

CORNELL UNIVERSITY ANNOUNCEMENTS

MEDICAL SCIENCES 1960-1962

GRADUATE SCHOOL OF MEDICAL SCIENCES

CORNELL UNIVERSITY ANNOUNCEMENTS

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GRADUATE SCHOOL OF MEDICAL SCIENCES

Cornell University Medical College

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1960-1961 and 1961-1962

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CORNELL UNIVERSITY

MEDICAL COLLEGE

PURPOSE AND NATURE OF GRADUATE STUDY

THE GRADUATE School of Medical Sciences of Cornell University offers facilities for advanced study and research for students desiring a comprehensive view of a field of knowledge and training for investigation in that field. Accomplishment is judged more by competence and a growing sense of responsibility for the advancement of knowledge than by fulfillment of routine requirements or by courses and credits. The faculty of the School requires of all candidates for advanced degrees a period of study in residence, advanced competence in some one subject, an adequate introduction to allied subjects, the passing of a final examination, and the presentation of a satisfactory thesis.

The Graduate School of Medical Sciences offers work leading to the M.S. and Ph.D. degrees in the basic science fields. In the Sloan-Kettering Division of the Graduate School of Medical Sciences, however, M.S. degrees are awarded only in the field of radiological physics.

The degree of Doctor of Philosophy is granted not only as a result of the fulfillment of certain technical requirements such as residence study or satisfactory completion of graduate courses, but it bespeaks as well the development and possession of a critical and creative ability in science and of a fruitful expression of the imagination. Evidence of the latter is given in the dissertation that the candidate prepares and which constitutes an original research contribution to the field of knowledge chosen for study.

GRADUATE SCHOOL HISTORY

Work leading to an advanced degree was first offered in the Medical College in 1912 as a cooperative arrangement with the Graduate School of Cornell University. Under the plan as originally announced, students registered for an advanced degree in the Medical College, but in all respects they were subject to the rules and regulations prevailing at the University. The departments offering graduate instruction were identified in the first announcement merely as the "scientific departments."

Graduate work has continued to occupy a place in the Medical College since the year it was established, and advanced degrees have been awarded in anatomy, bacteriology and immunology, biochemistry, pathology, pharmacology, physiology and biophysics, and public health and preventive medicine.

In June, 1950, the trustees of Cornell University approved an arrangement whereby the Sloan-Kettering Institute became a part of the Graduate School division of the Medical College for the purpose of offering instruction leading to graduate degrees in the basic science fields. Although the Cornell University

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Medical College and the Sloan-Kettering Institute were already closely associated, this arrangement made possible the extension of graduate work into certain specialized areas, especially in the field of cancer. This expansion of the New York City component of the Graduate School prompted the Graduate faculty of the University to give consideration to matters of administration with the result that by action of the trustees in January, 1952, the Graduate School of Medical Sciences was established, which, with the approval of the Graduate faculty of Cornell University, "shall have full responsibility for advanced and professional degrees granted for study in residence at the New York City campus of Cornell University."

FACILITIES

THE MEDICAL COLLEGE

The five buildings of the College extending along York Avenue from Sixty-eighth to Seventieth Streets contain the classrooms, student laboratories, library, and research facilities for undergraduate work. The regular course of instruction to medical students is conducted for the most part on the second and third floors of the Medical College. Students in the Graduate School carry on their work on all floors of the College buildings. They are not only eligible to take any of the subjects with the regular medical students, but in most instances certain of these courses are required of the candidate for an advanced degree.

THE SLOAN-KETTERING DIVISION

This Division is in the Sloan-Kettering Institute, a thirteen-story structure, on East 68th Street, in New York City, the Walker Laboratory, at Rye, New York, and the John O. Polak Building in Brooklyn. These institutions are devoted to research on cancer and allied conditions. The special facilities and staff of experienced investigators of the Sloan-Kettering Division offer ample opportunities for advanced training in biochemistry, biology, biophysics, cytology, experimental pathology, immunology, microbiology, pathology, pharmacology, physiology, preventive medicine, and related disciplines.

ORGANIZATION OF THE GRADUATE SCHOOL OF MEDICAL SCIENCES

THE DEAN

The Dean of the Medical College, who holds the additional title of Associate Dean of the Graduate School of Medical Sciences, is the administrative head. He reports annually to the Graduate Faculty of Cornell University for approval of the activities of the Graduate School of Medical Sciences.

THE FACULTY

The faculty includes the professors, associate professors, and assistant professors (excepting those in clinical fields) in all departments of the Medical College and of the Sloan-Kettering Division.

THE COMMITTEE OF THE GRADUATE SCHOOL OF MEDICAL SCIENCES

This Committee is both an administrative and judicial board of the Graduate School of Medical Sciences. The Committee considers matters referred to it by the faculty or by members of the faculty and may on its own initiative make recommendations to the faculty on any matters concerning the interests or policies of the Graduate School of Medical Sciences.

The Associate Dean serves as chairman of this Committee with four members of the Graduate faculty. Two members of the Committee represent the faculty of Sloan-Kettering Division and the remaining two members are chosen from the faculty in the basic science fields of the Medical College. The faculty members of the Committee are nominated by the Associate Dean and appointed annually by the President of the University.

