

**Judith Reppy Institute
for Peace and Conflict Studies
Cornell University**

ANNUAL REPORT

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OVERVIEW

The Judith Reppy Institute for Peace and Conflict Studies is an interdisciplinary program devoted to research and teaching on the problems of war and peace, arms control and disarmament, and more generally, instances of collective violence. Founded in 1970 as the Peace Studies Program with the support of the University's Center for International Studies and the Program on Science, Technology and Society, the Institute was renamed in July 2010 to honor Judith Reppy for her dedication to the Institute over the decades. The Institute maintains an abiding interest in issues in science and security, from its long-standing attention to nuclear non-proliferation to its current focus on the threat posed by chemical and biological weapons and on issues related to outer-space surveillance. Institute members are also concerned with other security issues, among them ethnic conflict, human rights, regional security, terrorism, economics of national security, and international humanitarian law (laws of war).

The Reppy Institute is distinguished by its thoroughly interdisciplinary character and its emphasis on long-term policy issues. Both are essential for the Institute's objective of investigating the intellectual foundations of security and the preservation of peace. This commitment motivates the research and training activities of faculty and post-doctoral fellows, as well as graduate and undergraduate students associated with the Institute.

Judith Reppy and Catherine Kelleher's John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation project for research on "Creating Conditions for a Stable Transition to a New Nuclear Order" continued during the year. The primary goal of the project is to contribute new thinking and writing on the problems of managing a stable transition, as countries reduce their nuclear armaments to low numbers. Workshops took place November 11–13, 2015 at Cornell on "Stability at Low Nuclear Numbers: Alternative Framings" (see Appendix D), February 22–24, 2016 in Monterey, California on "A Stable Transition to a New Nuclear Order" focusing on East Asia (see Appendix E), and May 2–3, 2016 in Washington, DC on "Nuclear Stability at Low Numbers: The South Asian Challenge" (see Appendix G). Attendees included people from government agencies, as well as members of the academic community interested in nuclear weapons issue.

For the second year the Einaudi Center for International Studies provided funding to the Institute for internationalization projects, including events in Stockholm, Sweden and Turin, Italy. Sarah Krepps and Gustavo Flores-Macias organized the May 23–25 trip along with colleagues in Stockholm. Six Cornell graduate students presented papers and met with Ph.D. students and faculty interested in global security. Several universities participated. Matthew Evangelista organized the conference that took place in Turin, Italy June 10, 2016 on "A quarant'anni da la crisi italiana politica, economia e società dagli anni 70 ad oggi" (see Appendix H).

Other Reppy Institute activities in 2015–2016 focused on the Institute's central missions of supporting student and faculty teaching and research, cross-campus interactions, and off-campus outreach. Activities included workshops, weekly seminars (see Appendix A for a list of speakers and their titles), scheduled meetings of speakers with graduate students affiliated with the Institute (see Appendix B), and co-sponsorship of a number of speakers, symposia, and other special events with other campus groups (see Appendix C).

RESEARCH

The Judith Reppy Institute for Peace and Conflict Studies seeks to encourage faculty and graduate student research and writing on problems of international peace and security, broadly defined. The Institute continued to promote and facilitate graduate student professional development by hosting a series of small group meetings, a practice initiated by Jonathan Kirshner in spring 2009. This initiative began with funding from the Institute's grant from the MacArthur Foundation, but is now supported by Cornell's Walter S. Carpenter Chair. These meetings provide the opportunity for graduate students to discuss their research projects with outside speakers. Michael Allen, a government graduate student, hosted these small group meetings in 2015–2016 (see the list of graduate student development activities in Appendix B).

In 2015–2016 peace and conflict studies-related research activities included the individual research interests of these faculty:

Mabel Berezin's (Sociology) research focuses on extremist politics in contemporary Europe. She was a Visiting Scholar at the Center for European Studies, Harvard University in Spring 2016.

Allen Carlson's (Government) research interests include international relations, Chinese foreign policy, and Asian security. He is currently developing a research project that examines the emerging role of transnational public intellectuals in shaping debates within China about the country's rise and its implications for the international system.

Holly Case's (History) work focuses on the relationship between foreign policy, social policy, science, and literature as manifest in

the European state system of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. She is currently at work on a history of the emergence of "questions"—the Eastern question, Jewish question, Polish question, woman question, worker question, etc.—in the nineteenth century, as well as a history of the role played by consuls and consular reform in transforming the international system over the course of the nineteenth and into the twentieth century. She will be leaving Cornell to join the History Department at Brown University in July 2016.

Matthew Evangelista's (Government) research is mainly related to issues of peace and conflict, with recent projects on international norms and laws governing warfare, and the Allied bombing campaign against Italy during World War II.

Isabel Hull (History) studies Germany from 1700–1945 (especially sociopolitical, military, legal, administrative, and political theory), international laws of war, the First World War, fascism, and genocide. She received a Certificate of Merit from the American Society of International Law for "a preeminent contribution to creative scholarship" for her book, *A Scrap of Paper: Breaking and Making International Law During the Great War* (Cornell, 2014), at the ASIL's annual conference in Washington, DC in March 2016.

Karim-Aly Kassam's (Natural Resources) research focuses on the connectivity of human and environmental relations, addressing indigenous ways of knowing, food sovereignty, sustainable livelihoods, and climate change, and the creation of an International University in Mountain Science.

Peter Katzenstein's (Government) research includes projects on the financial crisis, civilization politics, soft power (law, popular culture, public diplomacy, and religion), and America's changing role in the world. He is starting a research project with Lucia Seybert on Circulatory Power in World Politics. He has been appointed WZB Fellow at the Berlin Social Science Center through 2017.

Jonathan Kirshner's (Government) research interests focus on political economy and national security, and the politics of international money and finance. He works on research that considers American power and world politics after the financial crisis.

Sarah Kreps' (Government) research interests include international relations, security, political economy, law, and nuclear proliferation issues. She is working on a project on war finance, as well as a project on drone warfare.

George Lewis' (Reppy Institute) research has focused on several issues involving ballistic missile defenses. His research focuses on the technology, capabilities, and implications of ballistic missile defense systems, with an emphasis on space- and ground-based sensor systems, and on outer space surveillance technology and capabilities. During 2015–2016 he made many posts covering ballistic missile defense and outer space security issues from a technical perspective on his blog, <http://mostlymissiledefense.com>.

Judith Reppy's (Science and Technology Studies) major research interest is a joint project with Catherine McArdle Kelleher on "Creating Conditions for a Stable Transition to a New Nuclear Order." This is a two-year project, funded by a grant to the Reppy Institute from the MacArthur Foundation, which

involves a series of workshops to discuss in detail the practical issues that need to be resolved to make a transition to much lower numbers of nuclear weapons feasible. Three workshops were held in 2015–16 at Cornell, and in Monterey, California and Washington, DC (see Appendices D, E, and G). She also continues to be interested in the conditions required for transition to low nuclear numbers, secrecy in government, and whistleblower protection.

Rebecca Slayton's (Science and Technology Studies) research examines the relationships between and among technological expertise, governance, and risk, with a focus on international security and cooperation since World War II. She is currently working on three major projects. The first is a book on the history of cybersecurity expertise. The second is a Department of Homeland Security funded project on regulation and resilience in the electric power sector, with a focus on resilience to cyberattacks. The third is an NSF CAREER award examining how different kinds of experts are currently managing different kinds of risk associated with information technology in the electrical power grid.

Barry Strauss's (History) research interests include military and diplomatic history, maritime history, history of strategy, military sociology, and regional conflict (Mediterranean and East Asia). He is working now on a book on the how Roman emperors from Augustine to Constantine to coped with crisis and decline, *The Twelve Caesars: Lions and Foxes* for Simon & Schuster. On 20 June 2015 he was awarded the Lucio Colletti Prize for Political Culture in Italy and Europe in Rome, Italy.

A number of graduate students are writing or have completed theses that are related to the research interests of the program, including:

Michael Allen's (Government) research focuses on how international law and organizations can facilitate cooperation between states. Specifically, he studies the social conditions under which reputation plays a role in achieving international cooperation. He is also interested in the history of "international" custom and law in China and the Americas. He will be the Coordinator for the International Relations Minor for 2016–17.

Michael (Fritz) Bartel's (History) research lies at the intersection of the history of capitalism and the history of the Cold War. His dissertation is on "The Privatization of the Cold War: Global Finance and the End of Communism" will examine the pivotal role of Western commercial banks and communist sovereign debt in the late Cold War.

Amanda Bosworth (History) is developing a project on U.S.-Russia state and cultural relations from the exchange of Alaska between the two nations (1867) into the Soviet period. She is interested in state and non-state interactions at sea and along the Pacific coasts of these two nations, as well as how Russian culture has endured and/or how Russians have been displaced in Alaska. The tiny Bering Strait in the North Pacific Ocean has been and is a particular site for tension and cooperation between these two nations. Her interests include the history of whaling, tourism, and the ways in which nations tell stories about their histories at cultural sites, exhibitions, and museums. She took a research trip to Juneau and Sitka, Alaska, in August 2016.

