

ment. *Huygu nga plátu*, Set of china. *Huygu sa sala*, Living room set.

*huyhuy*₁ *a* for the shoulders to slump. *Huybuy ang abaga nga miuli si Nistur tungud sa kapakyas*, Nestor went home with drooping shoulders because he failed. *v* [BN; c1] for the shoulders to droop.

*huyhuy*₂ *n* sound of repeated *buy*'s said to make a horse get going. *v* [A; a12] command a horse to go. *Mitarúti ang kabáyung gibuyhuy sa kutsiru*, The horse trotted when the rig driver said Getty-up.

huyhuy see **HUY**₁.

huyù *a* compassion, tender. *Huyù ang panagway ni Hisus nga nakigsulti sa mga tinun-an*, Jesus talked to his disciples with a tender look on his face. 2 soft, courteous. *Mihalibad siya sa huyung tingug*, She refused in a soft and courteous tone of voice. *v* 1 [B126] be tender, soft-tempered. *Way makabuyù sa gabi niyang kasingkasing*, Nothing can soften his hard heart. *ka-* *n* state of being compassionate.

huyùhuy *n* breeze.

húyung, *huyunghúyung* *n* mire, a place which looks like solid ground but is deep mud.

huyup *v* 1 [A; a] blow air. *Tugnaw hasta mubuyup ang amihan*, It's cold when the northeast wind blows. *Huypa ang akung samad*, Blow on my wound. 2 [A3; a2] blow s.t. away. *Gibuyup sa hangin ang mga papí-*

lis, The wind blew the papers away. *Gibuypan niya ang libru sa abug*, He blew the dust off the books. 3 [A2; a] treat an ailment by *buyup*. *n* 1 action of blowing. 2 folk treatment of illness whereby the doctor whispers magical words on the ailing portion of the body and blows softly on it three times. (←) *n* a children's game of blowing rubber bands with the mouth. *v* [AC; a] play this game. *huypanay* = **HÚYUP**.

huyut *v* [B] for s.t. to bend in the middle under weight. *Húyang ang salug kay mubuyut kun tumban*, The flooring is weak because it sags when you step on it. *Mibuyut (nabuyut) ang kisami*, The ceiling sagged in the middle. *Nagkabuyut ang salug nga húyang*, Loose floor is becoming wobbly. 2 [B2] sink, as objects do in the sand or mud. *Mubuyut (mabuyut) ang imung tiil kun itunub sa lapuk*, Your feet will sink if you step in the mud. *a* 1 tending to sag. 2 allowing the feet to sink when stepped in.

húyut = **HÚSUD**.

hwasa, *hwasà* = **ALIWÁSA**.

hwisyu *n* 1 sense, judgment of right and wrong. *Walay hwisyu ang paggastu sa tibuuk pubunan*, It was showing poor judgment to spend all the capital. 2 state of consciousness. *Gianistisyahan ku, piru wà giyud ku mawad-i sa hwisyu*, I was anesthetized, but I did not lose consciousness.

I

*i*₁ 1 — *midia* half past. *Alas tris i midia*, Three-thirty. 2 *particle between Spanish numbers*: [number₁] *i* [number₂] *n* [so-and-so many] pesos to [so-and-so many] pesos. *Gilugruhan ku niyag tris i dus*, He offered me three pesos to my two pesos.

*i*₂ 1 expression uttered upon making an error or inadvertently breaking s.t. *I, sayup mang numiruha ang akung nadáyal*, Oops, I dialed the wrong number. *I, nabuy-an náku ang basu*, Oops, I dropped the glass. *I, náa man diay ka sa sulud*, Oops, I didn't know you were inside (the toilet). 2 pause word used when speaker does not know what to say next. *I, walà pa tingáli muabut*, Er, perhaps they haven't gotten here yet. 3 exclamation expressing surprise at s.t. unexpected

ed which s.o. did. *I, súkul diay ka náku?* You mean to say you will stand up to me? 4 *particle expressing disgust*. *I, sámuk ning batáa*, Humph, this child is a nuisance. *I, lúpig pay hinúgas ning kapiha*, Ugh, this coffee is worse than dishwater. 5 exclamation asserting that s.t. seems to be the case though the interlocutor might not be aware of it. *I, pála na man run*, Oh, come on! You're flattering me. (You may not have meant it as flattery but that is what it was.) *I, linug man tu*, That was an earthquake, wasn't it?

*i*₃ *n* letter E.

í 1 teasing exclamation over s.t. one might envy a person for. *Í, bag-u man lagi tag tibi*, Hey, you've got a new TV set. *Í, pasar man*

diay ta sa bár, Hey, I didn't know you passed the bar. 2 exclamation of fright.