The Committee serves as an agency for: (1) approval and administration of the admission of students, (2) approval of major and minor subjects, (3) allotment of units of credit toward advanced degrees, (4) supervision of nominations and administration of fellowships and scholarships, (5) selection of members of the faculty to conduct and make recommendations in the fulfillment of the language requirements, and (6) student discipline.

ADMISSION

For admission to the Graduate School of Medical Sciences, an applicant (1) must have a baccalaureate degree or the equivalent from a college or university of recognized standing, (2) must have adequate preparation in the chosen field of instruction, and (3) as judged by his previous record, must show promise of ability to pursue advanced study and research.

A student should not apply for admission until he has conferred with a faculty member in a major discipline in either the Medical College or the Sloan-Kettering Division and has obtained his consent to sponsor the student's program. The faculty member, in sponsoring the student for major work, is responsible (provided the student is accepted) for planning the program for the student. In consultation with other faculty members who teach in the student's minor fields, the sponsor organizes and acts as chairman of a faculty group, the student's Special Committee.

Scores made in the Graduate Record Examination, although not required, will prove helpful in determining the acceptability of the applicant. Students who plan to take this examination should communicate directly with the Educational Testing Service, P.O. Box 592, Princeton, New Jersey.

For students planning to take up graduate work at the beginning of the academic year in September, the application and all supporting data should be in the Office of the Graduate School at the Medical College not later than March 1.

Proficiency tests in any or all of the basic sciences presented as preparation for the fields constituting any candidate's major and minor subjects, may be required at the discretion of the Candidate's Special Committee. The tests are given a few days before initial registration. Each test will cover material normally

presented in undergraduate courses in those sciences. The results of these tests will be used to aid the candidate's Special Committee in planning his course of study. While the results of these tests will not be considered in the usual sense of "passing" or "failing," low marks in one or more of the tests may require a preponderance of elementary courses.

A student is not admitted to the Graduate School until a formal notice of acceptance has been issued by the Associate Dean of the Graduate School of Medical Sciences. If the candidate is accepted with conditions, these will be recorded in the notice of admission.

REGISTRATION

Students taking work in the Graduate School of Medical Sciences must register in the Administration Office of the Medical College at the beginning of the fall and spring terms and the summer research period. It is expected that students who matriculate will continue for the full academic year. Should circumstances require attendance for less than a year, special arrangements may be made for registering for one semester. A graduate student who has completed the residence requirements for his degree and who remains in residence while working on his thesis or while doing other work in contemplation of a degree must register each term in which he is so engaged.

A graduate student who discontinues his work during a term in which he is registered should immediately report this fact to the Associate Dean in order to obtain an official withdrawal or an honorable dismissal.

MAJOR AND MINOR SUBJECTS

The curriculum of a candidate for the degree of M.S. consists of a major and one minor subject; of a candidate for the degree of Ph.D., a major and two minor subjects. Approved subjects are listed below as separate fields of instruction. A candidate is urged to select minor subjects which do not fall in the same general field of instruction as his major.

Students in the Sloan-Kettering Division are required to attend the SKD graduate seminar every semester of study while in residence (part time or full time) in the Graduate School of Medical Sciences.

Graduate students taking courses in the Graduate School of Medical Sciences must register for each course and take the final examination or have the office records marked "incomplete." Courses may be audited with the permission of the department head, but no credit will be given.

SPECIAL COMMITTEES

Special Committees are the means for directing individual candidates in the attainment of that independence implicit in advanced degrees. While a candidate is choosing his major and minor subjects, he selects, with approval of the Associate Dean, eligible members of the faculty to represent each subject and to serve as his Special Committee. The representative of the major subject is Chairman. The Chairman prepares reports for the Associate Dean on grades in formal

courses and performance in research and makes requests for qualifying and final examinations. Any faculty member is eligible to serve on these committees, but the Chairman must be of professorial rank. An instructor or a research associate may serve on a special committee as representative for a minor subject.

The members selected indicate their willingness to serve by signing the record of major and minor subjects, which is filed with the Associate Dean.

Members of the Special Committee instruct or supervise the instruction of a candidate, judge whether the student's progress is satisfactory, conduct qualifying and final examinations, and approve the thesis. Although they are the candidate's advisers, it is the responsibility of the candidate himself to become familiar with the various regulations that apply to his case and to satisfy them in the proper way.

There are no regulations of the Graduate faculty on the content of instruction or courses to which the Special Committee must subscribe. The Special Committee may impose any requirements that it deems necessary over and above the general requirements.

RESIDENCE REQUIREMENTS

Study in residence is essential. The faculty requires of each candidate for a Master's degree a minimum of two residence units. Candidates for a Master's degree who receive fellowships must complete all requirements for the degree within two years of initial registration. For the doctorate, a minimum of six residence units is required. One residence unit represents one academic semester of full-time study or research toward the doctoral thesis.

Although technical competence results from intensive study of a major subject and properly related minor subjects, candidates are urged to avoid overspecialization.

Graduate students who participate in teaching or assist in research work do not qualify for full residence credit although their duties usually will lie in the field of their major interest. In general, a student who gives time to a related service, not to exceed 6 hours a week, is eligible for full credit. If his other duties require 20 hours a week, the earned credit ordinarily will not exceed $\frac{3}{4}$ of a unit each semester. By earning an additional $\frac{1}{2}$ unit in summer research, he may earn 2 full units in a calendar year. But as a rule, the Committee will not permit anyone to receive credit for more than 2 units in any period of twelve consecutive months. Eligibility to receive residence units and fractions of units is determined by the Committee of the Graduate School of Medical Sciences.

