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## Parabens: evidence of estrogenicity and endocrine disruption

### Bibliography

This bibliography is provided as a service to our readers. It is compiled from the entries in the BCERF [Environmental Risk Factors Bibliographic Database](#).

This bibliography is arranged topically. The topics include:

- [Parabens levels in breast tumors](#)
- [Risk assessments and potential exposure to parabens](#)
- [Studies demonstrating an estrogen-mimic effect of parabens](#)
- [Parabens' adverse effects on male reproduction](#)

#### Parabens levels in breast tumors

Darbre, P. D., Aljarrah, A., Miller, W. R., Coldham, N. G., Sauer, M. J., and Pope, G. S. (2004). Concentrations of parabens in human breast tumors. *Journal of Applied Toxicology* 24, 5-13.

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#### Risk assessments and potential exposure to parabens

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#### Studies demonstrating an estrogen-mimic effect of parabens

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Okubo, T., Yokoyama, Y., Kano, K., and Kano, I. (2001). ER-dependent estrogenic activity of parabens assessed by proliferation of human breast cancer

Pedersen, K. L., Pedersen, S. N., Christiansen, L. B., Korgaard, B., and Bjerregaard, P. (2000). The preservatives ethyl-, propyl- and butylparaben are oestrogenic in an in vivo fish assay. *Pharmacology & Toxicology* 86, 110-113.

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### **Parabens' adverse effects on male reproduction**

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