Academy Graduates, 1974–90

Year*	Number of Officers
1974	434
1975	303
1976	85
1977	79
1978	93
1980	102
1981	153
1982	83
1983	187
1984	240
1985	253
1986	213
1987	263
1988	536
1989	258
1990	267

* In 1979, there was no intake for the National Military Academy (Akademi Militer Nasional, AMN).

Gen. Djoko Santoso was scheduled to retire in September 2010. Since the introduction of the TNI law in 2004, the primary benchmark for measuring military reform, both chiefs of the air force and army had served as the commander-in-chief. Continuing the practice of leadership rotation among the armed services, President Yudhoyono then nominated the navy's newly appointed chief of staff, Admiral Agus Suhartono, as TNI's top commander. His tour of duty included appointments as the navy chief's operational assistant, Western Fleet commander, and inspector general at the defense ministry. Given his professional credentials, the Indonesian parliament

unanimously agreed to accept Suhartono's nomination. On September 28, 2010, President Yudhoyono officially installed Admiral Suhartono as the TNI chief.

Besides the succession of the commander-in-chief, the military undertook a personnel reshuffle in September 2010, reflecting both of Yudhoyono's preferences. To replace Lt. Gen. Burhanudin Amin as Kostrad's top commander, Yudhoyono appointed Pramono Edhie Wibowo, thereby paving the way for him to become a legitimate candidate to fill the position of army chief after Gen. Toisutta. In turn, Toisutta selected Maj. Gen. Moeldoko to take over the prestigious West Java command. As the top graduate in the class of 1981, Moeldoko shared a rare distinction with Yudhoyono, who was the top graduate in the class of 1973. The personnel reshuffle touched upon other strategic posts as well, involving generals Leonard (army chief's assistant for security affairs), Geerhan Lantara (West Kalimantan commander), Erfi Triassunu (Papua commander), Gatot Nurmanyono (East Java commander), and Muhammad Munir (commander of Kostrad's 2nd infantry division). While Geerhan and Erfi were classmates in the Military Academy, Leonard, Gatot, and Munir graduated in 1981, 1982, and 1983, respectively.

Meanwhile, Admiral Suhartono began to consolidate his leadership within the armed forces. A week after his installation, he handpicked Air Vice Marshal Daryatmo to take charge of matters relating to personnel management. Since the appointment of Air Vice Marshal Mulyanto in 2006, the TNI chief's personnel assistant post had been primarily reserved for an air force two-star general. Suhartono also selected generals Hambali Hanafiah and Azmyn Yusri Nasution as his assistants for military operations and territorial affairs, respectively. A few months prior to the nomination of Suhartono as TNI Commander, the assistant for military logistics, Maj. Gen. Hari Krisnomo, and assistant for intelligence affairs, Maj. Gen. Tisna Komara, were appointed to their positions. With the exception of Nasution, all these officers were 1978 academy graduates. In the subsequent reshuffles, Suhartono recruited his trusted classmates, namely admirals Soleman Ponto (head of the military's Strategic Intelligence Body, Badan Intelijen Strategis, BAIS) and Among Margono (TNI chief's assistant for military planning). As key positions in TNI's high command were by now occupied by Suhartono's classmates, his consolidation of leadership was almost completed by early 2011.

Following some minor reshuffles, two waves of personnel changes were evident in March and May 2011. These were noteworthy changes as they involved senior officers with close relationships to President Yudhoyono and essentially laid the groundwork for the coming retirement of Gen. George Toisutta, the army chief of staff. This time, key positions in TNI and army headquarters were reshuffled, including three-star general posts, presidential guards commander, army chief's assistants, and three regional commanders.

Firstly, Air Marshal Edy Harjoko, who had served as part of TNI's top leadership (as TNI's chief of general staff), reached his retirement age and was replaced by Yudhoyono's brother-in-law, Lt. Gen. Johannes Suryo Prabowo, the army's deputy chief of staff. With this promotion, Suryo Prabowo would channel the army's support to bolster Admiral Suhartono's leadership. In turn, Lt. Gen. Budiman was selected to take over the post of army deputy chief. Budiman, who was the top graduate of the 1978 class, had been among Yudhoyono's trusted generals following his past posting

as the presidential military secretary. This move then led to the promotion of Maj. Gen. Marciano Norman, another Yudhoyono's loyalist, to lieutenant general and commander of the army education and training command. As three-star generals, both Budiman and Marciano were in line to become candidates eligible to replace Gen. Toisutta, who would retire soon.

Secondly, in replacing Lt. Gen. Marciano Norman, Gen. Toisutta selected Yudhoyono's presidential guards commander, Maj. Gen. Waris, to take over the strategic Jakarta command, while promoting Brig. Gen. Agus Sutomo (Class of 1984) to command the presidential guards. In the past, the latter had directly served Yudhoyono as the commander of Group A of the presidential guards before being deputized to become Kopassus commander.⁵ Col. Doni Munardo was then appointed to fill Agus's previous post, thereby making him the first officer of the 1985 class to earn the rank of brigadier general. Previously, Doni had replaced his senior as the Group A commander and West Java sub-regional commander, positions that had been held by Lt. Gen. Pramono Edhie Wibowo.

Thirdly, Gen. Toisutta made personnel changes in the army's central and regional commands. He promoted generals Thomas Edy Widagdo (Class of 1978), Hardiono Saroso (Class of 1981), and Sonny Widjaya (Class of 1982) to the rank of major general; each was respectively given new postings as the army chief's assistants for territorial affairs, operations, and logistics. Similarly, Brig. Gen. Ibrahim Saleh (Class of 1983), who shared the same birthplace in Makassar with Gen. Toisutta, was promoted and became his assistant for security affairs. Toisutta also appointed Maj. Gen. Suwarno Widjonarko (Class of 1980) and Maj. Gen. Leonard to lead the South Sumatra and Bali commands, respectively.

Meanwhile, President Yudhoyono announced that Gen. Toisutta, having reached the mandatory retirement age of fifty-eight, would leave his position on July 1, 2011. At that time, there were seven lieutenant generals who were eligible to take up the army's top position and replace Toisutta, given their rank. However, Toisutta submitted the names of only three candidates to Yudhoyono, namely, Lt. Gen. Pramono Edhie, Lt. Gen. Budiman, and Lt. Gen. Marciano Norman.⁶ All three candidates had close associations with the president. Although Budiman and Marciano graduated in 1978, Pramono was the most senior officer in terms of age. During his tour of duty he had spent many of his years with the Army Special Forces Command before being promoted to take charge of the West Java regional command, followed by a stint as the commander of Army Strategic Command. Since the selection of service chiefs is a presidential prerogative, Yudhoyono eventually announced that Gen. Toisutta's successor as the army chief would be Pramono Edhie Wibowo. Gen. Pramono officially succeeded Gen. Toisutta on July 7, 2011.

⁵ The Paspampres consists of three groups: Group A protects the president, Group B is responsible for protecting the vice president, and Group C takes care of the security arrangements for visiting VIPs and VVIPs.

⁶ Like Gen. Toisutta, the other four lieutenant generals would soon retire. These generals were Syarifudin Tippe (Rector of Indonesian Defense University), Johannes Suryo Prabowo (TNI chief of general staff), Muhamad Noer Muis (former military inspector general), and Hotmangaradja Pandjaitan (secretary at the coordinating ministry of politics, law, and security affairs).

From July to October 2011, both Gen. Pramono and Admiral Suhartono oversaw personnel reshuffles in military headquarters. Having promoted Air Vice Marshal Daryatmo to head the National Search and Rescue Agency (Badan SAR Nasional, Basarnas), Suhartono selected Air Vice Marshal Bambang Wahyudi (Class of 1978) to manage the turnover of military personnel. He recruited Rear Admiral Slamet Yulistiyono and Maj. Gen. Langgeng Sulistyono to be his assistants for military electronic communications and territorial affairs, respectively. Both were 1980 academy graduates. The pattern of leadership consolidation through the promotion of fellow classmates was again evident when Gen. Pramono promoted generals Subekti (army chief's assistant for planning), Zahari Siregar (Aceh commander), and Erwin Hudawi Lubis (West Kalimantan commander). Pramono also moved young officers to serve in the army's command structure. Out of the 1981 class, he handpicked Brig. Gen. Wisnu Bawa Tenaya as Kopassus commander, while transferring Maj. Gen. Lodewijk Freidrich Paulus to the West Sumatra command. Having appointed Lt. Gen. Azmyn Yusri Nasution as Kostrad commander, Pramono elevated the rank of Brig. Gen. Harry Purdianto (Kostrad's 1st division commander) and Brig. Gen. M. Ridwan (Kostrad's 2nd division commander) to major generals.

Moreover, personnel turnovers during this period highlighted two important appointments. First, Maj. Gen. Moeldoko was seconded to the head of the National Resilience Institute (Lembaga Ketahanan Nasional, Lemhannas). The transfer was significant given Moeldoko's excellent military career and the general expectation that he was earmarked to become the army's top leader in the future. Despite the speculation surrounding his transfer,⁷ Moeldoko's new posting allowed him the opportunity to enhance his professional networks with both national and regional leaders, who regularly took leadership courses in Lemhannas. Second, Lt. Gen. Marciano Norman was selected by President Yudhoyono to head the National Intelligence Agency (Badan Intelijen Negara, BIN). This appointment took place soon after the Indonesian parliament had approved the national intelligence bill in early October 2011. Marciano, however, was nominated not only because he was among Yudhoyono's most trusted generals, but because his previous tour of duty as the director of strategic assessment at the defense ministry provided him with the relevant skill sets to undertake his responsibilities.

Throughout 2012, there were multiple personnel appointments on fifteen occasions within the military establishment. The largest wave came in February 2012, involving 115 officers. This time, Gen. Pramono promoted Maj. Gen. Muhamad Munir to become Kostrad commander, thereby making him the first officer of the 1983 class to earn a three-star rank. Previously, Munir had replaced Lt. Gen. Moeldoko as West Java commander. Pramono also introduced new assistants for army planning and security affairs by appointing Brig. Gen. Dicky Wainal Usman (Class of 1980) and Maj. Gen. Eko Wiratmoko (Class of 1982), respectively. In addition, personnel reshuffling touched upon four regional commands, including Papua, West Java, East Kalimantan,

⁷ Speculation was rife that Moeldoko's new posting was likely to pave the way for Maj. Gen. Muhamad Munir, a former Yudhoyono adjutant, to gain experience as the West Java commander. Another explanation for Moeldoko's transfer was his alleged involvement in the repression of the Ahmadiyya religious minority group while he was serving as West Java commander. However, in the absence of accurate evidence or disclosures following investigations, it remains difficult to prove such allegations.

and South Sumatra. For these posts, Gen. Pramono handpicked generals Erwin Syafitri (Class of 1982), Sonny Widjaya, Subekti, and Nugroho Widyotomo (Class of 1984).

Another reshuffle took place in May 2012. This reshuffle fulfilled TNI's 2010 plan to upgrade the rank of commanding officers for several army sub-regional commands (Korem) to the rank of brigadier general. The plan was devised partly to recognize that the strategic locations of these Korem for defense purposes required the presence of a one-star general in many cases. Targeting specifically regions with borders with close proximity to Indonesia's neighbors, Gen. Pramono handpicked new commanders to lead nine sub-regional commands. The appointments were as follows: Brig. Gen. Teguh Rahardjo became Korem 031 commander, in Pekanbaru; Brig. Gen. Deni K. Irawan became Korem 033 commander, in Tanjung Pinang; Brig. Gen. Widjaya was installed as commander of Korem 072, in Yogyakarta; Col. Gadang Pambudi moved to Samarinda as Korem 091 commander, with promotion to brigadier general; Col. Johny L. Tobing was promoted to command Korem 131, in Manado; Brig. Gen. Ferdinand Setiawan was transferred to lead Korem 161, in Kupang; Brig. Gen. Pandji Suko Hari Yudho was appointed as Korem 171, in West Papua; Col. F. X. Bangun Pratiknyo was promoted to one-star general and became Korem 173 commander, in Central Papua; and Col. Edy Rahmayadi was promoted to brigadier general and given command of Korem 174, in South Papua. These officers were drawn primarily from the cohort of academy graduates from the 1983–85 classes.

The reshuffles in the second half of 2012 would highlight two important developments. First, the military had a new inspector general and chief of general staff. As Air Marshal Sukirno and Lt. Gen. Johannes Suryo Prabowo were about to retire, Admiral Suhartono subsequently promoted Maj. Gen. Geerhan Lantara and handpicked Air Marshal Daryatmo to fill the two posts. These appointments showed the emerging practice of balancing the representation of each armed service at the TNI high command. Second, both the air force and navy had new chiefs of staff. In December 2012, President Yudhoyono nominated Air Marshal Ida Bagus Putu Dunia and Vice Admiral Marsetio to take command of the two services, respectively. Both were the top graduates of the 1981 class, and their nomination highlighted a generational transition in the navy and air force's top leadership.

While Indonesia was preparing for the national elections in 2014, the military then undertook a fifth major wave of personnel changes in January 2013. This was another significant reshuffle as it involved top graduates of the Military Academy. In replacing Air Marshal Eris Heryanto, Lt. Gen. Budiman became the secretary general of the defense ministry. In the past, Budiman had served in the ministry as the director of strategic policy planning. In turn, Lt. Gen. Moeldoko returned to the army and became Gen. Pramono's deputy chief. This new posting enhanced Moeldoko's prospects to succeed Pramono, who would soon complete his term in the military. In addition, Maj. Gen. Ediwan Prabowo became East Java commander. Ediwan, who was the top graduate of the 1984 class, previously headed the Defense Facilities Agency (Badan Pratanahan, Baranahan) at the defense ministry.

Gen. Pramono was scheduled to retire on May 5, 2013. Although he applied for early retirement in mid-March, President Yudhoyono wanted him to stay on until plans for leadership succession within the armed forces were finalized. In the meantime, Pramono submitted to Yudhoyono the names of seven lieutenant generals

who were normatively eligible for the post of army chief. They were: Lt. Gen. Budiman, Lt. Gen. Geerhan Lantara, Lt. Gen. Langgeng Sulistyono (secretary of Coordinating Ministry of Political, Legal, and Security Affairs), Lt. Gen. Waris (secretary general of the National Security Council [Badan Pertahanan Nasional Indonesia, Wantannas]), Lt. Gen. Moeldoko, Lt. Gen. Gatot Nurmantyo (commander of army education and training command), and Lt. Gen. Muhamad Munir. Although these individuals were all credible candidates, it was rumored that Yudhoyono favored Lt. Gen. Budiman. Pramono, though, seemed to have prevailed with his nomination of Moeldoko, who in reality seemed the better prospect in terms of finding the balance between generational change and operational experience. In addition to his achievement as the top graduate in 1981, Moeldoko served twice as an army regional commander (West Kalimantan and West Java) and was army deputy chief at the time of his new appointment. His stint at Lemhannas meant that he had access to wide-ranging political and bureaucratic networks. In tandem with the appointment of a new finance minister, President Yudhoyono announced that Lt. Gen. Moeldoko would replace Gen. Pramono.