Robert Braun's (Government) research combines archival work with geographical information systems to study civil society and intergroup relationships in times of social upheaval. His dissertation project is on "Religious Minorities and Resistance to Genocide: the Collective Rescue of Jews in the Low Countries." In 2015–16 he was a Pre-doctoral Fellow in the Department of Sociology at Northwestern University.

Katrina Browne's (Government) thesis title is "Territorial Conflict and Territoriality, Foreign Policy of Authoritarian Regimes, and International Bargaining." Her work focuses on territorial disputes, a form of conflict from which violence is especially like to emerge. She examines several aspects of territoriality by focusing on how different regimes behave during territorial conflicts, as well as what institutions states have developed to divide land peacefully between themselves.

Brian Cuddy (History) was awarded a Mellon/ ACLS Dissertation Completion Fellowship from the American Council of Learned Societies for 2015 (<https://www.acls.org/news/04-14-2015/>), presented to advanced graduate students in their final year of dissertation writing.

Sean Fear's (History) research focuses on American Foreign Relations, Global Cold War, Global/Transnational History, Contemporary Vietnamese History, and International Relations, with minor concentrations in Southeast Asian History and Modern China. He held an Agnese N. Haury Dissertation Fellowship for Spring 2016 at the New York University Center for the United States and Cold War. His thesis title is "Republican Saigon's Clash of Constituents: Domestic Politics and Civil Society in U.S.-South

Vietnamese Relations, 1967–1971.” During the 2016–17 Academic Year he will be a U.S. Foreign Policy and International Security Postdoctoral Fellow at the Dartmouth College John Sloan Dickey Center for International Understanding.

Mattias Fibiger’s (History) research interests include U.S. foreign relations, international history, and the Vietnam War. His thesis title is “The United States and the ASEAN World, 1969–1976,” and examines American efforts to forge a post-Vietnam War international order in Southeast Asia during the period 1969–1976. During 2015–2016 he conducted dissertation research funded by the Reppy Institute and the Social Science Research Council, travelling to archives in the United States, Indonesia, Malaysia, and the Philippines; and was a visiting researcher at Universitas Indonesia and Universiti Malaya. In 2016–2017 he will continue conducting research both in the United States and in Southeast Asia. Beginning in January 2017 he will be writing his dissertation from Chicago.

Darragh Hare (Natural Resources) is interested broadly in environmental governance and ownership of natural resources. He would like to know whether public trust thinking can provide a framework for reducing resource conflict and increasing environmental security. He is also interested in the evolution of ownership and how ownership arrangements serve to reduce conflict in human and non-human societies.

Isaac Kardon (Government) studies China’s practice of international law, with a focus on the maritime domain. China’s several island sovereignty and maritime jurisdictional disputes with neighboring countries and extra-regional users of East Asian sea lanes have

already upset the peace, and are a source of growing regional and global tension. His dissertation research concerns a key driver of these real and potential conflicts, China’s “maritime rights and interests” in the Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ), and is titled “Ruling the Waves and Waving the Rules: Law and Strategy in China’s Maritime Disputes.”

Sarah Maxey’s (Government) research focuses on the domestic determinants of foreign policy and investigates the relationship between leaders, their publics, and military interventions. It considers the questions: How do leaders build and sustain support for military action? Under what conditions is the public able to hold leaders accountable for the use of force? To address these questions, I examine U.S. presidents’ public justifications for war and their implications for both U.S. foreign policy and the development of humanitarian intervention norms. Her thesis title is “The Humanitarian Discourse of Force: How U.S. Presidents Justify Interventions.”

Ilil Naveh-Benjamin’s (Science and Technology Studies) thesis title is “Half-Hearted Auditors: Bureaucratic Order and Disorder in Humanitarian Aid.”

Edmund Oh’s (Development Sociology) completed his Ph.D. in January 2016 with the thesis “Resource Governance as Depoliticized Development: The Rise of Fisheries Co-management in Vietnam.”

Máté Rigó’s (History) thesis title is “Imperial Elites after the Fall of Empires:

Business Elites and States in Europe’s East and West 1867–1918.”

Stephen Roblin (Government) examines American public attitudes towards the foreign victims of U.S. wars, particularly focusing on the effect of international law on public attitudes. His second and primary area of research is U.S.-Latin America relations. More specifically, he is interested in why Latin American states, and weak states more broadly, seek to challenge the U.S. and other great powers' spheres of influence, and under what conditions these anti-hegemonic efforts fail and succeed. He helped organize the inaugural Reppy Institute graduate student conference, in which students from universities around the country presented and received critical feedback on their research.

Timothy Sorg's (History) is interested in the transition of ancient Mediterranean states from regional city-state to territorial empire, with a special focus on land allotment. His dissertation is tentatively titled "Imperial Neighbors: Empires and Land Allotment in the Ancient Mediterranean World."

Whitney Taylor (Government) studies human rights, international law (human rights and humanitarian, and genocide/mass atrocities. Her thesis title is "Creating a Sense of Obligation: Legal Mobilization for Socioeconomic Rights." She was the Coordinator for the International Relations Minor for 2015–16. She plans to conduct field research in Colombia in 2016–17.

Silvana Toska (Government) studies international relations and comparative politics, with a focus on Africa and the Middle East. Her thesis title is "Revolutionaries Without Borders: Causes and Consequences of Revolutionary Waves." While her dissertation provides a theory for the spread of revolutions broadly, she focuses more

closely on the "Arab Spring," and has spent several years researching in the Middle East.

Kelsey Utne's (History) research focuses on the memorialization of religious and political violence in colonial and postcolonial India, Pakistan, and Afghanistan. She is particularly interested in the framing of communal violence and narratives of victimhood in the interpretive materials (both official and unofficial) published for sale and the promotion of museums, monuments, and historic sites. For 2016–17 she was awarded a FLAS Fellowship at Cornell to study advanced Hindi.

CONFERENCES

The Mario Einaudi Center for International Studies provides supplemental funding each year to support the Institute's workshops and conferences.

VISITORS

Our visitors in 2015–2016:

Aaron Donaghy, EU Marie Curie Global Fellow at Harvard University, studies the nexus between domestic politics and foreign policy in the United States and Great Britain, and how it shapes decision-making at the executive level. Focusing on the Carter, Reagan, and Thatcher administrations, he examines how "intermestic" politics helped drive the rise and fall of the "Second Cold War," from personal ambition and electoral strategizing, to partisan wrangling and special interest groups. He is a member of the NukeGeeks, the campus research group on nuclear issues.

Valère P. (Chip) Gagnon, Jr., Professor, Department of Politics, Ithaca College, has been a long-term visiting scholar in the Reppy Institute. He is working on a book project on the role of U.S. NGOs in promoting democracy in the Balkans, including parallels with traditional Christian missionary work. His other project further develops the theoretical framework of his book *The Myth of Ethnic War*, focusing on conflictual policies as a strategy of political demobilization.

Thomas Jonter is Director of Stockholm University Graduate School of International Studies, Sweden, and Professor of International Relations in the Department of Economic History. He was a visiting Scholar at the Reppy Institute March 23–June 15, 2015, and May 1–8, 2016. He explored ways to strengthen the fledgling Stockholm University-Cornell collaboration in international studies: laying plans for an exchange program between the two institutions and plan a future conference or workshop involving researchers from Stockholm University and Cornell and other institutions in Sweden (a workshop took place in May 2016 at Stockholm University). He also collaborated with scholars dealing with nuclear weapons policy and nuclear disarmament at Cornell, and participated in the research group NukeGeeks headed by Judith Reppy and became a partner of her research project on A Stable Transition to a New Nuclear Order.

Agnieszka (Agnes) Nimark, comes to the Reppy Institute from the Security and World Politics Program, Barcelona Centre for International Affairs, where her research has focused on European and international security issues, in particular on the role of international organizations in conflicts/crises pre-

vention, crises and disasters management and post-conflict/post-crisis stabilization efforts. She has participated in Judith Reppy's MacArthur grant on "Creating Conditions for a Stable Transition to a New Nuclear Order." She is also a member of the NukeGeeks, a group that meets regularly to discuss issues related to nuclear proliferation, deterrence, and the possibility of stability at low numbers of nuclear weapons. She is working with Matthew Evangelista and Judith Reppy in the preparation of a proposal for a Grant Program Digital Collections in Arts and Science at Cornell University, the goal of which is to create a digital archive on the US Nuclear Disarmament Movement and the End of the Cold War.

Joonsoo Park, of the Korea Institute for Defense Analyses (KIDA), is developing a case study on Korean civil-military technology cooperation policies, "Beyond the dual-use technology – A case study on the quest for civil-military technology synergies within the national innovation policy of Korea." He joined the NukeGeeks study group and participated in discussions. He contributed to Monterey workshop of Judith Reppy's for the "New Nuclear Order" research project, arranging a Korean panel and commenting on the Korean situation.

