

Current Data on the Indonesian Military Elite

September 1, 1993–August 31, 1994

The Editors

The present shorter listing shows the holders of key positions in the Armed Forces headquarters and the army central and regional commands since September 1, 1993, the terminal date of our last complete listing (*Indonesia* 56, October 1993), to August 31, 1994. As we can see in the table below, there were two major waves of personnel changes in this period, the first in January mainly in the Armed Forces headquarters and the second larger one in August in the army. (A minor reshuffle in April in the Armed Forces headquarters was related to changes in the navy.) There was also an important institutional development in January: the powerful and ubiquitous intelligence apparatus, BAIS ABRI (Armed Forces Strategic Intelligence Agency) was liquidated and replaced by a less powerful military intelligence agency, BIA (Armed Forces Intelligence Agency). As early as January next year, however, we expect another wave of personnel changes, involving key positions in the army central command and some of Java's four regional commands, to ease out now troubled presidential brother-in-law, Army Chief-of-Staff Gen. Wismojo Arismunandar. This is the reason to publish this shorter list for now and wait for a year to do our next complete listing.

		Armed Forces HQ	Army	Total
1993	Sept.	1	–	1
	Oct.	–	–	–
	Nov.	–	1	1
	Dec.	–	–	–
1994	Jan.	8	2	10
	Feb.	2	1	3
	Mar.	–	–	–
	Apr.	4	1	5
	May	–	–	–
	June	–	–	–
	July	–	1	1
	Aug.	4	8	12

The military situation has been volatile as attested by waves of reshuffles every half a year over the last two years. (Major reshuffles took place in August 1992, April 1993, August 1993, January 1994, and August 1994.) As we noted in our last listing, this volatility is directly related to long simmering conflicts between President Soeharto and many senior army officers. The struggle manifested itself in this period most notably in the contest for control of Golkar, leading to Soeharto's imposition of his candidate, civilian minister of information Harmoko, as its chairman. In its wake, Maj. Gen. R.K. Sembiring Meliala openly expressed his unhappiness, saying in an interview with the now banned *DeTik* that "without President Soeharto's mandate Harmoko and Habibie are nothing" and that "they will vanish when the President is no longer in power."¹ As Lt. Gen. Harsudiono Hartas, who as Armed Forces Chief for Social and Political Affairs, forced Soeharto's hand in the selection of Gen. Try Sutrisno as his Vice-President in March 1993, pointedly remarked, "There is no smoke without fire, what Sembiring said represents the silent majority [of military officers]."² The sacking of Lt. Gen. Hariyoto as Armed Forces Chief for the Social and Political Staff resulted directly from this showdown, for he resisted Harmoko's election as Golkar chairman, reportedly without Armed Forces Commander Feisal Tanjung's approval.

As a result of the long-simmering conflicts between the President and senior officers and Soeharto's adroit politicking, the army is now deeply divided. As noted earlier (*Indonesia* 55, April 1993; 56, October 1993), Gen. Edy Sudradjat in his brief days of "record" glory as simultaneously Minister of Defense, Armed Forces Commander, and Army Chief-of-Staff, made strategic appointments to assure colonels and brigadier generals that "army institutional rationality" would not be interfered with by the President. Since then, however, palace countermeasures have been going on in waves of reshuffles. This is the reason, we believe, that Harsudiono Hartas reportedly made a distinction between "loyalists" and "Sapta Margaists" in an informal discussion early this year.³

The palace, however, sees the ongoing struggle differently. In its perspective, it is taking place neither between the President and the army nor between "loyalists" and "Sapta Margaists," but between the President and his one-time military chief turned nemesis, retired Gen. Benny Murdani. But the palace is unsure how deeply "contaminated" the officer corps is.⁴ They thought Edy was "professional," but to their dismay he allowed Benny to retain his office in the BAIS and showed his true colors. Hariyoto was seen as the President's man, but as it turned out, he resisted Soeharto's attempt to impose Harmoko as Golkar chairman. Given his Christianity and his long-time dominance in military intelligence, it is not surprising, then, that Christian generals and intelligence officers have become major targets for a continuing purge.

The liquidation of BAIS and its replacement by a less-powerful military intelligence agency, BIA, can be understood in this light. Established in August 1983, four months after Benny Murdani became Armed Forces' Commander, it combined two military intelligence apparatuses Benny had previously headed—Pusat Intelijen Strategis (Pusintelstat, Armed

¹ *Jakarta Post*, October 27, 1993.

² *Forum Keadilan*, November 25, 1993.

³ This distinction reminds us of the debate that divided the Philippine military in the final years of the Marcos dictatorship: What does the AFP mean, the Armed Forces of the President or the Armed Forces of the Philippines?

⁴ "Contaminated" is the word used by an officer savvy in the thinking of the palace circle. He intimated that perhaps as many as 50 percent of officers down to the rank of colonel are suspected of being "contaminated" by Benny Murdani.

Forces Strategic Intelligence Center) and Kopkamtib's intelligence service—and was headed by the Armed Forces Commander (i.e., Benny himself from 1983 to 1988) with the assistant for intelligence as his deputy. It constituted the inner core of the military leadership under Benny, eclipsed Bakin, the National Intelligence Coordinating Agency, and it remained his power base long after he was elevated to the post of Minister of Defense in March 1988.