Since the Master's degree is granted *after* the candidate has studied in residence for at least two semesters, no residence unit or fraction is granted in fulfillment of the requirements for this degree for study outside the Graduate School. No commitment may be made for acceptance of previous study in another graduate school in lieu of required residence until after the candidate has entered into study in residence in the Graduate School. Then the residence units, which are evaluated by the Committee on the basis of a transcript of record and other credentials, may not exceed those that would be earned under similar circumstances at Cornell University; and passing courses or acquiring credit hours is not regarded as evidence satisfactory in itself for transfer of credit. Study as a

candidate or as a special student in an undergraduate college is not acceptable, even though the courses may be designed for graduate students. A candidate for the degree of Ph.D. must complete two of the last four units in successive terms of study at the Graduate School of Medical Sciences. In instances, however, where a candidate is taking a portion of his work under a cooperative arrangement with departments located on the University campus at Ithaca, an exception may be made to this regulation.

Graduate students in the Graduate School of Medical Sciences may undertake formal studies or may conduct research on the Ithaca campus. By prior arrangement, such a student registers in the Graduate School at Ithaca and works under an adviser resident at Ithaca who may be appointed as an optional member of the student's Special Committee. This same privilege is available to graduate students from the Ithaca campus who find it desirable to conduct studies at the Graduate School of Medical Sciences.

Each candidate for an advanced degree is expected to complete his study in residence with reasonable continuity. A candidate who fails to register during any period of four or more years is dropped from candidacy and may be re-admitted only after the Committee of the Graduate School of Medical Sciences has stipulated the amount of additional residence to be required. No more than ten years may intervene between the time of first registration and the completion of all requirements for a doctorate degree.

LANGUAGE REQUIREMENTS

Students planning graduate study leading to an M.S. or Ph.D. degree must demonstrate proficiency in one language within the first semester following acceptance. This requirement cannot be satisfied by a language test passed in fulfillment of requirements for an advanced degree in another graduate school.

To demonstrate proficiency, the candidate is required to pass a general examination. The examination will consist of passages from the biological sciences designed to test the student's ability to translate a representative piece of prose. The examination will be graded "pass" or "fail" on the basis of whether the student has demonstrated sufficient speed and accuracy to make language a useful instrument for research. The use of a dictionary is allowed. A vocabulary test may be required in addition to the above general examination.

For the M.S. degree a reading knowledge of either French or German will fulfill the requirement. Failure to pass the language may require the candidate to complete three units of residence credits for the degree. The student will be expected to demonstrate proficiency before beginning the third residence unit.

A candidate for the degree of Ph.D. must demonstrate reading ability in two foreign languages other than his native language, chosen from the following four: French, German, Russian, English. A candidate may petition to substitute other languages for French, German, or Russian. The candidate's native language may not be substituted. Specific reasons must be offered for the proposed substitutions, e.g., that the language is needed in conducting research for the candidate's thesis. Candidates who receive permission to substitute another language for either French, German, or Russian shall be required to take a written examination in that language at a specified time under an examiner appointed by the

Associate Dean. The second language examination should be taken as soon as possible after admission to candidacy. Until it is passed, no residence units beyond four will be allowed.

EXAMINATIONS

A final examination for the M.S. degree is required.

A qualifying examination and a final examination are required for the Ph.D. degree.

The qualifying examination serves to determine the ability of the candidate to pursue research work toward the doctoral thesis and must be taken during the first year of residence. The candidate will be examined on various aspects of his major and minor subjects. The examination will be written or written and oral, and the grades for this examination, together with a copy of the questions used in the written examination, must be sent to the office of the Associate Dean of the Graduate School of Medical Sciences.

The final examination is usually taken in two parts: examination A and examination B. Examination A, which may be oral or oral and written, covers major and minor subjects. It may be taken not earlier than two weeks before completion of the fourth unit of residence and must be taken at least four months before examination B. Examination B is oral and is designed to constitute a defense of the candidate's thesis.

Alternatively, examinations A and B may be combined (examination C). To do this, however, requires unanimous approval by the members of the Special Committee, which approval must be obtained at least four months before the examination is to be taken.

Decision that a candidate has passed or failed his final examination rests solely with the members of the candidate's Special Committee, although all members of the faculty are invited to attend the oral examination.

GRADES

Credit for graduate work is given only when the candidate does well in both his major and minor fields of study. Professors having charge of the work of graduate students are required to report to the Associate Dean of the Graduate School of Medical Sciences at the end of each semester, or at the close of each academic year, grade ratings on all students taking work under their direction. These grade reports are given in the following terms: A (93-100), B (84-92), C (75-83), and F for work unacceptable for credit. Students whose average grade falls below a B may be dropped.

THESES

Research accomplishment presented in the form of a thesis is a principal requirement for both the M.S. and Ph.D. degrees.

Students enrolled for the Master's degree are required to prepare a report on some problem or project undertaken in their major field. In content and form this report must show scholarly attainment.

A copy of the thesis shall be submitted to the professor who sponsors the major work of the student at least six weeks before the date the degree is to be awarded.