On May 23, 2013, Gen. Moeldoko was officially installed as the army chief of staff. Along with leadership succession at the highest echelon, the army reshuffles resulted in the following officers holding these strategic posts: Lt. Gen. Muhamad Munir became the army's deputy chief, Lt. Gen. Gatot Nurmantyo was deployed to take command of Kostrad, and Maj. Gen. Lodewijk Freidrich Paulus was promoted to lieutenant general and commander of the army education and training command.

The climax of Admiral Suhartono's TNI leadership came three months later. After fifty-eight years of military service, Suhartono was scheduled to retire in August 2013. Since 2004, all chiefs of the air force, army, and navy had enjoyed a stint as Armed Forces Commander. The conclusion of Admiral Suhartono's term thereby completed the first round of leadership rotations among the three services. Theoretically, the incumbent chiefs of each service were now legitimate candidates for the post of TNI chief.

As noted earlier, President Yudhoyono had planned for the succession of the military's top commander. The nomination of the new army chief, in turn, had laid the groundwork for the coming succession of the military's top leadership. Yudhoyono then nominated Gen. Moeldoko as Admiral Suhartono's successor. As had been true when Suhartono was nominated in 2010, the process of winning parliamentary approval for Moeldoko went smoothly due to the officer's excellent military career and clean record on corruption. During the parliament's fit-and-proper test session, Gen. Moeldoko presented his vision on improving the military manpower policy and arms modernization, while stressing his commitment to steer the military away from political activities. Following legislative approval on Moeldoko's nomination, President Yudhoyono then handpicked Lt. Gen. Budiman to take command of the army.

Gen. Moeldoko was officially sworn in as TNI chief on September 4, 2013. His appointment effectively underscored a leadership transfer from the 1970s to 1980s generation of officers in the Indonesian military. Also interesting was the educational background of the new TNI chief and the armed services' chiefs; all of them were top graduates of the Military Academy. Their progression through the ranks and

socialization during the *Reformasi* era will have prepared them to contribute to military's development as a professional force in the future. The question remains whether a sustained period of poor political conditions in the country will, over time, lead to backsliding. Despite a greater orientation to their professional tasks, national stability still remains an abiding concern for Indonesia's military officers. Key tasks in the short term remain the need to ensure a stable transition in national leadership during the run-up to legislative and presidential elections in 2014. During the elections, General Moeldoko reiterated TNI's commitment to political neutrality and ordered all TNI personnel to refrain from taking sides. Approximately 31,370 TNI personnel were deployed to secure the presidential election, held on July 9, 2014.

Yet the issue of TNI neutrality during the presidential campaign became a source of controversy between President Yudhoyono and the leading generals in the army. During a June 2 meeting at the Ministry of Defense headquarters specifically convened to discuss the neutrality of TNI during the presidential election, President Yudhoyono issued a strong warning directed at the high-ranking military officers present on the need for the army to remain neutral in politics and not to behave in a manner that would contravene Article 2 (d) of Law No. 34/2004 on the TNI.

In the run-up to the presidential elections, numerous news reports surfaced alleging that a *babinsa* (village non-commissioned officer) had conducted surveys and asked voters about their preferences regarding a particular presidential candidate. Following an investigation by army headquarters, disciplinary action was sanctioned by Gen. Budiman against the soldier who had committed an election violation in Jakarta, and against his commanding officer.⁸ Apparently a complaint was received from a resident living in a predominantly Chinese neighborhood in Central Jakarta who had been visited by a man on May 31 claiming to be a *babinsa* who said he had been assigned to verify the data of eligible voters in the neighborhood.⁹ Later it was claimed that the *babinsa* was registering those locals intending to vote for the Gerindra Party presidential candidate, Prabowo Subianto, a former Army Special Forces commander.

Verifying such claims is difficult, particularly in the wake of rumors that such accusations were specifically orchestrated to discredit Prabowo's candidacy. After all, Gen. Moeldoko and Gen. Budiman's links to both Indonesian Democratic Party of Struggle's (PDI-P) presidential candidate Joko "Jokowi" Widodo and Megawati suggested that the military elite invariably had their own preferences, despite restrained enthusiasm among the young generation of officers for a Prabowo presidency, no doubt attracted by his persona and image as a strong president. The image of Jokowi as a weak commander-in-chief was undoubtedly reinforced during the presidential debates by his inability to project a strong image of himself as a

⁸ The army reprimanded Gambir military district commander Capt. Inf. Saliman for negligence and barred him from promotion for six months. First Corporal Rusfandi was sentenced to twenty-one days in the army detention center and was made ineligible for promotion for the next eighteen months. See: "Slap on the Wrist for Babinsa Canvasser," *The Jakarta Post*, June 9, 2014; "Bawaslu to Summon Moeldoko over Alleged TNI Intimidation," *The Jakarta Post*, June 7, 2014; and "Pendata suara dari barak," *Tempo*, June 15, 2014.

⁹ "Datangi Rumah ke Rumah, Anggota Babinsa Arahkan Warga Pilih Prabowo," *Kompas*, June 5, 2014, <http://nasional.kompas.com/read/2014/06/05/0957038/Datangi.Rumah.ke.Rumah.Anggota.Babinsa.Arahkan.Warga.Pilih.Prabowo>, accessed August 6, 2014.

president who would vigorously defend Indonesia's territorial integrity. Wanting to neutralize any perception that TNI was playing politics, Gen. Moeldoko steadfastly maintained that the Gambir incident was a single, isolated case.

Yet Yudhoyono, whose Democratic Party officially endorsed the Prabowo–Hatta presidential ticket on June 1, refused to be placated by Moeldoko's assurances or Budiman's actions. He sought to confront directly the TNI high command. During a speech at the Commander's Call,¹⁰ Yudhoyono accused TNI elite of being disloyal to him as the military's supreme commander. Present at the meeting were TNI Commander Gen. Moeldoko, Army Chief of Staff Gen. Budiman, Air Force Chief of Staff Air Chief Marshal Ida Bagus Putu Dunia, and Navy Chief Adm. Marsetio. In his speech, Yudhoyono intimated that there was a suggestion that they, the officers, ought to abandon their president and not listen to him, because he is in "a sinking ship [...]. It is much better to follow a bright new star."¹¹ Yudhoyono apparently was also incensed that Budiman had secretly approached Megawati over the possibility that he could be considered a potential candidate for the vice presidency.

Another source of Yudhoyono's consternation was Gen. Moeldoko, who met with Jokowi in April, prompting rumors within PDI-P circles that his name was being touted as a possible running mate for Jokowi. It was known that PDI-P had considered a military man¹² as the running mate for Jokowi before Megawati finally settled the issue by opting for Jusuf Kalla. Moeldoko's vague responses to the rumors further served to reinforce perceptions that he was considering his options.¹³

The odds of Moeldoko being featured on a presidential ticket with Jokowi dissipated rapidly following his appearance for an interview with *Channel News Asia* on April 15. Nothing that Moeldoko said during the interview was controversial, but a photograph of him wearing an expensive timepiece went viral in Indonesia, sparking a storm of criticism online. He countered his critics by stating that the timepiece was a cheap Chinese fake. Moreover, sources close to Gen. Moeldoko were quick to point fingers and say that the "fake watch" incident was a black campaign (*kampanye hitam*) orchestrated by supporters of Jusuf Kalla, who was then also vying to become Jokowi's running mate.

Before public disapproval regarding Moeldoko's wristwatch, there was a better than even chance for him to be a vice-presidential candidate on the PDI-P ticket. But

¹⁰ A Commander's Call refers to a meeting when a TNI commander gathers his troops and issues orders to address a particular situation. It is the prerogative of a commander to call for a meeting and such meetings may be conducted at regular intervals. "SBY Dikabarkan Berhentikan KSAD Jenderal Budiman" [SBY Reported to Have Dismissed KSAD General Budiman], *Republika Online*, July 21, 2014, <http://www.republika.co.id/berita/nasional/umum/14/07/21/n92iq3-sby-dikabarkan-berhentikan-ksad-jenderal-budiman>, accessed July 23, 2014.

¹¹ "SBY Slams TNI Role in Election," *The Jakarta Post*, June 3, 2014. SBY's comment was based on a rumor that Gen. Budiman had referred to the Yudhoyono presidency as a "sinking ship." Budiman, naturally, denied that he had made such a statement.

¹² Gen. Budiman was also one of Jokowi's potential vice president candidates. See: "KSAD Budiman Pantas Jadi Cawapres Jokowi" [KSAD Budiman Could Be Jokowi's VP], *Tribunnews.com*, April 15, 2014, <http://www.tribunnews.com/pemilu-2014/2014/04/15/sosok-ksad-budiman-pantas-jadi-cawapres-jokowi>, accessed July 23, 2014.

¹³ "Jokowi Meets Moeldoko as Speculation Mounts," *TheJakartaPost.com*, April 4, 2014. <http://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2014/04/04/jokowi-meets-moeldoko-speculation-mounts.html>, accessed July 23, 2014.

afterward, the damage was done. Any further discussion about his personal wealth would have, no doubt, crippled his potential candidacy in any event.¹⁴ The fact that high-ranking officials lead luxurious lifestyles while millions of Indonesians live in poverty is a particularly sensitive issue.

The issue of TNI's neutrality was once again brought to the forefront following a bitterly contested presidential election won by Jokowi and Jusuf Kalla. Following the decision by Yudhoyono's Democratic Party to support the Prabowo–Hatta ticket, there was real concern within the Jokowi camp that this was an implicit signal to the military rank and file to influence election outcomes to favor Prabowo. To counter such a possibility, Jokowi's key campaign strategist, retired Gen. Luhut Pandjaitan, deployed five hundred retired Special Forces officers (drawn from the ranks of lieutenant to major) to deter attempts by *babinsa* to affect voting patterns in favor of Prabowo. These officers fanned out to various parts of the archipelago, visiting *babinsa* and reminding them of their responsibility to remain neutral in the presidential election.

There is little doubt that Gen. Budiman's overtures to Megawati were the trigger for his dismissal, although the official line from TNI was that the decision to replace Budiman was made three months earlier.¹⁵ The symbolism evident in the overtly political nature of Budiman's dismissal could not have been more apparent, considering that it was made on the same day the General Elections Commission (Komisi Pemilihan Umum, KPU) announced the final tally of the presidential election. Gen. Budiman was due to retire in September 2014 anyway, therefore, over and above political expediency, there was actually no reason to replace him in July. Considering the frosty relationship between Yudhoyono and Megawati since the former announced his presidential candidacy in June 2004, Yudhoyono would have been livid that his Army Chief of Staff had met with Megawati without informing him. Moeldoko had also forged links with Megawati. Yet, Yudhoyono did not opt to discipline him severely, as Moeldoko kept his distance from Megawati and Jokowi during the election and post-election period.

Three names of possible successors to Gen. Budiman were proposed by Gen. Moeldoko: Army Strategic Reserve Command (Kostrad) commander Lt. Gen. Gatot Nurmantyo; Deputy Army Chief of Staff Lt. Gen. M. Munir, and Secretary-General of the National Defense Council (Watannas) Lt. Gen. Waris. On July 21, 2014, Lt. Gen. Gatot Nurmantyo was officially installed as the new Army Chief of Staff.¹⁶

¹⁴ For more information on Moeldoko's wealth, see: "Ini daftar lengkap kekayaan Jenderal Moeldoko," *Tempo*, August 22, 2013.

¹⁵ "Inilah Penyebab KSAD Budiman Diberhentikan Mendadak" [These Are the Reasons for KSAD Budiman's Sudden Dismissal], *Warta Kota*, July 21, 2014, <http://wartakota.tribunnews.com/2014/07/21/inilah-penyebab-kasad-jenderal-budiman-diganti-mendadak>, accessed July 23, 2014.

"Kontroversi Pencopotan KSAD [Budiman]" [Controversy on KSAD Budiman's Dismissal], *Vivanews*, July 23, 2014, <http://fokus.news.viva.co.id/news/read/523796-kontroversi-pencopotan-kasad>, accessed on July 23, 2014.

¹⁶ See: Keppres No 36/TNI/2014, dated July 21, 2014.

Table 3
Academy Class Turnover in Strategic Positions
(April 2008–September 2013)

	Personnel Changes	
Upward	196	64.9%
Parallel	49	16.2%
Backward	52	17.2%
Unknown	5	1.7%
Total	302	100%

Academy Class Turnover

Overall, the 2013 reshuffles highlight a generational change within the Indonesian military. However, as is evident in Table 3, only 65 percent of all personnel turnovers affecting strategic positions over the past five years involved cases of younger officers replacing their seniors. That figure shows only slightly more mobility for younger officers than did measurements in the study produced by The Editors in 2008, which indicated that fewer than 63 percent of personnel postings reflected the upward progression of young officers.¹⁷ With upward promotions staying below 65 percent of all turnovers, the evidence suggests that the military remains bogged down by logjams in personnel management due to a number of structural factors, including the introduction of a mandatory retirement age of fifty-eight and the prevalence of a large number of academy graduates. Following the abolishment of socio-political posts and the end of a major insurgency in Aceh, the number of strategic positions has significantly decreased. The shortage of posts thereby explains the high frequency of personnel turnover in the past five years, a rate of turnover accelerated to ensure that military officers could be rotated rapidly through existing posts within the military and defense establishments.

Academy Class Distribution

Table 4 shows the distribution of officers according to their academy class. The nature of the generational transition from April 2008 to September 2013 can be observed by examining the way the domination of key positions shifted from the Classes of 1974–75 to the Classes of the 1980s. The latter currently occupies forty-five of seventy-three strategic positions in this listing, constituting about 62 percent of the

¹⁷ "Current Data on the Indonesian Military Elite, September 2005–March 2008," p. 88.

total. At army headquarters, the dominance of this relatively new cohort is even more obvious; the Classes of the 1980s represent 94 percent of the total.

Table 4
Academy Class Distribution in TNI and Army Headquarters

Year*	December 2009		December 2011		September 2013	
	TNI HQ	Army HQ	TNI HQ	Army HQ	TNI HQ	Army HQ
1974	1	6	—	—	—	—
1975	7	7	1	—	—	—
1976	3	8	1	3	—	—
1977	2	7	2	3	—	—
1978	1	6	8	6	5	1
1980	1	1	2	8	4	7
1981	1	4	—	16	3	12
1982	—	1	1	8	2	6
1983	—	1	2	6	2	12
1984	—	—	2	2	—	6
1985	—	—	—	1	1	4
1986	—	—	—	—	—	2
1987	—	—	—	—	1	1
1988	—	—	—	—	—	1
Unknown	3	13	—	1	1	2

* In 1979, there was no intake for the National Military Academy (Akademi Militer Nasional, AMN).