The liquidation of BAIS was therefore clearly meant to dismantle his last institutional stronghold in the military. The new agency, BIA, is also institutionally less powerful, headed by an assistant for intelligence who reports to the Armed Forces' Chief of the General Staff and no longer directly to the Armed Forces' Commander. It has reportedly fewer powers and less staff. But it is too early to draw any conclusion as regards whether its "mission" is now narrowly defined in terms of military intelligence. Whether its function stays with BIA or shifts to BAKIN or any new body, Soeharto still needs an intelligence apparatus to keep his Pancasila democracy in good order. We need to know whether the BIA still has the powers vested in Directorate "A" (internal affairs) of BAIS, which its Director, Brig. Gen. Agum Gumelar used so flagrantly in arranging the election of Megawati as PDI chairperson in December 1993.

For now, however, the main job of BIA seems to be intra-military surveillance. The two officers most responsible for the liquidation of BAIS were Brig. Gen. (now Maj. Gen.) Arie Kumaat and Col. (now Brig. Gen.) Subagyo Hari Siswojo as Director of Directorate "D" (intra-military surveillance) and first assistant to the Director respectively. Little is known about the background of Arie Kumaat's successor, Deputy Head of BIA Brig. Gen. Soeparno Koesyoso, except that he previously served as Director of Directorate "C," BIA. (It is not clear what the responsibility of BIA Directorate "C" is; in the BAIS, it was in charge of "counter-espionage.") But Maj. Gen. Syamsir Siregar, who replaced Maj. Gen. Arie Sudewo as the new Assistant for Intelligence to the Chief of the General Staff and Head of BIA, has little intelligence background except when he served as such in the Kostrad in his early career (1973–1977).

It should also be noted that Arie Kumaat and Subagyo Hari Siswojo have been amply rewarded for their work since then. Having served as Deputy Head of the BIA from January to August 1994, Arie Kumaat was appointed Commander of Kodam 1 (North Sumatra) in August, one of the first two regional commanders that Class 7 (1966) produced. (The other is Maj. Gen. I. Ketut Wirdhana, now Commander of Kodam 8.) Subagyo Hari Siswojo, long-time presidential security guard (Commander of Group "A," Presidential Security Guard from 1989 to 1993), on the other hand, is now Commander of Special Forces (Kopassus) and one of the first two Class 11 (1970) brigadier generals.

If the liquidation of BAIS and the scaling down (at least for now) of military intelligence were welcomed widely by field officers who had long hated the undue prominence of the intelligence apparatus, the "purge" of Christian generals seems to have caused widespread resentment. Shortly after being "promoted" from Commander of Kodam 9 (Lesser Sundas and East Timor) to Commander of the Armed Forces' Staff and Command School, Protestant Maj. Gen. Theo Syafei openly said in an interview with *Editor* that "I don't know whether this position is a promotion or political strategy [strategi politik]."⁵ The one year extension of Menadonese Protestant Lt. Gen. Mantiri's active duty as Armed Forces' Chief of the General Staff as well as the promotion of Menadonese Protestants Brig. Gen. Arie Kumaat and Col. Johny Lumintang to Commander of Kodam 1 (North Sumatra) and

⁵ *Editor*, March 10, 1994, p. 69.

Commander of the Kostrad First Infantry Division are partly attempts to placate the uneasiness among Christian officers.

Another factor that seems relevant to understanding the volatility of the situation is structural. As we noted in *Indonesia 56*, the unusually large Class 6 (1965) held back Class 7 and possibly Class 8 from reaching command positions in Korem in the late 1980s and early 1990s. Now dominant in the army central and regional commands, Class 6 officers again threaten to hold back Class 7, 8, and 9 from reaching staff and command positions in the army central and regional commands. In this light it is interesting to see the current class distribution of regional command posts. In the recent reshuffle, Class 4 relinquished one (Kuntara, Commander of Kostrad); Class 6 lost two (Kodam 1 went from Pranowo to Arie Kumaat, Class 7; Kodam 2 was passed from Syamsir Siregar to his classmate, Yunus Yosfiah; Kodam 8 went from Tarub to Wirdhana, Class 7, but Tarub was appointed Kostrad Commander; Kodam 9 went from Theo Syafei to Adang Ruchiatna, Class 8); Class 7 gained two (Arie Kumaat and Wirdhana became commanders of Kodam 1 and 2); and Class 8 gained one (Adang Ruchiatna got Kodam 9). The most prominent loser was Brig. Gen. Agum Gumelar, former Commander of Special Forces (Kopassus), who was "promoted" to Chief of Staff, Kodam 1, under Arie Kumaat, even though he had been promoted earlier to the post of Director of BAIS Directorate "A," a post more important than Arie Kumaat's as head of BAIS Directorate "D."

This Class distribution of Kodam commanders makes us wonder what Armed Forces' Commander Gen. Feisal Tanjung meant when he justified the recent reshuffle in terms of "regenerasi," for the waves of personnel changes have not brought about any meaningful "regenerasi" so far.⁶ Three interpretations are possible for "regenerasi." One is hastening the departure of the Benny-"contaminated" officers, above all those who were 40 to 45 years old when Murdani came to power in 1983 and 45 to 50 years old when he ended his tenure as the Armed Forces' Commander in 1988, because those are key years in an army officer's career as to whether he will stay as permanent colonel or be promoted to a general. The great majority of officers in the present listing are in this category, but notable exceptions are Brig. Gen. Wiranto (Class 9 and former presidential adjutant) and Brig. Gen. Subagyo Hari Siswanto and Brig. Gen. Johnny Lumintang (Class 11). The second interpretation is to see who will be on active duty in 1998, and ready for staff and command positions at the Armed Forces headquarters and the army and central and regional commands. These should be officers born between 1944 and 1948, which means more or less Class 7-11.