GRADUATE STUDENT SUPPORT

One of the central missions of the Reppy Institute is to support graduate student training and research, and to this end a number of fellowships, including a stipend, health insurance, and tuition are awarded each year.

The Jesse F. and Dora H. Bluestone Peace Studies and the Marian and Franklin A. Long

endowments now provide the support for fellowships awarded by the Institute.

Bluestone Peace Studies Fellowships

The Jesse F. and Dora H. Bluestone Peace Studies fellowships include a stipend and health insurance and in absentia tuition. Receiving a Bluestone Peace Studies Fellowship for spring 2016 was:

Sarah Maxey (Government), “The Changing Discourse of Force: Humanitarian Justifications as Constraints or Enablers of Military Action.”

The graduate student selected to receive the Bluestone Peace Studies Fellowship in Spring 2017 is:

Nathaniel Rojas (Anthropology), “Seeing Line a Superpower: The Corona Satellite and the American Cold War.”

Marion & Frank Long Endowment Fund

The Marion and Frank Long Endowment Fund was established in 1993 to enhance the program’s ability to support graduate training in peace studies in future years. Frank Long was one of the founders of the Peace Studies Program, and served as director and as a member of the steering committee for many years. The endowment fund was established following the death in 1992 of his wife, Marion. Frank passed away in February 1999.

The graduate student selected to receive a full-year (in absentia) Long Fellowship for 2015–2016 was:

Mattias Fibiger (History), “The Nixon Doctrine, Island Southeast Asia, and the Fall and Rise of the Cold War, 1969–1976.”

The graduate student selected to receive a Fall 2017 (in absentia) Long Fellowship is:

Youyi Zhang (Government), “Foreign Investment and Intrastate Conflicts: Security Implications of Chinese Investment in Southeast Asia.”

Graduate Student Development

The Reppy Institute continued to support graduate student development efforts in 2015–2016. The Institute continued to host a series of small group meetings for visitors and graduate students to discuss their research interests. See Appendix B for a list of these 2015–2016 meetings.

The Reppy Institute Fellows program, an initiative begun in the spring of 2011, continues with nine graduate students selected each spring to be Reppy Institute Fellows for the upcoming year. The Reppy Fellows receive a small stipend, and funding to invite and host a seminar speaker each semester.

The Reppy Fellows selected for 2015–2016 were:

Mariel Barnes (History), **Amanda Bosworth** (History), **Jose Castaneda** (Anthropology), **Debak Das** (Government), **Stephen Robin** (Government), **Whitney Taylor** (Government), **Annie Tomlinson** (History), and **Youyi Zhang** (Government). **Michael Allen** (Government) was selected Director’s Fellow and coordinated the Fellows activities in 2015–2016.

In addition to hosting seminar speakers the fellows organized the “Interdisciplinary Graduate Workshop on Peace and Conflict” (see Appendix F) that took place at Cornell on April 16, 2016. Ph.D. students from Cornell and nine other universities participated.

The Reppy Fellows selected for 2016–17 are:

Michael Allen (Government), **Amanda Bosworth** (History), **Benedetta Luciana Sara Carnaghi** (History), **R. Lincoln Hines** (Government), **Stephen Roblin** (Government), **Kelsey Utne** (History), and **Katherine Welch** (Government), with **Debak Das** (Government) serving as the Director’s Fellow.

DEGREE RECIPIENTS

Several graduate students affiliated with the Institute completed advanced degree requirements during 2015–2016. Those receiving degrees were:

August 2015

PHDs:

Aleksander Matovski (Government), “Popular Dictators: The Attitudinal Roots of Electoral Authoritarianism”

Liron Mor (Comparative Literature), “Conflicts and Repetition: The Politics of Poetic Reiteration in Hebrew and Arabic Literatures”

Thethan Soe (City and Regional Planning), “Institutional Factors Affecting a Transitional City: An integrated Perspective on Housing Market Development in Yangon, Myanmar”

Chan Suk Suh (Sociology), “When Human Rights Collide with National Security: The Politics of Torture in Times of Insecurity”

Martha Anne Wilfahrt (Government), “The Historic Origins of Public Goods: Local Distributional Politics in Rural West Africa, 1880–Present”

Master of Arts:

Elizabeth Acorn (Government)

Matthew Alexander Hill (Government)

January 2016

PHDs

Adi Grabiner Keinan (Anthropology), “There’s a New Left in Town: The Politics of Solidarity in Occupied Jerusalem”

Edmund OH (Development Sociology), “Resource Governance as Depoliticized Development: The Rise of Fisheries Co-management in Vietnam”

Master of Arts:

Whitney Katherine Taylor (Government)

May 2016

Master of Arts

Caitlin Elizabeth Mastroe (Government)

HARROP & RUTH FREEMAN PRIZE & FELLOWSHIPS

In 1984 the Harrop and Ruth Freeman Prize was established to honor Ruth Freeman, who was the first woman member of the faculty of the College of Arts and Sciences. The prize goes to a graduating Cornell University senior who has demonstrated a commitment to working for world peace. Ruth died in April 1988 and Harrop in October 1993. A bequest from the Freemans insures that fu-

ture Cornell students will be recognized for their achievements and continuing work in peace activities.

The annual Harrop and Ruth Freeman Prize of \$2500 was awarded in spring 2016 to:

Zihao Liu (College of Arts & Sciences College Scholar majoring in history with a minor in China and Asia-Pacific Studies).

The program also awards Harrop and Ruth Freeman Fellowships to Cornell University undergraduates to support their otherwise unpaid summer internships. The students receiving a fellowship for summer 2015 were:

Anshu Gaur (Nutrition and Global Health) for her internship with the Cornell Global Health Program in the Dominican Republic; and

Emily McNeil (Anthropology), who also has an internship with the Cornell Global Health Program in the Dominican Republic.

The students receiving Freeman Fellowships for their summer 2016 internships were:

Letitia Chai (College Scholar, Peace and Conflict Studies) for her internship at the Center for Diversity and National Harmony under the Myanmar Peace Center, Yangon, Burma;

Brandon Mok (Government and History) for his internship at the Peace Research Institute, Frankfurt (PRIF), Germany; and

Mwangi Thuita (Government and Philosophy), for his internship at the National Counter-terrorism Centre, Nairobi, Kenya.

CAMPUS ACTIVITIES

The weekly Reppy Institute seminar is the central activity of the Institute, bringing together interested faculty, staff, and students from all parts of the university, as well as townspeople. Attendance averages 25–30 persons and is sometimes much higher. The program of seminars for 2015–2016 was organized by Matthew Evangelista.

The list of seminar speakers and their topics is given in Appendix A.

The Reppy Institute hosted many other visitors who came to Ithaca to participate in other Institute activities, and co-sponsored events that were open to faculty and students from all parts of the university. The Institute also provided support to student groups, departments, and other programs on campus, who hosted additional events that were of interest to peace and conflict studies participants (see Appendix C).

COURSES

The Reppy Institute has sought to be a catalyst in curriculum development, encouraging faculty throughout Cornell University to increase the attention paid in their courses to issues of war and peace. Institute members also stimulate interest in this subject through the numerous guest lectures they give in a wide variety of college courses. These guest lectures are not included in this listing.

In 2015–2016 the following faculty and graduate students affiliated with the Institute taught or assisted in Cornell University courses related to peace and conflict studies:

Amanda Bosworth: Teaching Assistant, The History of Exploration: Land, Sea, and Space (HIST 1700) taught by Mary Beth Norton and Steven Squyres; Teaching Assistant, The United States in the 1960s and 1970s (HIST 2680), taught by Julilly Kohler-Hausmann.

Allen Carlson: China Transnationalized (GOVT 3967); Asian Security (GOVT 4877/GOVT 6877); China and the World (GOVT 3827); and China, Tibet and Xinjiang (GOVT 4827/ GOVT 6827/ASIAN 4448/CAPS 4827)

Holly Case: History of Law: Great Trials (HIST 1600)

Matthew Evangelista: The Cold War (GOVT 3837/HIST 3837); International Law, War, and Human Rights (GOVT 6867); and Independent study course on Civil Wars (four students)

Sean Fear: 1968: Year of Global Unrest (FWS HIST 1119)

Valère P. (Chip) Gagnon: Introduction to International Relations (GOVT 1817), online, as part of Cornell-China College Program in the School of Continuing Education and Summer Sessions

Isabel Hull: State Violence: Germany 1870–1945 (HIST 3580); Seminar in European Fascism (HIST 4570); Seminar on Genocide (HIST 2180); and History of Postwar Germany, from 1945 to the Present (HIST 3080)

Thomas Jonter: lecture on “Nuclear Reversal: Why States choose Nuclear Restraint,” in The Cold War (GOVT 3837/HIST 3837) taught by Matthew Evangelista on May 6, 2016.