Table 5, on the next page, highlights that the Classes of 1980–84 had essentially taken over all high-ranking officer positions at the army regional commands by September 2013. Gen. Moeldoko's classmates, for instance, had taken command of four of thirteen Kodams, including Aceh, Bali, South Sumatra, and West Sumatra. The current distribution of academy classes at the regional command level will not last long, as the remaining senior officers of the 1978 class will reach retirement age soon after the conclusion of national elections in 2014. Such a situation would moderately ease the logjam, easing the way for officers from the classes of 1985–88, the majority of whom serve as colonels at the sub-regional commands (Korem), to gain promotions. Given the sizes of their classes, which averaged around 250 graduates per class, the

bulk of these officers—with the exception of a few high flyers—face grim prospects for promotion.

Table 5
Academy Class Distribution in Regional Military Commands (Kodam)

Year	September 2013	
	Commander	Chief of Staff
1980	3	—
1981	4	5
1982	2	3
1983	2	2
1984	2	—
1985	—	2
1986	—	1

Policy Innovations and Organizational Development

From 2009 to 2013, TNI leadership's main focus in an era during which "professionalism" has been, and remains, the buzz word, and the strategic environment no longer appears benign, given the uncertainties posed by a rising China, the pressing challenge is the need to bolster Indonesia's military capabilities. During his fit-and-proper test before the parliamentary members of Commission I overseeing defense and foreign and intelligence affairs, Admiral Agus Suhartono presented his vision regarding the priorities that ought to be set in order to make qualitative improvements in TNI's capabilities. He highlighted four important issues for military reform: first, maintaining military professionalism and political neutrality; second, modernizing the military's weapons systems for deterrence purposes against actual and potential threats; third, promoting cohesion and discipline within the armed forces; and fourth, improving the welfare of soldiers.¹⁸

During his term as TNI Commander in Chief, Admiral Suhartono was committed to managing the military's organization and structure in order to fashion a military posture that could meet Minimum Essential Force (MEF) planning goals. In pursuit of this objective, military headquarters maintained a zero growth policy on personnel recruitment. It also stressed the importance of a "right-sizing" policy designed to determine and control the size of military units. The purpose of this policy is to ensure that the number of military personnel in each unit is adequate to operate weapon systems or perform the specific tasks of a military unit.

¹⁸ "Visi Calon Panglima TNI Agus Suhartono," <http://m.news.viva.co.id/news/read/179111-ini-visi-calon-panglima-tni-agus-suhartono>, accessed February 15, 2014.

The military leadership established several new units and revised its organization to enhance TNI's operational effectiveness. In 2012 and 2013, it instituted four new organizations within TNI headquarters. First, it set up the Joint Regional Defense Command (Komando Gabungan Wilayah Pertahanan) I, overseeing the western part of Indonesia. The establishment of this command was mandated by Presidential Regulation No. 10/ 2012 on the Structure and Organization of the TNI.¹⁹

The establishment of the Information and Documents Administration Office (PPID), on July 2012, followed. This initiative was undertaken in response to Law No. 14/2008 on the transparency of public information. The primary responsibilities of this new unit are to ensure a degree of transparency within the military headquarters, preserve and provide access to military information, provide public information accurately, develop information and documentary systems within TNI to classify information or documents, and provide an annual report on information services.

Third, the military opened an education and training department under the TNI Peacekeeping Center (Pusat Misi Pemeliharaan Perdamaian) in December 2011. The key function of the center is to plan and train military personnel or units for overseas peacekeeping operations.

Fourth was the establishment of the Center for International Cooperation (Pusat Kerjasama Internasional) in July 2013. The center manages and coordinates all activities related to the military's cooperative engagements and exchanges with foreign countries.²⁰

At army headquarters, there are five new units. First, a new District Military Command (Kodim) 1714 was formed to oversee Puncak Jaya, Papua, in January 2013. The aim of this new Kodim is to reinforce security and stability in that area.²¹ Second, Kodim 0509 was formed, a unit responsible for overseeing Bekasi, which includes a total of thirteen military sub-district units.²² The army has also established three new raider battalions under the command of West Kalimantan regional command. The key mission of these units is to enhance the military capabilities for rapid deployment in the region.²³

At naval headquarters, there were five key organizational developments. First was the establishment of a naval base in Meloguan, North Sulawesi, on October 2011. This new base has responsibility for safeguarding Indonesia's maritime border with the Philippines against unlawful cross-border activities.²⁴ Second, a naval base in Morotai

¹⁹ "Pemerintah Bahas Rencana Pembentukan Kogabwilhan," <http://www.setkab.go.id/mobile/berita-8665-pemerintah-bahas-rencana-pembentukan-kogabwilhan.html>, accessed February 15, 2014.

²⁰ "Panglima TNI Resmikan Puskersin TNI," <http://www.tni.mil.id/view-53156-panglima-tni-resmikan-puskersin-tni.html>, accessed March 15, 2014.

²¹ "Kodim 1714/Puncak Jaya Diresmikan," <http://www.tni.mil.id/view-44296-kodim-1714puncak-jaya-diresmikan.html>, accessed March 15, 2014.

²² See "Kodim 0509/Kabupaten Bekasi Dibentuk," *Kompas*, February 6, 2013, <http://megapolitan.kompas.com/read/2013/02/06/1022569/Kodim.0509Kabupaten.Bekasi.Dibentuk>, accessed August 6, 2014.

²³ "Kasad resmikan tiga batalyon raider baru," <http://www.antarajawabarat.com/lihat/berita/45096/kasad-resmikan-tiga-batalyon-raider-baru>, accessed March 15, 2014.

²⁴ "Pangarmatim Resmikan Pangkalan TNI AL Meloguan," <http://www.tni.mil.id/view-29407-pangarmatim-resmikan-pangkalan-tni-al-meloguan.html>, accessed March 15, 2014.

Island, North Maluku, was officially opened in October 2011.²⁵ Third, a new marine battalion was formed and stationed on Setoko Island, Riau. With this new unit, the navy seeks to improve its ability to tackle various threats in border areas.²⁶

At the air force headquarters, four new units were created. First, new radar stations in Merauke, Timika, and Saumlaki were deployed.²⁷ With these new radar stations, the military has improved its surveillance capabilities to monitor all flights navigating through eastern Indonesian airspace.²⁸ Second, a maintenance unit based at Husein Sastranegara airbase, in Bandung, was established. This new unit has responsibility for the maintenance of the military's air cargo aircraft, including CN 235-100/200M, Boeing 737-200/400, and C-295.²⁹

The Indonesian military has been concerned with arms procurement. Over the last few years, its leadership has authorized the purchase of a number of new weapons systems for the army, navy, and air force.³⁰ From 2010 to 2013, arms acquisitions for the army included eleven BMP-2 infantry fighting vehicles, plus, in the Armored Personnel Carrier category, fourteen APR-1 units, 150 Anoa units, twenty-two Black Fox units, forty LAV-150 Commando units, thirty-two VAB-VTT units, one Barracuda, and one Caspir. In the Artillery category, army acquisitions included eighty Mortar UBM 52 units and nine Multiple Launched Rocket NDL-40 units. In the Anti-Tank category, there was an addition of one hundred and two Mi-17V5 Hip H units, three Bo-105 units, and two EC120B Colibri units. In the Army Air Defense category, there was an addition of forty-two Surface-to-Air Missiles (RBS-70), two Surface-to-Air Missile Kobras, a Surface-to-Air Missile TD 200-B, a Surface-to-Air Missile MANPAD QW-3, and a Towed Guns 23 mm Giant Bow. In the Armored Recovery Vehicle category, there was an addition of two AMX-13 units, six AMX-VCI units, tree Brem-2 units, and a T55. In the Vehicle Launched Bridge category, the military acquired ten AMX-13 units, a Leguan, and two Stormer units.

²⁵ "Pangarmatim Resmikan Pangkalan TNI AL Melonguane," <http://www.tnial.mil.id/News/Seremonial/tabid/79/articleType/ArticleView/articleId/7326/pangarmatim-resmikan-lanal-morotai.aspx>, accessed March 15, 2014.

²⁶ "TNI al bentuk batalyon korps marinir di pulau wilayah perbatasan," <http://www.tnial.mil.id/tabid/79/articleType/ArticleView/articleId/13669/Default.aspx#%20target=>, accessed March 15, 2014.

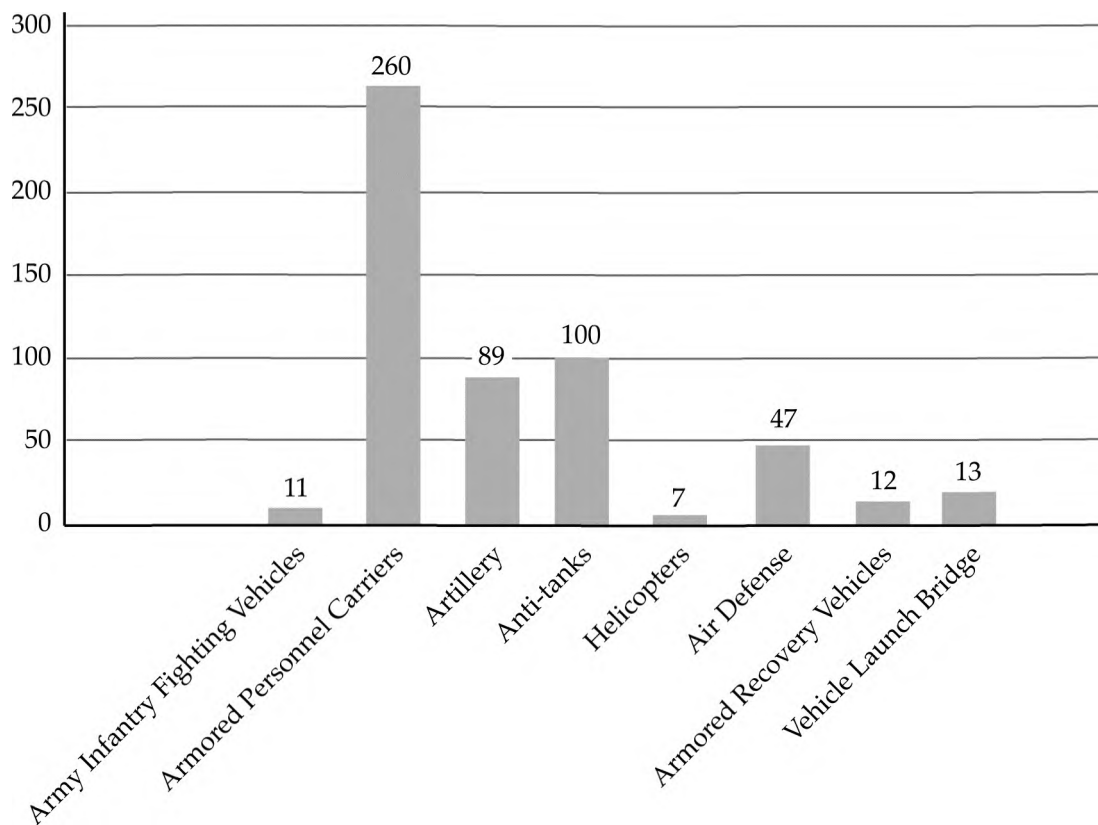
²⁷ "Kasau Resmikan Satrad 244," <http://www.tni.mil.id/view-25427-kasau-resmikan-satrad-244.html>, accessed on March 15, 2014.

²⁸ "Satuan Radar Timika diresmikan," <http://www.antaraneews.com/berita/299860/satuan-radar-timika-diresmikan>, accessed March 15, 2014.

²⁹ "Komandan Koharmatau Resmikan Sathar 14," <http://www.tni.mil.id/view-50918-komandan-koharmatau-resmikan-sathar-14.html>, accessed March 15, 2014.

³⁰ For figures on TNI arms acquisitions, 2010–13, see: International Institute of Strategic Studies, *The Military Balance 2010* (London: Routledge, 2010), pp. 405–8; International Institute of Strategic Studies, *The Military Balance 2011* (London: Routledge, 2011), pp. 242–45; International Institute of Strategic Studies, *The Military Balance 2012* (London: Routledge, 2012), pp. 248–51; and International Institute of Strategic Studies, *The Military Balance 2013* (London: Routledge, 2013), pp. 302–5.