And finally the third interpretation is related to officers' connections with East Timor. There are not very many who we can say for sure have served in East Timor: Mantiri (Protestant, Class 3), Theo Syafei (Protestant, Class 6), Mochamad Ma'ruf (Class 6), Yunus Yosfiah (Class 6), Yacob Dasto (Class 6), Wirdhana (Class 7), Adang Ruchiatna (Class 8), and Johnny Lumintang (Protestant, Class 11). To put it in another way, there are only three post-Class 6 generals with East Timor connections in our listing, which makes us wonder whether Feisal Tanjung's "regenerasi" and the purge of Christian generals might also have something to do with Soeharto's plan to change course on East Timor and hence to get hard-liners on the issue out of the way.

If our interpretation is anywhere near the mark, it is reasonable to expect more waves of reshuffles to come in the near future, for there are many waiting in the wings before we can see a real "regenerasi." To mention but a few: Maj. Gen. Ilyas Yusuf (former Commander of Kostrad First Infantry Division and now Commander, Army Center for the Development of

⁶See *Forum Keadilan*, September 1, 1994, pp. 25-26

Operations Systems), Brig. Gen. Karyono (Chief of Staff, Kostrad), and Brig. Gen. Arifin Tarigan (Commander, Army Infantry Weapons Center), all Class 6; Brig. Gen. Yusuf Kartanegara (Chief of Staff, Capital Garrison), Brig. Gen. Suwarno Adiwijoyo (Chief of Staff, Kodam 3), Brig. Gen. H. A. Rivai (Commander, Kostrad Second Infantry Division), and Brig. Gen. Sridono (Chief of Staff, Kodam 8), Class 7.

Finally, Army Chief-of-Staff Wismoyo Arismunandar seems all but finished as an important player in military politics because of his extra-marital affairs which Mrs. Soeharto detests. With the recent reshuffle, two of his most important classmates, Maj. Gen. Arie Sudewo and Maj. Gen. Kuntara, were relieved of their posts as Assistant for Intelligence to the Armed Forces' Chief of the General Staff and Kostrad Commander respectively. With his mandatory retirement due in February 1995, he may well be looking forward to a quiet life in an obscure place somewhere abroad.

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Our listing covers the period September 1, 1993 to August 31, 1994. It follows our usual format, i.e.

Officeholder (Date and Place of Birth) (Class & date of graduation)	Date of Installation (Length of Term) Name of Predecessor Officeholder's previous post Divisional or service background	Ethnic origin
<i>Abbreviations</i>		
<i>AMN = National Military Academy</i>	<i>J = Javanese</i>	
<i>RPKAD= Army Paracommando Regiment</i>	<i>S = Sundanese</i>	

ARMED FORCES HEADQUARTERS (Mabes ABRI) (as of August 31, 1993)

I. Commander-in-Chief

Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces

Gen. Feisal Etno Tanjung (b. June 17, 1939, Tarutung) (AMN 2, 1961)	21.v.93 (15 months) Gen. Edy Sudrajat Chief of General Staff to the C-in-C, Armed Forces RPKAD	Mandailing Batak
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II. Staff Echelon

Chief of the General Staff (Kasum)

Maj. Gen. Herman Bernard Leopold Mantiri (b. 1940, Bogor) (AMN 3, 1962)	15.v.93 (15 1/2 months) Lt. Gen Feisal Tanjung Assistant for Operations to Armed Forces Chief of General Staff Infantry	Menadonese
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Chief of the Social and Political Staff (Kassospol)

1. Lt. Gen. Hariyoto Pringgo Sudirjo (b. August 17, 1939, Jakarta) (AMN 4, 1963)	15.v.93–20.i.94 (8 months) Lt. Gen. Harsudiyono Hartas Assistant for Social and Political Affairs to Armed Forces Chief of Social and Political Staff Engineers	J
2. Lt. Gen Hartono (b. June 10, 1941, Pamekasan) (AMN 3, 1962)	20.i.94 (7 months) Governor, Lemhannas Cavalry	Menadonese

Inspector-General (Irjen ABRI)

1. Rear Adm. Sumitro (b. Banyuwangi) (Naval Academy, 1962)	8.v.91–20.i.94 (34 months) Lt. Gen. I Gde Awet Sara Commander of the Fleet, Eastern Zone Navy	J
2. Rear Admiral Isbandi Gondosuwignyo (Air Force Academy, 1963)	20.i.94 (7 months) Commander, Air Force Operations Command Air Force	J

Assistant for General Planning (Asrenum)

1. Maj. Gen. I Made Sadha	12.ii.93–c. 20.i.94 (11 months) ⁷ Air Vice-Marshal Tedy Roesdi Hayuni Deputy Assistant for General Planning to C-in-C of Armed Forces ?	Balinese
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⁷ Maj.Gen. I Made Sadha was subsequently appointed Director General of Material Facilities and Services at the Department of Defense.