Doctoral theses must show ability to do critical and independent investigation, must be a contribution to knowledge, and must be presented in a scholarly fashion. They should reflect not only a mastery of a field of research, but the ability to select an important problem for investigation and to deal with it competently. A request for the final examination will be issued only after a written notice has been given to the Associate Dean by the professor in charge of the candidate's major that the thesis is approved.

The plan in effect in the Graduate School of Cornell University of using the facilities of the University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, Michigan, has been adopted by the faculty of the Medical College. This arrangement provides for publication of the thesis on microfilm and for the publication of an abstract of the dissertation of not more than 600 words in the monthly publication entitled *Dissertation Abstracts*.

The thesis must be typewritten, double-spaced, on durable rag bond 8½ by 11 inches, with a left-hand margin of at least an inch and a quarter. A new black ribbon should be used so as to obtain a clear dense copy for each page, and the ribbon copy (original) must be deposited with the Associate Dean for transfer to the Medical College Library and for microfilming. One carbon copy, which should be on paper of lighter weight than bond, is also required for deposit in the department where the thesis work was done. Both the original and the one carbon copy of the thesis are submitted unbound.

NONCANDIDATES

Wherever staff and facilities are available, students may be admitted as non-candidates and register for such formal or informal instruction as they are adequately prepared to undertake. The work of a noncandidate is under the supervision of an adviser selected by the student and approved by the Associate Dean. He is subject to the general regulations of the Graduate faculty.

If, for some reason, a student is not considered to be completely qualified for candidacy, he may be admitted as a provisional candidate. In such instances the noncandidate may reapply for admission to candidacy after a period of study not exceeding two semesters. If he is admitted into candidacy, he is not allowed to transfer more than one semester of study in fulfillment of residence requirements.

A student desiring to change from noncandidacy to candidacy, or from a Master's degree to a Doctor's degree without completing the former, must file a new application with the Associate Dean.

EXPENSES

A fee of \$1,425 an academic year must be paid by all students registered in the Graduate School of Medical Sciences. This is an inclusive fee with \$1,200 of the amount apportioned for tuition and the remainder for all accessory items; namely, matriculation, student hospitalization insurance, laboratory charges, graduation fee, microfilming of the doctoral thesis, publishing the abstract in the

monthly periodical, *Dissertation Abstracts*, mailing the thesis and abstract to and from the microfilm publishers, binding two copies of the thesis, and the tuition fee. The fee is due at the beginning of the academic year, or in two equal parts of \$712.50 at the beginning of the fall and spring semesters.

Graduate students who have completed the minimum residence requirements (six units) for the Ph.D. degree and have paid the tuition fees for that degree may complete their thesis in residence and take the final examinations by registering as candidates for degree only. No additional tuition payment will be required, but a registration fee of \$225 per academic year will be charged to cover hospitalization insurance, etc.

The head of the department may recommend that a certain graduate student is needed in the teaching program, and, if approved by the Associate Dean, a salary will be given to the student in an amount equal to his tuition, but exclusive of other fees. The tuition charge as such, however, is not waived in any instance.

Tuition or other fees may be changed by the Trustees at any time without previous notice.

STUDENT HEALTH SERVICE

Complete ambulatory medical care is provided for all students matriculated in the Graduate School of Medical Sciences through the Personnel Health Service of the Medical Center. Students matriculating for the first time in the Graduate School are required to have a physical examination by a member of the Health Service staff. In addition each student must report for a chest X-ray examination, tuberculin test, and such immunizations as may be considered necessary at periodic intervals. No charge is made for medical care through the Health Service or for any X-rays, laboratory tests, or procedures which may be needed. Each student is required to carry Associated Hospital Service (Blue Cross) hospitalization insurance unless some similar hospitalization insurance is currently in effect through a previous policy. The cost of this insurance for an unmarried student is included in the "Expense" fee. Wives and dependents of students may be covered by the hospitalization insurance policy for a small additional fee. Office hours are held daily from 12:30 to 1:30 p.m. by the Student Health staff. All cases of illness must be reported to the Health Service. Students may have in attendance physicians of their own choice, but a reasonable amount of cooperation between such physicians and the College Health Service is expected. Wives and families of students are not eligible for care through the Personnel Health Service but will be referred to appropriate members of the hospital staff for medical care.

SUMMARY OF REGULATIONS FOR GRADUATE STUDENTS

A student contemplating admission to graduate work leading to the M.S. or Ph.D. degree must first obtain the approval of his program from a member of the faculty. If encouraged by the faculty member to proceed, the student may file his application.

When registered for one of these degrees, the candidate should observe carefully the following requirements.

FOR THE MASTER'S DEGREE

He must—

1. Complete a minimum of two units of work in residence, including a major and one minor course of study.
2. Demonstrate proficiency in one foreign language.
3. Pass a final examination covering his general field of study.
4. Present a thesis approved by the professor representing his major field of study and the Committee of the Graduate School of Medical Sciences.
5. Submit two typewritten copies of the thesis, one for filing in the Medical College Library and the other for the department representing his major field of study.