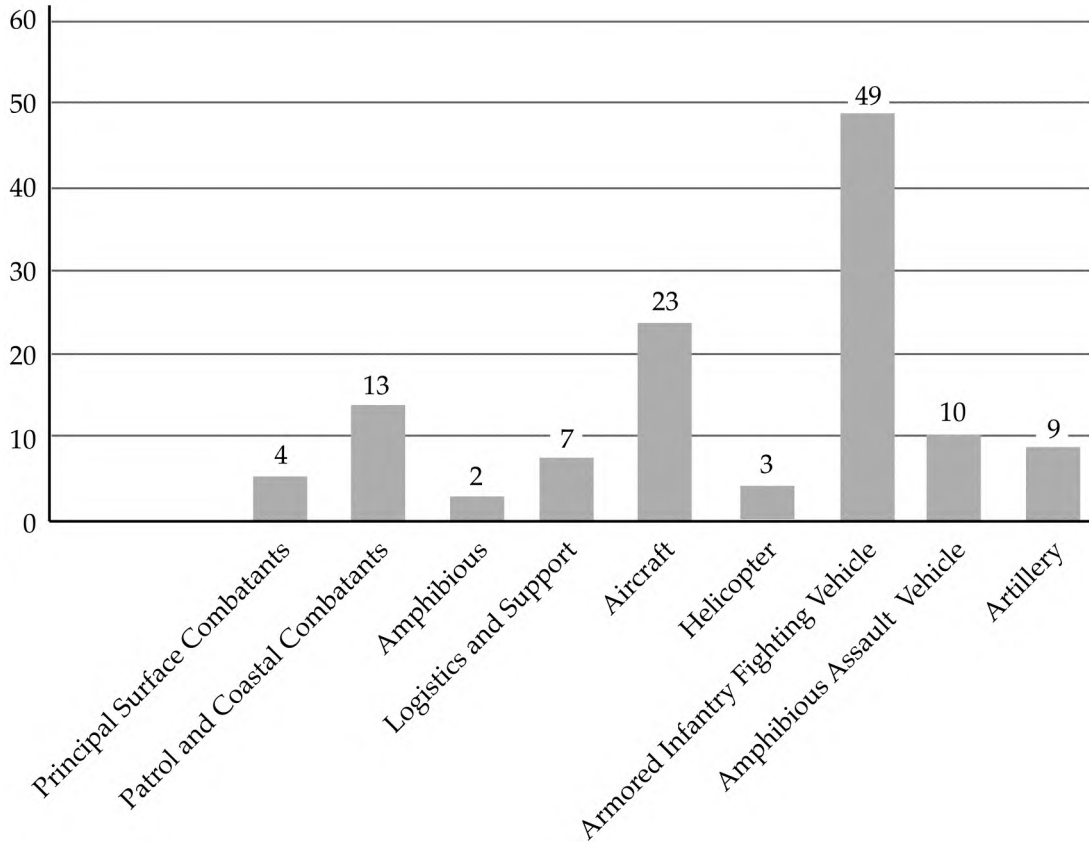
Army's Arms Acquisitions, 2010-13



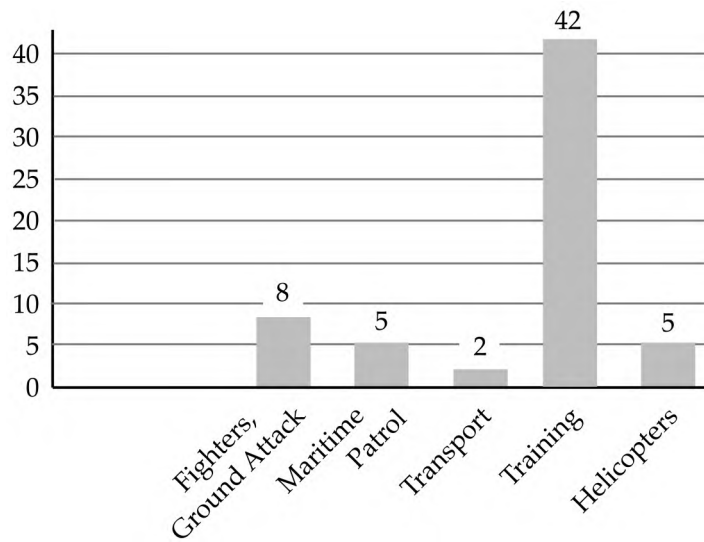
For the navy (see next page), within the Principal Surface Combatants category, there was an addition of four *Diponegoro* Class Frigates; in the Patrol and Coastal Combatants category, there was an addition of one *Nala* Class Corvette, one each of *Cucut* and *Krait* patrol boats, and ten Viper patrol boats. In the Amphibious category, the navy purchased two *Makassar* Principal Amphibious Vessels; in the Logistics and Support category, the navy added one each of *Baruna Jaya* Class Oceanographic Research Vessels and *Tanjung Kambani* Transports, and five *Karang Pilang* Transports. In the Aircraft category, the navy acquired one Maritime Patrol CN-235 MPA, seventeen Transport Light C-212-200 Aviocars, three Transport Light TB-9 Tampicos, and two Transport Light TB-10 Tobagos. In the Helicopter category, the navy added three Bo-105 units; in the Armored Infantry Fighting Vehicle category, there was an addition of thirty-seven BMP-3F and twelve BTR 80A units; in the Amphibious Assault Vehicle category, ten units LVTP-7A1 were purchased; and in the Artillery category, there was an addition of nine units of Multiple Rocket Launcher 122 mm RM-70.

The air force also acquired new combat aircraft (see next page). In the Fighter Ground Attack category, two Su-27 SK Flankers and three each of Su-27SKM and Su-MK2 Flankers were purchased. In the Maritime Patrol category, there was an addition of three Boeing 737-200s and two CN-235-220 MPAs. The air force also purchased two CN-295 transport aircraft.

Navy's Arms Acquisitions, 2010-13

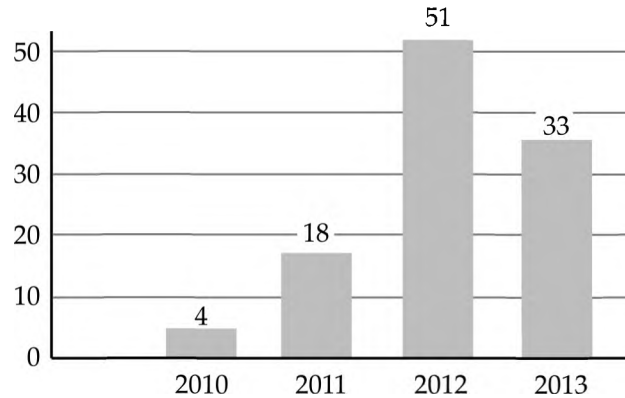


Air Force's Arms Acquisitions, 2010-13



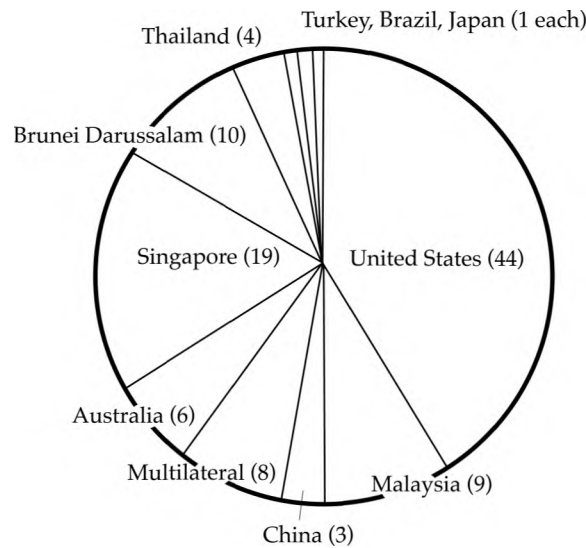
In the past four years, Indonesia intensively conducted military exercises and training sessions with foreign countries. Records show that more than one hundred joint military training activities were conducted during Suhartono’s tenure. There were four joint military training activities in 2010 during September through December, eighteen military training activities in 2011, fifty-one joint military training activities in 2012, and, from January through August 2013, there were thirty-three more.³¹

Joint Military Exercises and Training



The majority of military exercises were conducted with the United States, forty-four. Following the United States was Singapore, with nineteen collaborative activities. Indonesia also conducted a total of eight multilateral joint training exercises, which included the Kakadu Exercise in January 2013, an Air Maneuver Exercise in August 2012, the Southeast Asia Cooperation and Training (SEACAT) session, and the ASEAN disaster management exercise.

Partner Countries



³¹ The dataset highlighting Indonesia’s foreign military training was derived from Derap TNI in the *Harian Umum Pelita* daily newspaper.

Concluding Remarks

Over the past five years, TNI has undergone a generational transition in its officer corps. Under the military's new regime, led by high-ranking officers who were top graduates from the Military Academy, the relatively young officers of the 1980–83 classes find themselves in an environment that accommodates their commitment to military professionalism. In this regard, general conditions within TNI refer to the prioritizing of core military duties that relate to the defense of Indonesia as the key measurement for an officer to earn advancement. There are a number of reasons for this. First, given the small size of their classes (which averaged around a hundred officers per class), in the short term, the officers' ability and willingness to abide by professional norms may become a determining factor in rank promotions and military postings. With the current number of strategic posts within the military and defense establishments adequate for this cohort, young officers should feel secure about their career progression and rely on their professional competencies for key military positions. Postings outside the military establishment should then be less attractive relative to assignments requiring military officers to demonstrate their professional skills. Second, since TNI has established an ongoing plan to modernize the military's structure—including the establishment of a new airborne division under Kostrad—young officers may be eager to showcase their professional skills so as to attain prestigious military posts. Third, with growing terrorist and transnational threats, young officers may focus more on opting for missions that involve counter-terrorism, counter-maritime piracy, and border security tasks to demonstrate their military competencies and gain operational experience. They will also readily commit themselves to peacekeeping operations. Such assignments not only help them enhance their military credentials in pursuit of future promotion, but also provide them with extra financial benefits (around US\$1,500 per month for each officer).

Although personnel management may stabilize in the next few years, the road to professionalizing the armed forces remains an arduous climb. Fending off overtures from political parties will prove to be a significant challenge for TNI, particularly during a presidential election when the stakes are so high. If their seniors do not set a good example, the portents for the future are ominous, particularly considering the challenges facing the next generation of officers. Members of the Military Academy classes that graduated from 1984 to 1990 are competing with an average of 250 classmates for jobs and promotions. Without a comprehensive manpower planning strategy and merit-based promotion system, political processes will continue to affect institutional decisions for military postings. Instead of emphasizing professional competencies, the military will continue to be influenced by "parochial" factors such as political affiliation and primordial ties, and these will continue to act as key factors in determining promotion. In a highly competitive political environment, the biggest challenge for TNI leadership is to insulate personnel postings from political influences and maintain the sanctity of the merit-based rank promotion system.

**Roster of Key Positions and
Commanding Officers**

Indonesia National Defense Forces

(April 2008 to September 2013)

* * * * *

Cutoff Data: September 2013

Key to roster:

Position: appointment and military rank
(Commanding Officers)

- Officeholder
 - Date of birth
 - Academy class year (Akmil, military;
AAL, naval; AAU, air force)
 - Service background (specifically for the
army)
 - Date of installation
 - Previous posting

Armed Forces HQ Headquarters
Position Commanding Officer (*succession*)

Commander-in-Chief of TNI
(General, Admiral, Air Chief Marshal)

- Gen. Djoko Santoso
 - b. 8 September 1952
 - Akmil 1975
 - Infantry
 - 28 December 2007
 - Army Chief of Staff
- Admiral Agus Suhartono
 - b. 25 August 1955
 - AAL 1978
 - 28 September 2010
 - Navy Chief of Staff
- Gen. Moeldoko
 - b. 8 July 1957
 - Akmil 1981
 - Infantry
 - 30 August 2013
 - Army Chief of Staff

Chief of the General Staff
(Lieutenant General, Vice Admiral,
Air Marshal)

- Vice Admiral Y. Didik Heru Purnomo
 - b. 1954
 - AAL 1975
 - 1 July 2008
 - Navy Deputy Chief of Staff

- Air Marshal Edy Harjoko
 - AAU 1975
 - 23 October 2009
 - Commander, Sesko TNI

- Lt. Gen. Yohannes Suryo Prabowo
 - b. 15 June 1954
 - Akmil 1976
 - Combat Engineer (Zeni)
 - 1 March 2011
 - Army Deputy Chief of Staff

- Air Marshal Daryatmo
 - b. 19 April 1955
 - AAU 1978
 - 1 August 2012
 - Head, BASARNAS

- Air Marshal Boy Syahril Qamar
 - b. 26 March 1956
 - AAU 1980
 - 18 April 2013
 - Air Force Deputy Chief of Staff

Inspector General
(Lieutenant General, Vice Admiral, Air
Marshal)

- Maj. Gen. Lilik AS. Sumaryo (promotion)
 - Akmil 1975
 - Infantry
 - 2 January 2008
 - Commander, Jakarta Garrison

- Maj. Gen. Muhammad Noer Muis
(promotion)
 - b. 22 August 1953
 - Akmil 1976
 - Infantry
 - 10 May 2010
 - Commander, Kodam I/Bukit Barisan

- Air Marshal Sukirno
 - AAU 1977
 - 6 June 2011
 - Air Force Deputy Chief of Staff

- Maj. Gen. Geerhan Lantara (promotion)
b. 25 May 1956
Akmil 1978
Infantry
15 June 2012
Inspector General, Army HQ
- Assistant for General Planning
(Major General, Rear Admiral,
Air Vice Marshal)
- Air Vice Marshal Amirullah Amin
AAU 1976
29 April 2008
Commander, Sesko AU
- Rear Admiral Among Margono
b. 13 April 1956
AAL 1978
23 May 2011
Assistant for Naval Planning
- Maj. Gen. Muktiyanto
Akmil 1980
Intendans
16 September 2013
Assistant for Army Planning
- Assistant for Military Intelligence
(Major General, Rear Admiral,
Air Vice Marshal)
- Maj. Gen. Anshory Tadjudin
Akmil 1975
Anti-air Artillery
26 September 2008
Expert Staff to Panglima TNI
- Maj. Gen. Rasyid Qurnuen Aquary
b. 13 January 1953
Akmil 1975
Infantry
30 November 2009
Commander, Kodam III/Siliwangi
- Maj. Gen. Tisna Komara
Akmil 1978
Infantry
6 August 2010
Assistant for Army Security Affairs
- Assistant for Military Operations
(Major General, Rear Admiral,
Air Vice Marshal)
- Maj. Gen. Supiadin Yusuf A.S.
Akmil 1975
29 May 2008
Commander, Kodam Iskandar Muda
- Maj. Gen. Suhartono Suratman
b. 16 September 1952
Akmil 1974
Infantry
25 March 2010
Commander, Kodam VI/Tanjungpura
- Maj. Gen. Hambali Hanafiah
Akmil 1978
Infantry
6 October 2010
Commander, Kodam Iskandar Muda
- Maj. Gen. M. Ridwan
Akmil 1981
Infantry
18 August 2013
Commander, Kodam XII/Tanjungpura
- Assistant for Military Territorial Affairs
(Major General)
- Maj. Gen. Suprpto
Akmil 1974
- Maj. Gen. Azmyn Yusri Nasution
b. 26 March 1954
Akmil 1977
Infantry
6 October 2010
Commander, Pusterad
- Maj. Gen. Langgeng Sulistyono
b. 1957
Akmil 1980
Combat engineer (Zeni)
25 July 2011
Commander, Kodam IV/Diponegoro
- Maj. Gen. Suwarno Widjonarko
Akmil 1980
Infantry
1 February 2012
Commander, Kodam II/Sriwijaya

- Assistant for Military Personnel
(Major General, Rear Admiral,
Air Vice Marshal)
- Air Vice Marshal Agus Mudigdo
b. 9 December 1951
AAU 1973
 - Air Vice Marshal Sudjadijono
AAU 1977
29 December 2009
Assistant for Air Force Personnel
 - Air Vice Marshal Daryatmo
b. 19 April 1955
AAU 1978
6 October 2010
Commander, Kodikau
 - Air Vice Marshal Bambang Wahyudi
AAU 1978
25 July 2011
Expert Staff to Panglima TNI
- Assistant for Military Logistics
(Major General, Rear Admiral,
Air Vice Marshal)
- Maj. Gen. Abdul Ghofur
Akmil 1975
Logistics (Material)
26 September 2008
Assistant for Army Planning
 - Maj. Gen. Hari Krisnomo
Akmil 1978
Field Artillery
10 May 2010
Commander, Kodam VII/Wirabuana
 - Maj. Gen. Joko Sriwidodo
Akmil 1978
Logistics (Material)
1 March 2013
Assistant for Army Logistics
Assistant for Military Electronic
Communications
(Major General, Rear Admiral, Air Vice
Marshal)
 - Rear Admiral Muryono
AAL 197?
17 April 2007
Commander, Western Fleet
- Rear Admiral Sudjiwo
AAL 1975
10 May 2010
Assistant for Army Personnel
 - Rear Admiral Slamet Yulistiyono
AAL 1980
22 August 2011
Commander, Kolinlamil
- Head of Strategic Intelligence Body (BAIS)
(Major General, Rear Admiral,
Air Vice Marshal)
- Maj. Gen. Anshory Tadjudin
Akmil 1975
Anti-air Artillery
20 November 2009
Assistant for Military Intelligence
 - Rear Admiral Soleman B. Ponto
b. 6 November 1955
AAL 1978
25 January 2011
Assistant for Navy Security
 - Maj. Gen. Erwin Syafitri
b. 9 April 1959
Akmil 1982
Infantry
16 September 2013
Assistant for Army Security
- Deputy Head of BAIS
(Major General, Rear Admiral,
Air Vice Marshal)
- Air Commodore Teuku Djohan Basyar
(promotion)
AAU 1977
18 December 2007
Deputy Commander, Koopsau I
 - Brig. Gen. Erwin Syafitri (promotion)
b. 9 April 1959
Akmil 1982
Infantry
6 June 2011
Director A, BAIS
 - Maj. Gen. Ibrahim Saleh
b. 21 December 1957
Akmil 1983
Infantry
1 February 2012
Assistant for Army Security

