

# CORNELL UNIVERSITY

## OFFICIAL PUBLICATION

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JUNE 16, 1951

### *The Law School*

ANNOUNCEMENT  
FOR 1951-52 SESSIONS



## CALENDAR FOR 1951-52

### FALL TERM

Sept. 18	<i>Tuesday</i>	Registration
Oct. 9	<i>Tuesday</i>	Last day for payment of tuition for fall term
Nov. 22-25		Thanksgiving holiday
Dec. 20	<i>Thursday</i>	Christmas recess begins
Jan. 3	<i>Thursday</i>	Instruction resumes
Jan. 21	<i>Monday</i>	Examinations begin
Jan. 30	<i>Wednesday</i>	Term ends

### SPRING TERM

Feb. 1	<i>Friday</i>	Registration
Feb. 25	<i>Monday</i>	Last day for payment of tuition for spring term
Mar. 23	<i>Sunday</i>	Spring vacation begins
Mar. 31	<i>Monday</i>	Instruction resumes
May 26	<i>Monday</i>	Examinations begin
June 3	<i>Tuesday</i>	Examinations end

### CORNELL UNIVERSITY OFFICIAL PUBLICATION

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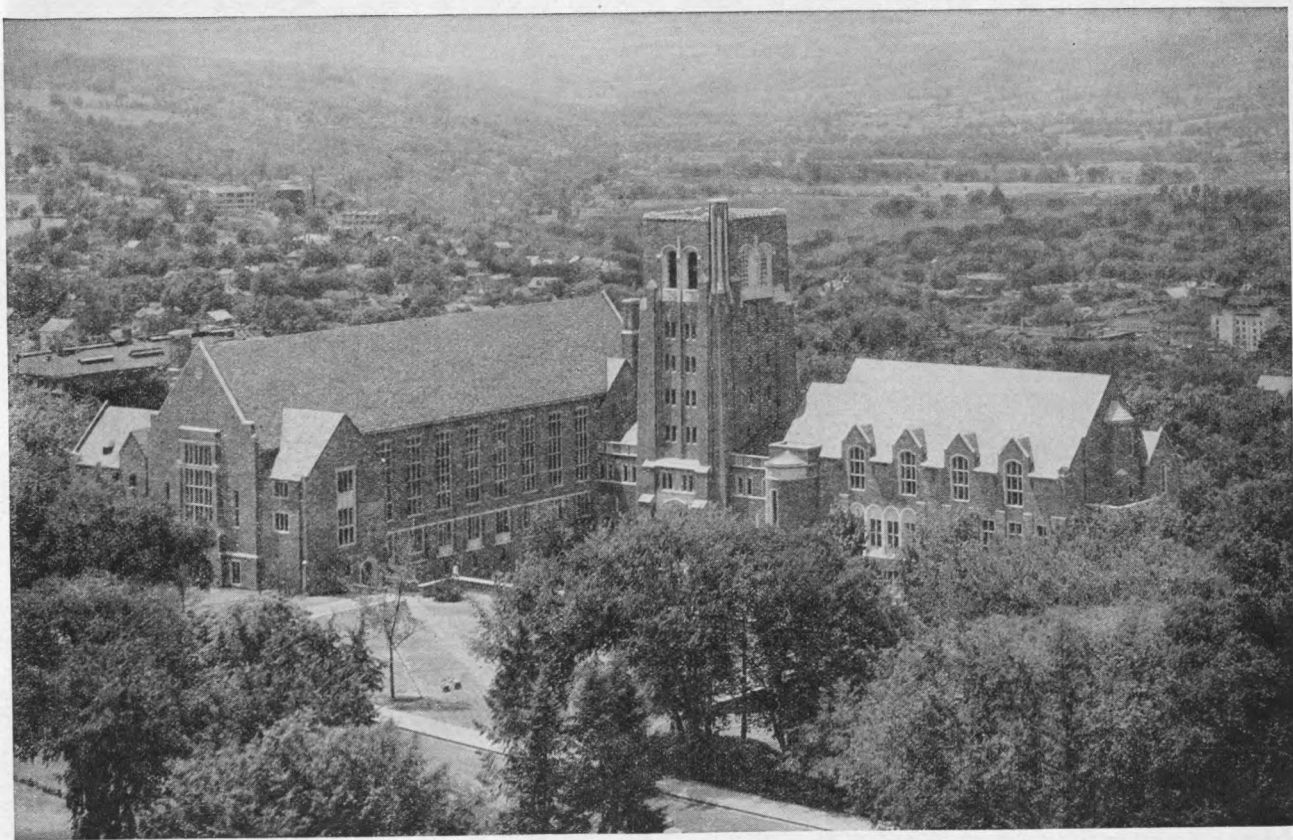
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## *Faculty*

- THEODORE P. WRIGHT, B.S., D.Sc., *Acting President of the University and Vice President for Research.*
- ROBERT SPROULE STEVENS, A.B., LL.B., *Dean of the Faculty and Professor of Law.*
- GEORGE JARVIS THOMPSON, B.S., LL.B., S.J.D., *Professor of Law.*
- HORACE EUGENE WHITESIDE, A.B., LL.B., S.J.D., *Professor of Law.*
- HERBERT DAVID LAUBE, B.L., A.M., LL.B., S.J.D., *Professor of Law, Emeritus.*
- WILLIAM HURSH FARNHAM, A.B., LL.B., S.J.D., *Professor of Law.*
- GUSTAVUS HILL ROBINSON, A.B., LL.B., S.J.D., *Cromwell Professor of International Law, Emeritus.*
- JOHN WINCHESTER MACDONALD, A.B., A.M., LL.B., *Professor of Law.*
- ARTHUR JOHN KEEFFE, A.B., LL.B., *Professor of Law.*
- HARROP ARTHUR FREEMAN, A.B., LL.B., J.S.D., *Professor of Law.*
- ARTHUR LARSON, A.B., B.A. Jurisp., M.A. Jurisp., *Professor of Law.*
- BERTRAM FRANCIS WILLCOX, A.B., LL.B., *Professor of Law.*
- LEWIS WILBUR MORSE, A.B., LL.B., *Librarian and Professor of Law.*
- RUDOLF BERTHOLD SCHLESINGER, J.D., LL.B., *Professor of Law.*
- WILLIAM HARTLEY SHANNON, M.B.A., LL.B., C.P.A., *Professor of Accounting, School of Business and Public Administration and Law School.*
- GEORGE ROBERTS PFANN, A.B., B.A. Jurisp., *Professor of Law.*
- WILLIS DAVID CURTISS, A.B., LL.B., *Associate Professor of Law and Secretary of the Law School.*
- ERNEST NEAL WARREN, A.B., LL.B., *Associate Professor of Law.*



*Myron Taylor Hall, the gift of Myron C. Taylor, class of 1894, was designed for and is occupied by the Cornell Law School.*

# *The Law School*

## AIMS AND METHODS

SINCE its foundation in 1887, the Law School has retained the ideal and has endeavored to accomplish the purpose stated by President Andrew D. White in anticipation of the School's establishment: "Our aim should be to keep its instruction strong, its standards high and so to send out, not swarms of hastily prepared pettifoggers, but a fair number of well-trained, large-minded, morally based *lawyers* in the best sense, who, as they gain experience, may be classed as *jurists* and become a blessing to the country, at the bar, on the bench, and in various public bodies." In sum, the primary purpose of the School is to prepare lawyers who can render effective service to their clients; who are interested in and capable of furthering legal progress and reform; and who, above all, will be conscious of and eager to fulfill the traditional role of the lawyer as a leader in his community and as a defender of our heritage of freedom.

*SCOPE AND AIM OF CURRICULUM.*...To aid in the fulfillment of this primary purpose, the Law Faculty has built a curriculum designed to accomplish several specific subsidiary aims. Prominent among these is the equipment of the student with a working knowledge of the existing legal system and current legal principles and doctrines. That clients cannot be effectively served or liberties preserved by lawyers lacking such knowledge is obvious. That the law cannot be improved by attorneys having only a vague and fragmentary knowledge of current legal institutions is equally clear.

The curriculum is, of course, designed to accomplish other subsidiary aims of no less importance. Students pursuing it will be trained in legal reasoning. They will become aware both of the virtues and defects of the existing legal order. They will be reminded of the economic, political, and social thinking which is always competing for recognition and implementation through law. They will be prepared to become more competent to counsel wisely and to reason impartially and soundly concerning current public issues.

In the furtherance of all these ends, stress is put upon the origin of legal doctrines and rules and upon the factors which influence change; the social purpose and significance of legal principles; and the role played by the law as the only rational method for the determination of disputes, public as well as private, international as well as domestic.

Experience has demonstrated that the best legal training is not gained from study devoted primarily to the decisions and statutes of any single state. Such specific training in law school is not required to enable the student to qualify for admission to the bars of the several states, and it is confidently asserted that a broad training in the methods and spirit of law, supplemented by guidance in the examination of local peculiarities, produces a more effective and higher type of lawyer than can be produced by instruction of narrower scope. Graduates of the School have for many years maintained notable success in the bar examinations of New York and other states.

*FACULTY ADVISERS*... Various methods and practices have been adopted with the purpose of individualizing instruction to the fullest extent practicable. Each student is assigned early in the first year to some member of the Faculty as personal adviser throughout the Law School course. All students are privileged at any time to call upon members of the Faculty in their offices for discussion and assistance in connection with problems arising in their respective courses.

*MOOT COURT*... The moot court work, designed to afford training in the use of the law library, the analysis and solution of legal problems, the drafting of briefs, and the presentation of oral arguments, is required of all First-Year students and is elective for the Second- and Third-Year students. First-Year Moot Court consists of two elimination rounds and a final round of brief writing and argument; it is primarily instructional and is managed and directed by upper-class members of the Moot Court Board. The First-Year student body is divided into fourteen clubs, each under a Faculty member and student representative of the Moot Court Board, who will give personal instruction and assistance. A prize is awarded to the First-Year student ranking highest in the final round.

Upper-class Moot Court presents four rounds of brief writing and argument in the fourth and fifth terms; it is chiefly competitive; from the competitors are selected the Moot Court Board, students to represent the school in inter-law-school competition and finalists for a public presentation. A prize is annually awarded to the student judged by the Faculty to rank highest in this work.

*CORNELL LAW QUARTERLY*... This legal periodical is published by the Faculty and students of the Law School. It contains articles on important legal problems, student notes, and book reviews. The student editors are selected on the basis of their Law School records, and each student editor is assigned to work on a recent case of special interest under the guidance of a member of the Faculty. The object is to analyze the problem involved, to collate the authorities, and to

prepare a brief commentary on the decision and its significance. The work trains the editors in the use of books, in the marshaling and analysis of authorities, in critical and independent thought regarding legal problems, and in accurate and concise expression.

**THIRD-YEAR PROBLEM COURSES.**...For Third-Year students, a number of problem courses are offered. These courses will be found listed on page 28. Every Third-Year student is required to elect at least one. Enrollment in each course is limited, since the success of the method requires such restriction. Instruction is conducted through the submission of office problems which are correlated for the orderly unfolding of the field of law covered by the course. Students work independently upon the problems assigned but are privileged to consult with the instructor during the period of preparation; and their solutions, in the form of memoranda of law, legal instruments, or drafts of corrective legislation, as required, must be presented to the group for discussion and criticism. These courses are designed to supplement the training already derived from the accepted case method of instruction by requiring students to become more proficient in the use of a law library, to apply their knowledge, and to develop and employ their skill and ingenuity in the solution of actual legal problems.

**COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION.**...In addition to the examinations given in all courses each student must in his last term take a comprehensive examination covering the work of the three years. Eligibility for graduation is based upon the Faculty's composite estimate of the individual student derived from the work of the student throughout his three years, the ability demonstrated by him in problem work, and his performance on the comprehensive examination.

### CORNELL LAW ASSOCIATION

Every student is a member of the Cornell Law Association. The dues are \$1.50 annually.

Besides the administration of the honor system, which has prevailed in the Law School for about thirty years, the Association sponsors social events during the year and arranges for numerous prominent guest speakers to address the student body on current legal topics.

In addition, the Association has organized a coordinated intramural sports program and a weekly radio forum at which Faculty members and students discuss recent events and their impact on the law.

The Association publishes *The Barrister*, a yearbook of the activities of the Cornell Law School. Since 1949 it has published a monthly newspaper, the *Cornell Law Forum*.

The Association has developed a student committee which works in



conjunction with the Faculty in an effort to assist students in placement after graduation.

### PLACEMENT SERVICE

Many students have definite positions in practice assured them upon graduation. Others are able to discover openings through their own efforts; still others need assistance. The Law School makes no pretense of guaranteeing any of its graduates a position, but it does endeavor to aid them in becoming suitably located. This assistance is provided through regional placement committees of the Cornell Law Association, with direction of the activities of these committees centralized in a member of the Faculty.

The Association has been remarkably successful in placing both men and women graduates in private practice and in public service. This success may be attributed both to the energetic cooperation of the placement committees and to the fact that they were assisting a student body selected upon the basis of ability and character and maintained upon a high plane of scholastic standing.

### EQUIPMENT

*MYRON TAYLOR HALL*... This building, made possible by the gift of Myron C. Taylor of the class of 1894, was erected in 1932. It furnishes splendid facilities for the teaching of law and for legal research and beautiful surroundings in which to work. Provision for the comfort and convenience of students includes cubicles adjacent to the library stacks for quiet study, a student organization room, separate lounges for men and women, and a squash court open to law students.

*LAW LIBRARY*... The library of the Law School numbers some 116,000 volumes and 11,000 pamphlets. It is so arranged as to permit the student direct access to the books in the stacks as well as in the reading room. Its collection of reports of American State and Federal Courts and of the reports of the British Commonwealth of Nations is complete. It also has complete sets of all legal periodicals in the English language. It contains an adequate collection of textbooks, digests, annotations, and encyclopedias and is one of the few repositories of the records and briefs in the Supreme Court of the United States and in the New York Court of Appeals. Three special collections are of particular interest: the Earl J. Bennett Collection of Statute Law, provided by the gift of Earl J. Bennett of the class of 1901, which embraces about 5,500 volumes of the session laws of the states, among them many rare volumes; the Myron Taylor Collection of the League of Nations Publications, given by Myron C. Taylor; and the Edwin J. Marshall Collection, very complete, of works on Equity, bequeathed to the Uni-

versity by Edwin J. Marshall, LL.B. 1894. In the fields of European continental law and Latin-American law there is constant expansion.

*GENERAL LIBRARY*...The University Library, containing more than a million volumes (exclusive of the Law Library), is accessible to law students.

*GYMNASIUM*...The University gymnasium, under the direction of the Department of Physical Education, is open to law students.