Karim-Aly Kassam: Global Seminar: Building Sustainable Environments and Secure Food Systems for a Modern World (NTRES 4800)

Peter Katzenstein: Introduction to International Relations (GOVT 1817); U.S. Primacy Challenged: IPE (GOVT 3547/ DSOC 3547/ ILRIC 3547/NBA 5050); and International Security (GOVT 6897, with Steven Ward)

Jonathan Kirshner: Realist Theories of International Relations (GOVT 4847/GOVT 6847, fall and spring); and Politics of ‘70s Films (GOVT 3809/AMST 3809)

Sarah Kreps: Nuclear Security in a Changing World (GOVT 3877); and Field Seminar in International Relations (GOVT 6067)

Sarah Maxey: Instructor, U.S. Foreign Policy Today (AMST 1145)

Muna Ndulo: International Human Rights Law and Institutions (LAW 6561); International Conflict and Conflict Resolution (LAW 6190); and International Criminal Law (LAW 7321)

Jens Ohlin: Public International Law (LAW 6791)

Rebecca Slayton: What is Science? (STS 2011); and Cyberconflict and Trust (STS 6031)

John Weiss: Major Seminar: Anti-Americanism in Comparative Perspective (GOVT 4000.102); and Major Seminar: Domestic Politics in International Relations (GOVT 4000.103)

A complete listing of peace studies-related courses taught at Cornell University can be found online in the course database on the Institute's website at http://pacs.einaudi.cornell.edu/courses_all.

In addition to offering the above Cornell courses, faculty supervised a number of senior honors theses and independent study projects, served on graduate student committees and were involved with students in other ways.

Matthew Evangelista oversaw the Reppy Institute Fellows program.

Matthew Evangelista is the Director of Graduate Studies for the minor field of Peace Studies and Peace Science—the minor graduate field administered by the Reppy Institute; and the Director of the International Relations Minor for undergraduates.

OCCASIONAL PAPER SERIES

The most recent program occasional papers have been available on the program's web site at <http://pacs.einaudi.cornell.edu/publications>. As of October 2019, they will be available electronically from the Cornell University eCommons website at <https://ecommons.cornell.edu/handle/1813/66980>.

Hard copies of many occasional papers are available from the program for a small fee to cover duplication and shipping. Details are available on the program web site at http://pacs.einaudi.cornell.edu/publications_mail_order.

The program is a participant in Columbia International Affairs Online (CIAO), which

publishes everything from journal articles and working papers to whole books and the proceedings of conferences in the field of international affairs. The Peace Studies Program's Occasional Papers, beginning with #21, *The Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty: Issues and Answers*, Matthew McKinzie (ed.) (June 1997) are posted on CIAO. See their web site at <http://www.ciaonet.org>.

We are also a partner institute of the International Relations and Security Network (ISN), which is run by the Center for Security Studies (CSS) at the Swiss Federal Institute of Technology (ETH Zurich), Switzerland. See their web site at <http://www.isn.ethz.ch>.

PUBLICATIONS BY PROGRAM MEMBERS

Institute members, both faculty and graduate students, produced many publications in 2015–2016. We list here only those related to peace and conflict studies. Also see <https://pacs.einaudi.cornell.edu/project-%E2%80%9C-stable-transition-new-nuclear-order%E2%80%9D> for papers and reports written during Judith Reppy's project on A Stable Transition to a New Nuclear Order.

Mabel Berezin

"Globalization Backlash," in Robert Scott and Stephen Kosslyn (eds.), *Emerging Trends in the Social and Behavioral Sciences* (Hoboken: John Wiley and Sons, 2015); and

Review of Richard Alba and Nancy Foner, *Strangers No More: Immigration and the Challenges of Integration in North America and Western Europe*. *Contexts* 15, no. 3 (2016): 60–61.

Robert Braun

“Religious Minorities and Resistance to Genocide: the Collective Rescue of Jews in the Netherlands,” *American Political Science Review* 110, no. 1 (February 2016): 127–47.

Holly Case

Podcast interview with Jesse Sanchez for the *The Diplomatist* blog on “Eastern European Responses to the Influx of Migrants and Refugees,” 5 November 2015, available online at <http://diplomacist.com/2015/11/05/eastern-european-responses-to-the-influx-of-migrants-and-refugees/>;

“Is Humor the best weapon against Europe’s new wave of xenophobic nationalism?” (with John Palattella), *The Guardian* (6 January 2016), available online at <http://www.theguardian.com/world/2016/jan/06/hungary-two-tailed-dog-viktor-orban>;

Interview with László Karsai on Holocaust History in Szeged, Hungary (10 January 2016), East-Central Europe Past and Present blog, online at <http://ecepastandpresent.blogspot.com>;

The Final Frontier” (co-authored with John Palattella) in *V4 Revue* (8 April 2016), online at <http://visegradrevue.eu/the-final-frontier/>;

“A Country for Old Men,” in *Boston Review* (27 April 2016), available online at <http://bostonreview.net/books-ideas/holly-case-gyorgy-konrad-imre-kertesz-viktor-orban-hungary-anti-refugeeism>;

Review of *The Fall of the Ottomans: The Great War in the Middle East* by Eugene Rogan for *H-Diplo* (2016), available online at [https://networks.h-net.org/node/28443/discussions/161687/h-diplo-roundtable-xviii-](https://networks.h-net.org/node/28443/discussions/161687/h-diplo-roundtable-xviii-13-fall-ottomans-great-war-middle-east#_Toc472171627)

[13-fall-ottomans-great-war-middle-east#_Toc472171627](https://networks.h-net.org/node/28443/discussions/161687/h-diplo-roundtable-xviii-13-fall-ottomans-great-war-middle-east#_Toc472171627); and

“The Quiet Revolution: Consuls and the International System in the Nineteenth Century,” in *Balkans as Europe* [working title], Timothy Snyder, (ed.) (University of Rochester Press, Studies in Central and Eastern Europe series, forthcoming).

Aaron Donaghy

“Michael Alexander and John Coles,” in Warren Dockter and Andrew Holt (eds.), *Private Secretaries to the Prime Minister: Foreign Affairs from Churchill to Thatcher* (Routledge/Abingdon, forthcoming).

Matthew Evangelista

Review of *Libere sempre: Una ragazza della Resistenza a una ragazza di oggi* by Marisa Ombra, *Journal of Modern Italian Studies* 20, no. 4 (2015);

“Explaining the Cold War’s End: Process tracing all the way down?” in Andrew Bennett and Jeffrey T. Checkel (eds.), *Process Tracing: From Metaphor to Analytic Tool*, (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2015);

“Is War Too Easy?” *Perspectives on Politics* 14, no. 1 (March 2016);

“Paradoxes of Violence and Self-determination,” *Ethnopolitics* 14, no. 5 (August 2015). Reprinted in Uriel Abulof and Karl Cordell (eds.), *Self-Determination in the Early Twenty First Century: A Double Edged Concept* (New York: Routledge, 2016); and

Lectures on Ethics of War and Peace, Alta Scuola di Economia e Relazioni Internazionali (ASERI), Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore, Milan, May 2016.

Sean Fear

Review of Zachary Shore, “Provoking America: Le Duan and the Origins of the Vietnam War,” *Journal of Cold War Studies*, 17, no. 5 (Fall 2015). Also to be published on H-Net.org/H-Diplo (forthcoming);

“The Ambiguous Legacy of Ngô Đình Diệm in South Vietnam’s Second Republic,” *Journal of Vietnamese Studies* 11, no. 1 (Winter 2016): 1–75;

Review of Nhã Ca, *Mourning Headband for Hue: An Account of the Battle for Hue, Vietnam 1968*, Olga Dror, trans. (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 2014), *Southeast Asian Studies* 5, no. 2 (August 2016); and

Review of Xiaoming Zhang, *Deng Xiaoping’s Long War: The Military Conflict Between China and Vietnam, 1979–1991* (Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press, 2015), *Pacific Historical Review* (forthcoming).

Mattias Fibiger

“Conspiracy as Foreign Policy: A Review of Greg Poulgrain’s *Incubus of Intervention*,” book review, *Inside Indonesia* 123 (Jan-Mar 2016), available online at <http://www.insideindonesia.org/review-incubus-of-intervention?highlight=WyJmaWJpZ2VyIl0%3D>

Thomas Jonter

The Key to Nuclear Restraint: The Swedish Plans to Acquire Nuclear Weapons During the Cold War (Palgrave Macmillan, 2016).

Peter Katzenstein

“Diversity and Empathy,” *International Studies Review* (2 March 2016), available

online at <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/isr/viv023>.

Jonathan Kirshner

“Passive Resistance: The Deceptive Calm of The Silence of the Sea,” *Film Quarterly* 69, no. 1 (Fall 2015): 90–92;

“Mathematician, Statesman, Philosopher: The Life of John Maynard Keynes,” *Los Angeles Review of Books*, September 20, 2015;

“The Confession,” *Cineaste* 40, no. 4 (fall 2015): 60–61;

“Keynes’s Early Beliefs and Why They Still Matter,” *Challenge* 58, no. 5 (October 2015);

“Does America Have a Glass Jaw?” *New York Daily News*, December 28, 2015;

“The International Consequences of Financial Fragility,” *Current History*, 115, no 777 (January 2016): 23–28;

“Machinations of Wicked Men,” *Boston Review* 42, no. 2 (March/April 2016): 49–55; and

Dollar Diminution and New Macroeconomic Constraints on American Power,” in Jeremi Suri and Benjamin Valentino (eds.), *Sustainable Security: Rethinking American National Security Strategy* (Oxford University Press, 2016).