- Commander General, Military Academy
[Akademi TNI]
(Major General, Rear Admiral,
Air Vice Marshal)
- Maj. Gen. Nono Sampono
b. 1 March 1953
AAL 1976
Infantry
18 December 2007
Commander, Marines Corps
 - Air Vice Marshal Sru Astjarjo Andreas
b. 6 January 1956
AAU 1978
5 January 2011
Governor, Air Force Academy
 - Air Vice Marshal Bambang Samoedro
b. 19 May 1959
AAU 1982
28 January 2013
Governor, Air Force Academy
- Commander, Military Command and Staff
College [Sesko TNI]
(Major General, Rear Admiral,
Air Vice Marshal)
- Air Vice Marshal Edy Harjoko
AAU 1975
26 September 2008
Assistant for Air Force Operations
 - Air Vice Marshal Eris Heryanto
AAU 1976
23 October 2009
Director General, Defense
Infrastructure (Ranahan), Ministry of
Defense
 - Vice Admiral Moekhlas Sidik (backtrack)
b. 12 July 1953
AAL 1977
11 January 2010
Navy Deputy Chief of Staff
 - Rear Admiral Mochamad Jurianto
AAL 1977
6 June 2011
Director General, Defense Material
(Kuathan), Ministry of Defense
- Air Vice Marshal Ida Bagus Putu Dunia
b. 20 February 1957
AAU 1981
15 June 2012
Assistant for Air Force Personnel
 - Air Vice Marshal Sunaryo
b. 14 July 1956
AAU 1982
December 2012
Director General, Defense Planning
(Renhan), Ministry of Defense
 - Air Vice Marshal Ismono Wijayanto
b. 1958
AAU 1983
18 April 2013
Assistant for Air Force Planning
- Commander, Military Education and
Training Command [Kodiklat TNI]
(Major General, Rear Admiral,
Air Vice Marshal)
- Maj. Gen. Mochamad Sohib
Akmil 1975
Anti-air artillery
August 2010
Commander, Kodam II/Sriwijaya
 - Maj. Gen. Djumadi
Akmil 1980
Infantry
27 September 2011
Expert Staff to Panglima TNI
 - Maj. Gen. Chaidir Serunting Sakti
Akmil 1978
Cavalry
18 January 2013
Deputy Inspector General, Army HQ
- Head, Military Logistics Body [Babek]
(Brigadier General, Commodore,
Air Commodore)
- Brig. Gen. Johannes Budi Rahardjo
Akmil 19??
Logistics
September 2009
 - Brig. Gen. Suharno
Sepa Wamil 1983
Logistics
25 January 2011
Expert Staff to Panglima TNI

- Col. Raharjo (promotion)
Sepa Wamil 19**
Logistics
23 January 2013
Middle-ranking officer, Slog TNI HQ

Commander, Military Electronic
Communication Unit [Satkomlek]
(Brigadier General, Commodore,
Air Commodore)
 - Col. Abdul Rahim (promotion)
Akmil 1980
Electronic communication
29 December 2009
Deputy Commander, Satkomlek
 - Col. Rusmanto (promotion)
Akmil 1983
Electronic communication
25 January 2011
Middle-ranking Officer, Skomlek TNI
 - Col. Mulyanto (promotion)
Akmil 1981
Electronic communication
9 September 2013
Head, Data and Information Unit,
Ministry of Defense

Commander, Presidential Guards
[Paspampres]
(Major General)
 - Brig. Gen. Marciano Norman (promotion)
b. 28 October 1954
Akmil 1978
Cavalry
26 September 2008
Director for Strategic Analysis,
Directorat General for Defense Strategy
(Strahan), Ministry of Defense
 - Brig. Gen. Waris (promotion)
b. 12 December 1957
Akmil 1981
Infantry
10 May 2010
Chief of Staff, Kodam Jaya
 - Brig. Gen. Agus Sutomo (promotion)
b. 14 August 1960
Akmil 1984
Infantry
1 March 2011
Deputy Commander, Kopassus
 - Brig. Gen. Doni Munardo (promotion)
b. 10 May 1963
Akmil 1985
Infantry
15 June 2012
Deputy Commander General,
Kopassus

Commander, Peace Keeping Center
(Brigadier General, Commodore and Air
Commodore)
 - Col. I Gede Sumertha K.Y. (promotion)
Akmil 1981
Combat Engineer (Zeni)
30 June 2008
Middle-rank officer, Directorate B,
BAIS
 - Col. Imam Edy Mulyono (promotion)
Akmil 1984
Infantry
22 August 2011
Middle-rank officer, Sopsad
 - Col. A.M. Putranto (promotion)
Akmil 1987
Infantry
15 May 2013
Middle-rank officer, Srenad
- Navy Headquarters**
- Navy Chief of Staff
(Admiral)
 - Vice Admiral Tedjo Edhy Purdijatno
(promotion)
b. 20 September 1952
AAL 1975
1 July 2008
Chief of General Staff
 - Vice Admiral Agus Suhartono
(promotion)
b. 25 August 1955
AAL 1978
7 November 2009
Inspector General, Ministry of Defense
 - Vice Admiral Soeparno (promotion)
b. 28 September 1955
AAL 1978
28 September 2010
Deputy Navy Chief of Staff

- Vice Admiral Marsetio (promotion)
b. 3 December 1956
AAL 1981
17 December 2012
Deputy Navy Chief of Staff
- Deputy Chief of Staff
(Vice Admiral)
- Rear Admiral Moekhlas Sidik (promotion)
b. 12 July 1953
AAL 1977
1 July 2008
Assistant for Naval Operations
- Rear Admiral Soeparno (promotion)
b. 28 September 1955
AAL 1978
11 January 2010
Assistant for Naval Operations
- Rear Admiral Marsetio (promotion)
b. 3 December 1956
AAL 1981
28 September 2010
Commander, Western Fleet
- Rear Admiral Hari Bowo (promotion)
b. 11 June 1956
AAL 1982
December 2012
Coordinator of Expert Staffs to Kasal
- Commander, Western Fleet
(Rear Admiral)
- Commodore Soeparno (promotion)
b. 28 September 1955
AAL 1978
1 July 2008
Chief of Staff, Eastern Fleet
- Rear Admiral Marsetio
b. 3 December 1956
AAL 1981
23 October 2009
Commander, Kolinlamil
- Rear Admiral Hari Bowo
b. 11 June 1956
AAL 1982
28 September 2010
Governor, Naval Academy
- Rear Admiral Didit Herdiawan
b. 13 September 1961
AAL 1984
22 August 2011
Commander, Kolinlamil
- Rear Admiral Sadiman
AAL 1981
21 June 2012
- Rear Admiral Arief Rudianto
AAL 1981
22 January 2013
Commander, Seskoal
- Commander, Eastern Fleet
(Rear Admiral)
- Rear Admiral Lili Supramono
b. 24 October 1951
AAL 1977
17 January 2008
Commander, Kolinlamil
- Commodore Ignatius Dadiék Surarto
(promotion)
b. 25 December 1953
AAL 1977
31 August 2009
Commander, Lantamal VI
- Rear Admiral Among Margono
b. 13 April 1956
AAL 1978
12 February 2010
Commander, Seskoal
- Rear Admiral Bambang Suwarto
b. 14 February 1956
AAL 1980
17 May 2010
Governor, Naval Academy
- Rear Admiral Ade Supandi
b. 26 May 1960
AAL 1983
25 July 2011
Governor, Naval Academy
- Rear Admiral Agung Pramono
AAL 1984
20 February 2012
Commander, Kolinlamil

Commander, Military Sea Transport
Command [Kolinlamil]
(Rear Admiral)

- Commodore Bambang Supeno
(promotion)
b. 20 January 1952
AAL 197?
17 January 2008
Commander, Lantamal IX, Koarmatim

- Rear Admiral Slamet Yulistiyono
AAL 1980
23 October 2009
Expert Staff to Panglima TNI

- Commodore Didit Herdiawan
(promotion)
b. 13 September 1961
AAL 1984
25 November 2010
Chief of Staff, Koarmabar

- Commodore Agung Pramono
(promotion)
AAL 1984
22 August 2011
Deputy Assistant for Naval Planning

- Commodore Admiral Sri Muhammad
Darojatim (promotion)
AAL 1982
20 February 2012
Deputy Commander, Seskoal

Commander, Marine Corps
(Major General)

- Brig. Gen. Djuhaidi Djahri (promotion)
AAL 1976
Marines
18 December 2007
Chief of Staff, Surabaya Garrison

- Brig. Gen. M. Alfian Baharudin
(promotion)
b. 30 May 1957
Marines
AAL 1981
2 September 2009
Deputy Commander, Presidential
Guards

- Brig. Gen. Ahmad Faridz Washington
(promotion)
b. 27 December 1959
AAL 1983
Marines
1 August 2012
Chief of Staff, Marine Corps
Air Force Headquarters

Air Force

Air Force Chief of Staff
(Air Chief Marshal)

- Air Marshal Imam Sufaat (promotion)
b. 27 January 1955
AAU 1977
7 November 2009
Deputy Air Force Chief of Staff

- Air Marshal Ida Bagus Putu Dunia
(promotion)
b. 20 February 1957
AAU 1981
17 December 2012
Commander, Seskoau

Deputy Chief of Staff
(Air Marshal)

- Air Vice Marshal Wardjoko (promotion)
AAU 1975
16 July 2008
Assistant for Air Force Planning

- Air Vice Marshal Imam Sufaat
(promotion)
b. 27 January 1955
AAU 1977
23 October 2009
Commander, Koopsau I

- Air Vice Marshal Sukirno (promotion)
AAU 1977
11 January 2010
Assistant for Air Force Personnel

- Air Vice Marshal Dede Rusamsi
(promotion)
AAU 1981
6 June 2011
Commander, Koopsau I

- Air Vice Marshal Boy Syahril Qamar
(promotion)
b. 26 March 1956
AAU 1980
23 January 2013
Inspector General, Air Force HQ
- Air Vice Marshal Sunaryo (promotion)
b. 14 July 1956
AAU 1982
18 April 2013
Commander, Sesko TNI
Commander, Air Force Operation
Command (Koopsau) I
(Air Vice Marshal)
- Air Vice Marshal Imam Sufaat
b. 27 January 1955
AAU 1977
16 July 2008
Governor, Air Force Academy
- Air Commodore Eddy Suyanto
(promotion)
AAU 1978
23 October 2009
Chief of Staff, Koopsau I
- Air Vice Marshal Dede Rusamsi
b. 19 December 1957
AAU 1981
2010
Expert Staff to Panglima TNI
- Air Commodore Sunaryo (promotion)
b. 14 July 1956
AAU 1982
6 June 2011
Deputy Governor, Air Force Academy
- Air Vice Marshal Bagus Puruhito
b. 3 October 1962
AAU 1984
20 February 2012
Commander, Kodikau
- Air Commodore Muhamad Syaugi
(promotion)
b. 10 December 1960
AAU 1984
10 December 2012
Commander, Lanud Iswahjudi
- Commander Koopsau II
(Air Vice Marshal)
- Air Vice Marshal Yushan Sayuti
AAU 197?
23 October 2008
- Air Vice Marshal Agus Munandar
(promotion)
b. 30 January 1955
AAU 1980
February 2010
Commander, Lanud Adisutjipto
- Air Commodore Ismono Wijayanto
(promotion)
b. 1958
AAU 1983
28 June 2011
Commander, Lanud Iswahjudi
- Air Commodore Agus Supriatna
(promotion)
AAU 1983
28 May 2012
Chief of Staff, Koopsau II
Commander, National Defense Command
[Kohanudnas]
(Air Vice Marshal)
- Air Vice Marshal Dradjat Rahardjo
AAU 1976
26 September 2008
Commander, Kodikau
- Air Vice Marshal Eddy Suyanto
AAU 1978
28 September 2010
Commander, Koopsau I
- Air Vice Marshal Johnny Fritz
Pandapotan Sitompul
AAU 1980
July 2011
Expert Staff to Panglima TNI
- Air Vice Marshal F. Henry Bambang
Soelistyo
b. 11 February 1959
AAU 1982
29 May 2012
Deputy for Communication and
Information, Coordinating Ministry for
Politics, Law and Security Affairs

- Air Vice Marshal Hadiyan Suminta
Atmadja
AAU 1983
28 January 2013
High-rank officer, TNI HQ
- Army Headquarters**
- Army Chief of Staff
(General)
- Lt. Gen. Agustadi Sasongko Purnomo
(promotion)
b. 6 August 1952
Akmil 1974
Infantry
28 December 2007
Secretary of Coordinating Ministry of
Political, Law and Security Affairs
- Lt. Gen. George Toisutta (promotion)
b. 1 June 1953
Akmil 1976
Infantry
7 November 2009
Commander, Kostrad
- Lt. Gen. Pramono Edhie Wibowo
(promotion)
b. 5 May 1955
Akmil 1980
Infantry
28 June 2011
Commander, Kostrad
- Lt. Gen. Moeldoko (promotion)
b. 8 July 1957
Akmil 1981
Infantry
20 May 2013
Army Deputy Chief of Staff
- Lt. Gen. Budiman (promotion)³²
b. 25 September 1956
Akmil 1978
Combat engineer (Zeni)
30 August 2013
Secretary General, Ministry of Defense
- Deputy Chief of Staff
(Lieutenant General)
- Maj. Gen. Yohannes Suryo Prabowo
(promotion)
b. 15 June 1954
Akmil 1976
Combat engineer (Zeni)
30 June 2008
Commander, Kodam Jaya
- Lt. Gen. Budiman
b. 25 September 1956
Akmil 1978
Combat engineer (Zeni)
1 March 2011
Commander, Kodiklatad
- Lt. Gen. Moeldoko
b. 8 July 1957
Akmil 1981
Infantry
23 January 2013
Deputy Governor, Lemhannas
- Lt. Gen. Muhamad Munir
b. 28 October 1958
Akmil 1983
Infantry
20 May 2013
Commander, Kostrad
- Inspector General
(Major General)
- Maj. Gen. Georges R. Situmeang
Akmil 1974
Infantry
29 May 2008
Commander, Kodam IX/Udayana
- Maj. Gen. Djoko S. Utomo
Akmil 1975
Infantry
30 November 2009
Commander, Kodam VII/Wirabuana
- Maj. Gen. Soenarko
Akmil 1977
Infantry
October 2010
Commander, Pussenif Kodiklatad

³² On July 21, 2014, Lt. Gen. Gatot Nurmantyo was officially installed as the new Army Chief of Staff. See: Keppres No 36/TNI/2014, dated July 21, 2014.