#### HEALTH SERVICES AND MEDICAL CARE

These services are centered in the University Clinic or out-patient department and in the Cornell Infirmary or hospital. Students are entitled to unlimited visits at the Clinic; laboratory and X-ray examinations indicated for diagnosis and treatment; hospitalization in the Infirmary with medical care for a maximum of 14 days each term and emergency surgical care. The cost for these services is included in the College and University general fee. For further details, including charges for special services, see the *General Information* booklet, which may be obtained from Official Publication, 343 Administration Building, Cornell University, Ithaca, N.Y.



# *The Law School Program*

## LENGTH OF COURSE

Completion of the course leading to the LL.B. degree requires attendance during three academic years or a total of not less than 96 weeks.

## CALENDAR

The academic year 1951-52 is composed of the 1951 fall term and 1952 spring term. Beginning students will be accepted only in the fall.

# *Admission*

## REQUIREMENTS

The School reserves the right to change at any time its entrance requirements and its rules respecting admission, continuance in the School, or graduation. The present entrance requirements are set forth below.

(a) *REGISTRATION DEPOSIT*. Each candidate accepted for admission to the Law School must make a \$50 registration deposit within 30 days (or within such other time as determined by the Law Faculty) after having received notice of his acceptance. When the candidate matriculates, \$20 will be refunded, and the balance will be credited to his account: \$18 for the matriculation fee and \$12 as a guaranty fund which will be refunded upon his graduation or permanent withdrawal, less any indebtedness to the University. The registration deposit will not be refunded to any candidate who withdraws his application after June 30.

A student who has previously matriculated in and received a Bachelor's degree from Cornell University must make the registration deposit. When such candidate matriculates in the Law School, \$38 will be refunded, and the balance of \$12 will be credited to his account as a guaranty fund which will be refunded upon his graduation or permanent withdrawal, less any indebtedness to the University.

The registration deposit is not required of Cornell double-registration applicants.

(b) *CERTIFICATE OF VACCINATION*. Every candidate for admission (other than a veteran) who has not previously matriculated at

Cornell is required to present a satisfactory certificate of vaccination against smallpox. It will be accepted as satisfactory only if it certifies that within the last five years a successful vaccination has been performed or three unsuccessful attempts at vaccination have been made.

### BACHELOR OF LAWS

Applicants for admission as candidates for the LL.B. degree are required to present evidence of the receipt of a Bachelor's degree from an approved college or university; except that seniors in the College of Arts and Sciences of Cornell University may, in the discretion of the Faculty, elect the first year of the law course and in this way obtain the A.B. and LL.B. degrees in six academic years.

A student who has been dropped from another law school, and who has not been reinstated there, is not eligible for admission to this Law School as a regular or special student.

*QUALIFYING CERTIFICATE*...An applicant for admission to the LL.B. course who plans to enter on the strength of a degree not approved by the State Education Department as a prelaw degree, such as a technical degree in agriculture or engineering, must obtain a Law Student Qualifying Certificate from the New York State Department of Education. The prerequisite to such a certificate is the completion of courses which in the aggregate constitute at least the equivalent of two academic years of work in a college of arts and sciences. This requirement must be fulfilled even though a student does not intend to practice in New York, and it is in addition to any similar requirements which may be imposed by any other state in which he is preparing to practice (see page 15).

Students who pursue technical programs before starting in law are frequently able to earn the Qualifying Certificate without lengthening their period of study beyond that normally required for their technical degrees. The State Department of Education will allow credit toward its certificate for a reasonable amount of work in mathematics and the physical sciences. The courses in accounting and English usually required of such students can nearly always be counted. The balance remaining can often be met by the devotion of the elective hours allowed to subjects such as economics, government, history, philosophy, psychology, and sociology. To make certain of earning a certificate, however, technical students should write to the Chief of the Bureau of Professional Education, State Education Department, Albany 7, N.Y., for advice concerning their programs of study before they embark upon them or as soon thereafter as possible.

Formal application for the Qualifying Certificate may be made when

the applicant believes that his prelaw study is complete. Forms and instructions should be obtained from the Bureau of Professional Education shortly before that time.

*SELECTION OF STUDENTS.*...From the applicants fulfilling the above requirements, a selection of those to be admitted will be made by the Faculty of the Law School. Evidence of the applicant's mental ability, character, and personality will be considered in determining his probable fitness for the law and in passing upon his application for admission. Such evidence is derived from a transcript of the applicant's undergraduate record, the information supplied in answers to the questions contained in the application form, the appraisals which must be submitted by at least three members of the Faculty of the applicant's college, a Law School Admission Test score, and a personal interview. It is of substantial benefit to the applicant that this interview should be in Ithaca, but where that is not feasible arrangements may be made for an interview at or in the vicinity of the applicant's residence or college.

*LAW SCHOOL ADMISSION TEST.*...The Cornell Law School, along with several other law schools, is now cooperating with the Educational Testing Service in the development and administration of a Law School Admission Test. The test is designed to measure aptitudes rather than knowledge of subject matter, and no special preparation is therefore necessary. It is given on certain specified dates during the year at test centers which have been established in many colleges and universities throughout the country. A candidate must take this test in support of his application for admission here. His score is used to supplement his college record, recommendations, interview, and other factors that determine his admission. An applicant should write to the Educational Testing Service, P.O. Box 592, Princeton, N. J., requesting an application blank and information bulletin.

*GRADUATE RECORD EXAMINATION.*...Applicants are invited but not required to submit their scores on this examination, which is sponsored by the Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching. The fee is \$3. Information concerning the times and places at which it will be given may be obtained by addressing an inquiry to The Graduate Record Examination, 437 West 59th Street, New York 19, N.Y.

*ADVANCED STANDING.*...A student who has satisfied the entrance requirements for regular students, and who has successfully completed one or more terms of law work in a law school of approved standing, and who can return to that school, may in the discretion of the Faculty be admitted to advanced standing on such conditions as the Faculty

may prescribe. Advanced standing beyond the first year is granted only in cases of exceptional merit.

### SPECIAL STUDENTS

Applicants who could fulfill the entrance requirements for admission as candidates for a degree, but who do not wish to become such, may be admitted as special students to work in such fields as they may choose. Applicants who have not completed the required amount of prelaw study, but who are twenty-three years of age or older and whose maturity and experience indicate that they could pursue the study of law successfully may, in exceptional cases, and in the discretion of the Faculty, be admitted as special students not candidates for a degree.

In many states, law study pursued by a student who is not a candidate for a law degree cannot be counted toward fulfillment of the requirements for admission to the bar examination.

### APPLICATION FORMS

A form of application for admission will be furnished by the Secretary of the Law Faculty upon request. All applicants for admission as candidates for a degree and as special students must fill out this form.

### REGISTRATION WITH BAR AUTHORITIES

The rules of many states other than New York require the filing of certain certificates or registration with the court or bar examiners *before the study of law is begun*. As soon as he decides to study law a student should obtain instructions from the proper authorities (usually the State Board of Law Examiners or the clerk of the court of highest jurisdiction) in the state in which he intends to practice. *Failure to comply with such instructions may delay admission to the bar for a substantial period.*

### PRELEGAL STUDIES

We do not prescribe a prelegal course which should be uniformly adhered to by those preparing themselves for a career in the law. Law touches nearly every phase of human activity, and consequently there is practically no subject which can be summarily excluded as wholly without value to the lawyer. However, certain cardinal principles which should guide the prelegal student in the selection of his college courses can be stated. He should:

(1) Pursue personal intellectual interests, for interest begets scholarship and a student will derive most from those studies which arouse or stimulate his interest.

(2) Attempt to acquire or develop the habit of precision of thought.

Of first importance to the lawyer is ability to express himself clearly and cogently, both orally and in writing. Emphasis should therefore be given to courses in English composition and public speaking. Logic and mathematics develop exactness. Economics, history, government, and sociology should be stressed because of their close relation to law as a social science and their influence upon the development of the law; ethics, because of its kinship to guiding legal principles; and philosophy, because of the influence of philosophic reasoning upon legal reasoning. Psychology has its place because the lawyer must understand human nature and mental behavior. A comprehension of the principles of accounting is almost indispensable. Some knowledge of the sciences, such as chemistry, physics, biology, and physiology, will prove of practical value to the lawyer with a general practice.

(3) Consider the special utility of certain subjects to one trained in law, whether he be practitioner, judge, legislator, or teacher of law. For some, a broader scientific background — for example, in agriculture, chemistry, physics, or electrical or mechanical engineering — when coupled with training in law, may furnish peculiar qualifications for specialized work with the government, or in counseling certain types of businesses, or for a career as a patent lawyer.

(4) Fill in with cultural subjects, which, though they have no direct bearing upon law or a legal career, will expand his interests and cultivate a wider appreciation of literature, art, and music.

### STUDENTS NOT REGISTERED IN THE LAW SCHOOL

Subject to the regulations of the colleges in which they are registered and of the Law School, students from other colleges of the University may elect work in the Law School, but such students are not permitted to do so before the beginning of their senior year, except upon presentation of special reasons to the Dean of the Law Faculty. Work permitted to be taken in the Law School may not be counted toward the law degree except when taken by a student who has met the requirements for admission to the Law School. Students from other colleges who elect work in the Law School (except those who, in their senior year, elect the whole of the First-Year work) should, before choosing their courses, consult with the Dean of the Law Faculty as to the subjects to be elected and the order in which they should be taken.

### GRADUATE WORK IN LAW

The degrees of Master of Laws (LL.M.) and Doctor of the Science of Law (J.S.D.) are conferred by Cornell University upon candidates who have satisfied the requirements for such degrees after completing with distinction a course leading to the LL.B. degree. Candidates for the LL.M. degree or J.S.D. degree are accepted only when the applicant



shows unusual qualifications. This graduate work is organized under the direction of the Division of Law of the Graduate School. This Division, in which is vested authority to establish and administer rules for admission to, candidacy for, and graduation with the degrees of LL.M. and J.S.D., consists of the members of the Faculty of the Law School, of representatives of the Departments of Economics, Government, History, and Philosophy in the College of Arts and Sciences, the School of Business and Public Administration, and the School of Industrial and Labor Relations, and of such other members of the Graduate School Faculty as for the time being are serving on the Special Committees of candidates for such degrees.

This method of organizing graduate work in law is considered advantageous in that it offers to candidates opportunity to correlate their work in law with work in allied fields in other departments of the University. The purpose is to make available all facilities which might help the candidate to carry out a constructive program, designed primarily by himself, relating to a special field, for the LL.M., or to the purposes, administration, history, and progress of the law, for the J.S.D. Each program is to be arranged upon an individual basis. Therefore its content and the time required for the work (not less than the minimum residence requirement) will vary from individual to individual. The Special Committee of each candidate may require demonstration of a reading knowledge of one or more foreign languages if the Committee deems that to be necessary for the proper achievement of the program, but there is no fixed language requirement applicable generally for all graduate work in law.

*ADMISSION*. . . An applicant for candidacy for an LL.M. or J.S.D. degree (1) must hold a baccalaureate degree from a college or university of recognized standing, or have done work equivalent to that required for such a degree; (2) must hold the degree of Bachelor of Laws from an approved law school; (3) must show promise of ability, as judged by his previous scholastic record or otherwise, satisfactorily to pursue advanced study and research; (4) must have had adequate preparation to enter upon study in the field chosen; and (5) must have shown a high level of professional ability. A candidate for the J.S.D. degree must, in addition, have had some professional practice or teaching experience after obtaining his degree of Bachelor of Laws.

The application for admission should state the objective or purposes for which the candidate wishes to do advanced graduate work, and, with as much detail as practicable, the particular fields of study which he is interested in pursuing. It should also contain a brief personal and academic history of the candidate and a statement of his financial situation.

*MASTER OF LAWS.* . . . The degree of LL.M. is intended primarily for those who desire to increase their knowledge of the law by work in special fields. To complete the requirements for this degree, the candidate (1) must work in residence for a minimum period of two terms under the direction of a Special Committee of three or more, chosen by the candidate (after consultation with the Chairman of the Division of Law) from the Faculty in law and in related fields; (2) must complete with high merit such a program of instruction and investigation as shall be approved by his Special Committee and be acceptable to the Division; (3) must demonstrate his ability creditably to pursue research in law by the submission of articles or reports; and (4) must pass with superior standing a final examination and such other examinations as may be required by his Special Committee and as are acceptable to the Division.

*DOCTOR OF THE SCIENCE OF LAW.* . . . Work leading to the J.S.D. degree is designed to train legal scholars and to stimulate original investigation in the purposes, administration, history, and progress of the law. In order to receive this degree, the candidate (1) must work in residence for a minimum period of two terms under the direction of a Special Committee of three or more chosen in the same manner and under the same regulations as in the case of the LL.M. degree, except that the Chairman and one other member of the Committee must be from the Faculty of the Law School; (2) must pursue with distinction a program of study and investigation approved by his Special Committee and acceptable to the Division of Law; (3) must pass with superior standing such examinations as his Special Committee may prescribe; (4) must embody the results of his investigation in a thesis which shall be a creditable contribution to legal scholarship, presented in accordance with the requirements and procedures set forth in respect to J.S.D. and Ph.D. theses in the *Announcement of the Graduate School* for 1951-52; and (5) must thereafter pass with superior standing a final examination.

*Registration.* Graduate students in law are registered in the Graduate School.

*Special Equipment for Graduate Work.* A few furnished offices and some cubicles are available in Myron Taylor Hall for graduate students.

For additional information about advanced graduate work in law, including approved major and minor subjects, and numerous details about procedure, see the *Announcement of the Graduate School* or write to the Chairman of the Division of Law, Myron Taylor Hall, Ithaca, N.Y.



## *The Curriculum*

Candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Laws must satisfactorily complete 80 term-hours and 96 weeks of law study. For beginning students there is a prescribed program of work for the first year as set forth below. The year opens with two weeks devoted entirely to classroom discussion of materials designed as an introduction to and survey of the place of law in society, the nature and growth of law, and the various fields of law, as well as an introduction to and an exercise in the use of the law library. Then follow basic courses in the major areas of law: contractual, fault liability, property, legal and equitable remedies, and public law. With this background concentrated in the first year, there is opportunity in subsequent terms for wider election from a curriculum enriched with subjects of present-day importance.

### LL.B. WITH SPECIALIZATION IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

A limited number of selected students will be permitted to elect, at the beginning of their second year of law study, to become candidates for the degree of LL.B. with Specialization in International Affairs. As the primary objective of the Cornell Law School is the sound and thorough training of lawyers, all students in the international program will be required to pursue a curriculum of strictly legal subjects which will satisfy the most exacting requirements of any state authorities, and which will, in the opinion of the Faculty, qualify the student to pass examinations for the state bars and to engage in the general practice of law. In addition to this fundamental legal training, a student who is accepted for the international program will be required to take appropriate instruction in other colleges of the University in international politics, economics, and administration. The courses pursued are selected by a committee of professors representing the College of Arts and Sciences, the School of Business and Public Administration, and the Law School.