Sarah Kreps

“The Moral Hazard of Drones,” (with John Kaag) in *The Stone Reader*, Peter Catapano and Simon Critchley (eds.) (WW Norton and Company, 2015);

Drones: What Everyone Needs to Know (Oxford University Press, 2016); and

“Borrowing Support for War: The Effect of War Finance on Public Attitudes toward Conflict” (with Gustavo Flores-Macias) *Journal of Conflict Resolution* (forthcoming).

George Lewis

“Technical Controversy: Can Missile Defense Work?” in Katherine McArdle Kelleher and Peter Dombrowski (eds.), *Regional Missile Defense from a Global Perspective* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2015), pp. 63–83;

“Prompt Global Strike Weapons and Missile Defenses: Implications for Reductions in Nuclear Weapons,” paper presented at workshop on Stability at Low Nuclear Numbers: Alternative Framings at Cornell University (13–15 November 2015), available online at <https://pacs.einaudi.cornell.edu/sites/pacs/files/Lewis.Prompt%20Global%20Strike%20Weapons%20and%20Missile%20Defenses.pdf>; and

Multiple posts on his blog covering ballistic missile defense issues from a technical perspective, at <http://www.mostlymissiledefense.com>.

Sarah Maxey

“Teaching Students to Engage with Evidence: An Evaluation of Structured Writing and Classroom Discussion Strategies” (with Steffen Blings), *Journal of Political Science Education* (forthcoming).

Agnieszka Nimark

“The EU’s Role in Crisis and Disaster Management within the Union: Post-Lisbon Developments,” in Patrycja Dabrowska-Klosinska (ed.), *Essays on Global Safety Governance: Challenges and Solutions*,

(Warsaw: Centre for Europe, University of Warsaw, 2015), pp. 149–72;

“The nuclear deal with Iran, the NPT review deadlock and the Ukrainian crisis,” *Notes Internationals* 132, CIDOB, Barcelona, November 2015;

“NATO SUMMIT 2016: From reassurance to deterrence. What’s really at stake?” *Notes Internationals* 152, CIDOB, Barcelona, June 2016; and

“Post-Lisbon Developments in the EU Crisis Management: The Integrated Political Crisis Response Arrangements,” in Donal P. O’Mathuna and Inigo de Miguel Beriain (eds.), *Ethics and Law for Chemical, Biological, Radiological, Nuclear and Explosive (CBRNE) Crises* (Springer, The Netherlands, forthcoming 2017).

Rebecca Slayton

Review of David K. Hecht, *Storytelling and Science: Rewriting Oppenheimer in the Nuclear Age* (Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press, 2014), *Journal of American History* 38, no. 4: 704–708;

“Measuring Risk: Computer Security Metrics, Automation, and Learning,” *IEEE Annals in the History of Computing* 37, no. 2: 32–45;

“Military-Industrial Complex,” in Edward J. Blum (ed.), *Dictionary of American History, Supplement: America in the World, 1776 to the Present* (Farmington Hills, MI: Charles Scribner’s Sons, 2016); and

“Framing Computer Security, 1967–1992.” in Thomas Misa (ed.), *Communities of Computing: Computer Science and Society in the ACM* (New York: ACM Press, forthcoming).

Barry Strauss

“Lessons of Past Arms Agreements for the Proposed Iran Deal,” *Strategika*, 25 August 2015;

“Caesar and the Dangers of Forgiveness,” *Octavian Report* 1, no. 4 (September 2015);

“The Ides of March: A Leadership Epic Fail,” *Wall Street Journal*, 15 March 2016;

“Beware the Ides of March – Yet Again,” *Eidolon*, 21 March 2016;

“How Anti-Trade Nativism Wrecked the Ancient Greeks,” *Wall Street Journal*, 22 May 2016; and

Die Iden des März: Protokoll eines Mordes (Darmstadt: Theiss, 2016 – German translation of *The Death of Caesar*); *O Thanatos tou Kaisara: I Istoría tis diasimoteris dolonias stin istoria* (Athens: Ekdoseis Fantastikos Kosmos – Greek translation).

Peter Katzenstein Book Prize

During the 14–15 October 2011 PKFest, when former PhD students, colleagues, and friends of Peter Katzenstein gathered in his honor, the Peter Katzenstein Book Prize in Government was announced. The first award for a book published in 2012 was given in 2013 in honor of Peter’s 40th year at Cornell.

The recipient of the 2016 Peter Katzenstein Book Prize was David Steinberg for his book *Demanding Devaluation: Exchange Rate Politics in the Developing World* (Cornell University Press, 2015).

OTHER ACTIVITIES

Members of the Reppy Institute have been active in public outreach, attending scholarly conferences, giving guest lectures at Cornell University and at other universities, and speaking to public groups. They have testified before Congress, served as consultants to the government, spoken at public meetings, and served on the boards of organizations concerned with peace and arms control. This public service is undertaken by members acting as individuals, but they are able to draw on resources of the Institute in preparing talks and for other material. A representative list of members’ peace studies-related activities follows.

Michael Allen

Presented a paper on “Pocketful of Mumbles? International Courts as Authoritarian Signaling Devices” at the the Midwest Regional Colloquium at South Bend, IN (Notre Dame University) on 4 March 2016 and the Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting in Chicago, IL on 7 April 2016.

Mabel Berezin

Invited participant in roundtable on “Analytic Approaches to Contradictions and European Futures” at the 22nd International Conference of Europeanists, Council of European Studies, Paris, France (8 July 2015);

“Cultures of Thought,” SUNY Cortland. Brooks Museum Lecture Series: “Have the 1930s Returned? The Resurgence of Extreme Nationalism in Contemporary Europe” (11 November 2015);

Culture Workshop, Sociology Department, Harvard, Cambridge, MA. “A New Culture

of Risk? Fear and Resistance to Childhood Vaccination” (28 March 2016);

Presented paper on “Populists Talking to Each Other: Right Wing Party and Movement Supporters on Social Media in the UK (with Thomas Davidson)” to the 23rd International Conference of Europeanists, Philadelphia, PA. (16 April 2016);

Roundtable on “The National Front and the Rise of Populism in Europe,” Social Exclusion and Inclusion Seminar, CES, Harvard, Cambridge, MA. (21 April 2016);

Visiting Scholars Seminar on “When Security Ends: Crisis as Challenge to Democracy in Europe” at CES, Harvard University (4 May 2016);

Talk on “Have the 1930s Returned? The Resurgence of Extreme Nationalism in Contemporary Europe” at the Department of Sociology and Anthropology, Central European University, Budapest, Hungary (9 May 2016); and

Talk on “Have the 1930s Returned? The Resurgence of Extreme Nationalism in Contemporary Europe” at the Department of Social Sciences, Universidad Carlos III de Madrid, Madrid, Spain (11 May 2016).

Amanda Bosworth

Presented a paper on “In Search of an Elusive Equality: African Americans in the Soviet Union, 1922–1939” at the 37th Annual NESEEES Conference (North East Slavic, East European, and Eurasian Studies), New York University April 2, 2016, and the 8th Annual Syracuse University Department of History Graduate Conference on “Is Hegemony Dead?” April 29, 2016.

Valerie Bunce

Member of the American Political Science Association and the Association for Slavic, Eastern European and Eurasian Studies.

Holly Case

Dinner discussion of the migrant/refugee crisis in Europe and the world (with Prof. Maria Cristina Garcia, History) at Carl Becker House, 28 September 2015;

Pre-circulated paper for the International History Workshop at Columbia University on “The Consul Revisited: A First Attempt at a Modest Revision of International History for the 19th Century,” 14 October 2015;

Panel on the refugee crisis in Europe organized by the *Cornell International Affairs Review*, 29 October 2015;

Panel for the ASEEEES annual convention on The Eastern Question as Intellectual Arena (Philadelphia, 19–22 November), on “Toward an Intellectual History of the Eastern Question,” 20 November 2015;

Presentation at conference of the German-Ukrainian Historical Commission on Reconciliation in Post-Dictatorship Societies in the 20th and 21st Centuries: Ukraine in an International Context, (Ukrainian Catholic University in Lviv) on “Reconciling Irreconcilable Differences in Hungary: From the Second World War to the Refugee/Migrant Crisis,” 14–15 January 2016;

Pre-circulated paper at the NYC History of Science Group on “Science in the Age of Questions,” 9 March 2016;

Pauley Annual Lecture at the University of Central Florida, Orlando on “The Age of Questions,” 4 April 2016;

Presentation to the interdisciplinary “Nineteenth-Century Group” at Dartmouth on her current manuscript project, “The Age of Questions,” 10 May 2016; and

Participated in a special project at Birkbeck College, London on “Reluctant Internationalists” (May 15–June 15), and gave a talk at the opening of the Centre for the Study of Internationalism on “The Age of Questions,” 23 May 2016.