2. Maj. Gen. Bantu Hardjijo (b. July 16, 1940, Temanggung) (AMN 3, 1962)	2.ii.94 (7 months) Assistant for Intelligence, Chief of the General Staff Intelligence	J
Assistant for Intelligence (Asintel)		
1. Maj. Gen. Bantu Hardjijo	? viii.92–25.i.94 (17 months) Maj. Gen. Asmono Arismunandar Head of Directorate E (Planning, Research, and Development), BAIS ABRI Intelligence	J
2. Maj. Gen. Arie Sudewo (b. 1940 Bangkalan) (AMN 4, 1963)	25.i.94–c.1.ix.94 (7 months) ⁸ Deputy Head, BAIS ABRI RPKAD/Intelligence	Madurese
3. Maj. Gen. Syamsir Siregar (b. October 13, 1941, Pematang Siantar) (AMN 6, 1965)	c.1.ix.94 Commander, Kodam 2 Infantry (Kostrad)	Sipirok Batak
Assistant for Operations (Asops)		
Maj. Gen. Sofian Effendi (b. 1943, Aceh)	? .vii.93 (13 1/2 months) Maj. Gen. H.B.L. Mantiri Commander, Kodam 7 RPKAD	Acehnese
Assistant for Territorial Affairs (Aster)		
1. Maj. Gen. R. Pramono (b. November 2, 1939, Yogyakarta) (AMN 3, 1962)	c. 7.iv.93–25.i.94 (8 1/2 months) Maj.Gen.Soegito Commander, Kodam 1 Cavalry	J
2.Maj. Gen. Moch. Ma'ruf (b. Pekalongan) (AMN 6, 1965)	25.i.94 (7 months) Assistant for Social and Political Affairs Infantry	?
Assistant for Communications and Electronics (Askomlek)		
1. Maj. Gen. Santo Budiono	16.v.91–c. 4.ix.93 (27 1/2 months) Maj. Gen. Prasetyo Director, Army Communications ?	J
2. Air Vice-Marshal Sasmito Dirjo	c.4.ix.93 (12 months) Director of Education at Lemhannas Air Force	J

⁸ While holding this position both Arie Sudewo and Syamsir Siregar have served concurrently as Head of BIA (Badan Intelijen ABRI).

Assistant for Security and Social Order (Askamtibmas)

Police Brig. Gen. Drs. Purwanto Lenggono	c.31.iii.93 (17 months) Police Maj. Gen. Drs. Amrin Syarofi Chief of Police, S. & C. Kalimantan Police	J
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Assistant for Personnel (Aspers)

Brig. Gen. Mansyur	19.viii.93 (12 1/2 months) Rear Admiral Suakadirul Deputy Assistant for Personnel to the Chief of the General Staff Infantry	?
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Assistant for Logistics (Aslog)

1. Rear Admiral Sumartono	2.iv.93–?.i.94 (c. 6 months) Rear Admiral M. Suud Deputy for Operations to the Navy Chief of Staff Navy	J
2. Rear Admiral Ir. I Nyoman Suharta	?.i.94 (c. 8 months) Deputy for Logistics to Navy Chief of Staff Navy	Balinese

Assistant for Social and Political Affairs (Assospol)

1. Maj. Gen Muh. Ma'ruf (b. Pekalongan)	?.vii.93–25.i.94 (6 months) Maj. Gen. Hariyoto Pringgo Sudirjo Governor, Military Academy Infantry	?
2. Maj. Gen. Hari Sabarno (AMN 8, 1967[?])	25.i.94 (7 months) Deputy Assistant for Social and Political Affairs to the Chief of the Social and Political Staff Infantry	?

Assistant for Functional Group Affairs (Asyawan)

1. Maj. Gen Oetomo SP	5.viii.93–?.viii.94 (12 months) Maj. Gen. Ignatius Hardoyo Head, Armed Forces Mental Upbuilding Center Artillery	J
2. Maj.Gen.A. Pranowo (AMN 6. 1965)	?.viii.94 (1 month) Commander, Kodam 1 Infantry	J

Deputy Head, BAIS

Maj. Gen. Arie Sudewo (b. c. 1940, Bangkalan, Madura) (AMN 4, 1963)	19.i.91–25.i.94 (36 months) Maj. Gen. M. I. Sutaryo Commander, Kodam 3 Engineers/RPKAD	Madurese
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BAIS ABRI was replaced with Badan Intelijen ABRI (BIA) on 25.i.94.

Head, BIA⁹

1. Maj. Gen. Arie Sudewo	25.i.94–c.1.ix.94 (7 months) Deputy Head, BAIS Engineers/RPKAD	Madurese
2. Maj. Gen. Syamsir Siregar (b. October 13, 1941, Pematang Siantar) (AMN 6, 1965)	c.1.ix.94 Commander, Kodam 2 Infantry (Kostrad)	Sipirok Batak

Deputy head, BIA

1. Brig. Gen. Arie Kumaat (b. May 20, 1944, Menado) (AMN 7, 1966)	c.25.i.94–c.30.viii.94 (7 months) ¹⁰ Head of Directorate D (Security) BAIS ABRI Infantry	Menadonese
2. Brig.Gen.Soeparno Koesyoso	c. 30.viii.94 Director "C" BIA Intelligence	J

Central Executive Organs (Lakpus)

Governor, National Defense Insitute (Lemhannas)¹¹

1. Maj. Gen. R. Hartono (b. June 10, 1941, Pamekasan) (AMN 3, 1962)	28.viii.93–26.i.94 (5 months) ¹² Maj.Gen Soekarto Commander-General, Armed Forces Staff & Command School Cavalry	Madurese
2. Lt. Gen. Moetojib (b. July 11, 1940, Solo) (AMN 3, 1962)	26.i.94 (7 months) Commander General, Armed Forces' Staff and Command School Cavalry	J

⁹The Head of BIA serves concurrently as Assistant for Intelligence to the Chief of the General Staff.