Students will be selected for the international program on the basis of demonstrated excellence in legal studies during their first year, of reasonable language qualification, and of interest and previous study or practical experience in international matters. They will be required, in order to graduate, to complete 90 hours of study, of which 82 to 84 will consist of legal study (including International Law, Comparative Law, and problem courses connected with these subjects), while 6 to 8 hours will be devoted to additional international studies outside the Law School.

The Law School intends to sacrifice no fundamental benefit of its conventional legal discipline, but, in addition, to give to those qualified a wider and more general education. The course should have its appeal to those law students who aspire to government service, to those who wish to be better equipped for the international problems of private practice or association with businesses having international scope, and to those who as private practitioners and citizens are eager for a more intelligent understanding of world problems.

## PROGRAM FOR THE 1951 FALL TERM

### *For First-Year Students*

#### Introduction to the Study of Law

	HOURS		HOURS
Contracts .....	2	Criminal Law .....	2
Torts .....	3	Procedure I .....	3
Personal Property .....	2	Constitutional Law .....	3

#### Moot Court

### *Second- or Third-Year Electives*

	HOURS		HOURS
Commercial Transactions ..	3	Business Regulation .....	3
Equity II .....	3	International Law .....	3
Procedure II .....	3	Real Property II .....	2
Labor Law I .....	3	Wills .....	2
Creditors' Rights .....	3		

### *Third-Year Electives*

	HOURS		HOURS
Business Associations .....	5	Insurance .....	2
Future Interests .....	3		

### *Problem Courses*

Problems of Domestic and International Business; Choice of Remedies; Problems in Public Control of Business; Legislation; Law of Co-operatives. Two hours credit each.

## PROGRAM FOR THE 1952 SPRING TERM

### *For First-Year Students*

	HOURS		HOURS
Contracts .....	3	Administrative Law I .....	3
Torts .....	2	Equity I .....	2
Real Property I .....	3	Agency .....	2

#### Moot Court

*Second- or Third-Year Electives*

HOURS		HOURS	
Commercial Transactions ..	3	Comparative Law .....	2
Evidence .....	4	Mortgages .....	2
Trusts .....	3	Quasi-Contracts .....	2
Legal Accounting .....	3	Real Property III .....	2
Taxation I .....	3	Federal Practice .....	2

*Third-Year Electives*

HOURS		HOURS	
Conflict of Laws .....	3	Procedure III .....	4

*Problem Courses*

Taxation II; Trusts and Estates; Labor Law II. Two hours credit each.

Election of at least one problem course in the fall or spring term is required for graduation.

# Description of Courses

## A. FIRST-YEAR COURSES

**INTRODUCTION TO THE STUDY OF LAW.** Three hours a day for ten days; required of all entering students. *Introduction to Law*, prepared by the Faculty. Dean STEVENS and Professors MacDONALD, FREEMAN, and LARSON.

The student who has completed his undergraduate work and who undertakes the study of law often passes through some difficult months. He feels somewhat lost. He frequently expects to study a system of definite rules of conduct and is dismayed by the discovery that he is expected instead to deal with relatively vague standards like "reasonableness" or "freedom of speech." Perhaps he is equally confused and disappointed when, at the same time, he is told that the principles he valued as an undergraduate student of government, history, and philosophy will now be made evident to him in a precise procedural form; and he must pay close attention to the organization of courts, to the formalities of lawsuits, to the exact issues determined, to the letter of statutes.

In order to make the new student feel a little more at home in this puzzling situation, and to enable him to study opinions of courts, determination of administrators, and legislative enactments with more ease and nourishment, the introductory course will occupy the first ten days of the student's law-school career. He will be introduced to the place of law in society and the theory of law-school training; sources and forms of law, statutory, decisional, and other; the elements of Anglo-American court procedure; and the study of opinions. He will be introduced to the use of law-books, and to the various elaborate indices and classifying systems by which he can find the legal material he needs. He will be taken through the Law Library and be shown where this material is kept. Finally, he will be initiated into the rudiments of jurisprudence, the general study of the purpose and nature of all law, so that as he goes on from month to month in his course, he may see (even if dimly) that the law at its best is not legalistic but is the means of justly conducting a government deriving its powers from the consent of the governed.

1. **CONTRACTS.** Five hours. Patterson and Goble, *Cases on Contracts* (third edition), *Restatement of Contracts*, and mimeographed material. Professor THOMPSON.

History and development of the common law of contract, with emphasis upon the modern movements in this field of the law. Principles controlling the formation, operation, and termination of the contractual obligation are discussed in detail. The legal consequences of breach of contract and the application of equitable remedies in this field are developed. The subject is fundamental and is a necessary preliminary to various subjects which involve special applications of contract law and are separately treated later in the Law School course.

3. **TORTS.** Five hours. Wilson, *Cases on Torts* (second edition). Professor ———.

Civil wrongs arising from breaches of socially imposed duties as distinguished from duties assumed by contract. Interference with person or property, including trespass, conversion, negligence, nuisance; defamation, deceit; wrongful prosecution; liability not based on fault; interference with social and business relations; duties arising from the possession of land; etc.

4. *CRIMINAL LAW*. Two hours. Dession, *Cases and Materials on Criminal Law, Administration and Public Order*. Professor CURTISS.

The substantive law of crimes, including the act; intent; infancy, insanity and intoxication; justification and excuse; corporate criminal responsibility; parties; attempts; conspiracy; specific crimes against the person, against the habitation, and against property. An introduction to criminal procedure.

5. *PERSONAL PROPERTY*. Two hours. Bigelow, *Cases on Personal Property* (third edition) and Brown's *Personal Property*. Professor WARREN.

Introduction to concepts of property interests in tangible goods: possession; finding; bailment; liens; pledges; gifts.

6. *PROCEDURE I*. Three hours. Michael, *The Elements of Legal Controversy* (1948) and selected materials. Professor SCHLESINGER.

An introductory study of the machinery provided by the state for the determination of disputes, with emphasis on the elements of history, policy, and logic which have shaped the various systems of procedure to be found in this country today. Among the topics to be discussed are the nature of justiciable controversies; the distinction between, and the procedural treatment of, issues of fact and issues of law; the substance and form of complaints; demurrers and their modern counterparts; denials and affirmative defenses.

8. *REAL PROPERTY I*. Three hours. Casebook to be announced. Professor FARNHAM.

Terminology; introductory description of the constituent elements of the several estates and interests in land, with emphasis on the possessory estates and their creation by deed; acquisition of title to chattels and land by adverse possession; prescription; boundaries.

9. *CONSTITUTIONAL LAW*. Three hours. Dowling, *Cases on Constitutional Law* (second edition) and selected materials. Professor MacDONALD.

A study of the functions of the Constitution of the United States in the public and private law of the states and the nation and of the judicial machinery by which those functions are performed. Special emphasis is placed on the delimitation by the Supreme Court of the spheres of activity of nation and state, of majority and minority, and of government and the individual, as exemplified by decisions under the Commerce Clause and the Federal and State Due-Process Clauses. Close attention is paid to procedure in constitutional cases.

10. *ADMINISTRATIVE LAW I*. Three hours. McFarland and Vanderbilt, *Cases on Administrative Law*. Professor FREEMAN.

A discussion of the law applied by and applicable to government bodies other than the courts. A study of the theory of the separation and delegation of powers, of the performance of functions by administrative agencies at the local, state, federal, and international levels. In the course administrative law relating to agencies generally is studied. Agency action, problems, and procedure are emphasized more than court review. Each student selects one agency to study more intensively. This course is an introduction to the public law field (Business Regulation, Labor, Taxation, etc.).

11. *AGENCY*. Two hours. Larson, *Problems and Materials on Agency and Employment* (mimeographed). Professor KEEFFE.

Tort liability of master for servant; Workmen's Compensation liability of employer; contractual aspects of agency, including creation of relation, authority and apparent authority, ratification, undisclosed principal, and relational rights and duties; application of agency principles to contemporary problems involving real



estate brokers, stock brokers, insurance agents, governmental business agents, labor union officers, attorneys, and lobbyists.

12. *EQUITY I*. Two hours. Cook, *Cases on Equity*, one-volume edition (fourth edition). Professor STEVENS.

A study of the origin and nature of equity, equitable relief based upon the inadequacy of the legal remedy as illustrated by cases in the fields of contracts and torts, and the effect of balancing equities.

*MOOT COURT*. Professor FREEMAN, assisted by the Faculty and the Student Moot Court Board.

Instruction in the use of the various kinds of lawbooks; guidance in the analysis and solution of legal problems and in the preparation of briefs; oral arguments before members of the Faculty, members of the Student Board, the Bench, and the Bar.

## B. UPPER-CLASS ELECTIVE COURSES

21. *COMMERCIAL TRANSACTIONS*. One single course consisting of three hours in each of the two semesters of the year 1951-52. Six hours credit. Sutherland and Willcox, *Cases on Ownership, Promises, and Security in Commercial Transactions*; Vold, *Handbook of Sales*; and Britton, *Handbook of Bills and Notes*. Professor WILLCOX.

A study of the creation and transfer of rights in goods, with particular emphasis on their flow from the point of production to the consumer; and of the financing and banking arrangements associated with that process. The course includes a study of the most commonly used negotiable instruments and documents of title; security arrangements; the effect of innocent purchase for value, and limitations on this effect by various recordation systems; the obligation of seller to buyer as affected by advertising and by warranty; and the obligation of the buyer to the seller to pay the price or damages, or to pay a negotiable instrument given to the seller. Particular attention is paid to the practical use of remedies to enforce the personal liability of one under obligation and to realize claims to goods by one asserting an interest either as owner or as holder of security.

This course will replace the courses in Sales, Negotiable Instruments, and Suretyship, which will not be given in 1951-52.

22. *WILLS AND PROBATE LAW*. Two hours. Laube, *Cases on Decedents' Estates*. Professor WHITESIDE.

The right to dispose of property by will and the nature of the modern testamentary instrument; the formalities for the execution and revocation of a will; the various classes of legacies and devices; the nature, jurisdiction, and procedure of probate courts in the administration of decedents' estates.

23. *EQUITY II*. Three hours. Cook, *Cases on Equity*, one-volume edition (fourth edition). Professor STEVENS.

The doctrine of lack of mutuality, misrepresentation, mistake and hardship as defenses, fulfillment of conditions, part performance and the Statute of Frauds, equitable conversion.

24. *INSURANCE*. Two hours. Woodruff, *Cases on Insurance* (second edition). Professor FARNHAM.

The insurance contract and the peculiar applications of the principles of contract, agency, evidence, and equity to it. Fire and life insurance are selected for detailed study.

25. *MORTGAGES*. Two hours. Hanna, *Cases and Materials on Security* (second edition). Professor CURTISS.

A study of the real property mortgage and of the problems related to its creation, assignment, enforcement, and discharge.

26. *EVIDENCE*. Four hours. Ladd, *Cases and Materials on Evidence*. Professor WARREN.

This course, in general, deals with all matters relating to evidence in civil and criminal cases, including both the conditions of admissibility and some consideration of the probative value of evidence once it has been admitted.

28. *PROCEDURE II*. Three hours. Hays, *Cases on Civil Procedure* and an annotated New York civil practice manual. Professor WARREN.

The purpose of the two courses, Procedure II and Procedure III, is the study of the organization and development of the machinery provided by the state designed to bring to a conclusion controversies between individuals, including a study of the courts and their officers, and the function of the bar as a profession; the procedural devices used in the courts during the course of an action, excluding treatment of factual preparation for trial and the law of evidence; the steps taken in an ordinary civil action from the issuance of process to the satisfaction of judgment. The method of study will be reading of cases and statutes, consideration of current proposals for improving procedure, and drafting of papers.

Procedure II will include the organization of the courts, process, and pleadings.

29. *PROCEDURE III*. Four hours. Hays, *Cases on Civil Procedure* and an annotated New York civil practice manual. Professor MacDONALD.

See statement of Procedure II. Preparation for trial, through the appeal.

30. *PROCEDURE IV*. (Practice Court) Four hours a week of classwork. Two hours credit. Open to students who have credit for Procedure II, the first half of Procedure III, and Evidence. A laboratory course designed to illustrate and apply the principles of evidence, pleading, and practice, beginning with the service of process and terminating with judgment. Professor ——. (Omitted in 1951-52.)

31. *BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS*. Five hours. Stevens and Larson, *Cases on Corporations*. Professor LARSON.

The nature, organization, management, control, and current problems of corporations with a brief treatment of partnerships and other unincorporated associations, and with emphasis on financial problems of corporations.

33. *QUASI-CONTRACTS*. Two hours. (Casebook to be announced.) Professor SCHLESINGER.

The rectification of unjust enrichment through the contract forms of action; comparison of this kind of relief with other forms available.

34. *BUSINESS REGULATION*. Three hours. Casebook (to be announced) and assigned materials. Professor THOMPSON.

Constitutional and historical background of business regulation; general scope of regulation at common law; regulation of public service enterprises, creation of the relation of public utility proprietor and patron, the historical rights and duties arising therefrom, performance of the service, termination of the relation; special duties of the innkeeper and of the carrier; regulation of air transportation, petroleum pipe lines, interstate gas and electricity transmission, rural electric cooperatives, radio and communications; legal aspects of governmental and municipal ownership and operation of public utilities.

35. *REAL PROPERTY II*. Two hours. Aigler, *Cases on Titles* (third edition). Professor FARNHAM.



Coownership; covenants for title; estoppel by deed; problems in recording peculiar to transactions in land.

36. *REAL PROPERTY III*. Two hours. Bigelow, *Cases on Rights in Land* (third edition). Professor FARNHAM.

Lateral and subjacent support; waters; profits, easements, and licenses; covenants running with the land at law; equitable servitudes in land and chattels.

37. *PUBLIC CONTROL OF BUSINESS*. Three hours. Selected materials. Professor KEEFFE.

A study of the ways in which American business is regulated by government, state and federal. The emphasis of this course is upon regulation of business generally and not upon any one business in particular or upon any one form of regulation. Business Regulation I is not a prerequisite. (Omitted in 1951-52.)

38. *FUTURE INTERESTS*. Three hours. Kales, *Cases on Future Interests* (second edition). Professor WHITESIDE.

Classification of future interests in property; creation and characteristics of the various kinds of future interests; construction of limitations; the rule against perpetuities; suspension of the power of alienation under the statutes of New York and other jurisdictions; restraints on alienation; powers.