Matthew Evangelista

Director of Graduate Studies, minor field of Peace Studies and Peace Science;

Director, International Relations undergraduate minor;

“Yuri Orlov’s contributions,” remarks at retirement event, Department of Physics, Cornell University, 16 September 2015;

“Putin’s Game in Ukraine,” lecture for Cornell Trustee-Council Annual Meeting, 23 October 2015;

“Deaths by Drone: Are They Illegal?” Inaugural lecture of the International Ethics program of the Rochester Institute of Technology, 27 October 2015;

“Nuclear Stability at Low Levels,” panel chair, Cornell University, 14 November 2015;

“Blockbusters, Nukes, and Drones: Trajectories of Change over a Century,” paper presented in Paris, Sciences Po, 15 December 2015; and lecture at Cambridge University, Department of Politics and International Studies, 1 February 2016;

Podcast interview by Jesse Sanchez on Immigration, *Cornell International Affairs Review*, 29 February 2016;

“Gender and Nationalist Violence,” seminar, Université de Montréal, 17 March 2016; and

Masters Class, Université de Montréal, 18 March 2016.

Sean Fear

“From Sài Gòn to Sài Gòn: The Diplomatic Implications of Radical Student Politics in Wartime South Vietnam,” Revisiting 1968 and the Global Sixties, New York University-Shanghai, March 14, 2016; and

“1968, Saigon’s Year of Lead: Assessing the South Vietnamese Political Implications of the Tet Offensive and the US Presidential Election,” New York University Center for the United States and the Cold War Seminar Series, April 14, 2016.

Mattias Fibiger

Participated in the Clements Seminar, a four-day intensive program bringing together PhD students, professors, and foreign policy/intelligence practitioners, held at Beaver Creek, CO, July 26–31, 2015; and

Presented paper on “Sold Time: The United States, Southeast Asia, and the Vietnam War” at “Cold War Connections: A Symposium in Honor of Toshi Hasegawa,” Center for Cold War Studies, UC Santa Barbara, April 29–30, 2016.

Valère P. (Chip) Gagnon, Jr.

Participant in Roundtable on “Teaching the Yugoslav Wars, Two Decades On,” at annual conference of the International Studies Association, Atlanta, GA, March 2016; and

Presenter/discussant, book panel on Veljko Vujačić, *Nationalism, Myth and the State in Russia and Serbia* (Cambridge 2015), at meeting of the Association for the Study of Nationalities, New York, April 2016.

Thomas Jonter

Participant in “Initiating Academic Programs in Nuclear Non-Proliferation in Russia and Ukraine,” a cooperation between The Swedish Radiation and Safety Authority, International Atomic Energy Association, IAEA, James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies (CNS), Monterey, and Stockholm International Peace Research Institute, (SIPRI), 2005– ;

Served as an advisor to the Swedish delegation to the 2015 Review Conference to the Treaty on the Non-proliferation of Nuclear Weapons, at the United Nations in New York;

Member of the research project team of the Nordic Centre for Security Technologies and Societal Values, 2014–2019. Project partners: Stockholm Graduate School of International Studies, SU, Oslo Peace Research Institute (Coordinator), Lund University, University of Copenhagen, University of Tampere, University of Stavanger, Grants from the Nordic Council of Ministers (NordForsk); and

Participant in Global Nuclear Vulnerability project on the Cuban Missiles Crisis interpreted through primary sources headed by Bristol University, contributing “Sweden and the Cuban Missiles Crisis.”

Karim-Aly Kassam

Elected a Board Member (North America Representative) of the International Society

of Ethnobiology (2014–2016); and Associate Editor of *Action Research* (2014–).

Peter Katzenstein

Member, British Academy, 2015–present; Editorial Board Member, *Global Affairs*, 2010–present; *Economic and Political Studies*, Renmin University, 2012–present; *Zeitschrift für Politik-Journal of Political Science*, 2011–present; *Baltic Journal of Political Science*, 2011–present; and *The Pacific Review*, 2010–present.

George Lewis

Assoc. Editor, *Science and Global Security*

Joonsoo Park

Participated in and commented on Judith Reppy’s MacArthur workshop on “Strategic Stability in East Asia: Transition and Change,” Middlebury Institute for International Studies at Monterey, February 22–25, 2016.

Judith Reppy

Organized an informal discussion group of students and visitors interested in nuclear weapons issues (the NukeGeeks). The group met every other week during the academic year to discuss papers and journal articles of interest;

PI on grant from the MacArthur Foundation, which over the past year involved organizing (with Catherine Kelleher) three different workshops [Cornell, November 2015 (see Appendix D); Monterey, February 2016 (see Appendix E); and Washington, DC, May 2016 (see Appendix G)], providing feedback to numerous paper givers, and organizing and editing an Occasional Paper made up of selected essays from the project;

Attended Isodarco 2016 in Andalo, Italy (January 2016) and gave a talk on “Stability at Low Nuclear Numbers?” and

Hosted visiting scholar Joonsoo Park from the Korean Institute for Defense Affairs (KIDA), September 2015–March 2016.

Rebecca Slayton

Moderator and Co-organizer, “Five Years after Fukushima: What Have We Learned from Nuclear Accidents,” panel discussion sponsored by the Einaudi Center for International Studies, March 11, 2015;

Leader, Student discussion with Kiyoshi Kurokawa, Adjunct Professor, National Graduate Institute for Policy Studies, Japan, and Charles Perrow, Professor Emeritus of Sociology, Yale University, Einaudi Center for International Studies, March 11, 2015;

Leader, Meridian 180 online Forum on Nuclear Power and Climate Change, November–December 2015, available online at <http://meridian-180.org/en/node?page=1>; and

Member, Einaudi Center Staff Writer search committee, Cornell, December 2015–February 2016; and Co-Organizer (with Fred Schneider and Hirokazu Miyazaki), Cybersecurity Working Group, Einaudi Center for International Studies, 2015–present. In March 2016, the working group had a full-day workshop to become familiar with each other’s research and identify directions for further collaborative work which has resulted in a speaker series to be held in fall 2016, which she is helping to organize.

Barry Strauss

Member, Hoover Institution Military History Working Group; and

Series Editor, *Princeton History of the Ancient World*, Princeton University Press.

PROGRAM MANAGEMENT AND FINANCIAL SUPPORT

The Judith Reppy Institute for Peace and Conflict Studies is associated with Cornell’s Mario Einaudi Center for International Studies, which provides administrative support. As of 1 July 2008 the Vice Provost for International Affairs assumed oversight for the Mario Einaudi Center for International Studies.

Funds for the basic operating expenses of the Institute come from endowments provided by the Ford Foundation and Cornell University. The Institute has also received additional funds for individual research projects from several other sources. Support has come from the Carnegie Foundation, the Ford Foundation, the MacArthur Foundation, the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, the Hewlett Foundation, the United States Institute of Peace, Resources for the Future, and the National Science Foundation. Additional support for Institute activities has come from the Einaudi Center, the College of Arts and Sciences, and Cornell alumni and friends.

Since 1985 the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation has provided a series of institutional grants to the Peace Studies Program (now the Reppy Institute) to support graduate work and interdisciplinary research activities in the field of international security and peace studies. Funding from the MacArthur Foundation supported training and research activities on the themes “Technology and Security” and “Regional Security” through June 2002. In January 2003 the

Peace Studies Program was awarded a \$1.1 million grant from the MacArthur Foundation in support of research and training to strengthen scientific and technical advice on international peace and security. A \$1.86 million renewal grant began 1 July 2006 and with a two year extension ran through the end of June 2013.

Faculty members have received numerous grants for their individual research activities. These activities have been detailed in other sections of this annual report.

The establishment of the Marion and Frank Long Endowment Fund in 1993 was a step toward building support for graduate education on a permanent basis. Income from the fund is used to provide graduate fellowships for students in peace studies, with the first award being made in 1995–1996. The Institute has been able to expand its support to graduate students with the addition of a continuing fellowship for peace studies students provided by the Cornell Graduate School. This fellowship was made possible in part from the Dora and Jesse Bluestone endowment in the Graduate School, which was moved to the Institute in spring 2013.

A bequest from Harrop and Ruth Freeman established an endowment in 1995 to continue to support the Harrop and Ruth Freeman Prize in Peace Studies. Since 2006 the endowment has also provided several fellowships to undergraduate students to support their summer internships with NGOs. Further information on these awards is given earlier in this report.

Numerous gifts received from current colleagues, alumni, and friends of the Institute are used to support graduate student fellow-

ships, research, and development and program activities.

The Reppy Institute is governed by an executive committee of interested faculty members, who are listed below. In 2015–2016 Matthew Evangelista was the Reppy Institute Director, Sarah Kreps the Associate Director, Elaine Scott the Administrative Manager, and Sandra Kisner the Administrative Assistant.