¹⁰He was subsequently appointed Commander, Kodam 1.

¹¹Lemhannas was transferred from Armed Forces Headquarters to the Department of Defense and Security on February 2, 1994, with the new name, Lembaga Ketahanan Nasional.

¹²He was appointed Chief of the Social and Political Staff (Kassospol)

Commander-General, Armed Forces' Academy (Akabri)

- | | | |
|--|--|---|
| 1. Rear Admiral Wahyono SK
(Naval Academy 1962) | 11.ii.93–22.iv.94 (14 months)
Maj. Gen. Soedarto
Assistant for Planning to the Navy Chief of Staff
Navy | J |
| 2. Rear Admiral F.X. Soewarno | 22.iv.94 (4 months)
Assistant for Planning to the Air Force Chief of Staff
Airforce | J |

Commander-General, Armed Forces' Staff and Command School (Sesko ABRI)

- | | | |
|---|---|--------------------|
| 1. Maj. Gen. Moetojib
(b. July 11, 1940, Solo)
(AMN 3, 1962) | ?.vii.93–c.8.ii.94 (7 months)
Maj. Gen. Hartono
Commander, Kodam 6
Cavalry | J |
| 2. Maj. Gen. Theo Syafei
(b. June 30, 1943, Ujungpandang)
(AMN 6, 1965) | c.8.ii.94 (7 months)
Commander, Kodam 9
RPKAD | Christian Butonese |

Commander of the Fleet, Western Zone

- | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|---|
| Rear Admiral Arief Kushariadi | 16.iv.94 (4 1/2 months)
Vice Admiral Soeratmin
Chief of Staff, Fleet, Western Zone
Navy | ? |
|-------------------------------|--|---|

Commander of the Fleet, Eastern Zone

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|----|
| Rear Admiral Gofar Soewarno | 16.iv.94 (4 1/2 months)
?
Chief of Staff, Fleet, Eastern Zone
Navy | J? |
|-----------------------------|---|----|

Commander, National Air Defense Command (Kohanudnas)

- | | | |
|---|---|----|
| Air Vice Marshal F.X. Soejitno
(Air Force Academy, 1965) | 31.iii.93 (17 months)
Air Vice Marshal Subagiyo
Deputy Governor, Air Force
Air Force | J? |
|---|---|----|

Service Heads and Army Hierarchy

Army Chief of Staff

- | | | |
|--|--|---|
| Gen. Wismoyo Arismunandar
(b. Feb.10, 1940, Bondowoso)
(AMN 4, 1963) | 6.iv.93 (17 months)
Gen. Edy Sudradjat
Deputy Army Chief of Staff
RPKAD | J |
|--|--|---|

Navy Chief of Staff

Rear Admiral Tanto Koeswanto
(b. June 1, 1941, Purwokerto)
(Naval Academy, 1964)

6.iv.93 (17 months)
Admiral Muhammad Arifin
Commander of the Fleet, Eastern Zone¹³
Navy J

Air Force Chief of Staff

Air Vice Marshal Rilo Pambudi
(b. Dec. 29, 1942, Jombang)
(Air Force Academy, 1965)

6.iv.93 (17 months)
Air Marshal Siboen Dipoatmodjo
Deputy for Operations to the Air Force Chief
of Staff
Air Force J

Chief of the National Police

Police Maj. Gen. Drs. Banurusman
(b. Sept. 28, 1941, Madura)
(Police Academy, 1963,
Police College, 1970)

6.iv.93 (17 months)
Police Gen. Drs. Kunarto
Chief of Police, Greater Jakarta Metropolitan
Region
Police Madurese

Commander of the Marine Corps

1. Brig. Gen. Gafur Chaliq
(b. November 9, 1941, Pontianak)
(Naval Academy, 1961)

1.xii.92–11.iv.94 (16 months)
Maj. Gen. Baroto Sardadi
Deputy Governor, Naval Academy
Marines ?

2. Maj. Gen. Djoko Pramono
(b. Surabaya)

11.iv.94 (4 1/2 months)
Deputy Governor, Naval Academy
Marines Indo

Deputy Army Chief of Staff

Maj. Gen. Soerjadi
(b. Feb. 2, 1942, Tuban)
(AMN 5, 1964)

24.v.93 (15 months)
Lt. Gen. Wismoyo Arismunandar
Commander, Kodam 4
RPKAD J

Army Inspector-General

Maj. Gen. F.X. Sudjasmin

19.viii.93 (12 months)
Maj. Gen. Abinowo
Commander, Kodam 2
Infantry J

¹³He served as Presidential Adjutant from 1983 to 1987.