FOR THE PH.D. DEGREE

He must—

1. Complete six units of training in residence, of which two units of the last four must be taken in successive terms at the Medical College or the Sloan-Kettering Division.
2. Demonstrate proficiency in two languages approved by the Committee of the Graduate School of Medical Sciences.
3. Achieve a high level of scholarly capacity (grade of B or better) and demonstrate the ability and technique necessary for carrying on original work.
4. Complete the following examinations: (1) a qualifying examination during the first year of residence, and (2) the final examinations.
5. Present a thesis in the major field of study, which must represent a contribution to the subject investigated.
6. Prepare an abstract of the approved thesis for publication in *Dissertation Abstracts*.
7. Submit two unbound typewritten copies of the thesis, one for filing in the Medical College Library and the other for the department representing the major field of study.

FIELDS OF INSTRUCTION

THE SEVERAL fields of instruction of the Graduate School of Medical Sciences are described in the pages that follow. The title of each field is an approved major or minor subject for candidates for advanced degrees.

INSTRUCTION AT THE MEDICAL COLLEGE

ANATOMY

Professors ROY C. SWAN, JOSEPH C. HINSEY (Neuroanatomy)

Associate Professors GEORGE B. CHAPMAN, JOHN MACLEOD

Assistant Professors JOHN T. FINKENSTAEDT, WILLIAM A. GEOHEGAN, WILBUR D. HAGAMEN, ERNEST W. LAMPE, LEONARD L. ROSS

Instructors: THANE ASCH, DANA C. BROOKS, NAOMI FITCH, BETTISON E. SHAPIRO, BENJAMIN D. STINSON

Facilities are available for graduate study in various areas of the broad subject of anatomy; in histology, cytology, electron microscopy, neuroanatomy, experimental neurology, endocrinology, embryology, and gross human anatomy. Students desiring to pursue graduate work in anatomy must have had adequate preliminary training at college level in physics, chemistry, and biology. The specific course requirements for either a major or a minor in anatomy will be determined for each candidate after consultation with the authorized representatives of the other departments involved.

BIOCHEMISTRY

Professor VINCENT DU VIGNEAUD

Associate Professors ROY W. BONSNES, JULIAN R. RACHELE

Assistant Professors WILLIAM D. CASH, HELENA GILDER, DEREK B. HOPE

Instructors EDWARD T. SCHUBERT, JOHN E. STOUFFER

Opportunity is offered for advanced work and research in various phases of biochemistry. Adequate chemical and physical equipment and library facilities are provided for the investigation of a considerable variety of problems in the chemistry of the animal and human organism in health and disease.

Graduate students expecting to pursue investigations in biochemistry should have adequate training in inorganic, organic, analytical, and physical chemistry.

Students electing biochemistry as a minor subject are expected to complete the regular medical course in biochemistry, or its equivalent, and to participate in the biochemistry seminars as a minimum requirement.

MICROBIOLOGY AND IMMUNOLOGY

Professor JAMES M. NEILL

Associate Professor JOHN Y. SUGG

Assistant Professors IRVING ABRAHAM, ROY CLEELAND, JR., WILLIAM M. O'LEARY

Facilities are available for advanced study and investigation over a broad range in the general field of microbiology and immunology, including practical aspects of the etiology, epidemiology, and pathogenesis of infectious disease, and a hypersensitive phenomena; and also aspects of fundamental importance whose practical application may not be immediately apparent. A graduate student may elect investigations in any of the various fields, but the opportunities are best for students who direct their major interest toward fields of current investigation of the department. These fields at present include variations in antigenicity and in pathogenicity

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of influenza viruses; hypersensitive reactions to antibiotics; serological properties of bacterial polysaccharides; immunological aspects of fungi and of mycotic infections; and immunological phenomena encountered in helminth infections.

Prospective majors in the department should have had several college courses in chemistry, physics, and biology. As a rule, considerably more training in chemistry is expected than is needed to meet the minimum requirements for entrance to medical college, but unusual training or experience in any one of the sciences will be taken into account in the consideration of candidates who may have had less than the usual training in others.

PATHOLOGY

Professor JOHN G. KIDD

Associate Professors JOHN T. ELLIS, AARON KELLNER, GEORGE E. MURPHY, GOETZ W. RICHTER, F. STEPHEN VOGEL

Assistant Professor JOHN F. SEYBOLT

Instructors DIETHELM H. BÖHME, WALLACE G. CAMPBELL, CHARLES A. SANTOS-BUCH, JEAN E. TODD, HELGA A. WINDHAGER

The department offers wide opportunity for the experimental study of disease. Adequate facilities for the care of animals are available. There is a departmental library where some of the current journals and reference books are kept on file. The main library is situated on the floor immediately beneath the department and is readily accessible. There is a carefully selected collection of mounted museum specimens, in addition to an active file of preserved gross material for study. The histological collection is likewise rich in material. Autopsies for the entire hospital are performed by the members of the department and offer an opportunity for the study of fresh pathological tissues.

No regular course of study is offered by the department for graduate students, but applicants in this field are given abundant opportunity for special work under the direct supervision of members of the department. Such work may include the investigation of some problem and may be credited toward the applicant's graduate degree.

PHARMACOLOGY

Professors WALTER F. RIKER, JR., HARRY GOLD

Associate Professors WALTER MODELL, JANET TRAVELL

Assistant Professors JOSEPH F. REILLY, JAY ROBERTS, FRANK G. STANDAERT

Facilities are available for advanced work and research in the chemical, pharmacodynamic, and clinical aspects of pharmacology. Special opportunities are afforded for work in general pharmacology, neuropharmacology, cardiovascular pharmacology, and drug evaluation in man. The department is well equipped with specialized apparatus for electrophysiological techniques and contains a small but complete unit for organic chemistry.