- Maj. Gen. Rahmat Budiyanto
Akmil 1981
Field Artillery
4 May 2011
Commander, Kodam IX/Udayana
- Maj. Gen. Geerhan Lantara
b. 25 May 1956
Akmil 1978
Infantry
19 October 2011
Commander, Kodam XII/Tanjungpura
- Maj. Gen. Adi Mulyono
b. 29 July 1955
Akmil 1981
Infantry
15 June 2012
Commander, Kodam Iskandar Muda
- Maj. Gen. Nugroho Widiotomo
Akmil 1984
Infantry
15 July 2013
Commander, Kodam II/Sriwijaya

Assistant for Army Security Affairs
(Major General)
- Maj. Gen. Hendardji Soepandji
b. 10 February 1952
Akmil 1974
Military police
18 December 2007
Commander, Puspomad
- Brig. Gen. Tisna Komara (promotion)
Akmil 1978
Infantry
1 March 2010
Expert Staff, BIN
- Brig. Gen. Leonard (promotion)
Akmil 1981
Infantry
28 September 2010
Head, Regional Office, BIN
- Brig. Gen. Ibrahim Saleh (promotion)
b. 21 December 1957
Akmil 1983
Infantry
4 May 2011
Chief of Staff, Kodam Jaya
- Maj. Gen. Eko Wiratmoko
Akmil 1982
Infantry
1 February 2012
Commander, Pusintelad
- Maj. Gen. Erwin Syafitri
b. 9 April 1959
Akmil 1982
Infantry
24 September 2012
Commander, Kodam
XVII/Cendrawasih
- Brig. Gen. Winston Simanjuntak
(promotion)
b. 12 June 1957
Akmil 1981
Infantry
16 September 2013
Chief of Staff, Kodam XVI/Patimura

Assistant for Army Operations
(Major General)
- Maj. Gen. Hotma Marbun
Akmil 1977
Infantry
26 September 2008
Commander, Seskoad
- Maj. Gen. Haryadi Soetanto
Akmil 1975
Infantry
30 November 2009
Commander, Kodam IV/Diponegoro
- Brig. Gen. Hardiono Saroso (promotion)
Akmil 1981
Infantry
2 May 2011
Chief of Staff, Kodam IV/Diponegoro
- Maj. Gen. Dedi Kusnadi Thamim
b. 31 August 1958
Akmil 1982
Infantry
6 July 2012
Commander, Pussenif
- Maj. Gen. Mulyono
Akmil 1983
Infantry
18 August 2013
Deputy Commander, Kodiklatad

Assistant for Army Personnel
(Major General)

- Maj. Gen. Arri Sujono
Akmil 1974
Infantry
29 May 2008
Expert Staff to Panglima TNI
- Brig. Gen. Ali Yusuf Susanto (promotion)
Akmil 1976
Combat Engineer (Zeni)
10 May 2010
Director for Material, Directorate
General Defense Material (Kuathan),
Ministry of Defense
- Brig. Gen. Sunindyo (promotion)
b. 4 April 1959
Akmil 1983
Infantry
5 May 2012
Chief of Staff, Kodam IV/Diponegoro
- Maj. Gen. Istu H. Subagio
Akmil 1983
Infantry
5 April 2013
Governor, Akmil

Assistant for Army Logistics
(Major General)

- Brig. Gen. Wibowo (promotion)
Akmil 1975
Infantry
30 November 2009
Chief of Staff, Kodam VII/Wirabuana
- Brig. Gen. Sonny Widjaya (promotion)
Akmil 1982
Infantry
2 May 2011
Director for Doctrine, Kodiklatad
- Brig. Gen. Joko Sriwidodo (promotion)
Akmil 1978
Logistics (Material)
20 February 2012
Director, Palad
- Brig. Gen. P. Prasetyanto (promotion)
Akmil 1980
1 March 2013
Director, Palad

Assistant for Army Planning
(Major General)

- Maj. Gen. Karsidi
b. 17 March 1952
Akmil 1974
Infantry
26 September 2008
Lecturer, Lemhannas
- Brig. Gen. Mulhim Asyrof (promotion)
b. 23 July 1954
Akmil 1976
Combat Engineer (Zeni)
25 March 2010
Director for Construction, Directorate
General for Defense Infrastructure
(Ranahan), Ministry of Defense
- Brig. Gen. Subekti (promotion)
b. 5 March 1956
Akmil 1980
Field Artillery
25 July 2011
Chief of Staff, Kodam VII/Wirabuana
- Brig. Gen. Dicky Wainal Usman
(promotion)
b. 28 April 1957
Akmil 1980
Combat Engineer (Zeni)
20 February 2012
Director, Ziad
- Maj. Gen. Muktiyanto
Akmil 1980
Intendans
24 September 2012
Coordinator of Expert Staffs to Kasad
- Brig. Gen. Wiryantoro N.K. (promotion)
Akmil 198?
16 September 2013
Deputy Assistant for Army Planning

Assistant for Army Territorial Affairs
(Major General)

- Maj. Gen. Karsidi
Akmil 1974
Infantry
29 May 2008
Expert Staff to Panglima TNI

- Brig. Gen. Jul Effendi Sjarief (promotion)
Akmil 1976
Infantry
1 March 2010
Deputy Assistant for Army Territorial Affairs
- Brig. Gen. Thomas Edy Widagdo (promotion)
Akmil 1978
Field Artillery
4 May 2011
Chief of Staff, Kodam XVI/Patimura
- Maj. Gen. Bachtiar
Akmil 1984
Infantry
14 November 2012
Expert Staff to Kasad
- Maj. Gen. Meris Wiryadi
Akmil 1983
Infantry
24 April 2013
Expert Staff to Panglima TNI
- Governor, Military Academy (Akmil)
(Major General)
- Brig. Gen. Gatot Nurmantyo (promotion)
b. 13 March 1960
Akmil 1982
Infantry
29 December 2009
Director for Training, Kodiklatad
- Brig. Gen. Suharsono (promotion)
Akmil 1977
Cavalry
8 September 2010
Chief of Staff, Kodam II/Sriwijaya
- Brig. Gen. Bachtiar (promotion)
Akmil 1984
Infantry
25 January 2011
Commander, Secapaad
- Brig. Gen. Istu H. Subagio (promotion)
Akmil 1983
Infantry
5 June 2012
Deputy Assistant for Military Personnel
- Brig. Gen. Sumardi (promotion)
Akmil 1981
Infantry
5 April 2013
Chief of Staff, Jakarta Garrison
- Commander, Army Command and Staff
College [Seskoad]
(Major General)
- Maj. Gen. Bambang Suranto
b. 6 October 1952
Akmil 1974
Infantry
26 September 2008
Commander, Kodam V/Brawijaya
- Maj. Gen. Markus Kusnowo
Akmil 1975
Infantry
1 March 2010
Chief of Staff, Kostrad
- Brig. Gen. Nanang Djuana Priadi (promotion)
Akmil 1977
Infantry
6 October 2010
Deputy Commander, Seskoad
- Maj. Gen. Burhanuddin Siagian
b. 10 November 1955
Akmil 1981
Cavalry
27 September 2011
Commander, Pussenkav
- Maj. Gen. Arief Rachman
Akmil 1980
Infantry
20 May 2013
Coordinator of Expert Staff, Kasad
- Commander, Army's Territorial Center
[Pusterad]
(Major General)
- Maj. Gen. Azmyn Yusri Nasution
b. 26 March 1954
Akmil 1977
Infantry
17 November 2009
Commander, Kodam XVII/Cendrawasih

- Maj. Gen. Markus Kusnowo
Akmil 1975
Infantry
6 October 2010
Commander, Seskoad
- Maj. Gen. Wibowo
Akmil 1975
Infantry
2 May 2011
Assistant for Army Logistics
- Brig. Gen. Indra Hidayat R. (promotion)
Akmil 1987
Infantry
21 November 2011
Chief of Staff, Kodam
XVII/Cendrawasih
- Maj. Gen. Zahari Siregar
b. 9 March 1957
Akmil 1980
Infantry
18 August 2013
Commander, Kodam Iskandar Muda
- Commander, Army's Military Police Center
[Puspomad]
(Major General)
- Brig. Gen. Sutarno Soepodo (promotion)
b. 4 October 1953
Akmil 1976
Military Police
12 February 2010
Expert Staff to Panglima TNI
- Brig. Gen. Iran Syaefudin (promotion)
Akmil 1980
Military Police
27 September 2011
Deputy Commander, Puspomad
- Brig. Gen. Unggul Kawistoro Yudoyono
(promotion)
Akmil 1981
Military Police
9 September 2013
Deputy Commander, Puspomad
- Commander, Army Aviation Center
(Pusnerbad)
(Brigadier General)
- Col. Poltak MP. Sidabutar (promotion)
Akmil 1975
Army Aviation
17 January 2008
Commander, Education Center,
Pusnerbad
- Col. Moch. Wahyu Riyanto (promotion)
Akmil 1977
Army Aviation
2010
- Col. Gen. Moch. Afifuddin (promotion)
Akmil 1985
Army Aviation
1 August 2012
Director for Proficiency Development,
Pusnerbad
- Commander, Army Intelligence Center
[Pusintelad]
(Brigadier General)
- Col. Ngakan Gede Sugiarta (promotion)
Akmil 1981
Infantry
February 2008
- Col. Ibrahim Saleh (promotion)
b. 21 December 1957
Akmil 1983
Infantry
29 December 2009
Middle-rank officer, Army HQ
- Col. Eko Wiratmoko (promotion)
Akmil 1982
Infantry
28 September 2010
Commander, Army HQ Detachment
- Col. Teddy Lhaksmana W.K. (promotion)
Akmil 1983
Infantry
1 February 2012
Commander, Army HQ Detachment

Commander, Army Education and
Training Command [Kodiklatad]
(Lieutenant General)

- Maj. Gen. Syaiful Rizal (promotion)
Akmil 1975
Infantry
26 September 2008
Assistant for Army Operations

- Maj. Gen. Budiman (promotion)
b. 25 September 1956
Akmil 1978
Combat Engineer (Zeni)
10 May 2010
Commander, Kodam IV/Diponegoro

- Maj. Gen. Marciano Norman (promotion)
b. 28 October 1954
Akmil 1978
Cavalry
1 March 2011
Commander, Kodam Jaya

- Maj. Gen. Gatot Nurmantyo (promotion)
b. 13 March 1960
Akmil 1982
Infantry
17 October 2011
Commander, Kodam V/Brawijaya

- Maj. Gen. Lodewijk Freidrich Paulus
(promotion)
b. 27 July 1957
Akmil 1981
Infantry
20 May 2013
Commander, Kodam I/Bukit Barisan

Commander, Army Infantry Center
[Pussenif]
(Major General)

- Maj. Gen. Soenarko
Akmil 1977
Infantry
23 October 2009
Commander, Kodam Iskandar Muda

- Brig. Gen. Siswondo (promotion)
Akmil 1977
Infantry
October 2010
Deputy Commander, Pussenif

- Brig. Gen. Wisnu Bawa Tenaya
(promotion)
b. 24 April 1958
Akmil 1981
Infantry
6 June 2011
Chief of Staff, Kodam VI/Mulawarman

- Brig. Gen. Erwin Hudawi Lubis
(promotion)
b. 7 August 1956
Akmil 1980
Infantry
6 September 2011
Deputy assistant to Coordinator for
Defense Intelligence, Coordinating
Ministry for Politics, Law and Security
Affairs

- Brig. Gen. Nugroho Widyotomo
(promotion)
Akmil 1984
Infantry
19 October 2011
Expert Staff to Panglima TNI

- Brig. Gen. Dedi Kusnadi Thamim
(promotion)
b. 31 August 1958
Akmil 1982
Infantry
1 February 2012
Chief of Staff, Kodam IV/Diponegoro

- Brig. Gen. Mochamad Nasir (promotion)
Akmil 1980
6 July 2012
Chief of Staff, Kodam II/Sriwijaya

- Brig. Gen. I Made Agra Sudiantara
(promotion)
b. 26 March 1962
Akmil 1985
Infantry
1 July 2013
Expert Staff to Kasad

Commander, Army Cavalry Center
[Pussenkav]
(Brigadier General)

- Col. Burhanuddin Siagian (promotion)
b. 10 November 1955
Akmil 1981
Cavalry
2010
Inspector for Intelligence Affairs,
Irjenad

- Col. Purwadi Mukson (promotion)
b. 21 February 1959
Akmil 1982
Cavalry
27 September 2011
Deputy Commander, Pussenkav

- Col. Mulyanto (promotion)
Akmil 1983
Cavalry
1 July 2013
Deputy Commander, Pussenkav

Commander, Army Field Artillery Center
[Pussenarmed]
(Brigadier General)

- Col. A.A. Gde Suardhana (promotion)
Akmil 1978
Field Artillery
25 March 2010
Expert Staff to Pangdam
VII/Wirabuana

- Col. Ediwan Prabowo (promotion)
b. 4 October 1961
Akmil 1984
Field Artillery
February 2011

- Col. Ariyadi Padmanegara (promotion)
Akmil 1983
Field Artillery
22 August 2011
Middle-ranking officer, Srenad

- Col. Sohadji (promotion)
Akmil 1984
Field Artillery
16 September 2013
Middle-ranking officer, Srenad

Commander, Army Anti-Air Artillery
Center [Pussenarhanud]
(Brigadier General)

- Col. Sudharmanto (promotion)
Akmil 1978
Anti-air Artillery
<2012

- Col. Hadi Prasojo (promotion)
Akmil 1983
Anti-air Artillery
1 August 2012
Middle-rank officer, Army HQ
Detachment

Commander, Army Strategic Command
[Kostrad]
(Lieutenant General)

- Brig. Gen. Burhanudin Amin (promotion)
b. 5 November 1952
Akmil 1976
Infantry
11 January 2010
Commander, Kodam I/Bukit Barisan

- Maj. Gen. Pramono Edhie Wibowo
(promotion)
b. 5 May 1955
Akmil 1980
Infantry
28 September 2010
Commander, Kodam III/Siliwangi