The members of the Reppy Institute for Peace and Conflict Studies' Steering Committee in 2015–2016 were:

Matthew Evangelista (Government)
William Ghiorse (Microbiology)
Durba Ghosh (History)
Isabel Hull (History)
Karim-Aly Kassam (Natural Resources)
Peter Katzenstein (Government)
Jonathan Kirshner (Government)
Sarah Kreps (Government)
Jens David Ohlin (Law)
Aziz Rana (Law)
Judith Reppy (Science & Technology Studies)
Rebecca Slayton (Science & Technology Studies)
Steven Ward (Government)

APPENDICES

APPENDIX A

PEACE STUDIES SEMINARS 2015–2016

- SEPT 3 Meet and Greet
- SEPT 10 Peter Katzenstein, Walter S. Carpenter Jr. Professor of International Studies, Cornell University, “Cold Peace: Russia, Germany, the U.S. and the Future of Europe”
- SEPT 17 Alex Wellerstein, Assistant Professor of Science and Technology Studies, Stevens Institute of Technology, “The Possibility of Much Bigger Bangs: U.S. Official Interest in ‘Very High Yield’ Nuclear Weapons, 1942–1963”
- SEPT 24 Current Events Roundtable: “Turkey, Syria, and the Islamic State,” with Lisel Hintz, Postdoctoral Associate, Mario Einaudi Center for International Studies; Aziz Rana, Associate Professor of Law, Cornell University; and Jens David Ohlin, Associate Dean for Academic Affairs and Professor of Law, Cornell
- OCT 1 Catherine Bertini, Professor of Practice, Public Administration and International Affairs, Maxwell School, Syracuse University, “Maintaining Food Security While Living in Crisis”
- OCT 8 Nicholas L. Miller, Frank Stanton Assistant Professor of Nuclear Security and Policy, Department of Political Science; and Watson Institute for International Studies, Brown University, “Nuclear Energy and Proliferation: Examining the Links”
- OCT 15 Keren Yarhi-Milo, Assistant Professor of Politics and International Affairs, Princeton University Politics Department and the Woodrow Wilson School for Public and International Affairs, “Who Cares About Reputation in International Politics? Leaders, Credibility, and the Use of Force”
- OCT 22 Jane Sharp, Visiting Senior Research Fellow, Department of War Studies, Kings College London, “Humiliation and Terrorism”
- OCT 29 Sidney Tarrow, Maxwell M. Upson Prof. of Government Emeritus, Cornell University, Making and Opposing War in Peacetime: American Democracy After 9/11”
- NOV 5 Anindita Banerjee, Associate Professor of Comparative Literature, Cornell University, “Nuclear Fiction in the New Russia”
- NOV 12 Benoît Pelopidas, Lecturer in International Relations, University of Bristol (GIC); CISAC Affiliate, Stanford University; and Visiting Fellow at Princeton Institute for International and Regional Studies, “Overconfidence in Nuclear Safety: Lessons from the French Memory of the Cuban Missile Crisis”
- NOV 19 Valerie Bunce, Professor of Government and Aaron Binenkorb Chair of International Studies, Cornell University, “Putin’s Game in Ukraine”
- FEB 4 Renée de Nevers, Associate Professor and Vice Chair, Public

Administration and International Affairs in the Maxwell School, Syracuse University, “Sovereignty at Sea: States and Security in the Maritime Domain”

FEB 11 Nancy W. Gallagher, Interim Director, Center for International and Security Studies at Maryland and Senior Research Scholar, School of Public Policy, University of Maryland, “Power, Principles, and Practices for Global Security”

FEB 18 Dawn Berry, Postdoctoral Associate, Mario Einaudi Center for International Studies, Cornell University, “Wars Over Ice: Technology, Resources, and the Governance of Polar Security”

FEB 25 Magnus Fiskesjö, Associate Professor, Anthropology Department, Cornell University, “The Future of Genocide: In Asia and Beyond”

MAR 3 Lisel Hintz, Postdoctoral Associate, Mario Einaudi Center for International Studies, Cornell University, “Ottoman Islamism and Erdoğan’s ‘New Turkey’: From Arab Street Hero to Foreign Policy Zero”

MAR 10 Benjamin Banta, Assistant Professor of International Ethics, Department of Political Science, Rochester Institute of Technology, “The Challenge of Emergent Military Technologies to the Just War Tradition”

MAR 24 Steven Ward, Assistant Professor of Government, Cornell University, “Logics of Identity Management in International Relations”

APR 7 Raza Rumi, Scholar in Residence, Ithaca College Honors Program, “Pakistan’s Battle Against Violent Extremism”

APR 14 Geoffrey Wallace, Assistant Professor, Political Science Department, Rutgers University, “Dying for the Story: Violence Against Journalists Around the World”

APR 21 Neta Crawford, Professor, Department of Political Science, Boston University, “The American Way of War: Targeting or Protecting Civilians?”

APR 28 Jeanne Morefield, Professor of Politics, Whitman College, “History as Global Ethics: Reading Edward Said on the Politics of Counterpoint.” Co-sponsored by the Department of Near Eastern Studies and the Clarke Initiative for Law and Development in the Middle East and North Africa.

MAY 5 Neil Narang, Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, University of California, Santa Barbara, “A Strategic Logic of Attacking Humanitarian Aid Workers: Evidence From Violence in Afghanistan”

APPENDIX B

Graduate Student Development 2015–2016

The Reppy Fellows hosted these seminars:

SEPT 17 Alex Wellerstein, Assistant Professor of Science and Technology Studies, Stevens Institute of Technology, “The Possibility of Much Bigger Bangs: U.S. Official Interest in ‘Very High Yield’ Nuclear Weapons, 1942–1963”

APR 21 Neta Crawford, Professor, Department of Political Science, Boston University, “The American Way of War: Targeting or Protecting Civilians?”

OCT 22 Jane Sharp, Visiting Senior Research Fellow, Department of War Studies, Kings College London, “Humiliation and Terrorism”

MAY 5 Neil Narang, Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, University of California, Santa Barbara, “A Strategic Logic of Attacking Humanitarian Aid Workers: Evidence From Violence in Afghanistan”

Graduate students also held small group meetings where they had the opportunity to discuss their research, **Michael Allen** organized and hosted these meetings:

OCT 8 Nicholas L. Miller, Frank Stanton Assistant Professor of Nuclear Security and Policy, Department of Political Science; and Watson Institute for International Studies, Brown University, “Nuclear Energy and Proliferation: Examining the Links”

OCT 15 Keren Yarhi-Milo, Assistant Professor of Politics and International Affairs, Princeton University Politics Department and the Woodrow Wilson School for Public and International Affairs, “Who Cares About Reputation in International Politics? Leaders, Credibility, and the Use of Force”

APPENDIX C

OTHER CAMPUS ACTIVITIES 2015–2016

The Reppy Institute supported these special campus events:

SEPT 2 Language and International Studies Fair, sponsored by the Einaudi Center and the affiliated core programs in Uris Hall, Cornell Abroad, and the Language Resource Center, outside on the Uris Hall terrace.

OCT 22–23 Assistant Professor Colleen Woods, University of Maryland, tentative title: “‘A Dirty Half-Hidden War’: The United States, the Philippines, and the Making of Global Anti-Communism,” Graduate History Association Speaker Series.

OCT 27 Nhã Cha, journalist, essayist, and short story writer, “Mourning Headband for Hu?: A Riveting Account of the Têt Offensive,” Voices of Vietnam Speaker Series (12:00–2:00, 374 Rockefeller) and screening of “Land of Sorrows” (6:30 pm, Kahin Center).

MAR 8 “Torn from the Flag,” documentary and discussion with filmmaker Klaudia Kovács. Sponsored by the Cornell Institute for European Studies.

APR 22 Jeff Rathke, Senior Fellow of the Europe Program at Center for Strategic and International Studies, “A Cold War Relapse? NATO’s growing challenge to deter a new Russian threat in an imbalanced Europe,” organized by European Horizons Cornell, 5:00 pm, 107 Morrill Hall, co-sponsors Einaudi and CIES.

APPENDIX D

Stability at Low Nuclear Numbers: Alternative Framings
 ILR Conference Center, 229 King-Shaw Hall
 Cornell University, Ithaca, New York
 November 13 – 15, 2015

Friday, 13 November

- 12 noon – 1:15 pm Lunch (ILR Conference Center, 227 King-Shaw Hall)
- 1:15 – 1:45 pm Greetings and Introductions (Judith Reppy)
- Session I* Chair: Matthew Evangelista
 1:45 – 2:30 pm Paper: Benoît Pelopidas, “The Theorist Who Leaves Nothing to Chance”
 Discussant: Daniel Bessner
- 2:30 – 3:00 pm Coffee Break
- 3:00 – 4:30 pm General Discussion
- 6:30 pm Meet in Statler Lobby for small group dinners.