In graduate training, emphasis is placed on a sound basic training in general pharmacology. By means of individual instruction, the candidate is later afforded an exposure to several specialized aspects of pharmacology. The latter part of the graduate curriculum is devoted to research in an area of the candidate's choice.

An adequate preliminary training in organic chemistry, physical chemistry, biochemistry, and physiology is prerequisite for graduate work in pharmacology. A training in statistics is strongly recommended.

PHYSIOLOGY AND BIOPHYSICS

Professor ROBERT F. PITTS

Associate Professors GERHARD H. GIEBISCH, ROGER L. GREIF

Assistant Professors D. ROBERT AXELROD, HAROLD G. HEMPLING, RICHARD H. KESSLER, SHERMAN KUPFER

Instructor ERICH E. WINDHAGER

Graduate and research training is provided for students who wish to prepare themselves for teaching and research in the physiological aspects of biological science, with special emphasis on the physical and chemical approach; those who desire to prepare themselves more adequately for clinical practice and research by advanced training in some phase of physiology; and those who are entering a career in human biology.

Instruction is at first provided through the medium of formal basic courses in this and other departments of the Medical College, and in the departments of physics and chemistry of neighboring universities. This work is paralleled by similar courses which deal with specialized subjects on a more advanced level. Finally, the student is associated with various members of the staff on a tutorial basis for instruction in special research problems.

PUBLIC HEALTH AND PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

Professors WALSH McDERMOTT, LEONA BAUMGARTNER, WILLIAM T. INGRAM
Associate Professor EDWIN D. KILBOURNE

Assistant Professors JOHN J. ADAIR, SAMUEL R. BERENBERG, BEATRICE B. BERLE, AARON D. CHAVES, MURRAY DWORETZKY, AUGUST H. GROESCHEL, B. H. KEAN, ANN P. KENT, JAMES R. MCCARROLL, ROBERT M. McCUNE, PHILIP OLLSTEIN, MELVIN S. SCHWARTZ
Instructors MARGARET DRESSLER, JAMES H. EWING, GLADYS L. HOBBY, WILLIAM LOERY, THOMAS S. MOULDING, JEROME L. SCHULMAN, ROBERT P. SIM, RICHARD S. USEN

In this department of the Medical College, a graduate degree (Ph.D.) may be obtained in certain of the medical sciences as they relate to public health. Microbiology is a field of special interest of the department; advanced training and instruction are available in parasitology, bacteriology, and virology.

The Department of Public Health and Preventive Medicine does not offer formal graduate courses in public health, and the University does not grant a Master's degree or a doctorate in public health.

INSTRUCTION AT THE SLOAN-KETTERING DIVISION

FRANK L. HORSEFALL, JR., *Director*

The opportunities, training, and experience offered in this division of the Graduate School of Medical Sciences are primarily for candidates for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy. As one of the principal aims of this division is to provide young investigators with knowledge of modern techniques, information, and concepts in the fields of study listed below, a series of specialized lectures and seminar courses are offered.

BIOCHEMISTRY

Professors OSCAR BODNASKY, GEORGE B. BROWN, THOMAS F. GALLAGHER

Associate Professors M. EARL BALIS, AARON BENDICH, LIEBE F. CAVALIERI, JACK J. FOX, DAVID K. FUKUSHIMA, MARY L. PETERMANN

Assistant Professors H. LEON BRADLOW, PAUL J. FODOR, ROBERT S. ROSENFELD, JOSEPHINE SALSER, MORTON K. SCHWARTZ, MAURICE E. SHILS, HELEN Q. WOODARD

Research Associates CHARLES BIGELOW, JACK FISHMAN, SAUL GREEN, DIETRICH HOFFMAN, JEROME S. NISSELBAUM, IVAN L. SALAMON

Intensive study is offered in the fields of enzymology; immunochemistry, chemistry and metabolism of proteins and nucleoproteins, and chemistry and metabolism of steroids.

Undergraduate prerequisites include courses in inorganic chemistry, qualitative chemistry, quantitative chemistry, physical chemistry, physics (mechanics, electricity and magnetism, and sound, heat, light), biochemistry, and mathematics (through calculus). If any of these requirements have not been fulfilled at the undergraduate level, they must be taken at the onset of graduate study.

Students electing biochemistry as a minor subject are expected to complete the regular medical course in biochemistry, or its equivalent, as a minimum requirement.

BIOLOGY

Professors FREDERICK S. PHILIPS (Pharmacology), C. CHESTER STOCK (Biochemistry), GEORGE W. WOOLLEY (Biology)

Visiting Professor A. J. DALTON (Biology)

Associate Professors RALPH K. BARCLAY (Biochemistry), DONALD A. CLARKE (Pharmacology), LEONARD D. HAMILTON (Biology), DORRIS J. HUTCHISON (Microbiology), JOHN A. JACQUEZ (Biology), WILLIAM L. MONEY (Biology), H. CHRISTINE REILLY (Microbiology), MARJORIE BASS ZUCKER (Physiology)

Assistant Professors JOHN J. HARRIS (Biology), PHILIP MERKER (Biology), MORRIS N. TELLER (Biology)

Research Associates JAMES G. CAPPUCINO, ELAINE G. DIACUMAKOS, LOUIS KAPLAN, LLOYD J. OLD, HERBERT S. SCHWARTZ, FRANCIS SIROTNAK

Students are directed particularly toward the factors which initiate, control, and modify the growth of normal and neoplastic tissues. Following this orientation, study is offered in pharmacology, experimental cancer chemotherapy, microbiology, endocrinology, genetics, and virology.