39. *TRUSTS*. Three hours. Scott, *Cases on Trusts* (third edition). Professor WHITESIDE.

Distinctions between the trust and other relationships; creation and elements of the trust; resulting and constructive trusts; the trustee and the beneficiary, and their respective rights, duties, and powers; the termination of the trust.

41. *CONFLICT OF LAWS*. Three hours. Beale, *Cases on Conflict of Laws* (one-volume edition). Professor ROBINSON.

Questions concerning the rights of persons within the territory of one nation or state, by reason of acts, private or public, done within the dominion of another nation or state.

43. *LABOR LAW I*. Three hours. *Labor Law: Cases and Materials*, prepared by a group of teachers of labor law. Professor WILLCOX.

Functions and processes of union representation of workers and of collective bargaining. Study of decisions and statutes relating to right of workers to act in combination, including legal aspects of strikes, picketing, and related activities; administration of Labor Management Relations Act relating to employers', unions', employees', and public's rights and obligations and to problems of representation; and court decisions under that act and the National Labor Relations Act.

45. *INTERNATIONAL LAW*. Three hours. Hudson, *Cases on International Law*, and selected materials. Professor ROBINSON.

The conception of law among nations. The individual person as affected by international law in his relations with foreign governments: nationality of natural and of corporate persons: territory of nations; boundaries, coastal areas, and high seas; jurisdiction of nations over nationals, aliens, and in litigations by and among nations themselves. Succession of states and adjustments on the extinction or creation of nations. Political and economic intercourse among nations and the status of personnel engaged in diplomatic or business activity; agreements, their creation, form, interpretation, and effect. International cooperation: in the control of crime; judicial assistance, and recognition of awards and judgments; regulation of commerce and industry, and of labor conditions; protection of copyright; currency and exchange stabilization; unification of negotiable and other documents; international adjustment of disputes. Organization for international economic equalization, better

living and for the maintenance of world peace. Disturbance of world peace: problems of war and neutrality.

The general idea is that relations between governments and between nationals of one government and another government are subject to orderly adjustment under accepted principles.

47. *ADMIRALTY*. Two hours.

This course deals with the jurisdiction of the admiralty courts of the United States; with death and injury of persons, and the special provisions governing death and injury of the various classes of maritime workers; with maritime liens; with the carriage of goods by general and by chartered ships; and with the principles of liability and its limitation which are peculiar to the admiralty law. Salvage, general average, and the principles governing collision will be covered in only a general way. (Omitted in 1951-52.)

48. *CREDITORS' RIGHTS*. Three hours. Selected materials. Professor KEEFFE.

This course deals primarily with the remedies available to a creditor in the federal courts under the liquidation and reorganization chapters of the Bankruptcy Act.

50. *JURISPRUDENCE*. Two hours. Hall, *Readings in Jurisprudence*, and assigned material. Professor FREEMAN.

The philosophy of law and its relationship to other social sciences. Application of those philosophies to legislation, actual cases, study and practice of law. An examination of the nature and end of law, its sources, forms, scope, application, and growth. The course seeks to develop and unify the student's own philosophy of law rather than to engraft that of an outsider. (Omitted in 1951-52.)

55. *FEDERAL PRACTICE*. Two hours. Selected materials. Professor KEEFFE.

A study of particular problems that arise in practice in the federal courts under the Federal Judicial Code and the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure with special emphasis on the removal of causes from state to federal courts.

60. *COMPARATIVE LAW*. Two hours. Schlesinger, *Cases and Materials on Comparative Law*. Professor SCHLESINGER.

The purpose of this course is to develop a technique by which lawyers trained in one system of law may be enabled to recognize, analyze, and study problems arising in terms of a different system. The fundamental differences in approach and method between common law and civil law will be explored. Basic problems involving international business transactions or litigation with foreign aspects will be discussed in the light of continental legal thinking; emphasis will be placed on the French, German, and Swiss Codes as the outstanding models of systematic codification and on the pattern set by these models in other civil law countries throughout the world.

70. *TAXATION I*. Three hours. Griswold, *Cases and Materials on Federal Taxation* and *P-H Law Student Tax Service*. Professor FREEMAN.

Constitutional provisions and background material; the elements of federal tax procedure; the federal income, estate, and gift taxes. The federal tax system will be studied as a whole, with attention given to statute and regulations, as well as to cases. It is preferred that those who have not previously taken accounting should take Legal Accounting before electing this course.

80. *LEGAL ACCOUNTING*. Three hours. Selected cases, and Shannon, *Principles of Accounting*. Professor SHANNON.

Deals with the accountant's view of business enterprise; asset and equity elements; recording technique — the journal and ledger; revenue and expense elements; periodic closing of accounts; cash and accrual and basic financial statements. Specifically related to partnership, corporate, estate, valuation, tax, and similar legal problems.

## PROBLEM COURSES

A statement as to the purpose of problem courses and the method of conducting them will be found on page 9. These courses may be elected by students in their fifth and sixth terms and by graduate students. At least one problem course is a prerequisite to graduation. Each course carries two hours' credit. A list of those to be offered in 1951-52 follows:

90. *PROBLEMS OF DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS.* Characteristic legal problems cutting across all fields of law, with emphasis on the practical effect of legal rules and on the interaction of substantive and adjective law; includes incidental treatment of law office organization and attorney-client relations. The problems, largely drawn from actual situations confronting businessmen (especially in their international dealings), will require the preparation, in draft form, of papers such as pleadings, memoranda of law, opinion letters, contracts, and proposed statutes. Professor SCHLESINGER.

91. *LOCAL GOVERNMENT.* Original investigation by the student of the facts and law concerning the operation of typical local governmental organizations including the county, town, city, village, school district, special improvement district, authority and government-owned corporation private in form. Particular attention is given to the powers of public corporations to bind themselves by contract, and the effect on the corporation and its officers of agreements made in excess of their powers; the liability of public corporations in tort and the waning of public immunity; the obsolescence of the governmental-proprietary distinction; and the problems met by the public corporation as employer, as borrower, and as proprietor of business ventures. Each student will be required to prepare two or more written memoranda and to present oral reports on specific practical problems in some such field as municipal housing; municipal airports; publicly owned utilities; debt and tax limits; assessment control; municipal insolvency; unionization and strikes; etc. Professor MacDONALD. (Omitted in 1951-52.)

92. *INTERNATIONAL LAW III.* Special treatment of selected topics of current interest. Subjects may be selected by the student or assigned by the instructor. Professor ROBINSON. (Omitted in 1951-52.)

93. *CHOICE OF REMEDIES.* A study of the general principles of damages at law and a comparative study of forms of alternative relief, together with a consideration of the elements involved in a choice among available remedies. Illustrative exercises, including the preparation of pleadings and reports will be required. Professor ———.

94. *TRUSTS AND ESTATES.* Planning and settlement of estates by will or trust deed; drafting of instruments. Professor WHITESIDE.

95. *TAXATION II.* An examination of the tax aspects of various legal problems in more detail than in the basic tax course, which is a prerequisite. Includes such topics as estate planning, corporate organization and reorganization, tax avoidance, interrelation of state and federal taxes, tax practice, and the technique of informal settlement. Operated on a problem basis with specialized training in the preparation of memoranda of law for office use. Professor FREEMAN.

96. *PROBLEMS IN PUBLIC CONTROL OF BUSINESS.* A study of special practical problems in the field of government regulation of business. This course supplements Public Control of Business, but the latter is not necessarily a prerequisite to enrollment in this course. Professor KEEFFE.

97. *LABOR LAW II*. (Given jointly with the School of Industrial and Labor Relations.) Intensive study of selected legal problems arising out of labor relations. Professor WILLCOX and Professor McKELVEY of the School of Industrial and Labor Relations.

98. *ADMINISTRATIVE LAW II*. Practices and procedure of administrative agencies; conduct of hearings and methods of remedies, enforcement of administrative orders, administrative finality, and judicial review. Professor MacDONALD. (Omitted in 1951-52.)

100. *LEGISLATION*. Read and MacDonald, *Cases and Materials on Legislation*. A consideration of the function of statutes in the Anglo-American legal system; reform of the law through legislation; specific problems studied in their common-law background with a view to possible statutory codification and change culminating in drafting of proposed bills; a study of legislative organization and procedure. Professor MacDONALD.

102. *LAW OF COOPERATIVES*. This course emphasizes practical methods of solving the problems of clients in organizing and operating cooperative corporations and includes the principles involved with respect to ordinary stock corporations organized to transact business at cost. The problems are practical in scope, and in the solution of them many phases of the law are involved, including drafting of certificates of incorporation, bylaws, preincorporation agreements, contracts generally, patrons' and stockholders' rights and responsibilities, antitrust, taxation and other Federal and State statutes and decisions appertaining to cooperatives. Also methods of evaluating the services of attorneys, public and personal relations as between attorney's clients and the public generally. Professor PFANN.

103. *WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION AND SOCIAL LEGISLATION*. Current controversial legal problems in Workmen's Compensation; brief investigation of developing legal issues in Disability Insurance, Unemployment Compensation, and Old Age and Survivors' Insurance, and of the more comprehensive social legislation in force in other countries and under discussion in this country. Professor LARSON. (Omitted in 1951-52.)

## COURSES IN OTHER DIVISIONS OF THE UNIVERSITY

In addition to the work in international affairs described on page 19, attention is called to courses of special value to law students given in other colleges and schools in the University. In this category fall courses in accounting, cooperatives, corporation finance, economics, government (including international law and organization), history, labor relations, philosophy, psychology, public speaking, sociology, taxation, and other fields related to law. More complete information can be obtained from the Announcements of the divisions referred to.

The curricula of the Schools of Business and Public Administration and Industrial and Labor Relations should also be examined.

Students may not elect work outside the Law School during the first year. Those who have satisfactorily completed their first year may, with the permission of the Dean, elect each year thereafter not to exceed three hours in other colleges. Credit toward the LL.B. degree is ordinarily not given for such work but may be allowed if sufficiently cognate to the student's program in law and if approved by the Dean.

# *General Information*

## REGISTRATION

Students must register at the Law School office on the days fixed in the calendar. Registration blanks will not be furnished in advance but may be obtained when a student appears for registration.

## COURSE HOURS

No Second- or Third-Year student in the regular program may register in more than fifteen or less than twelve hours without the consent of the Executive Committee of the Law Faculty.

## ATTENDANCE

(a) Irregular attendance or neglect of work is sufficient cause for removal from the School. Regular attendance is required for certification to the Bar Examiners.

(b) Requests for leaves of absence should be made in advance.

(c) Any student who is unavoidably absent from class should immediately report to the office of the Secretary and present a brief written statement of the reasons for his absence.

## MEASURE OF WORK

The following regulations and standards for measuring the work of students are subject at any time to such changes as the Faculty think necessary to promote the educational policy of the School. Changes, if made, shall be applicable to all students regardless of the date of matriculation. The matter of examinations and grading is presently under review by a special committee of the Faculty, and the practices and regulations now in force, as set forth in the following statements, are subject to change without further notice.

*1. EXAMINATIONS.* (a) All students are required to take course examinations, and, in their final term, a comprehensive examination covering the work of all three years. During their first term a "practice" examination is given to First-Year students to enable them to appraise the effectiveness of their work and to discover possible defects in their method of study. Course examinations are customarily given only at the end of each term. The results are important to the student as they determine his standing in Law School, which in turn has a significant influence on the professional opportunities open to him on his gradu-



ation. For these reasons, examination papers are read and graded personally with great care by the professor who gives the course in question. This process necessarily and properly takes considerable time: the examinations set at the end of each semester usually require about six weeks for complete grading.

(b) Students may be excluded from any examination because of irregular attendance or neglect of work during the term.

(c) An excused absence from a course examination will result in the mark of "Absent," which, if the student has not been dropped, may be made up at the next examination in the subject.

(d) A student may not take a re-examination in a course for the purpose of raising his grade in such course, except in the case where he enrolls in and retakes the course for credit.

(e) A student may not enroll in a course in which he has previously received a grade, except (1) in the case where an F was received in a required course, and (2) in the case where the Faculty authorizes the retaking of the course.

2. *STANDING.* (a) Merit points will be awarded to each student as follows:

A plus	3.3	A	3.0	A minus	2.7
B plus	2.3	B	2.0	B minus	1.7
C plus	1.3	C	1.0	C minus	.8
D plus	.6	D	.4	D minus	.0
		F	-.5		

For each hour of A plus, a student will be awarded 3.3 merit points, for each hour of A, 3.0 merit points, etc.

(b) A student's merit point ratio is determined by dividing the total number of merit points awarded to him by the number of hours of work taken in course. Hours of F grade are not excluded in this computation.

(c) A regular student is defined as a student in this School who is registered as a candidate for the LL.B. degree, and who is carrying substantially full work in substantially the regular order.

(d) A regular student will be dropped (1) if at the close of his first two terms of law study his merit point ratio is less than .67, or (2) if at the end of his third term his merit point ratio is less than .75, or (3) if at the end of his fourth or any subsequent term his merit point ratio is less than .85, or (4) if in the judgment of the Faculty his work at any time is markedly unsatisfactory.

(e) Students registered both in the College of Arts and Sciences and in the Law School may in the discretion of the Faculty be placed on probation for unsatisfactory work. Probation so imposed has the same

effect under University rules as if imposed by the Faculty of the College of Arts and Sciences.

(f) Special students may be dropped for unsatisfactory scholastic work at any time.

(g) A student whose scholastic standing at the end of his first year permits him to continue in the School may, by special action of the Faculty, be allowed to substitute a course in the first term of the second year for a First-Year course in which he received a grade of F.

(h) A student whose scholastic standing at the end of his first year is well above the minimum required for continuing in the School, notwithstanding the failure of one First-Year course, may petition the Executive Committee of the Faculty to be relieved from the requirement of repeating that course. The member of the Faculty whose First-Year course he failed shall be an ex officio member of the Executive Committee for the purpose of passing upon such petition. If the petition is granted, the student, to be eligible for graduation, must satisfactorily complete 80 term-hours of work exclusive of the failed course and must have the merit point ratios required by rules 2(d) and 4(a), but the hours of F grade in the First-Year course which he failed and does not repeat will not be excluded in the computation of such merit point ratios.

**3. DROPPING OF COURSES.** (a) A problem course and the course in Procedure IV may not be dropped at any time after the beginning of the term.

(b) Any other course in which a student registers for credit may not be dropped after the expiration of four weeks from the beginning of the term.

(c) The only exception to these rules will be in the rare case where the Executive Committee authorizes the dropping of a course for good cause, as in the case of illness.

(d) A student who drops a course in violation of the above rules will be awarded an F for the course.