- Maj. Gen. Azmyn Yusri Nasution
(promotion)
b. 26 March 1954
Akmil 1977
Infantry
25 July 2011
Assistant for Military Territorial Affairs

- Maj. Gen. Muhamad Munir (promotion)
b. 28 October 1958
Akmil 1983
Infantry
20 February 2012
Commander, Kodam III/Siliwangi

- Lt. Gen. Gatot Nurmantyo
b. 13 March 1960
Akmil 1982
Infantry
20 May 2013
Commander, Kodiklatad

Chief of Staff, Kostrad
(Major General)

- Maj. Gen. Hendra Rizal
Akmil 1976
Infantry
9 June 2010
Lecturer, Lemhannas

- Maj. Gen. Zahari Siregar
b. 9 March 1957
Akmil 1980
Infantry
17 October 2011
Deputy Inspector General, TNI HQ

- Maj. Gen. Harry Purdianto
Akmil 1981
Infantry
6 July 2012
Commander, Infantry Division-1,
Kostrad

- Maj. Gen. Indra Hidayat R.
Akmil 1987
Infantry
18 August 2013
Commander, Pusterad

Commander, Infantry Division-1, Kostrad

- Brig. Gen. Hatta Syarifudin (promotion)
Akmil 1976
Infantry
November 2007
Deputy Assistant for Army Territorial
Affairs

- Brig. Gen. Moeldoko (promotion)
b. 8 July 1957
Akmil 1981
Infantry
11 January 2010
Chief of Staff, Kodam Jaya

- Brig. Gen. Adi Mulyono (promotion)
b. 29 July 1955
Akmil 1981
Infantry
10 May 2010
Inspector for General Affairs, Itjenad

- Brig. Gen. Muhamad Nizam (promotion)
Akmil 1981
Infantry
6 October 2010
Chief of Staff, Kodam IV/Diponegoro

- Brig. Gen. Harry Purdianto (promotion)
Akmil 1981
Infantry
6 September 2011
Chief of Staff, Kodam II/Sriwijaya

- Brig. Gen. Daniel Ambat (promotion)
Akmil 1983
Infantry
6 July 2012
Chief of Staff, Kodam
XVII/Cendrawasih

Chief of Staff, Infantry Division-1, Kostrad
(Brigadier General)

- Brig. Gen. Nugroho Widyotomo
Akmil 1984
Infantry
2010
Deputy Commander, Kopassus

- Col. Agus Sutomo (promotion)
b. 14 August 1960
Akmil 1984
Infantry
2010
Commander, Korem 061/Surya
Kancana, Kodam III/Siliwangi

- Col. Amrid Salas Kembaren (promotion)
Akmil 1981
Infantry
2 May 2011
Inspector, Kodam Jaya

- Col. Asrobudi (promotion)
Akmil 1985
Infantry
1 August 2012
Middle-rank officer, Army HQ
Detachment

- Col. Agus Rohman (promotion)
Akmil 1988
Infantry
24 April 2013
Commander, Korem 061/Surya
Kancana, Kodam III/Siliwangi

- Commander, Infantry Division-2, Kostrad
(Major General)
- Brig. Gen. Zahari Siregar (promotion)
b. 9 March 1957
Akmil 1980
Infantry
30 June 2008
Head, Peacekeeping Center
 - Brig. Gen. Geerhan Lantara (promotion)
b. 25 May 1956
Akmil 1978
Infantry
29 December 2009
Inspector for General Affairs, Itjenad
 - Brig. Gen. Muhamad Munir (promotion)
b. 28 October 1958
Akmil 1983
Infantry
28 September 2010
Chief of Staff, Kodam Jaya
 - Brig. Gen. M. Ridwan (promotion)
Akmil 1981
Infantry
25 July 2011
Commander, Secapaad
 - Brig. Gen. Setyo Sularso (promotion)
Akmil 1982
Infantry
1 August 2012
Chief of Staff, Kodam V/Brawijaya
 - Brig. Gen. Agus Kriswanto (promotion)
Akmil 1984
Infantry
15 July 2013
Chief of Staff, Kodam IV/Diponegoro
- Chief of Staff, Infantry Division-2, Kostrad
(Brigadier General)
- Col. Harry Purdianto (promotion)
Akmil 1981
Infantry
23 October 2009
Inspector for Personnel Affairs, Itjenad
 - Brig. Gen. Syahiding Anwar
Akmil 1983
Infantry
8 September 2010
High-rank officer, Army HQ
- Brig. Gen. Anas Alwi
Akmil 1981
Infantry
6 July 2012
Deputy Assistant for Army Security
Affairs
 - Brig. Gen. Tatang Sulaiman
Akmil 1986
Infantry
24 April 2013
Deputy Commander, Pussenif
- Commander General, Army Special Forces
Command [Kopassus]
(Major General)
- Brig. Gen. Pramono Edhie Wibowo
(promotion)
b. 5 May 1955
Akmil 1980
Infantry
28 Mei 2008
Chief of Staff, Kodam IV/Diponegoro
 - Brig. Gen. Lodewijk Freidrich Paulus
(promotion)
b. 27 July 1957
Akmil 1981
Infantry
23 October 2009
Director for Training, Kodiklatad
 - Maj. Gen. Wisnu Bawa Tenaya
b. 24 April 1958
Akmil 1981
Infantry
6 September 2011
Commander, Pussenif
 - Maj. Gen. Agus Sutomo
b. 14 August 1960
Akmil 1984
Infantry
15 June 2012
Commander, Presidential Guards
- Deputy Commander, Kopassus
(Brigadier General)
- Col. Nugroho Widyotomo (promotion)
Akmil 1984
Infantry
25 March 2010
Commander, Korem 043/Black Eagle,
Kodam II/Sriwijaya

- Brig. Gen. Agus Sutomo
b. 14 August 1960
Akmil 1984
Infantry
2010
Chief of Staff, Infantry Division-1,
Kostrad
- Col. Doni Munardo (promotion)
b. 10 May 1963
Akmil 1985
Infantry
1 March 2011
Commander, Korem 061/Surya
Kancana, Kodam Siliwangi
- Col. Jaswandi (promotion)
Akmil 1985
Infantry
15 June 2012
Middle-rank officer, Army HQ
Detachment
- Col. Muhammad Herindra (promotion)
Akmil 1987
Infantry
10 June 2013
Commander, Korem 101/ Antasari,
Kodam VI/Mulawarman

Commander, Military Region (Kodam) I/
Bukit Barisan
(Major General)
- Maj. Gen. Burhanudin Amin
b. 5 November 1952
Akmil 1976
Infantry
3 November 2008
Expert Staff, Lemhannas
- Maj. Gen. Muhammad Noer Muis
b. 22 August 1953
Akmil 1976
Infantry
11 January 2010
Commander, Kodam XVI/Patimura
- Brig. Gen. Leonardus JP. Siegers
(promotion)
b. 29 August 1956
Akmil 1978
Anti-Air Artillery
10 May 2010
Chief of Staff, Kodam V/Brawijaya
- Maj. Gen. Lodewijk Freidrich Paulus
b. 27 July 1957
Akmil 1981
Infantry
6 September 2011
Commander General, Kopassus
- Maj. Gen. Burhanuddin Siagian
b. 10 November 1955
Akmil 1981
Cavalry
20 May 2013
Commander, Seskoad

Chief of Staff, Kodam I/Bukit Barisan
(Brigadier General)
- Brig. Gen. Asman Yusri Yusuf
Akmil 1976
Infantry
February 2008
Expert Staff to Kasad
- Brig. Gen. Murdjito
b. 1 March 1955
Akmil 1980
Infantry
24 September 2010
Deputy Assistant for Army Personnel
- Brig. Gen. I Gede Sumertha K.Y.
Akmil 1981
Combat Engineer (Zeni)
September 2011
- Brig. Gen. Andogo Wiradi
Akmil 1981
Infantry
18 August 2013
Assistant Deputy to Coordinator for
Defense Intelligence, Coordinating
Ministry for Politics, Law and Security
Affairs

Commander, Kodam II/Sriwijaya
(Major General)
- Maj. Gen. Mochamad Sochib
Akmil 1975
Anti-air artillery
17 January 2008
Commander, Seskoad

- Brig. Gen. Agus Gunaedi Pribadi
(promotion)
b. 15 August 1953
Akmil 1977
Infantry
August 2010
Commander, Secapaad
- Maj. Gen. Suwarno Widjonarko
Akmil 1980
Infantry
2 May 2011
Lecturer, Lemhannas
- Maj. Gen. Nugroho Widiyotomo
Akmil 1984
Infantry
1 February 2012
Commander, Pussenif
- Maj. Gen. Bambang Budi Waluyo
b. 19 November 1956
Akmil 1981
Infantry
15 July 2013
Lecturer, Lemhannas
- Chief of Staff, Kodam II/Sriwijaya
(Brigadier General)
- Brig. Gen. Junianto Haroen
b. 23 June 1954
Akmil 1976
Infantry
25 October 2007
Director for Doctrine, Kodiklatad
- Brig. Gen. Suharsono
Akmil 1977
Cavalry
25 March 2010
Commander, Pussenkav
- Brig. Gen. Harry Purdianto
Akmil 1981
Infantry
8 September 2010
Chief of Staff, Infantry Division-2,
Kostrad
- Brig. Gen. Mochamad Nasir
Akmil 1980
6 September 2011
Head, Disjasad
- Brig. Gen. Syahiding Anwar
Akmil 1983
Infantry
6 July 2012
Chief of Staff, Infantry Division-2,
Kostrad
- Brig. Gen. Toto S. Murasad
b. 11 April 1957
Akmil 1983
Infantry
30 August 2013
Deputy Assistant, Election Affairs,
Coordinating Ministry for Politics, Law
and Security Affairs
- Commander, Kodam III/Siliwangi
(Major General)
- Maj. Gen. Pramono Edhie Wibowo
b. 5 May 1955
Akmil 1980
Infantry
23 October 2009
Commander General, Kopassus
- Maj. Gen. Moeldoko
b. 8 July 1957
Akmil 1981
Infantry
28 September 2010
Commander, Kodam XII/Tanjungpura
- Maj. Gen. Muhamad Munir
b. 28 October 1958
Akmil 1983
Infantry
25 July 2011
Commander, Infantry Division-2,
Kostrad
- Maj. Gen. Sonny Widjaya
Akmil 1982
Infantry
20 February 2012
Assistant for Army Logistics
- Maj. Gen. Dedi Kusnadi Thamim
b. 31 August 1958
Akmil 1982
Infantry
18 August 2013
Assistant for Army Operations

Chief of Staff, Kodam III/Siliwangi
(Brigadier General)

- Brig. Gen. Rahmat Budiyanto
Akmil 1981
Field Artillery
29 May 2008
Expert Staff to Panglima TNI
 - Brig. Gen. Hadi Lukmono
Akmil 1977
Field Artillery
25 March 2010
Head, Dispsiad
 - Brig. Gen. Meris Wiryadi
Akmil 1983
Infantry
4 May 2011
Expert Staff to Panglima TNI
 - Brig. Gen. Sudirman Kadir
Akmil 1981
Infantry
23 December 2011
Assistant Deputy for Army Operations
 - Brig. Gen. Suyatno
Akmil 1981
Infantry
24 April 2013
Expert Staff to Kasad
- Commander, Kodam IV/Diponegoro
(Major General)
- Maj. Gen. Haryadi Soetanto
Akmil 1975
Infantry
30 June 2008
Commander, Kodam
XVII/Cendrawasih
 - Maj. Gen. Budiman
b. 25 September 1956
Akmil 1978
Combat Engineer (Zeni)
30 November 2009
Presidential Military Secretary

- Brig. Gen. Langgeng Sulistyono
(promotion)
b. 1957
Akmil 1980
Combat Engineer (Zeni)
10 May 2010
Chief of Staff, Kodam IV/Diponegoro
 - Maj. Gen. Mulhim Asyrof
b. 23 July 1954
Akmil 1976
Combat Engineer (Zeni)
25 July 2011
Assistant for Army Planning
 - Maj. Gen. Hardiono Saroso
Akmil 1981
Infantry
6 July 2012
Assistant for Army Operations
 - Maj. Gen. Sunindyo
b. 4 April 1959
Akmil 1983
Infantry
5 April 2013
Assistant for Army Personnel
- Chief of Staff, Kodam IV/Diponegoro
(Brigadier General)
- Brig. Gen. Muhamad Nizam
Akmil 1981
Infantry
10 May 2010
Head, Disjasad
 - Brig. Gen. Hardiono Saroso
Akmil 1981
Infantry
6 October 2010
Deputy Governor, Akmil
 - Brig. Gen. Nugroho Widyotomo
Akmil 1984
Infantry
2 May 2011
Chief of Staff, Infantry Division-1,
Kostrad
 - Col. Dedi Kusnadi Thamim (promotion)
b. 31 August 1958
Akmil 1982
Infantry
October 2011
Inspector, Kodam VII/Wirabuana

- Brig. Gen. Sunindyo
b. 4 April 1959
Akmil 1983
Infantry
1 February 2012
Secretary, Kodiklatad
- Brig. Gen. Agus Kriswanto
Akmil 1984
Infantry
5 May 2012
Director for Education, Kodiklatad
- Brig. Gen. Ibnu Darmawan
Akmil 1983
Infantry
15 July 2013
Deputy Assistant to Coordinator of
Defense Intelligence, Coordinating
Ministry for Politics, Law and Security
Affairs
- Commander, Kodam V/Brawijaya
(Major General)
- Maj. Gen. Suwarno
b. 3 May 1955
Akmil 1977
Cavalry
26 September 2008
Commander, Presidential Guards
- Maj. Gen. Gatot Nurmantyo
b. 13 March 1960
Akmil 1982
Infantry
8 September 2010
Governor, Military Academy
- Maj. Gen. Murdjito
b. 1 March 1955
Akmil 1980
Infantry
17 October 2011
Expert Staff to Panglima TNI
- Maj. Gen. Ediwan Prabowo
b. 4 October 1961
Akmil 1984
Field Artillery
28 January 2013
Head, Baranahan, Ministry of Defense
- Chief of Staff, Kodam V/Brawijaya
(Brigadier General)
- Brig. Gen. Leonardus JP. Siegers
b. 29 August 1956
Akmil 1978
Anti-air Artillery
25 March 2010
Commander, Puserhanud
- Brig. Gen. Avianto Saptono
Akmil 1981
Combat Engineer (Zeni)
10 May 2010
Chief of Staff, Jakarta Garrison
- Brig. Gen. Setyo Sularso
Akmil 1982
Infantry
6 October 2010
Deputy, Puspen TNI
- Brig. Gen. Amrid Salas Kembaren
Akmil 1981
Infantry
1 August 2012
Chief of Staff, Infantry Division-1,
Kostrad
- Brig. Gen. Asma'i
b. 1956
Akmil 1982
Infantry
18 August 2013
Director for Evaluation and
Development, Kodiklatad
- Commander, Kodam VI/Mulawarman
(Major General)
- Maj. Gen. Suhartono Suratman
b. 16 September 1952
Akmil 1974
Infantry
January 2008
Assistant for Army Security Affairs
- Brig. Gen. Tan Aspan (promotion)
Akmil 1976
Infantry
25 March 2010
Chief of Staff, Kodam
XVII/Tanjungpura