Undergraduate prerequisites include courses in organic chemistry, inorganic chemistry, qualitative chemistry, quantitative chemistry, physical chemistry, physics (mechanics, electricity and magnetism, and sound, heat, light), biochemistry, mathematics (through calculus), anatomy, general biology or general zoology or general botany, general microbiology, pathogenic bacteriology, physiology, cytology, and genetics. If any of these requirements have not been fulfilled at the undergraduate level, they must be taken at the onset of graduate study.

Prerequisite graduate courses will be determined for each individual on the basis of his particular area of interest.

BIOPHYSICS

Professor JOHN S. LAUGHLIN

Assistant Professors NATHANIEL BARR, EDWARD R. EPP, THEODORE HALL, IRA PULLMAN

Research Associates KARIN R. COREY, ROSS GARRETT, MARVIN RICH, SALVATORE J. VACIRCA, JAMES VAN DYKE

Graduate work is offered by this department leading to the degrees of Master of Science (in the field of radiation physics) and Doctor of Philosophy (in the field of biophysics).

The course of study leading to the degree of Master of Science in radiation physics trains physicists in the various aspects of production, measurement, and application of radiations. X-ray and electron machines are available with energies ranging from 5 Kev to 25 Mev. Experience is also provided in the handling and use of many different radio-isotopes. The magnitude and variety of facilities and unique radiation projects at the Sloan-Kettering Institute and the Memorial Hospital are particularly pertinent for training in this area. An important feature is the co-existence of fundamental research and practical and clinical applications in the same Center.

Some of the research projects in biophysics which are pertinent to the Ph.D. program includes studies of metabolism of various isotope-labeled compounds in man; the measurement of radiation by calorimetric, radiation-chemical, ionization, or crystal detectors; the experimental measurement of total X-ray, gamma-ray, and electron spectra; the determination of free radical activity in compounds of biological importance by means of electron spin resonance; the determination of trace elements in biologically important compounds, metabolism of biologically important compounds in tissue cultures of human tumor cells.

Undergraduate prerequisites include courses in general physics, electricity and magnetism, mechanics, mathematics (through calculus), thermodynamics, and acceptable laboratory experience in these fields. If any of these requirements have not been fulfilled at the undergraduate level, they must be taken at the onset of graduate study.

EXPERIMENTAL PATHOLOGY

Professors GILBERT DALLDORF (Experimental Pathology), FRANK L. HORSFALL, JR. (Microbiology)

Associate Professors A. R. T. DENUES (Biology), ALICE E. MOORE (Biology), HELENE W. TOOLAN (Pathology)

Assistant Professors CHARLOTTE FRIEND (Microbiology), WILBUR F. NOYES (Biology)

Activities within the division of experimental pathology revolve about the study of cancer, especially those neoplastic diseases caused by viruses. Extensive animal quarters are available, as

are laboratories for immunology and serology, for special microscopic techniques, for electron microscopy, and for virology. Candidates are favored who are qualified in the basic medical sciences.

PATHOLOGY

Professor FRANK W. FOOTE, JR.

Associate Professors LEOPOLD G. KOSS, LOUIS G. ORTEGA, STEPHEN S. STERNBERG

Assistant Professor JOHN W. BERG

Research Associate FREDERICK H. SHIPKEY

Special facilities are available for investigation in quantitative cytology and cellular pathology by newer optical methods, cytophysical methods including radioautography, electron microscopy, ultraviolet and fluorescent microscopy. A regular part of the functions of this department include examinations of the pathologic effects of potential cancer chemotherapeutic agents in laboratory animals.

Study in this department is limited to persons holding a medical degree and having experienced two years of general pathology.

PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

Professor EMERSON DAY

Associate Professor ERNEST L. WYNDER

Assistant Professors GENEVIEVE BADER, WALTER O'DONNELL, RICHARD H. OSBORNE, LOUIS VENET,
SAL-HOU YING

Research Associate THOMAS ZIMMER

Opportunity for direct experience in methods of cancer detection is offered in the Strang Clinic by arrangement with the department head. Training in cytologic screening and diagnosis is available by special arrangement with the director of the Strang Laboratory of Cytology.

The department offers opportunities for research in early cancer and precancer, cytology, epidemiology of cancer, and biological testing and chemical analyses of environmental agents. Special studies in these fields can be arranged with the appropriate members of the department.

Prerequisites are a degree in medicine or advanced training and experience in the field concerned.

REGISTER OF STUDENTS

DOCTORS OF PHILOSOPHY

- Amir Ebrahim Askari, B.S. 1953, University of
Dubuque; M.S. 1956, New York University;
Ph.D. 1960, Cornell University. Major: Biochemistry. Tehran, Iran
- June L. Biedler, A.B. 1947, Vassar College; A.M. 1954,
Columbia University; Ph.D. 1959, Cornell University.
Major: Biology. New York, N. Y.
- Abel Alfred Lazzarini, B.A. 1944, College D. F. Sarmiento;
M.D. 1951, University of Buenos Aires Medical College;
Ph.D. 1959, Cornell University. Major: Biology. Buenos Aires, Argentina
- Herbert Rosenkranz, B.S. 1954, College of the City of
New York; Ph.D. 1959, Cornell University.
Major: Biochemistry. New York, N. Y.
- Audrey L. Stone, B.S. 1948, University of Chicago, M.S.
1951, University of Southern California; Ph.D. 1959,
Cornell University. Major: Biochemistry. New York, N. Y.