**4. ELIGIBILITY TO TAKE COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION.**

(a) To be eligible to take the comprehensive examination a student must have a merit point ratio of at least .90 when the examination is given.

(b) Any student who has not become eligible for the comprehensive examination upon his completion of the number of terms of residence normally called for by his program and has not been dropped under these rules, may be continued in the School on such terms as the Faculty may prescribe.



## DEGREES AND CERTIFICATES

*BACHELOR OF LAWS DEGREE*...As a prerequisite for this degree a student must: (a) have credit for not less than 96 weeks of attendance; (b) have passed all courses required for graduation (see page 19); (c) have satisfactorily completed 80 hours of work; and (d) have passed a comprehensive examination on the work of his entire course.

A student whose work throughout his course has been of a conspicuously high quality may be graduated with distinction.

A student who does not pass the comprehensive examination will not be graduated without further study and may continue in the School only with the permission of the Faculty.

*BACHELOR OF LAWS DEGREE WITH SPECIALIZATION IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS*...Attention is directed to page 19 for information concerning this degree.

*CERTIFICATE OF ATTENDANCE*...Any student who has been in regular attendance upon the Law School, whether entitled to a degree or not, may on application to the Dean receive an official certificate of attendance, which will state the time of his attendance and his attainments.

*GRADUATE DEGREES IN LAW*...The degrees of Master of Laws (LL.M.) and Doctor of the Science of Law (J.S.D.) are conferred upon students who do satisfactory graduate work in law. See the fuller statement on pages 16, 17, 18.

## SCHOLARSHIPS

*CORNELL LAW SCHOOL SCHOLARSHIPS*...Ten free tuition scholarships are authorized by the University Board of Trustees to be awarded by the Law Faculty without restriction as to class and with power in the Faculty to grant them for the full amount of tuition or to divide them, depending upon the demonstrated need of the applicants.

*CORNELL LAW ASSOCIATION SCHOLARSHIPS*...A limited number of scholarships have been established for the year 1951-52 by the Cornell Law Association from the net proceeds of the annual dues paid by its members and from funds given for the purpose by individual alumni or groups of alumni. These scholarships will be awarded in the discretion of the Faculty under rules prescribed by the Law Association.

*HENRY W. SACKETT SCHOLARSHIPS*...Two scholarships have been established from the Sackett Law School Endowment Fund. These scholarships are to be awarded in the discretion of the Law Faculty.

*MYNDERSE VAN CLEEF SCHOLARSHIP*... This scholarship, of the value of \$75, is awarded in the discretion of the Law Faculty.

*JOHN JAMES VAN NOSTRAND SCHOLARSHIPS*... Two scholarships, available to students after the first year, are awarded on the basis of financial need, character, and scholarship.

*CUTHBERT W. POUND FUND*... This memorial was created through contributions made in memory of the late Cuthbert W. Pound, '87, Chief Judge of the New York Court of Appeals and at one time a member of the Faculty of the Cornell Law School.

*GEORGE W. HOYT FUND*... This fund came to the University under the will of George W. Hoyt, A.B. '96. Following Mr. Hoyt's wish that the income be used for the benefit of the Law School, the Board of Trustees voted that for the present this income be appropriated for scholarships in the Law School. Approximately \$2,000 will be annually available for this purpose.

*CHARLES K. BURDICK SCHOLARSHIP*... Established in memory of the late Dean Burdick by alumni who were members of the student society known as Curia.

*THE DICKSON RANDOLPH KNOTT MEMORIAL*... This memorial was established by Mrs. Sophia Dickson Knott in honor of her son, First Lieutenant Dickson Randolph Knott, AUS. Lieutenant Knott, ranking student in the law class of 1944 at the end of his first year, wearer of the Purple Heart and the Silver Star, was killed in action in Italy, October 22, 1943.

The income from the memorial will be devoted to aid other veterans in the School.

*LEONARD T. MILLIMAN COOPERATIVE LAW SCHOLARSHIP*... This is the gift of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas E. Milliman in memory of their son, Ensign Leonard T. Milliman, USN. Its value is \$300, and it is open to a student in the Law School who has an agricultural background and who is a potential specialist in the field of farmer-producer cooperative law.

#### PRIZES

*BOARDMAN THIRD-YEAR LAW PRIZE*... A Third-Year Law Prize of the value of \$100, the income from the gift of Judge Douglas Boardman, the first Dean of the Law School, is awarded annually to the student who has, in the judgment of the Faculty, done the best work to the end of his second year.

*FRASER PRIZES*... Two prizes, the first of the value of \$100, and

the second of the value of \$50, the gift of William Metcalf, Jr., '01, in memory of Alexander Hugh Ross Fraser, former librarian of the Law School, are awarded annually about the beginning of the college year to Third-Year students whose law course has been taken entirely in Cornell University. They are awarded to students who have most fully evidenced high qualities of mind and character by superior achievements in scholarship and by those attributes which earn the commendation of teachers and fellow students. The award is made upon recommendation of the Third-Year class by vote, from a list of members submitted by the Faculty as eligible by reason of superior scholarship. The holder of the Boardman Prize is not eligible.

*W. D. P. CAREY EXHIBITION*... Gift of William D. P. Carey, '26. The first prize is \$125 and the second prize \$75. Awarded to the students who, in the judgment of the Faculty, excel in the Third-Year comprehensive examination, including the library problem test.

*THE ROTA ESSAY PRIZE*... An annual prize of \$50 for the best publishable legal essay in the field of civil liberties written by a Cornell Law School student. The prize is sponsored by the ROTA Legal Society, a society of Cornell law students existing for the purpose of furthering scholarship, legal ethics, and nondiscriminatory principles. The purpose of the prize is to broaden existing knowledge and research in the civil liberties field as a practical method of expressing ROTA policy.

*LOUIS KAISER PRIZE*... Gift of Louis Kaiser, LL.B. '21, deceased. A prize of \$50 awarded to the student judged by the Faculty to rank highest in the upper-class moot court work.

### LOAN FUNDS

With the aid of the Cornell Law Association a revolving loan fund has been created for the benefit of students in the Law School. The University also received from the estate of Walter P. Cooke, '91, the sum of \$36,500 for the establishment of a loan fund for law students. Loans are made upon the recommendation of a committee of the Faculty.

### TUITION AND OTHER FEES

*TUITION*... The tuition fee for LL.B. candidates and special students registered in the Law School is \$300 a term. The tuition fee for LL.M. and J.S.D. candidates is likewise \$300 a term.

*A MATRICULATION FEE* of \$18 must be paid at or before the time of a student's first registration in the University. This fee is covered by the registration deposit discussed on page 12 of this Announcement.

*ANNUAL FEE*... A composite fee of \$50 is payable each term at the

time of payment of tuition. The composite fee covers the health and infirmity services (see page 11 of this Announcement and the *General Information* booklet); the privileges of membership in Willard Straight Hall; the use of the University athletic facilities; and the use of the University libraries.

A *GRADUATION FEE* is required, at least ten days before the degree is to be conferred, of every candidate for a degree. For the degree of LL.B. the fee is \$10; for an advanced degree it is \$10. The fee will be returned if the degree is not conferred.

*SPECIAL FEES.* . . A student desiring to take an examination for the removal of a mark of "Absent" must (1) obtain permission from the professor who teaches the course at least ten days before the examination, (2) secure coupons from the Law School office which will be stamped at the Treasurer's office upon payment of \$2, (3) return two of these stamped coupons to the Law School office. This entire procedure must be completed before the examination may be taken.

Matriculated students who register late in any term are required to pay a fee of \$5.

Any tuition fee or other fee may be changed by the University Trustees to take effect at any time without previous notice.

### BOOKS

The books that are needed for the first year in the Law School cost from \$50 to \$75. By the sale of books at the end of each year the cost of the books that are needed for the next year can ordinarily be partly met.

### ROOMS AND APARTMENTS

*SINGLE AND MARRIED MEN.* . . Inquiries concerning rooms in the University dormitories should be directed to the Manager of Residential Halls, Administration Building, Cornell University, Ithaca, N.Y. There are a limited number of living accommodations available for married veterans, who should direct their inquiries concerning such facilities to the Office of Veterans' Housing, in care of Residential Halls, Administration Building, Cornell University, Ithaca, N.Y. Many students prefer to live in privately operated rooming houses, dormitories, or apartments near the campus. The Manager of Residential Halls will upon request provide information concerning such off-campus accommodations. Among the privately owned and operated dormitories is Sheldon Court, located at 412 College Avenue.

Our experience indicates that to obtain satisfactory housing, it is important that the prospective student visit Ithaca early in the summer. He will then be able to look over the available rooms and apart-

ments at a time when most of them are not yet rented for the coming academic year.

**WOMEN...** The enrollment of undergraduate women in the University for the academic year 1951-52 is expected to be so large that Law School women cannot count on being accommodated in the University dormitories. Those to whom such accommodation is important should make application to the Manager of Residential Halls of Cornell University, Administration Building, as soon as possible. In the University dormitories and houses for women, the charges for room, board, and personal laundry total approximately \$300 a term.

Law School women who hold college degrees or who are 21 years or more of age may live off campus provided their applications to do so and their choice of quarters are approved by the Dean of Women. In recent years most Law School women have found accommodations in private dwellings and apartments which are convenient to the campus. Cost varies from \$5 to \$8 a week.

### BOARD

Men, and women students who do not board at one of the women's dormitories may obtain meals at the University cafeteria in Willard Straight Hall, at the University cafeteria in the College of Home Economics, or in privately operated restaurants and cafeterias near the campus.

### GOVERNMENT AID FOR VETERANS

Under the Rehabilitation Act, the G.I. Bill of Rights, and certain statutes of the State of New York applicable to veterans resident in the state, veterans are entitled to substantial financial assistance while attending educational institutions. In many cases, this assistance will be sufficient to cover a large part of the cost of their education. For complete information address an inquiry to the Office of Veterans Education, Administration Building, Cornell University, Ithaca, N.Y.

### SELF-SUPPORT

The study of law demands so much of the student's time and energy that it is highly inadvisable for him to undertake to earn a large proportion of his expenses while in attendance at the Law School.

For further information on the subject of employment inquiry should be directed to the employment counselor in the Office of Dean of Men and Dean of Women, 143 Administration Building, Cornell University.

### STUDENT CARS

Students who intend to maintain motor-driven vehicles in Tompkins



County must register them with the Campus Patrol when they register in the Law School and must maintain liability insurance. Students may not park cars on the campus unless they have obtained permission to do so from the Campus Patrol. This permission will be granted only for cogent reasons.

### THE FRANK IRVINE LECTURESHIP

The Frank Irvine Lectureship, established in 1913 by the Conkling Chapter of the legal fraternity of Phi Delta Phi, in honor of Judge Irvine, former Dean of this School, provides for one or more lectures on legal topics each year by men of national reputation. The incumbents of the lectureship and the subjects of their respective addresses have been as follows:

- 1914—Hon. Adelbert Moot, of the Buffalo Bar. *Thoroughness.*
- 1915—Charles A. Boston, Esq., of the New York City Bar. *Legal Ethics.*
- 1916—Omitted.
- 1917—Professor J. H. Wigmore, Dean of the Northwestern University College of Law, Chicago, Ill. *A New Way to Teach Old Law.*
- 1918—Hon. Charles M. Hough, Judge of the United States Circuit Court of Appeals, New York City. *Due Process of Law Today.*
- 1919—Hon. Harlan F. Stone, Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States. *The Lawyer and His Neighbors.*
- 1920—Hon. Frederick E. Crane, Chief Judge of the New York Court of Appeals. *The Fourth Estate.*
- 1921—Professor Samuel Williston, Harvard Law School. *Freedom of Contract.*
- 1922—Albert M. Kales, Esq., of the Chicago Bar. *The Visceral and Ratiocinative Schools of Jurisprudence.*
- 1923—Hon. Benjamin N. Cardozo, Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States. *The Philosopher and the Lawyer.*
- 1924—Hon. Irving Lehman, Chief Judge of the New York Court of Appeals. *The Influence of the Universities on Judicial Decisions.*
- 1925—Hon. Robert Von Moschzisker, Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, Harrisburg, Pa. *Dangers in Disregarding Fundamental Conceptions When Amending the Federal Constitution.*
- 1926—Frederic R. Coudert, Esq., of the New York Bar. *International Law in Relation to Private Law Practice.*
- 1927—Professor Morris R. Cohen, College of the City of New York. *Property and Sovereignty.*
- 1928—Walter P. Cooke, Esq., of the Buffalo Bar. *Reparations and the Dawes Plan.*

- 1929—Professor Arthur L. Goodhart, Oxford University, England. *Case Law in the United States and in England.*
- 1930—Hon. William S. Andrews, Judge of the New York Court of Appeals. *New York and Its Waters.*
- 1931—Professor Harold J. Laski, London School of Economics, England. *Sovereignty and International Law.*
- 1932—Professor Joseph H. Beale, Harvard Law School. *Legal History and Law Reform.*
- 1933—Professor Edward S. Corwin, Princeton University. *The Power of Congress to Prohibit Commerce among the States.*
- 1934—Edwin J. Marshall, Esq., '94, of the Ohio Bar, Toledo, Ohio. *The Art of Drafting Contracts.*
- 1935—Hon. Charles E. Clark, Judge of the United States Circuit Court of Appeals. *The Challenge of a New Federal Civil Procedure.*
- 1936—Walter Fairchild, Esq., of the New York Bar, New York City. *The Economic Aspects of Land Titles.*
- 1937—Hon. Charles Warren of the Massachusetts and District of Columbia Bars, Washington, D. C. *State Disputes in the Supreme Court.*
- 1938—Arthur E. Sutherland, Jr., Esq., of the New York Bar, Rochester, N.Y. *A New Society and an Old Calling.*
- 1939—Professor Roscoe Pound, Harvard University. *Private Law and Public Law.*
- 1940—Professor James M. Landis, Dean of the Harvard Law School. *The Application of the Sherman Act to Organized Labor.*
- 1941—Hon. John Lord O'Brian, Counsel to the Office of Production Management. *Freedom of Speech in Time of War.*
- 1942—Hon. Carl McFarland, former Assistant United States Attorney General. *The False Standard in Administrative Organization and Procedure.*
- 1943—Hon. Randolph E. Paul, General Counsel to the United States Treasury. *Federal Taxation in Total War.*
- 1944—Omitted.
- 1945—Omitted.
- 1946—Omitted.
- 1947—Hon. Raymond S. Wilkins, Justice of the Supreme Judicial Court of Massachusetts. *The Argument of an Appeal.*
- 1948—Hon. Wayne L. Morse, United States Senator, Oregon. *Will We Have Industrial War or Peace with the Taft-Hartley Law?*
- 1949—General William J. Donovan. *America's Freedom: Threats from Home and Abroad.*
- 1950—Hon. Leverett B. Saltonstall, United States Senator, Massachusetts. *The Lawyer in Politics.*
- 1951—Hon. Arthur T. Vanderbilt, Chief Justice of New Jersey. *The Modernization of the Law.*