First Assistant (Security)

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. Maj. Gen. Hadi Baroto
(b. East Java)
(AMN 5, 1964) | 21.viii.92–9.vii.94 (22 1/2 months) ¹⁴
Brig. Gen. Soerjadi
Head, Armed Forces' Military Police Center
Military Police J |
| 2. Brig. Gen. Kodin | 9.vii.94 (2 months)
with BIA
Intelligence ? |

Second Assistant (Operations)

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Brig. Gen. Drs. Pieter Sitompul | 19.viii.93 (12 months)
Brig. Gen. Joko Lelono
Deputy Assistant for Planning and Budget to
the Army Chief of Staff
Infantry Toba Batak |
|---------------------------------|---|

Third Assistant (Personnel)

- | | |
|--|--|
| Brig. Gen. Imam Utomo
(b. Jombang)
(AMN 6, 1965) | 19.viii.93 (12 months)
Maj. Gen. Rusmadi Sidik
Chief of Staff, Kodam 5
Infantry J |
|--|--|

Fourth Assistant (Logistics)

- | | |
|------------------------|---|
| Brig. Gen. Paul Toding | 19.viii.93 (12 months)
Maj. Gen. Moch. Zaenal
Deputy Assistant for Logistics to the Army
Chief of Staff
Infantry Torajanese |
|------------------------|---|

Fifth Assistant (Planning and Budget)

- | | |
|---|--|
| Maj. Gen. Togi Mangara Hutagaol
(b. Sept. 28, 1940, Pangkal Pinang)
(AMN 3, 1962) | 12.iii.92 (29 1/2 months)
Maj. Gen. H.B.L. Mantiri
Assistant for Territorial Affairs to the Army
Chief of Staff
Artillery Toba Batak |
|---|--|

Assistant for Territorial Affairs

- | | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Brig. Gen. Wiyoto
(b. 1940?) | 12.iii.92 (29 1/2 months)
Brig. Gen. Togi Mangara Hutagaol
Deputy Assistant for Personnel to Army
Chief of Staff
Artillery J |
|---------------------------------|--|

¹⁴He was subsequently appointed Deputy Attorney General for Intelligence (Jaksa Agung Muda Intelijen), replacing Maj. Gen. Soekarno.

Commander, Army Strategic Reserve (Kostrad)

- | | | |
|--|---|----------------|
| 1. Maj. Gen. Kuntara
(b. Sept. 1, 1939, Cirebon)
(AMN 4, 1963) | 29.vii.92–7.ix.94 (25 months)
Maj. Gen. Wismoyo Arismunandar
Commander, Kopassus (Special Forces
Command)
RPKAD | Muslim Chinese |
| 2. Maj. Gen. Tarub
(b. June 10, 1942, Malang)
(AMN 6, 1965) | 7.ix.94
Commander, Kodam 8
RPKAD | J |

Chief of Staff, Kostrad

- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1. Brig. Gen. Tuswandi
(b. December 29, 1944)
(AMN 7, 1966) | ?.vii.93–8.i.94 (6 months) ¹⁵
Brig. Gen. Yacob Dasto
Deputy Commander, UNTAC | |
| 2. Brig Gen. R. Karyono
(b. March 25, 1942, Lamongan)
(AMN 6, 1965) | 8.i.94 (8 months)
Chief of Staff, Kodam 1
Infantry | J |

Commander, Kostrad First Infantry Division

- | | | |
|---|---|------------|
| 1. Brig. Gen. R. Adang Ruchiatna
Purwadirdja
(b. Nov. 24, 1943, Jakarta)
(AMN 8, 1967) | 13.iv.93–31.viii.94 (16 1/2 months) ¹⁶
Brig. Gen. Ilyas Yusuf
Chief of Staff, Kostrad First Infantry Division
Infantry/Intelligence | S |
| 2. Col. Johnny J. Lumintang
(b. June 28, 1947, Manado)
(AMN 11, 1970) | 31.viii.94
Commander, Korem 164 East Timor
RPKAD | Menadonese |

Commander, Kostrad Second Infantry Division

- | | | |
|---|---|----------|
| Brig Gen. H.R. Rivai
(b. Aug. 5, 1943, Soppeng)
(AMN 7, 1966) | ?.iv.93 (5 months)
Brig. Gen. I Ketut Wirdhana
Commander, Korem 102 Palangka Raya
Infantry | Buginese |
|---|---|----------|

Governor, General and Army Division, Armed Forces' Academy

- | | | |
|---|---|-------------|
| 1. Brig. Gen. Yusman Yutam
(AMN 6, 1965) | 14.viii.93 (12 1/2 months)
Maj. Gen. Moch. Ma'ruf
Deputy Commander, Army Infantry
Weapons Center
Infantry | Minangkabau |
|---|---|-------------|

¹⁵He was subsequently appointed Director of Education at Lemhannas.

¹⁶He became Commander of Kodam 9, a position which he had held concurrently with his Kostrad position from February 8 to August 31 1994.