- Maj. Gen. Subekti
b. 5 March 1956
Akmil 1980
Field Artillery
20 February 2012
Assistant for Army Planning
- Maj. Gen. Dicky Wainal Usman
b. 28 April 1957
Akmil 1980
Combat Engineer (Zeni)
24 September 2012
Assistant for Army Planning
- Chief of Staff, Kodam VI/Mulawarman
(Brigadier General)
- Brig. Gen. Tan Aspan
Akmil 1976
Infantry
5 May 2009
Deputy Assistant for Defense
Intelligence, Coordinating Ministry for
Politics, Law and Security Affairs
- Brig. Gen. Wisnu Bawa Tenaya
b. 24 April 1958
Akmil 1981
Infantry
25 March 2010
Deputy Commander, Kopassus
- Brig. Gen. O. Sudjtmiko
Akmil 1978
Cavalry
6 June 2011
Secretary, Kodiklatad
- Brig. Gen. Wiyarto
Akmil 1985
Infantry
5 May 2012
Deputy Assistant for Army Personnel
- Brig. Gen. Abdul Kadir Sultan
Akmil 1981
Infantry
18 August 2013
Deputy Assistant for Army Territorial
Affairs
- Commander, Kodam VII/Wirabuana
(Major General)
- Maj. Gen. Hari Krisnomo
Akmil 1978
Field Artillery
30 November 2009
Assistant for Army Logistics
- Maj. Gen. Amril Amir
Akmil 1978
Infantry
10 May 2010
Chief of Staff, Kodam VII/Wirabuana
- Maj. Gen. Muhamad Nizam
Akmil 1981
Infantry
6 September 2011
Commander, Infantry Division-1,
Kostrad
- Maj. Gen. Bachtiar
Akmil 1984
Infantry
10 June 2013
Assistant for Army Territorial Affairs
- Chief of Staff, Kodam VII/Wirabuana
(Brigadier General)
- Brig. Gen. Amril Amir
Akmil 1978
Infantry
30 November 2009
Head, Disjarahad
- Brig. Gen. Subekti
b. 5 March 1956
Akmil 1980
Field Artillery
10 May 2010
Director for Strategic Analysis,
Directorate General for Defense
Strategy, Ministry of Defense
- Brig. Gen. Hari Mulyono
Akmil 1983
Infantry
25 July 2011
Deputy Assistant for Army Personnel

- Brig. Gen. Jaswandi
Akmil 1985
Infantry
10 June 2013
Deputy Commander General,
Kopassus

Commander, Kodam IX/Udayana
(Major General)
- Brig. Gen. Hotmangaradja Pandjaitan
b. 14 October 1953
Akmil 1977
Infantry
29 May 2008
Assistant for Army Territorial Affairs
- Brig. Gen. Rahmat Budiyanto (promotion)
Akmil 1981
Field Artillery
25 March 2010
Chief of Staff, Kodam III/Siliwangi
- Maj. Gen. Leonard
Akmil 1981
Infantry
4 May 2011
Assistant for Army Security Affairs
- Maj. Gen. Wisnu Bawa Tenaya
b. 24 April 1958
Akmil 1981
Infantry
15 June 2012
Commander General, Kopassus

Chief of Staff, Kodam IX/Udayana
(Brigadier General)
- Brig. Gen. Agung Revulton
Akmil 1977
Infantry
October 2008
Deputy Assistant for Army Operations
- Col. Endar Priyanto (promotion)
Akmil 1981
Infantry
10 May 2010
Secretary, Dispenad
- Brig. Gen. Pratimun
Akmil 1982
Infantry
19 October 2011
Expert Staff to Kasad
- Brig. Gen. Danu Nawawi
Akmil 1981
Field Artillery
1 July 2013
Deputy Commander, Seskoad

Commander, Kodam XII/Tanjungpura
(Major General)
- Maj. Gen. Moeldoko
b. 8 July 1957
Akmil 1981
Infantry
10 May 2010
Commander, Infantry Division-1,
Kostrad
- Maj. Gen. Geerhan Lantara
b. 25 May 1956
Akmil 1978
Infantry
28 September 2010
Commander, Infantry Division-2,
Kostrad
- Maj. Gen. Erwin Hudawi Lubis
b. 7 August 1956
Akmil 1980
Infantry
19 October 2011
Commander, Pussenif
- Maj. Gen. M. Ridwan
Akmil 1981
Infantry
1 August 2012
Commander, Infantry Division-2,
Kostrad
- Maj. Gen. Ibrahim Saleh
b. 21 December 1957
Akmil 1983
Infantry
18 August 2013
Deputy, BAIS

Chief of Staff, Kodam XII/Tanjungpura
(Brigadier General)
- Brig. Gen. Armyan Ali Anyang
b. 5 February 1956
Akmil 1980
Infantry
10 May 2010
Deputy Assistant for Army Planning

- Brig. Gen. Robby Win Kadir
Akmil 1982
Infantry
17 October 2011
Expert Staff to Kasad
 - Brig. Gen. Anang Sutisna
Akmil 1981
Infantry
18 August 2013
Inspector, Coordinating Ministry for
Politics, Law and Security Affairs
- Commander, Kodam XVI/Patimura
(Major General)
- Maj. Gen. Muhammad Noer Muis
b. 22 August 1953
Akmil 1976
Infantry
13 November 2008
Chief of Staff, Kostrad
 - Maj. Gen. Hatta Syarifudin
Akmil 1976
Infantry
11 January 2010
Commander, Infantry Division-1,
Kostrad
 - Maj. Gen. Suharsono
Akmil 1977
Cavalry
25 January 2011
Governor, Akmil
 - Maj. Gen. Eko Wiratmoko
Akmil 1982
Infantry
24 September 2012
Assistant for Army Security
- Chief of Staff, Kodam XVI/Patimura
(Brigadier General)
- Brig. Gen. Thomas Edy Widagdo
Akmil 1978
Field Artillery
<July 2010
 - Brig. Gen. Bambang Budi Waluyo
b. 19 November 1956
Akmil 1981
Infantry
4 May 2011
Expert Staff to Panglima TNI
- Col. Winston Simanjuntak (promotion)
b. 12 June 1957
Akmil 1981
Infantry
21 November 2011
Expert Staff to Chief of Staff, Kodam
XVI/Patimura
 - Brig. Gen. Torry Djohar Banguntoro
b. 14 September 1957
Akmil 1982
Infantry
16 September 2013
Head, BIN Jakarta Office
- Commander, Kodam XVII/Cendrawasih
(Major General)
- Maj. Gen. Azmyn Yusri Nasution
b. 26 March 1954
Akmil 1977
Infantry
30 June 2008
Commander, Infantry Division-2,
Kostrad
 - Maj. Gen. Hotma Marbun
b. 10 May 1955
Akmil 1977
Infantry
17 November 2009
Assistant for Army Operations
 - Brig. Gen. Erfi Triassunu (promotion)
Akmil 1978
Combat Engineer & Topography
8 September 2010
Chief of Staff, Kodam Iskandar Muda
 - Maj. Gen. Erwin Syafitri
b. 9 April 1959
Akmil 1982
Infantry
1 February 2012
Deputy, BAIS
 - Maj. Gen. Christian Zebua
b. 24 October 1957
Akmil 1980
Combat Engineer (Zeni)
24 September 2012
Lecturer, Lemhannas

- Chief of Staff, Kodam XVII/Cendrawasih
(Brigadier General)
- Brig. Gen. Osaka Meliala
Akmil 1977
Field Artillery
23 October 2009
Deputy Commander, Seskoad
 - Brig. Gen. Indra Hidayat R.
Akmil 19??
Infantry
December 2010
 - Col. Daniel Ambat (promotion)
Akmil 1983
Infantry
21 November 2011
Inspector, Kodam Jaya
 - Brig. Gen. I Made Agra Sudiantara
b. 26 March 1962
Akmil 1985
Infantry
6 July 2012
Deputy Assistant for Army Operations
 - Brig. Gen. Hinsia Siburian
Akmil 1986
Infantry
15 May 2013
Commander, Korem 173/Praja Vira
Braja, Kodam XVII/Cendrawasih
- Commander, Kodam Jaya
(Major General)
- Maj. Gen. Darpito Pudyastungoro
b. 31 August 1952
Akmil 1975
Cavalry
30 June 2008
Commander, Kodam IV/Diponegoro
 - Maj. Gen. Marciano Norman
b. 28 October 1954
Akmil 1978
Cavalry
10 May 2010
Commander, Presidential Guards
- Maj. Gen. Waris
b. 12 December 1957
Akmil 1981
Infantry
1 March 2011
Commander, Presidential Guards
 - Maj. Gen. Erwin Hudawi Lubis
b. 7 August 1956
Akmil 1980
Infantry
1 August 2012
Commander, Kodam XII/Tanjungpura
- Chief of Staff, Kodam Jaya
(Brigadier General)
- Brig. Gen. Moeldoko
b. 8 July 1957
Akmil 1981
Infantry
June 2008
Director for Doctrine, Kodiklatad
 - Brig. Gen. Waris
b. 12 December 1957
Akmil 1981
Infantry
11 January 2010
Expert Staff to Kasad
 - Brig. Gen. Muhamad Munir
b. 28 October 1958
Akmil 1983
Infantry
10 May 2010
Chief of Staff, Infantry Division-1,
Kostrad
 - Brig. Gen. Ibrahim Saleh
b. 21 December 1957
Akmil 1983
Infantry
28 September 2010
Commander, Pusintelad
 - Brig. Gen. Edy Susanto
Akmil 1981
Infantry
4 May 2011
Chief of Staff, Jakarta Garrison

- Brig. Gen. Agung Risdhianto
b. 22 April 1961
Akmil 1985
Infantry
1 August 2012
Deputy Commander, Pussenif
- Commander, Kodam Iskandar Muda
(Major General)
- Maj. Gen. Soenarko
Akmil 1977
Infantry
29 May 2008
Commander, Kopassus
- Maj. Gen. Hambali Hanafiah
Akmil 1978
Infantry
23 October 2009
Chief of Staff, Kodam
XVII/Cendrawasih
- Maj. Gen. Adi Mulyono
Akmil 1981
Infantry
6 October 2010
Commander, Infantry Division-1,
Kostrad
- Brig. Gen. Zahari Siregar (promotion)
b. 9 March 1957
Akmil 1980
Infantry
6 July 2012
Chief of Staff, Kostrad
- Brig. Gen. Pandu Wibowo (promotion)
Akmil 1981
Infantry
18 August 2013
Deputy Commander, Sesko TNI
- Chief of Staff, Kodam Iskandar Muda
(Brigadier General)
- Brig. Gen. Pandu Wibowo
Akmil 1981
Infantry
8 September 2010
Inspector for General Affairs, Itjenad
- Brig. Gen. Iskandar M. Sahil
Akmil 1982
Infantry
6 March 2012
Deputy Assistant for Army Territorial
Affairs
- Brig. Gen. Suhastir Susmex
Akmil 1980
Infantry
24 September 2012
Inspector for General Affairs, Itjenad
- Brig. Gen. Purwadi Mukson
b. 21 February 1959
Akmil 1982
Cavalry
1 July 2013
Commander, Pussenkav
- Commander, Korem 031/Wirabima
(Brigadier General)
- Brig. Gen. Teguh Rahardjo
Akmil 1981
Cavalry
5 May 2012
Expert Staff to Kasad
- Brig. Gen. Prihadi Agus Irianto R.
Akmil 1987
Infantry
18 August 2013
Director for Training, Kodiklatad
- Commander, Korem 033/Wirapratama
(Brigadier General)
- Brig. Gen. Deni K. Irawan
Akmil 1983
Infantry
5 May 2012
Expert Staff to Kasad
- Col. B. Zuirman (promotion)
Akmil 1983
Infantry
1 July 2013
Inspector, Kostrad
- Commander, Korem 072/Pamungkas
(Brigadier General)
- Brig. Gen. Adi Widjaya
Akmil 1983
Infantry
5 May 2012
Deputy Governor, Akmil

- Col. Mohamad Sabrar Fadhilah
(promotion)
Akmil 1988
Infantry
1 July 2013
Commander, Korem 143/Ho, Kodam VII/Wirabuana

Commander, Korem 091/Aji Surya Natakusuma
(Brigadier General)
- Col. Gadang Pambudi (promotion)
Akmil 1984
Infantry
5 May 2012
Commander, Student Corps, Seskoad
- Col. Nono Suharsono (promotion)
Akmil 1984
Infantry
16 September 2013
Secretary, Pusterad

Commander, Korem 131/Santiago
(Brigadier General)
- Col. Johnny L. Tobing (promotion)
Akmil 1983
Infantry
5 May 2012
Expert Staff to Kasad
- Col. Musa Bangun (promotion)
Akmil 1983
Infantry
1 July 2013
Director for Doctrine, Kodiklatad

Commander, Korem 161/Wirasakti
(Brigadier General)
- Brig. Gen. Ferdinand Setiawan
Akmil 1983
Infantry
5 May 2012
Expert Staff to Kasad
- Col. Achmad Yulianto (promotion)
Akmil 1984
Infantry
24 September 2013
Deputy Commander, Secapaad
- Commander, Korem 171/Praja Vita Tama
(Brigadier General)
- Brig. Gen. Pandji Suko Hari Yudho
Akmil 1983
Infantry
5 May 2012
Head, Dispenad
- Col. Djoko Subandrio (promotion)
Akmil 1983
Infantry
1 July 2013
Inspector, Itjenad

Commander, Korem 173/Praja Vita Braja
(Brigadier General)
- Col. F.X. Bangun Pratiknyo (promotion)
Akmil 1985
Infantry
5 May 2012
Middle-rank officer, Spamad
- Col. Hinsa Siburian (promotion)
Akmil 1986
Infantry
24 April 2013
Director for Training, Kodiklat TNI
- Col. Chamim Besari (promotion)
Akmil 1983
Infantry
15 May 2013
Secretary, Pusterad

Commander, Korem 174/Anim Ti Waninggap
(Brigadier General)
- Col. Edy Rahmayadi (promotion)
Akmil 1985
Infantry
5 May 2012
Middle-rank officer, Army HQ
- Brig. Gen. Bambang Haryanto
Akmil 1984
Infantry
16 September 2013
Director, Lemhannas