# *Catalogue of Students, 1950-51*

Abbott, Edward Paul, B.S. 1949, Cornell University.....	Ithaca, N. Y.
Ables, Robert Julius, A.B. 1948, Syracuse University.....	Bronx, N. Y.
Adams, John Stanton, B.A. 1948, University of Colorado.....	Ithaca, N. Y.
Agnello, Arthur Angelo, A.B. 1950, Union College.....	Rochester, N. Y.
Aikins, Louis Richmond, University of Rochester.....	Elberon, N. J.
Albright, Harry Wesley, Jr., B.A. 1949, Yale University.....	Albany, N. Y.
Allsopp, Peter Bonfield, B.A. 1949, Cornell University.....	Ithaca, N. Y.
Almasi, Louis Zoltan, B.S. in Comm. 1948, University of Notre Dame .....	Tonawanda, N. Y.
Anderson, Donald Wallace, A.B. 1948, Cornell University.....	Montclair, N. J.
Ansorge, Harry O., B.A. 1950, Hofstra College.....	New York City
Anthony, Carl, A.B. 1950, Cornell University.....	Linden, N. J.
Appel, John Joseph, II, B.A. 1950, Assumption College.....	Rochester, N. Y.
Avery, Emerson Roy, A.B. 1950, Syracuse University.....	Binghamton, N. Y.
Avery, Robert Wesley, B.A. 1950, University of Scranton.....	Carbondale, Pa.
Babigian, John Hovannes, B.A. 1950, Bates College.....	Lowell, Mass.
Bacorn, Richard Louis, A.B. 1948, Cornell University.....	Elmira, N. Y.
Bacorn, Robert Wilson, A.B. 1941, University of Buffalo; M.D. 1945, Hahnemann Medical Center.....	Elmira, N. Y.
Baldwin, Gordon Brewster, A.B. 1950, Haverford College.....	Rochester, N. Y.
Banks, William Francis, A.B. 1948, Fordham University.....	Bedford, N. Y.
Barasch, Melvin Stanley, B.A. 1950, Brooklyn College.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Baroody, George Moffet, A.B. 1950, Cornell University.....	Geneva, N. Y.
Becker, Francis Xavier, B.A. 1949, Cornell University.....	Lynbrook, N. Y.
Becker, Peter Evan, Arts-Law, Cornell University.....	Lawrence, N. Y.
Beckerman, Murray, A.B. 1948, University of Rochester.....	Rochester, N. Y.
Beckman, Gordon W., B.A. 1950, George Washington University....	Westfield, N. Y.
Beilly, Stewart Lister, A.B. 1948, University of North Carolina.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Bell, Frank Robert, B.A. 1949, University of Toronto.....	Ithaca, N. Y.
Beltz, Paul William, B.B.A. 1950, St. Bonaventure College.....	Hamburg, N. Y.
Benedict, John Richard, A.B. 1946, Princeton University.....	Elmira, N. Y.
Berger, Leo Vladmir, B.S. 1942, Cornell University.....	Ithaca, N. Y.
Berk, Alan, A.B. 1948, Harvard University.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Berman, Lawrence, B.A. 1950, Michigan State College.....	Spring Valley, N. Y.
Bernstein, Herbert, B.A. 1949, Brooklyn College.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Bilgore, Donald Loeb, A.B. 1949, St. Bonaventure College.....	Rochester, N. Y.
Birch, Willis Daniel, B.S. 1949, University of Illinois.....	Cortland, N. Y.
Biss, Burton Charles, A.B. 1949, Cornell University.....	Cato, N. Y.
Blake, Donald Michael, A.B. 1948, Union College.....	Far Rockaway, N. Y.
Blanning, James Robert, B.A. 1949, Yale University.....	Benton Harbor, Mich.
Bloch, Beate, B.A. 1948, Queens College.....	Jackson Heights, N. Y.
Blutman, Helaine Joyce, A. B. 1948, University of Michigan.....	New York City

- Bobrow, Henry Bernard, B.A. 1947, Johns Hopkins University.....New York City  
 Bowers, Frank Collis, Jr., B.S. in Ind. Adm. 1948, Yale University..Bronxville, N. Y.  
 Bowling, Robert Francis, Duke University.....Mt. Vernon, N. Y.  
 Boyd, Philip Chandler, A.B. 1949, Brown University.....West Springfield, Mass.  
 Brichze, Theodore George, A.B. 1949, Cornell University.....Fords, N. J.  
 Brockmyre, John Richard, B.A. 1949, Hobart College.....Ithaca, N. Y.  
 Brown, Selby V. I., Jr., A.B. 1950, Ripon College.....Milwaukee, Wis.  
 Brownstone, David Martin, B.A. 1948, Brooklyn College.....Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Brundage, Samuel Gilbert, B.A. 1948, Syracuse University.....Rochester, N. Y.  
 Bryant, Thomas Vincent, Jr., A.B. 1950, Cornell University.....Ithaca, N. Y.  
 Buckley, Robert Joseph Edward, B.A. 1950, Wesleyan University.....Yonkers, N. Y.  
 Budge, Hamilton Whithed, A.B. 1950, Stanford University.....San Mateo, Calif.  
 Buran, Michael Stephen Louis, B.A. 1950, Syracuse University.....Endicott, N. Y.  
 Burke, Henry Richard, B.A. 1950, Villanova College.....Hornell, N. Y.  
 Burke, John William, B.B.A. 1949, St. John's University.....Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Burkhart, Alfred William, A.B. 1948, Cornell University.....Athens, Pa.  
 Burns, Arnold Irwin, B.A. 1950, Union College.....Malverne, N. Y.  
 Burns, John Richard, Cornell University.....Rosedale, N. Y.  
 Burns, Latham Cawthra, Arts-Law, Cornell University.....New York City  
 Burton, Robert Hannis, B.A. 1942, Alfred University.....Mecklenburg, N. Y.  
 Butorac, Frank George, A.B. 1950, University of Michigan.....Ishpeming, Mich.  
 Buxbaum, Manfred Richard, A.B. 1950, Cornell University.....Canandaigua, N. Y.  
 Byer, Samuel, A.B. 1931, University of Rochester.....Rochester, N. Y.  
 Byers, Henry Ellsworth, B.S. 1948, University of Rochester.....Rochester, N. Y.  
 Candee, William Joseph, III, B.A. 1949, Adelphi College.....Floral Park, N. Y.  
 Cappellini, Gifford Stephen, A.B. 1946, Bucknell University.....Wilkes-Barre, Pa.  
 Cappon, Robert Edwin, Cornell University.....Rochester, N. Y.  
 Carleton, Hayward Cushing, B.A. 1949, Yale University.....Cambridge, Mass.  
 Carlson, Robert Alfred, B.S. 1949, Indiana University.....Jamestown, N. Y.  
 Carnright, Merwin James, B.A. 1950, Iowa Wesleyan College.....Newburgh, N. Y.  
 Carroll, John Benjamin, B.A. 1948, Syracuse University.....Dewitt, N. Y.  
 Casey, John Earl, B.A. 1950, Yale University.....Hudson Falls, N.Y.  
 Casson, John Mackay, A.B. 1950, Colgate University.....Elmira, N. Y.  
 Chapman, Frank Gerald, A.B. 1949, Bates College.....Old Orchard, Me.  
 Chupp, Frank Marsh, A.B. 1950, Cornell University.....Ithaca, N. Y.  
 Ciocca, Rocco Eugene, B.S. in S.S. 1949, Mt. St. Mary's College....Waterville, N. Y.  
 Citak, Burton, A.B. 1949, Syracuse University.....Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Clagett, Henry Black, Jr., B.A. 1948, Lafayette College.....Ross, Calif.  
 Clark, Thomas Edward, B.S. in B.A. 1949, Youngstown College.....New Castle, Pa.  
 Clarke, Jack Graeme, B.A. 1949, Hofstra College.....Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Claudy, Donald Edwin, A.B. 1948, Cornell University.....Queens Village, N. Y.  
 Cleary, Cornelius Augustine, B.S. 1948, College of Holy Cross.....Andover, Mass.  
 Clemente, Anthony Dominick, A.B. 1948, Franklin & Marshall College  
 .....Endicott, N. Y.  
 Clokey, Harold Hunter, Jr., A.B. 1949, Emory University.....Atlanta, Ga.  
 Cohen, Barry Lee, A.B. 1949, Cornell University.....Ithaca, N. Y.  
 Cole, Charles Dewey, A.B. 1948, Columbia University.....Leominster, Mass.  
 Cole, Donald Dennis, B.S. 1948, Columbia University.....Elmira, N. Y.



- Cole, Maurice Youngman, B.A. 1949, Dartmouth College.....Atlantic City, N. J.
- Coleman, James Melville, Jr., A.B. 1948, Dartmouth College.....Asbury Park, N. J.
- Conboy, James Willis, A.B. 1949, Hamilton College.....Utica, N. Y.
- Cook, John Walter, B.A. 1949, Syracuse University.....Chateaugay, N. Y.
- Coon, Liston Francis, B.E. 1948, Brockport State Teachers College.....Ithaca, N. Y.
- Cooney, Charles Edwin, Jr., A.B. 1949, Yale University.....Syracuse, N. Y.
- Costello, Julian Travis, Hobart College.....Corning, N. Y.
- Covington, William Slaughter, Jr., Cornell University.....Lake Forest, Ill.
- Curtis, Michael Simon, A.B. 1948, Cornell University.....New York City
- Daly, Chester Edward, B.S. 1950, Canisius College.....Buffalo, N. Y.
- Daly, Daniel Desmond, A.B. 1950, Cornell University.....Ellenburg Depot, N. Y.
- Damsky, Sheldon William, A.B. 1949, Colgate University.....Utica, N. Y.
- Dana, William Hibberd, Engineering-Law, Cornell University.....Rochester, N. Y.
- Dann, Alexander William, Jr., A.B. 1948, Cornell University.....Sewickley, Pa.
- Daukas, Paul Toli, A.B. 1949, Dartmouth College.....Nashua, N. H.
- Davidow, Wallace Frank, B.A. 1948, Alfred University.....Patchogue, N. Y.
- Davis, Alvah Barbour, Jr., B.A. 1950, Kalamazoo College.....Castile, N. Y.
- Davis, Frederick Benjamin, B.A. 1948, Yale University.....Brooklyn, N. Y.
- Davis, Jay Sands, Arts-Law, Cornell University.....Manhasset, N. Y.
- Dayton, Douglas Ettershank, A.B. 1946, Harvard University.....East Hampton, N. Y.
- Deaton, Margaret Elizabeth, A.B. 1941, Asbury College.....Wooton, Ky.
- DeCotis, Frank John, B.S. 1950, Siena College.....Watervliet, N. Y.
- Degling, Donald Ewald, B.M.E. 1949, Cornell University.....Maplewood, N. J.
- de Schweinitz, Richard Dane, A.B. 1947, University of Pennsylvania..Bethlehem, Pa.
- deVesty, Malcolm, B.A. 1950, Syracuse University.....Needham Heights, Mass.
- deWinter, Rudolph, B.A. 1950, New York University.....New York City
- DeYoe, Wood McKee, A.B. 1947, Dartmouth College.....Paterson, N. J.
- Diamond, Herbert Maurice, B.S. in Econ. 1949, University of Pennsylvania  
.....Binghamton, N. Y.
- DiBella, John Edward, A.B. 1949, Allegheny College.....Bayonne, N. J.
- Diefendorf, David Charles, B.A. 1949, Williams College.....Buffalo, N. Y.
- Doerschler, Gunther Arthur, A.B. 1949, Cornell University.....Ithaca, N. Y.
- Doherty, John Joseph, B.A. 1950, Hunter College.....Long Island City, N. Y.
- Domineske, Edward Joseph, A.B. 1950, Cornell University.....Cortland, N. Y.
- Donahue, John Joseph, A.B. 1949, Lafayette College.....Orange, Conn.
- D'Onofrio, Nicholas Anthony, B.S. 1948, Cornell University.....Ithaca, N. Y.
- Dorfman, Alfred, B.A. 1949, Brooklyn College.....Brooklyn, N. Y.
- Dorset, Lynn Pickard, A.B. 1950, Cornell University.....Southport, Conn.
- Dougherty, Andrew Alexander, A.B. 1950, Cornell University.....Holyoke, Mass.
- Doyle, James Bernard, A.B. 1948, Columbia University.....Rochester, N. Y.
- Dragat, John David, B.A. 1950, Yale University.....Hartford, Conn.
- Drown, Richard Comstock, A.B. 1950, Middlebury College.....Uxbridge, Mass.
- Duffy, James George, B.A. 1950, Triple Cities College.....Binghamton, N. Y.
- Dunn, Gary Roberts, B.A. 1950, Hobart College.....Champlain, N. Y.
- Dutton, Howard Bruce, A.B. 1949, Gettysburg College.....Ithaca, N. Y.
- Dwyer, Joseph Charles, A.B. 1951, Cornell University.....Cortland, N. Y.
- Dyer, David Livingstone, Hamilton College.....Eliot, Me.
- Edds, John Ramon, Jr., A.B. 1950, New York University.....Summit, N. J.