Saturday, 14 November

- 8:30 – 9:00 am Breakfast in ILR Conference Center (227 King-Shaw Hall)
- Session II* Chair: Judith Reppy
 9:00 – 9:45 am Paper: Anne Harrington, “Power after Nuclear Weapons”
 Discussant: Thomas Jonter
- 9:45 – 10:30 am General Discussion
- 10:30 – 11:00 pm Coffee Break
- Session III* Chair: Catherine Kelleher
 11:00 – 12 noon Panel: Alliance Relations (Eliza Gheorghe; Eugene Cobble)
- 12:15 – 1:30 pm Lunch (227 King-Shaw Hall)
- Session IV* Chair: Michael Dennis
 1:30 – 2:15 pm Paper: George Lewis, "Prompt Global Strike Weapons and Missile
 Defenses: Implications for Reductions in Nuclear Weapons"
 Discussant: Dennis Gormley
- 2:15 – 3:00 pm General Discussion

- 3:00 – 3:30 pm Coffee Break
- Session V* Chair: Thomas Jonter
3:30 – 4:45 pm Panel: Institutional Resilience (Agnieszka Nimark; Ulrich Kühn)
- 6:30 – 8:45 pm Workshop Dinner: Yale-Princeton Room, Statler Hotel
Discussion to follow on U.S.-Russian relations (Nickolas Roth; Ulrich Kühn; Catherine Kelleher, moderator)

Sunday, 15 November

- 8:30 – 9:00 am Breakfast in ILR Conference Center (227 King-Shaw Hall)
- Session VI* Chair: Eugene Cobble
9:00 – 9:15 am Group Photo
- 9:15 – 10: 30 am Panel: Arms Control in a New Era (Tom Collina; Sadia Tasleem; Amy Woolf)
- 10:30 – 11:00 am Coffee Break
- 11:00 – 11:45 am General Discussion and Wrap-up

APPENDIX E

A Stable Transition to a New Nuclear Order
February 22–24, 2016
Boardroom, McCone Building
Monterey Institute of International Studies
Monterey, California

Monday, February 22, 2016

4:00–4:30 Introduction to MIIS and the project

4:30–6:30 Session 1: What Constitutes Stability in the Asia-Pacific? Jeffrey Lewis,
Catherine Kelleher*

Tuesday, February 23, 2016

9:15–10:45 Session 2: Iran Deal and its Impact Ariane Tabatabai, Duyeon Kim, Crystal Prior,
Judith Reppy*

11:15–1:15 Session 3: The China-Korea-Japan Strategic Triangle Tong Zhao, Joeun Kim,
Akira Igata, Dan Mahaffee*

2:30–5:00 Session 4: North Korea, South Korea, and Regional Stability Joshua Pollack, Van
Jackson, Jina Kim, Deidre Martin, Jeffrey Lewis*

Wednesday, February 24, 2016

9:30–11:00 Session 5: Nonproliferation and the Search for Stability Melissa Hanham,
Catherine Dill, Tristan Volpe, James Person*

11:30–1:00 Session 5 Continued

2:00–3:30 Session 6: Agenda for Advancing Stability: Views of 2030 Christopher Twomey

3:30–4:00 Conclusion Catherine Kelleher, Judith Reppy

* Chair

APPENDIX F
 Judith Reppy Institute's
 Interdisciplinary Graduate Workshop on Peace and Conflict

Friday, April 15th, 2016

Drinks/Meet-and-greet (7:30pm) at The Westy (516 W. State St.)

Saturday, April 16th – A.D. White House, Cornell University

Breakfast (8:30–9:00am)

Session 1: International Law and Violence (9:00–10:30am)

- Laurie Delaney, Northeastern University
 - o “Are We Any Closer to ‘Never Again?:’ An Analysis of Genocide Prevention through The Lens of Ordinary Participants”
 - o Discussant: Tausuh Cha
- Andrew Miller, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
 - o “International Criminal Court Indictments and Civilian Violence”
 - o Discussant: Debak Das
- Whitney Taylor, Cornell University
 - o “Crime and Punishment in International Law”
 - o Discussant: Ryan Musto

Break (10:30–10:45am)

Session 2: American State Identity: Domestic and International Interactions (10:45am–12:15pm)

- Taesuh Cha, Johns Hopkins University
 - o “The Construction of American Exceptionalism: A Universal Peace Plan against the European Realpolitik”
 - o Discussant: Soyuz Shrestha
- Hannah Ontiveros, Duke University
 - o “Lady Liberty at the Helm: Esmeralda, Human Rights, and Operation Sail 1986”
 - o Discussant: Jane Kitaevich
- Ben Zdenkanovic, Yale University
 - o “The Man with the Plan: William Beveridge, Transatlantic Postwar Planning, and the Idea of an American Welfare State During World II”
 - o Discussant: Annie Tomlinson

Lunch (12:15–1:45pm)

Session 3: Conflict Management and Transitional Justice (1:45–3:15pm)

- Victoria Kelberer, Boston University
 - o “Urban Humanitarianism: A Global Regime for the 21st Century”
 - o Discussant: Laurie Delaney
- Jane Kitaevich, University of Michigan
 - o “When Transitional Justice is Not Enough: A View from the Grassroots”
 - o Discussant: Whitney Taylor
- Soyuz Shrestha, Binghamton University
 - o “The Transformation of Rebel Groups into Competent Political Parties: Violence, Coercion, and Electoral Competence”
 - o Discussant: Andrew Miller

Break (3:15–3:30pm)**Session 4: Arms Control and Nuclear Weapons (3:30pm–4:30pm)**

- Ryan Musto, George Washington University
 - o “‘A Desire So Close to the Hearts of All Latin Americans’: Utopian Ideals and Imperfections Behind Latin America’s Nuclear Weapon Free Zone”
 - o Discussant: Hannah Ontiveros
- Debak Das, Cornell University
 - o “Settling Nuclear Crises: Why Nuclear Superiority does not matter for Regional Powers”
 - o Discussant: Ben Zdencanovic

Dinner (7:30pm) at Mia (On the Commons, 130 E State St.)

APPENDIX G
Nuclear Stability at Low Numbers: The South Asian Challenge
The Cosmos Club
2121 Massachusetts Ave NW
Washington, DC 20008
May 2–3, 2016

Monday May 2

3:00 pm Check-in time for those staying at the Cosmos Club
 6:00 pm – 9:00 pm Dinner (Gold Room, Cosmos Club)
 Speaker: Steve Fetter

Tuesday May 3

9:00 am – 9:15 am Introduction to the Workshop (Catherine Kelleher, Judith Reppy)

9:15 am – 10:45 am Session I: Nuclear Learning
 Chair: Judith Reppy
 Panelists: Debak Das, Rabia Akhtar, Benoît Pelopidas

10:45 am – 11:15 am Coffee Break

11:15 am – 12:45 pm Session II: Complex Deterrence
 Chair: George Quester
 Panelists: Arun Vishwanathan, Francesca Giovannini

12: 45 pm – 2:00 pm Lunch

2:00 pm – 3:30 pm Session III: Implications for US Policy
 Chair: Michael Krepon
 Panelists: Sharon Squassoni, Toby Dalton

3:30 pm – 4:00 pm Wrap-up: Catherine Kelleher, Judith Reppy

APPENDIX H

A quarant'anni da *La crisi italiana*

Politica, economia e società dagli anni 70 ad oggi

Venerdì 10 Giugno 2016

9,15

Saluto di Terenzio Cozzi

9,30

Introduzione di Matthew Evangelista

I SESSIONE: Partiti e sistema politico

Presiede: Matthew Evangelista

Sidney Tarrow: Movements, Parties, and "Populists" in the Italian Crises

Julia Lynch, Jonathan Hopkin: Putting the Bumblebee on a Diet: The Failure of Structural Reform in Italy

Fabio Armao: The Trickle Down of Corruption: Italy, Mafia and the Crisis of Legality

Discussant: Piero Ignazi

11 - 11,30 Break

II SESSIONE: Crisi e trasformazione economica e sociale

Presiede: Terenzio Cozzi

Adele Lebano: Where Have all the Young People Gone? Generations, Family, and Work in Italy

Elisabetta Bini: A Model of Growth in Crisis: redefining Italy's energy policies at the end of Cold War

Giampiero Giacomello: "Va Pensiero": The Evolution of Italy's Information Society

Mabel Berezin: Crisis and Improvisation: The Political Value of Failing Memory in Contemporary Italy

Discussant: Giuseppe Berta

13,30 - 14,45 Lunch

III SESSIONE: Politica estera, immigrazione e sicurezza

Presiede: Luigi Einaudi

Elisabetta Brighi: Italian Foreign Policy after the Cold War: Enduring Crisis and the Limits of a Post-Ideological Foreign Policy

Teresa Cappiali: Immigration Crises and Responses: The Role of Non-State Actors

Fabrizio Coticchia: Running in Chains: The Transformation of Italian Defense Policy

Discussants: Umberto Morelli, Valter Coralluzzo

16,30: Conclusioni e dibattito

Francesco Tuccari

Il convegno si terrà in italiano e in inglese

Fondazione Luigi Einaudi Onlus

San Giacomo Charitable Foundation

Mario Einaudi Center for International Studies, Cornell University