Commander, Army Staff and Command School (Seskoad)

Maj. Gen. E.E. Mangindaan (b. 1942?) (AMN 5, 1963)	5.vii.93 (14 months) Maj. Gen. Herman Musakabe Commander, Kodam 8 Infantry	Menadonese
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Commander, Kopassus (Special Forces Command)

1. Brig. Gen. Agum Gumelar (AMN 9, 1968)	6.vii.93–3.ix.94 (14 months) ¹⁷ Brig. Gen. Tarub Head of Directorate A, BAIS ABRI ¹⁸ RPKAD/Intelligence	S
2. Brig. Gen. Subagyo Hari Siswoyo (b. June 12, 1946, Yogyakarta) (AMN 11, 1970)	3.ix.94 Head, Army Security and Paratroops Service RPKAD	J

Head, State Intelligence Coordinating Agency (Bakin)

Lt. Gen. (retired) Soedibyo (b. Apr. 22, 1937, Ngawi) (Aktekad 5, 1960)	3.vi.89 (63 months) Gen. Yoga Sugama Deputy Head, Bakin Intelligence	J
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Deputy Head, State Intelligence Coordinating Agency (Bakin)

Maj. Gen. Soeharto	? i.91 (44 months) First Assistant (Security) to the Army Chief of Staff Intelligence	J
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Commander, Presidential Security Squad (Paswalpres)

1. Brig. Gen. Pranowo (b. Sept. 20, 1940) (AMN 4, 1963)	30.i.85–13.xi.93 (105 1/2 months) ¹⁹ Brig. Gen. R. Sardjono Commander, Military Police, Kodam 5 Military Police	J
2. Brig. Gen. Jasril Jacub	13.xi.93 (9 1/2 months) Deputy Commander, Presidential Security Squad	

¹⁷He was subsequently appointed Chief of Staff, Kodam 1

¹⁸He served concurrently as Director "A" BAIS ABRI until about January 20, 1994.

¹⁹He was appointed Military Secretary to the President on August 3, 1993

REGIONAL MILITARY LEADERS

KODAM (Military Region Command) 1
BUKIT BARISAN (North Sumatra)

KODAM Commander

- | | | |
|---|--|------------|
| 1. Brig. Gen. A. Pranowo | 1.iv.93–1.ix.94 (17 months) ²⁰
Maj. Gen. H.R. Pramono
Chief of Staff, Kodam 8
Infantry | J |
| 2. Brig. Gen. Arie Kumaat
(b. May 20, 1944, Manado)
(AMN 7, 1966) | 1.ix.94
Chief of Staff, BIA
Infantry | Menadonese |

Chief of Staff

- | | | |
|--|---|---|
| 1. Brig. Gen. R. Karyono
(b. March 25, 1942, Lamongan)
(AMN 6, 1965) | 10.ix.92–c. 8.i.94 (16 months)
Brig. Gen. Sofian Effendi
Commander, Korem 031 Pekanbaru
Infantry | J |
| 2. Brig. Gen. Makmun Rasyid | c.8.i.94–?.ix.94 (8 months) ²¹
Commander, Korem 101 Banjarmasin
Infantry | ? |
| 3. Brig. Gen. Agum Gumelar
AMN 9, 1968 | ?.ix.94
Commander, Kopassus (Special Forces
Command)
RPKAD/Intelligence | S |

KODAM 2
SRIWIJAYA (South Sumatra)

Commander

- | | | |
|---|---|---------------|
| 1. Brig. Gen. Syamsir Siregar
(b. 1941, Pematang Siantar)
(AMN 6, 1965) | 3.viii.93–30.viii.94(13 months) ²²
Maj. Gen. F. X. Sudjasmin
Chief of Staff, Kodam 3
Infantry/Kostrad | Sipirok Batak |
| 2. Maj. Gen. Yunus Yosfiah
(b. 1944[?], Rappang, S. Sulawesi)
(AMN 6, 1965) | 30.viii.94
Commander, Pussenif
RPKAD | Buginese |

²⁰He was subsequently appointed Assistant for Functional Group Affairs to the Chief of the Social and Political Staff (Kassospol).

²¹He subsequently became Chief of Staff, Kodam 2.

²²He was subsequently appointed Assistant for Intelligence to the Army Chief of Staff /Head of BIA.

Chief of Staff

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|---|
| 1. Col. Siswanto | 15.vii.93–?.ix.94 (13 1/2 months)
Brig. Gen. Soeyono
Commander, Korem 044 Serong
Artillery | J |
| 2. Brig. Gen. Makmun Rasyid | ?.ix.94
Chief of Staff, Kodam 1
Infantry | ? |

**KODAM 3
SILIWANGI (West Java)**

Commander

- | | | |
|---|--|-------------|
| Brig. Gen. Muzani Syukur
(b. Nov. 5, 1941, Muara Baru,
West Sumatra)
(AMN 6, 1965) | 29.iii.93 (17 months)
Brig. Gen. R. Nuriana
Deputy Assistant for Operations to the Army
Chief of Staff
RPKAD | Minangkabau |
|---|--|-------------|

Chief of Staff

- | | | |
|--|--|---|
| Col. Suwarno Adiwijaya
(b. April 21, 1942, Banyuwangi)
(AMN 7, 1966) | c.2.viii.93 (1 month)
Commander, Korem 032 Padang
Infantry | J |
|--|--|---|

**KODAM 4
DIPONEGORO (Central Java)**

Commander

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|
| Brig. Gen. Soeyono
(AMN 6, 1965) | 3.v.93 (16 months)
Maj. Gen. Soerjadi
Chief of Staff, Kodam 2
Infantry | J |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|