Edmunds, Frederick Rolland, University of Rochester.....	Rochester, N. Y.
Eisner, E. Warren, B.A. 1950, Tulane University.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Eldred, Willard Gibbs, A.B. 1950, Cornell University.....	Clementon, N. J.
Ellis, Carl Robert, B.S. 1948, University of Buffalo.....	Sardinia, N. Y.
Ellison, George Foster, A.B. 1950, Middlebury College.....	Hughesville, Pa.
Erickson, Dwayne Harold, B.A. 1948, College of Puget Sound.....	Tacoma, Wash.
Estabrook, Kenneth Lacey, A.B. 1949, Cornell University.....	Binghamton, N. Y.
Etkind, Hyman Gerald, A.B. 1949, Cornell University.....	Elmira, N. Y.
Evans, Charles Fay, Jr., A.B. 1949, St. Lawrence University.....	Elmira, N. Y.
Evans, Gordon Alan, B.S. 1950, Massachusetts Institute of Technology.....	Milford, Conn.
Evans, Paul Michael, A.B., Catholic University.....	Nichols, Conn.
Evans, Philip Lloyd, B.A. 1950, Hamilton College.....	Utica, N. Y.
Evers, William Lyon, A.B. 1947, Cornell University.....	New York City
Fallon, John Joseph, A.B. 1948, University of Notre Dame.....	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Fallon, Leo J., B.A. 1950, St. Bonaventure College.....	Hamburg, N. Y.
Farley, Richard Houghton, A.B. 1950, Cornell University.....	Nutley, N. J.
Farrell, James Joseph, A.B. 1950, Cornell University.....	Staten Island, N. Y.
Fernow, Howard, A.B. 1949, Cornell University.....	Ithaca, N. Y.
Ferrara, James, A.B. 1950, Triple Cities College.....	Endicott, N. Y.
Fields, Mark Edward, Arts-Law, Cornell University.....	Franklinville, N. Y.
Finnigan, Theodore John, A.B. 1948, Colgate University.....	Buffalo, N. Y.
Fischbein, Margery Ann, A.B. 1949, Radcliffe College.....	Rochester, N. Y.
Flora, William Richard, B.A. 1948, University of Maine.....	Caribou, Me.
Forrester, Homer Wyllie, A.B. 1950, University of Michigan.....	Deckerville, Mich.
Found, Ernest Murray, B.A. 1948, Muskingum College.....	Le Roy, N. Y.
Franklin, Benjamin, A.B. 1950, Cornell University.....	Ovid, N. Y.
Frenze, Stanley Bernard, A.B. 1948, Cornell University.....	Garden City, N. Y.
Friedman, Jay Marc, A.B. 1949, University of Rochester.....	Rochester, N. Y.
Friedrich, John Bradford, B.M.E. 1948, Cornell University.....	Red Wing, Minn.
Fuller, Frisbee Jared, A.B. 1950, Hamilton College.....	Norwich, N. Y.
Gagliano, Nicholas Charles, University of Rochester.....	Rochester, N. Y.
Gangl, Leo John, B.A. 1942, Laval University; M.A., St. Anthony's College .....	Fisherville, Ont.
Gasdaska, Richard John, B.A. 1950, Lehigh University.....	Bethlehem, Pa.
Geerhart, Donald William, A.B. 1949, Cornell University.....	Buffalo, N. Y.
Gerard, Lester, B.A. 1950, Hofstra College.....	Eastport, N. Y.
Glass, Leonard Roland, Syracuse University.....	Binghamton, N. Y.
Glenn, Jean Claire, A.B. 1950, Duke University.....	Washington, D. C.
Gluecksmann, Joe Dave, A.B. 1949, Syracuse University.....	Ithaca, N. Y.
Goldberg, Lawrence William, B.A. 1948, Pennsylvania State College.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
Goldman, Joseph Bertram, A.B. 1949, Cornell University.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Goldstein, Arthur David, A.B. 1950, Brooklyn College.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Goldstein, Barbara Louise, B.A. 1950, Hofstra College.....	Merrick, N. Y.
Gottlieb, Ronald Neal, Arts-Law, Cornell University.....	New York City
Gow, James Elmer, B.A. 1949, Hamilton College.....	Endicott, N. Y.
Greenapple, Lawrence, A.B. 1950, Cornell University.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Griffiths, John Ellsworth, B.M.E. 1949, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute.....	Utica, N. Y.
Grose, James Gordon, A.B. 1950, Syracuse University.....	Oswego, N. Y.



- Katz, Gilbert, Cornell University.....Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Kaufman, Irwin, B.A. 1950, Brooklyn College.....Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Kavanaugh, William Martin, B.S. in B.A. 1950, Bowling Green State University  
 .....Newburgh, N. Y.  
 Kayton, Irving, Arts-Law, Cornell University.....Richmond Hill, N. Y.  
 Keith, Edward Harford, B.A. 1949, University of Maine.....Bangor, Me.  
 Kelly, Edward Thomas, Fordham University.....New York City  
 Kennedy, John Francis Foran, A.B. 1949, Dartmouth College.....Chicago, Ill.  
 Kiely, Paul Joseph, A.B. 1950, Cornell University.....Ithaca, N. Y.  
 Killian, John Doran, III, B.A. 1950, Hofstra College.....Hempstead, N. Y.  
 Killip, Sanford, B.A. 1950, University of Rochester.....Rochester, N. Y.  
 Kirschner, John Leonard, Arts-Law, Cornell University.....Lowville, N. Y.  
 Kleefield, Claude Henry, B.S. 1950, Syracuse University.....Brussels, Belgium  
 Kleinsmith, Kenneth Lowell, Arts-Law, Cornell University.....Mulberry, Ind.  
 Klysa, Michael, B.A. 1949, Temple University.....New York City  
 Koenig, Georgiana, B.A. 1948, New York University.....Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Kosinski, John Albert, Jr., B.S. 1947, University of Notre Dame; M.N.S. 1950,  
 Cornell University.....Amsterdam, N. Y.  
 Kranzer, Agnes Betty, A.B. 1949, Cornell University.....Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Kritzer, Albert Hilton, B.A. 1948, College of William and Mary....Oceanside, N. Y.  
 Kwartin, Saul, B.A. 1948, Dartmouth College.....Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Laber, Austin Alter Hugh, A.B. 1948, Cornell University.....Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Laibe, John William, Engineering-Law, Cornell University.....Akron, Ohio  
 Lama, Luciano, Classical Liceo, Genoa, Italy (Bachelor's degree); University of  
 Genoa, Genoa, Italy (Doctor of Laws).....Ithaca, N. Y.  
 Lambert, David Maia Ferriera, B.A. 1948, Trinity College.....Sea Cliff, N. Y.  
 Lambert, John Arthur, A.B. 1950, Cornell University.....Fairmont, W. Va.  
 Lankler, Alexander MacDonald, A.B. 1948, Hamilton College.....Cortland, N. Y.  
 Lassman, Edwin Arthur, B.A. 1950, University of Connecticut.....Hartford, Conn  
 Latoni, Demetrio Luis, Jr., A.B. 1949, Polytechnic Institute of Puerto Rico  
 .....Bayamon, P. R.  
 LeFevre, Eugene de Daugherty, A.B. 1948, Drew University.....Geneva, N. Y.  
 Legate, A. B. Virkler, B.S. 1950, Stetson University.....Carthage, N. Y.  
 Levenson, Irving Bert, B.S. 1950, Syracuse University.....Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Lewis, Kermit Walter, A.B. 1948, Bucknell University.....Folcroft, Pa.  
 Libenson, Jerome Murray, B.A. 1949, University of Pennsylvania...Wilkes-Barre, Pa.  
 Liebmann, Felix, B.S. in Soc. Sc. 1949, City College of New York....New York City  
 Lincoln, Burton Keith, Brigham Young University.....Carthage, N. Y.  
 Lipton, Robert Pons, A.B. 1949, Indiana University.....Beechhurst, N. Y.  
 Longley, Frank Alan, Engineering-Law, Cornell University.....Syracuse, N. Y.  
 Lucy, John Cornelius, Manhattan College.....Astoria, N. Y.  
 Ludington, John Paul, B.S. 1950, Cornell University.....Holley, N. Y.  
 Lyman, Curtis Lee, A.B. 1948, Hiram College.....Albion, N. Y.  
 Lynch, David Osborne, B.A. 1949, Alfred University.....Ithaca, N. Y.  
 Lynch, Harold Sylvester, Jr., B.S. 1950, Fordham College.....South Nyack, N. Y.  
 MacDonald, Thomas Scott, B.Met.E. 1945, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute  
 .....Hempstead, N. Y.  
 MacDowell, Albert Seeger, University of Michigan.....Newburgh, N. Y.

- MacKenzie, William Bush, A.B. 1950, Hamilton College.....Lowville, N. Y.
- MacVean, Kenneth Alpin, A.B. 1950, Cornell University.....Avon, N. Y.
- Magnus, Lee, A.B. 1949, Syracuse University.....New Rochelle, N. Y.
- Mailman, Stanley, A.B. 1950, Cornell University.....Brooklyn, N. Y.
- Malcolm, Allen Rufus, B.A. 1950, Wesleyan University.....Westfield, N. J.
- Mange, John Isaac, II, A.B. 1949, Cornell University.....Ithaca, N. Y.
- Manser, Lyman Armstrong, Jr., B.A. 1947, Williams College.....Gouverneur, N. Y.
- Marchigiani, Albert Vincent, Cornell University.....Bedford Hills, N. Y.
- Margolis, Harry, A.B. 1948, Antioch College.....Binghamton, N. Y.
- Mark, Donald Joseph, Syracuse University.....Rochester, N. Y.
- Marra, Alfred Aloysius, B.A. 1948, Brooklyn College.....Brooklyn, N. Y.
- Marshall, Walter Charles, A.B. 1949, Cornell University.....Forest Hills, N. Y.
- Martin, Anthony James, B.S. 1947, Bucknell University; M.S. 1948, Bucknell University.....Covington, Ky.
- Martin, Malin Dewey, Jr., B.S. in Ed. 1950, Mansfield State Teachers College, .....Athens, Pa.
- Martin, Robert Leo, B.A. 1950, Colgate University.....Cortland, N. Y.
- Mason, Lewis Percival, B.A. 1950, Bowdoin College.....Strong, Me.
- Mauhs, John Sharon, A.B. 1950, Colgate University.....Cobleskill, N. Y.
- Mawhinney, Donald Martin, Jr., B.A. 1949, Hamilton College.....Syracuse, N. Y.
- Maxian, Theodore Roosevelt, B.A. 1950, St. Bonaventure College..Binghamton, N. Y.
- Mayer, Robert John, B.A. 1950, University of Chicago.....New York City
- McCarthy, Stephen Patrick, B.A. 1949, University of Notre Dame.....Bayonne, N. J.
- McDermott, William Edward, A.B. 1950, Florida Southern College,...Hornell, N. Y.
- McDougall, Isaac Edwin, Jr., B.A. 1949, University of Idaho.....Pocatello, Idaho
- McErlean, Richard Edward, Arts-Law, Cornell University.....Manhasset, N. Y.
- McGanney, Edward John, A.B. 1950, Stanford University.....Wilmette, Ill.
- McGee, William George, B.S. 1950, Cornell University.....Cheektowaga, N. Y.
- McGrath, James Patrick, B.A. 1949, Syracuse University.....Oswego, N. Y.
- McKee, Alfred Lang, Hobart College.....Lakewood, N. Y.
- McLean, Bruce Charles, B.A. 1949, Hamilton College.....Waterville, N. Y.
- McMahon, Cornelius Joseph Xavier, B.B.A. 1943, St. John's University .....Brooklyn, N. Y.
- McNamara, James Joseph, B.A. 1950, Holy Cross College.....Burlington, Vt.
- Mendelsohn, Robert A., B.S. 1949, University of Buffalo.....Tuckahoe, N. Y.
- Merdes, Edward Anthony, B.S. 1949, Cornell University.....Ithaca, N. Y.
- Meyer, Morton Harold, Arts-Law, Cornell University.....Brooklyn, N. Y.
- Michelson, Martin Stanley, Arts-Law, Cornell University.....Hartford, Conn.
- Middleton, Edward Willoughby, Jr., A.B. 1948, Princeton University....Ithaca, N. Y.
- Miller, Robert Ian, A.B. 1949, Union College.....Newburgh, N. Y.
- Mills, Patrick Lose, B.S. 1943, State University of Iowa.....Tonawanda, N. Y.
- Mobille, George Thomas, B.S. in Ch.E. 1948, University of Notre Dame..Ithaca, N. Y.
- Moore, Robert James, A.B. 1949, Hamilton College.....Endicott, N. Y.
- Moreland, Sherman, III, Arts-Law, Cornell University.....Van Etten, N. Y.
- Morse, Robert Allan, B.S. 1949, University of Indiana.....Brooklyn, N. Y.
- Moshier, Herbert Frederick, A.B. 1947, Cornell University.....Ellenville, N. Y.
- Mulligan, Richard Alan, Arts-Law, Cornell University.....Gloversville, N. Y.
- Munson, Theodore Edward, B.S. 1944, United States Naval Academy..Waterloo, N. Y.



Myers, Jesse LaRue, Jr., B.S. 1947, University of California.....	Ithaca, N. Y.
Namisiak, Joseph, A.B. 1949, Cornell University.....	Auburn, N. Y.
Neier, Richard Edward, A.B. 1948, Colgate University.....	Ithaca, N. Y.
Neimeth, Albert Galleon, A.B. 1950, Cornell University.....	Merrick, N. Y.
Nelson, Edward Stuart, A.B. 1950, Colgate University.....	Norwich, N. Y.
Nye, James Gordon, Jr., A.B. 1950, Dartmouth College.....	Duluth, Minn.
O'Connor, Charles Donald, B.A. 1950, Baldwin-Wallace College.....	North Olmsted, Ohio
Offner, Eric Delmonte, B.B.A. 1949, City College of New York.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Oliver, John, III, B.A. 1950, St. Lawrence University.....	Canton, N. Y.
Ostrander, Remsen Beeson, A.B. 1948, Amherst College.....	Rockville Centre, N. Y.
Oviatt, Clifford Reichel, Jr., A.B. 1949, Wesleyan University.....	Greenwich, Conn.
Page, Dale Stanley, B.A. 1950, University of Vermont.....	Burlington, Vt.
Pajewski, Bernard Rupert, B.A. 1947, Wesleyan University.....	New Britain, Conn.
Palmer, Robert Sanford, B.A. 1948, University of Connecticut.....	Middletown, Conn.
Paltrow, Stuart Malcolm, B.S. 1949, Cornell University.....	Bayside, N. Y.
Pappas, Jordan Edward, A.B. 1950, Syracuse University.....	Rochester, N. Y.
Paretti, William Anthony, Arts-Law, Cornell University.....	Hastings-on-Hudson, N. Y.
Peabody, Franklin Merriam, B.A. 1950, University of Vermont.....	St. Albans, Vt.
Peck, James Knickerbocker, Jr., B.A. 1950, Wesleyan University.....	Scranton, Pa.
Penney, Norman, B.A. 1950, Yale University.....	Youngstown, N. Y.
Penniman, Bruce, A.B. 1950, Middlebury College.....	Riverside, R. I.
Perry, George Williamson, B.A. 1949, Yale University.....	Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Peterson, Osco Wesley, Ohio Wesleyan University.....	Odessa, N. Y.
Phelps, John Randolph, A.B. 1949, Cornell University.....	Niagara Falls, N. Y.
Picinch, Peter John, Princeton University.....	West Englewood, N. J.
Piehler, Arthur Edward, B.A. 1948, Colgate University.....	Dolgeville, N. Y.
Poskanzer, Samuel Meyer, B.M.E. 1950, Cornell University.....	Castleton-on-Hudson, N. Y.
Prime, Theodore Featherston, B.A. 1950, Dartmouth College.....	Lake Placid, N. Y.
Quinton, Albert Edward, Jr., A.B. 1949, Cornell University.....	Rochester, N. Y.
Quish, Robert Edward, A.B. 1950, Cornell University.....	Manchester, Conn.
Rakestraw, Russell Eugene, Wittenberg College.....	Findlay, Ohio
Rasinski, Dorothy Clara, A.B. 1949, Cornell University.....	Buffalo, N. Y.
Raulerson, Robert Alvin, Antioch College.....	Athens, Pa.
Ravera, Louis, A.B. 1950, Syracuse University.....	Endicott, N. Y.
Reed, George Steadman, Cornell University.....	Canandaigua, N. Y.
Reid, George Williams, A.B. 1950, Dartmouth College.....	Niagara Falls, N. Y.
Resseguie, Franklin Brundage, B.A. 1949, Triple Cities College.....	Binghamton, N. Y.
Reynolds, William Sullivan, A.B. 1950, Cornell University.....	Watertown, N. Y.
Rice, Charles Francis, A.B. 1950, Hamilton College.....	Elmira, N. Y.
Rice, George Byron, A.B. 1950, Cornell University.....	Bayside, N. Y.
Richardson, Emanuel Ross, B.S., Hampton Institute.....	Richmond, Va.
Riggs, Ann Gaylord, A.B. 1947, Vassar College.....	Elmira, N. Y.
Roberts, George Frederick, B.A. 1949, New York University.....	New York City
Rosen, Bernard, B.A. 1950, New York University.....	Forest Hills, N. Y.
Rosen, Stanley Lester, B.A. 1949, New York University.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Rosenfeld, Gabriel Ira, B.A. 1949, Cornell University.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Rosenstein, Leonard, A.B. 1949, Rutgers University.....	Newark, N. J.