MASTER OF SCIENCE

- Joan M. Hands, B.Sc. 1953, Hull University College.
M.S. 1960, Cornell University. Major: Biophysics. Birmingham, England

CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

- Alexander Bloch, B.S. 1954, College of the City of
New York; M.S. 1958, Long Island University.
Major: Microbiology. Kew Gardens, N. Y.
- Vincent J. Cairolì, B.S. 1953, Fordham University
College of Pharmacy. Major: Pharmacology. Fairview, N. J.
- Mary Katharine Coultas, B.S. 1946, Indiana University;
M.S. 1953, University of Michigan.
Major: Microbiology. New York, N. Y.
- Leila C. Diamond, B.A. 1945, University of Wisconsin.
Major: Biology. New York, N. Y.
- Marie Ru Yu Fang, B.S. 1959, Ottawa University.
Major: Biochemistry. Hong Kong, B. C. C.
- Marie D. Felix, B.S. 1956, The American University.
Major: Biology. Spring Valley, N. Y.
- Roland A. Finston, A.B.-B.S. 1957, University of Chicago;
M.S. 1959, Vanderbilt University. Major: Biophysics. Chicago, Ill.
- René A. Frenkel, M.S. 1956, University of Chile.
Major: Biochemistry. New York, N. Y.
- Elias Greene, B.S. 1953, Brooklyn College.
Major: Biochemistry. Rockville Center, N. Y.

- Mary Jane Hamilton, B.A. 1947, University of Buffalo; M.S. 1950, Polytechnic Institute of Brooklyn. Major: Biochemistry. New York, N. Y.
- Thomas A. Krenitsky, B.S. 1959, University of Scranton. Major: Biochemistry. Throop, Pa.
- Paul Milvey, B.A. 1953, Cornell University. Major: Biophysics. New York, N. Y.
- Pauline F. Pecora, B.A. 1952, New York University; M.S. 1955, New York University. Major: Biochemistry. Brooklyn, N. Y.
- Barbara H. Rosenberg, A.B. 1950, Cornell University; M.A. 1957, Columbia University. Major: Biochemistry. Kew Gardens, N. Y.
- Howard K. Sandoval, B.S. 1953, College of the City of New York; A.M. 1956, Columbia University. Major: Microbiology. Astoria, N. Y.
- James H. Sherman, B.S. 1957, University of Michigan. Major: Biology. New York, N. Y.
- Sarah Sue Shippey, A.B. 1956, Agnes Scott College; M.S. 1957, Emory University. Major: Biochemistry. Columbia, S. C.
- Kathryn Marilyn Smart, B.S. 1945, University of Michigan; M.A. 1951, Columbia University. Major: Public Health. Larchmont, N. Y.
- Bertram Spector, B.E.E. 1945, College of the City of New York. Major: Physiology. East Paterson, N. J.
- Lloyd M. Stempel, B.S. 1956, College of the City of New York. Major: Biochemistry. Brooklyn, N. Y.
- Bernard Tandler, B.S. 1955, Brooklyn College; M.A. 1957, Columbia University. Major: Biology. Brooklyn, N. Y.
- Eva R. Wolfe, B.A. 1953, McMasters University; M.S. 1957, University of Michigan. Major: Biology. New York, N. Y.
- Robert W. Wood, B.S. 1953, University of Detroit; M.A. 1955, Vanderbilt University. Major: Biophysics. Detroit, Mich.

CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE

- Beverly S. Cohen, A.B. 1953, Bryn Mawr College. Major: Radiological Physics. Newburgh, N. Y.
- Shirley D. Vickers, B.A. 1954, Vanderbilt University. Major: Radiological Physics. Atlanta, Ga.

STUDENTS ENTERING IN SEPTEMBER, 1960

- Felice B. Aull, B.A. 1960, Barnard College. Major: Physiology. New York, N. Y.
- Arthur H. Hayes, Jr., A.B. 1955, University of Santa Clara; B.A.-M.A. 1957, Oxford University. Major: Pharmacology. Old Greenwich, Conn.

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- Yvette Kaminsky, B.A. 1960, New York University.
Major: Biophysics. New York, N. Y.
- Barrie King, B.S. 1953, University of Western Australia.
Major: Radiological Physics. S. Guilford, W. Australia
- Frank E. Lilly, B.S. 1951, West Virginia University
College of Pharmacy. Major: Pharmacology. Brooklyn, N. Y.
- Brenden M. Mee, B.Sc. 1957, University College at
Galway. Major: Radiological Physics. Dublin, Ireland
- Arthur Raines, B.S. 1957, Fordham University College
of Pharmacy. Major: Pharmacology. New York, N. Y.
- Irene A. Skipski, A.B. 1955, Temple University.
Major: Biochemistry. New York, N. Y.
- Lewis G. Tilney, A.B. 1960, Harvard University.
Major: Anatomy. Far Hills, N. J.

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