Chief of Staff

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|------------------|
| Brig. Gen. Abdul Muis Lubis | 5.viii.93 (13 months)
Brig. Gen. Budi Sujana
Deputy Commander, Army Education
Development Center
Cavalry | Mandailing Batak |
|-----------------------------|--|------------------|

**KODAM 5
BRAWIJAYA (East Java)**

Commander

- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| Brig. Gen. Haris Sudarno
(b. July 17, 1941, Pati)
(AMN 6, 1965) | 29.iii.93 (17 months)
Maj. Gen. R. Hartono
Chief of Staff, Kodam Jaya
Infantry | J |
|---|---|---|

Chief of Staff

Brig. Gen Imam Utomo (b. Jombang) (AMN 6, 1965)	15.viii.92–c. 19.viii.93 (12 months) Brig. Gen. M. Yacob Dasto Commander, Korem 084 Surabaya Infantry J
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We have no information on Imam Utomo's replacement.

**KODAM 6
TANJUNGPURA (Kalimantan)**

Commander

Brig. Gen. M. Yacob Dasto (b. Nov. 11, 1941, Lho Seumawe) (AMN 6, 1965)	28.vii.93 (13 months) Maj. Gen. Moetojib Chief of Staff, Kostrad Infantry J
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Chief of Staff

Col. Namoeri Anom	5.ii.93 (19 months) Brig. Gen. M. Yunus Yosfiah Commander, Korem 083 Malang Infantry ?
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**KODAM 7
WIRABUANA (Sulawesi)**

Commander

Maj. Gen. Tamlicha Ali (AMN 6, 1965)	29.vi.93 (14 months) Maj. Gen. Sofian Effendi Chief of Staff, Kodam 7 Infantry	Acehese
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Chief of Staff

Brig. Gen. Tayo Tarmadi (b. March 7, 1943, Karawang) (AMN 7, 1966)	?.vi.93 (15 months) Brig. Gen. Tamlicha Ali (TS?) Infantry	S
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**KODAM 8
TRIKORA (Irian Jaya & Maluku)**

Commander

1. Maj. Gen. Tarub (b. July 10, 1942, Malang) (AMN 6, 1965)	30.vi.93–5.ix.94 (15 months) Maj. Gen. E.E. Mangindaan Commander, Kopassus RPKAD	J
2. Brig. Gen. I Ketut Wirdhana (b. June 10, 1942, Denpasar) (AMN 7, 1966)	5.ix.94 Inspector for Operations, Armed Forces Inspectorate General Infantry	Balinese

Chief of Staff

- | | | |
|--|--|-------------|
| 1. Brig Gen. Rustam Kastor | ?.iv.93–19.iv.94 (12 months)
Brig. Gen. A. Pranowo
Seconded to Armed Forces HQ
Infantry | Minangkabau |
| 2. Brig. Gen. Sridono
(b. Nov. 14, 1944, Solo)
(AMN 7, 1966) | 19.iv.94 (4 months)
Commander, Korem 011 Aceh
Infantry/Intelligence | J |

**KODAM 9
UDAYANA (Nusatenggara)**

Commander

- | | | |
|--|--|--------------------|
| 1. Maj. Gen Theo Syafei
(b. June 30, 1943, Ujungpandang)
(AMN 6, 1965) | 31.iii.93–8.ii.94 (10 months)
Maj. Gen. Soewardi
Commander for Operations in East Timor
RPKAD | Christian Butonese |
| 2. Maj. Gen. R. Adang Ruchiatna
Purwadirdja
(b. Nov. 24, 1943, Jakarta)
(AMN 8, 1967) | 8.ii.94 (7 months)
Commander, Kostrad First Infantry Division
Infantry/Intelligence | S |

Chief of Staff

- | | | |
|------------------------------|--|-------------|
| 1. Brig. Gen. Dahlan Effendi | 13.v.90–5.ix.92 (27 1/2 months)
Brig. Gen. Moch. Ma'ruf
Deputy Assistant for Personnel to the Army
Chief of Staff
Infantry | Medan Malay |
| 2. Col. Soelatin | 5.ix.92 (24 months)
Brig. Gen. Dahlan Effendi
Commander, Korem 142 Pare Pare
Cavalry | J |

**KODAM JAYA
(Greater Jakarta)**

Commander

- | | | |
|--|---|---|
| Brig. Gen. Hendro Prijono
(b. May 7, 1945, Yogyakarta)
(AMN 8, 1967) | 2.iv.93 (17 months)
Maj. Gen. Kentot Harseno
Head of Directorate A, BAIS ABRI
RPKAD/Intelligence | J |
|--|---|---|

Chief of Staff

- | | | |
|--|---|---|
| 1. Brig. Gen. Haris Sudarno
(b. c. 1942)
(AMN 6, 1965) | 11.viii.90–1.iv.93 (31 1/2 months)
Brig. Gen. Zaenal Basri Palaguna
Chief of Staff, Kostrad Second Infantry
Division
Infantry | J |
|--|---|---|

2. Brig. Gen Wiranto
(b. July 7, 1947, Yogyakarta)
(AMN 9, 1968)

1.iv.93 (17 months)
Brig. Gen. Haris Sudarno
Presidential adjutant
Infantry

J