- Rossum, Alfred Michael, B.S. 1950, Syracuse University.....New York City
- Rothschild, Kenneth Alfred, A.B. 1950, Syracuse University.....Utica, N. Y.
- Rowe, Royce Glenn, Jr., B.S. 1949, Northwestern University.....Wilmette, Ill.
- Royce, William Louis, A.B. 1950, Cornell University.....Rochester, N. Y.
- Runyon, Harry Mefford, A.B. 1949, Dartmouth College.....Darien, Conn.
- Rupert, John Edward, A.B. 1949, Cornell University.....Lakewood, Ohio
- Sadler, Gareth Wayne, A.B. 1948, Cornell University.....Palo Alto, Calif.
- Santoro, Nicholas Raymond, A.B. 1950, University of Rochester.....Rochester, N. Y.
- Sbedico, Julius William, B.S. in Comm. 1950, Bucknell University.....Elmira, N. Y.
- Schapiro, Stephen, B.A. 1950, New York University.....New York City
- Schnall, Alfred Samuel, B.A. 1949, Queens College.....New York City
- Schneider, Robert Clarence, B.S. 1949, New York University.....Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
- Schnurr, George Thomas, B.A. 1948, Hobart College.....Honeoye, N. Y.
- Schultz, Lawrence Henry, Jr., B.A. 1949, Yale University.....Batavia, N. Y.
- Schwarz, Richard Aronson, A.B. 1949, Cornell University.....Woodmere, N. Y.
- Scolnik, Robert Julian, B.A. 1948, St. John's College.....Ithaca, N. Y.
- Scott, John Hull, Jr., B.A. 1948, Princeton University.....Pittsburgh, Pa.
- Sepe, Alfonso Carlos, Arts-Law, Cornell University.....South Orange, N. J.
- Shafarman, Donald Harris, A.B. 1950, Cornell University.....New York City
- Shamberg, Stuart Royden, B.S. 1950, Cornell University.....Ithaca, N. Y.
- Sheinkman, Jacob, B.S. 1949, Cornell University.....Bronx, N. Y.
- Sheridan, John Michael, A.B. 1950, Cornell University.....Penn Yan, N. Y.
- Sherwood, Robert Merriam, B.A. 1950, Utica College.....Utica, N. Y.
- Short, Thomas Richard, Jr., Oberlin College.....South New Berlin, N. Y.
- Shulanksy, Ralph Morton, A.B. 1949, Hamilton College.....West Hartford, Conn.
- Siedlecki, Andrew Felix, A.B. 1948, Hamilton College.....Deferiet, N. Y.
- Silverstein, Beatrice Deborah, B.A. 1950, Sarah Lawrence College.....Rochester, N. Y.
- Simpkins, Gilbert Arnott, B.S. 1950, Syracuse University.....Queens Village, N. Y.
- Skirpan, Evalyn Dorothy, A.B. 1943, Cornell University.....Ithaca, N. Y.
- Smith, Alfred Frank, B.A. 1949, Cornell University.....Ithaca, N. Y.
- Smith, Frederick, Jr., A.B. 1949, Dartmouth College.....New Hampton, N. H.
- Smith, Mitchell Bernard, A.B. 1949, Lafayette College.....New York City
- Smith, Raymond William, B.A. 1949, Cornell University.....Croton-on-Hudson, N. Y.
- Smith, Samuel Sanford, Siena College.....Watervliet, N. Y.
- Smith, Timothy Germer, B.A. 1945, Williams College; M.A. 1947, University of  
Texas.....New York City
- Snyder, Donald Edward, A.B. 1950, Cornell University.....Rochester, N. Y.
- Snyder, Leonard R., University of Missouri.....New York City
- Spady, Robert Alexander, B.A. 1948, Cornell University.....Reno, Nev.
- Spector, Joseph Robert, A.B. 1946, Dartmouth College.....Cochecton, N. Y.
- Spencer, George Henry, B.E. 1948, Yale University.....New York City
- Spiegelman, Lee Arnold, B.A. 1950, University of Denver.....Brooklyn, N. Y.
- Springer, Stanley George Hall, B.A. 1949, Union College.....Detroit, Mich.
- Stamelman, Laurence Carl, B.S. in Bus. Adm. 1949, Rutgers University  
.....Long Branch, N. J.
- Stelzenmuller, Cyril Vaughn, A.B. 1950, Cornell University.....Birmingham, Ala.
- Stevens, Edward W. Dann, A.B. 1948, Harvard University.....Attica, N. Y.
- Stull, Robert Allen, B.A. 1950, University of Pennsylvania.....Norwalk, Conn.

- Sulli, Peter Charles, A.B. 1950, University of Rochester.....Rochester, N. Y.  
 Sullivan, Hubert Francis, A.B. 1949, Colgate University.....Floral Park, N. Y.  
 Sutton, Francis Peter, Rutgers University.....Annandale, N. J.  
 Sweeney, Raymond John, Jr., B.A. 1950, Canisius College.....Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Taft, James Gordon, A.B. 1950, Princeton University.....Belle Harbor, N. Y.  
 Taisey, Robert Dow, B.A. 1950, University of Vermont.....North Troy, Vt.  
 Tanenhaus, Sanford Paul, Arts-Law, Cornell University.....Binghamton, N. Y.  
 Tannenbaum, Bernard, B.A. 1949, Brooklyn College.....Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Taylor, Jeremy, A.B. 1949, Cornell University.....St. James, N. Y.  
 Taylor, Reese Hale, Jr., B.A. 1949, Stanford University.....Pasadena, Calif.  
 Teeter, David Lowell, A.B. 1949, Cornell University.....Elmira, N. Y.  
 Thaler, Manley Hugh, A.B. 1950, Cornell University.....Ithaca, N. Y.  
 Thayer, Nathaniel Sterns, Jr., B.A. 1947, Amherst College.....Ithaca, N. Y.  
 Thomas, Gerard, Harvard University.....Rome, N. Y.  
 Thomas, Howard Johnston, A.B. 1950, Cornell University.....Washington, D.C.  
 Thomas, Jack Marcy, A.B. 1950, Bucknell University.....Montgomery, Pa.  
 Tichenor, Halsey Taft, III, B.A. 1949, Hobart College.....Ithaca, N. Y.  
 Tillema, Juliet Packer, A.B. 1949, University of Rochester.....Arlington, Va.  
 Toperzer, Robert Samuel, B.S. 1946, Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
 .....Greenwood, Mass.  
 Truscott, John Lovering, B.A. 1950, Dartmouth College.....Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Turner, Leslie Gordon, Oregon State College.....Harlan, Ore.  
 Underburg, Neil, B.A. 1949, Syracuse University.....Lake Peekskill, N. Y.  
 Vanden Heuvel, William Jacobus, A.B. 1950, Cornell University....Rochester, N. Y.  
 Van Riper, Frederick Garrison, A.B. 1949, Gettysburg College.....Maywood, N. J.  
 Vick, Murray Gerard, B.S. in Econ. 1948, University of Pennsylvania  
 .....Noroton Heights, Conn.  
 Visk, Raymond Saul, B.A. 1949, Pennsylvania State College.....Altoona, Pa.  
 von Falkenhausen, Bernhard, 1st Law State Examination 1950, University of  
 Freiburg.....Essen, Germany  
 Wachtell, Thomas, B.S. 1950, Syracuse University.....Crestwood, N. Y.  
 Wakelee, George Newell, Jr., B.A. 1948, Hofstra College.....Ithaca, N. Y.  
 Wallace, Donald Lloyd, B.S.E. 1948, Princeton University.....New York City  
 Wallace, Walter Christopher, B.A. 1948, St. John's University.....Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Watsky, Stanley, B.A. 1950, New York University.....Mount Vernon, N. Y.  
 Weeks, Alfred, Jr., B.S. 1950, University of Rochester.....Mamaroneck, N. Y.  
 Weiss, Edward, B.S. 1950, New York University.....New York City  
 Wetmore, Frank Orton, II, Arts-Law, Cornell University.....Wheaton, Ill.  
 White, Robert Earl, A.B. 1948, John Carroll University.....Auburn, N. Y.  
 Whitely, William Lawrence, B.S. in Metallurgy 1948, University of Notre Dame  
 .....Scarsdale, N. Y.  
 Whitney, Wesley Eames, B.A. 1949, Ohio State University.....Worcester, Mass.  
 Wiggins, Walter James, Union College.....Rochester, N. Y.  
 Williams, Roger Arthur, A.B. 1948, Union College.....Ithaca, N. Y.  
 Williamson, Robert Ironside, B.A. 1949, Cornell University.....Ithaca, N. Y.  
 Wilson, Roger Gresham, A.B. 1947, Hamilton College.....Buffalo, N. Y.  
 Woodbury, Robert Charles, B.E.E. 1950, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute  
 .....Dunkirk, N. Y.

Woodruff, Frederic Richard, Jr., B.A. 1947, Bowdoin College.....Potsdam, N. Y.  
 Woodruff, Robert Thomas, B.A. 1949, Syracuse University.....Bridgeton, N. J.  
 Worthen, Palmer Bullard, A.B. 1949, Dartmouth College.....Winchester, Mass.  
 Wright, Clive Lester, Jr., A.B. 1949, Allegheny College.....Jamestown, N. Y.  
 Wright, William Leslie, A.B. 1949, Allegheny College.....Jamestown, N. Y.  
 Yesawich, Paul Joseph, Jr., B.B.A. 1948, Niagara University.....Ithaca, N. Y.  
 Zaenglein, Roger William, B.S. 1948, University of Rochester.....Rochester, N. Y.  
 Zega, Leonard Anthony, A.B. 1950, Columbia University.....Plainfield, N. J.

### INSTITUTIONS REPRESENTED IN 1950-51

Adelphi College.....	1	Franklin and Marshall College....	1
Alfred University.....	3	Freiburg, University of.....	1
Allegheny College.....	3	Genoa, University of.....	1
Amherst College.....	2	George Washington University....	1
Antioch College.....	2	Gettysburg College.....	2
Arizona, University of.....	1	Hahnemann Medical Center.....	1
Asbury College.....	1	Hamilton College.....	15
Assumption College.....	1	Hampton Institute.....	1
Baldwin-Wallace College.....	1	Harvard University.....	6
Bates College.....	2	Haverford College.....	1
Bowdoin College.....	2	Hiram College.....	1
Bowling Green State University....	1	Hobart College.....	6
Brigham Young University.....	1	Hofstra College.....	7
Brockport State Teachers' College..	1	Hunter College.....	2
Brooklyn College.....	8	Idaho, University of.....	1
Brown University.....	1	Illinois, University of.....	1
Bucknell University.....	6	Indiana, University of.....	3
Buffalo, University of.....	2	Iowa, University of.....	1
California, University of.....	1	Iowa Wesleyan College.....	1
Canisius College.....	2	John Carroll University.....	1
Catholic University.....	1	Johns Hopkins University.....	2
Chicago, University of.....	1	Kalamazoo College.....	1
City College of New York.....	3	Lafayette College.....	5
Colgate University.....	11	Laval University.....	1
College of the Holy Cross.....	2	Lehigh University.....	1
College of Puget Sound.....	1	Maine, University of.....	3
Colorado, University of.....	1	Manhattan College.....	1
Columbia University.....	4	Mansfield State Teachers' College..	1
Connecticut, University of.....	3	Michigan State College.....	2
Cornell University.....	118	Michigan, University of.....	4
Dartmouth College.....	15	Middlebury College.....	5
Denver, University of.....	1	Massachusetts Institute of Technology .....	2
Drew University.....	1	Missouri, University of.....	1
Duke University.....	2	Mount St. Mary's College.....	1
Emory University.....	1	Muskingum College.....	1
Florida Southern College.....	1	New Hampshire, University of....	1
Fordham University.....	3		

New York University.....	11	Stanford University.....	3
Niagara University.....	1	Stetson University.....	1
North Carolina, University of.....	1	Syracuse University.....	25
Northwestern University.....	1	Temple University.....	1
Notre Dame, University of.....	6	Toronto, University of.....	1
Oberlin College.....	1	Trinity College.....	1
Ohio State University.....	2	Triple Cities College.....	3
Ohio Wesleyan University.....	1	Tulane University.....	1
Oregon State College.....	1	Union College.....	8
Pennsylvania State College.....	2	United States Naval Academy.....	1
Pennsylvania, University of.....	6	Utica College.....	1
Polytechnic Institute of Puerto Rico	1	Vassar College.....	2
Princeton University.....	6	Vermont, University of.....	4
Queens College.....	3	Villanova College.....	1
Radcliffe College.....	1	Washington and Lee University....	1
Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute....	3	Wesleyan University.....	5
Ripon College.....	1	William and Mary College.....	1
Rochester, University of.....	14	Williams College.....	4
Rutgers University.....	4	Wittenberg College.....	1
St. Bonaventure College.....	5	Yale University.....	15
St. John's College.....	4	Youngstown College.....	1
St. Lawrence University.....	2		
Sarah Lawrence College.....	1		
Scranton, University of.....	1		
Siena College.....	2		
		<i>Totals: Students</i> .....	459
		<i>Institutions</i> .....	119

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