i- instrumental passive verb affix, future. (past *gi-*, subjunctive *-i*. Potential forms: past *na-*, or, alternatively, *gika-*; future and subjunctive *ma-*₂ or, alternatively, *ika-*.) *Ibutang niya ang kwarta*, He will put the money down. *Gibutang niya ang kwarta*, He put the money down. *Walà niya ibutang ang kwarta*, He didn't put the money down. *Diin kahà náku mabutang (ikabutang) ang kwarta?* Where could I have put the money? *Ang kwartang nabutang (gikabutang) sa lamisa*, The money that was put on the table. 1 put, bring, convey s.t. *Dì ku ihátag*, I will not give it away. *Iadtu kaniya ang kwarta*, Bring the money to him. *Isaka ang malita sa táas*, Bring the suitcase upstairs. 1a with verbs of saying, asking, and the like: say [so-and-so]. *Wà kuy isulti niya*, I have nothing to say to him. *Unsay ipangutána náku?* What shall I ask? 1b with verbs containing *pa-*: have s.o. [do] to. (Cf. *-un*₁.) *Ipa-lútù ku ang isdà*, I will have s.o. cook the fish. *Ipasaka nátù ang butung*, Let's have s.o. climb up to get the coconuts. *Ipahátag ang kík*, Have s.o. give the cake away. *Ipa-adtu ang kík didtu*, Have s.o. bring the cake there or Have s.o. go get the cake. 1c with adjectives or words referring to a state: bring into the state. *Iandam na ang mga butang*, Prepare the things now. 2 [do] with. *Wà kuy kwartang ipalit ug bugas*, I have no money to buy rice with. *Diay martilyung i-buak sa alkansiya*, Here is a hammer to break the piggy bank with. *Isapátus ang í-mung bag-u*, Wear your new shoes (use your new ones as shoes). 3 [do] for (confined, for the most part, to the imperative). *Ikúhà ra kug túbig*, Please get me some water. 4 [do] at [such-and-such] a time (confined to the future) *Hustu na rung iadtu*, Now would be a good time to go. 4a prefixed to verbs following *adj.*: it is [adj.] to [do]. *Ínit rang itrabáhu run*, It is too hot to work now. *Kaáyu rang ipuyù dinhi*, Now nice it would be to live here! 5 become in [such-and-such] a state because of. *Ayaw ipamin-ti ang ímung kasukù*, Don't gnash your teeth because of your anger.

i₂(←) prefix added to roots referring to a place or direction to form nouns meaning 'place of [so-and-so]'. *Ibábaw*, Place up above. *Ilálum*, Place below, beneath. *Iláwud*, Place toward town (lit. out to the sea).

-i see **-AN**₁.

-i(→) short for **HI-I(→)**. see **HI-AN**.

iba = **UBAN**, 2 (dialectal).

ibà₁ *n* 1 k.o. sour fruit used in sour stews: *Averrhoa bilimbi*. — *sa insik* the fruit of the *bangkiling*. *way —ug dí maaslum* everything ugly, esp. a woman's appearance, is disagreeable (lit. all *iba*'s are sour). *Garbúsa mu rag gwápa*. *Way iba ug dí maaslum*, She's proud, as if she were beautiful. Anything ugly is disagreeable.

ibà₂ *n* Eve, the first woman of God's creation. *anak ni — n* woman. *Ang mga anak ni Ibà ang gitaryáhang mauy manganak*, Women were given the role of bearing children.

ibabaw, **ibábaw** see **BÁBAW**.

ibakwisyun *n* evacuation.

ibakwit = **BAKWIT**.

iban = **UBAN**, 2 (dialectal).

iban *v* [AP; b] reduce, take s.t. away. *Ang bahà kusug mupaíban (muíban) sa yútà*, A strong flood will carry away the earth. (→) *n* deduction, amount taken away. *Way iban ákung swildu*, There have been no deductions from my salary. **-in-an(→)** *n* having had s.t. taken away from it.

ibang *n* slit in the cover of the pressure lantern (*pitrumaks*) into which the screw which holds it is inserted.

ibanghilista *n* 1 evangelist.

ibanghilyu *n* 1 Gospels of the Bible. 2 part of a church service where the gospel is read. *v* [A1] read the gospel.

ibapuráda *n* evaporated milk.

ibat *a* = **LIBAT**.

ibay *n* 1 woman (slang). 2 lesbian (slang).

ibì = **TÍBÌ**.

ibíd *n* k.o. large agamid lizard with a crest on the back and tail, reaching 3½' in length.

ibíd-ibíd *v* [A; c] sidle up to s.o. sweetly to get s.t. *n* action of sidling up to s.o. **maibid-ibírun** *a* flirting, sidling up to get s.t.

ibídinsiya *n* evidence, proof of a crime. *v* [A 12; b(1)] obtain evidence of guilt. *Naibidin-siyahan siya kay didtu man siya*, He was proven guilty because he was there.

ibíngan *n* a k.o. short, crested, poisonous snake that makes a crowning noise.

ibínrud *n* outboard motor boat (so called from the brand name).

ibis₁ *n* 1 k.o. small bony fish found close to shores: *Ambassis spp.* 2 small fry, one of little importance.

ibis₂ *v* [A; b5] slice or cut off a small portion from s.t. *Kinsay nag-ibis sa ákung mang-ga?* Who sliced a piece off my mango?

ibít *v* [A; b(1)] get a share of s.t. s.o. has (usually used in negative sentences). *Ayawg tagúa nang ímung gikaun kay dì ku muíbit ánà*, Don't hide the food you're eating because I won't take any of it from you.

ibud *v* [A; b6(1)] 1 put grain before fowl to feed them. 2 feed grains into a stone mill. 3 put grains into a hole in the ground to plant them. *n* grains, feed for fowls.

ibug *a* attracted. *Ibug ku sa iyang sinina*, I am very much attracted to her dress. *v* [B12; b3(1)] 1 be attracted. *Naibug aku sa imung sapatus*, I am attracted to your shoes. *Gika-ibgan (naibgan) ku ang iyang kagwápu*, I was attracted to his handsomeness. 2 [a] = **PA-IBUG**. **ibug-ibug** *v* [A2; b(1)] tempt. *Nag-ibug-ibug ka lang náku niánang manggang bilaw*, You're tempting me with those green mangoes. *pa-(→)*, *pa-* *v* [A] 1 entice s.o. to do s.t. by showing him s.t. *Paibgi (paibúgi) na siyag linikit*, Entice him with a roll of bills. 2 [A; a] cause s.o. to want s.t. *Paibgun ka lang. Di ka tagaan*, I'll just entice you. I won't give you any. *paN-* *v* [A2; b(1)] for pregnant women to have an intense liking for s.t. *Naliwat sa munyika ang ilang anak kay mau may gipangibugan sa iyang asawa*, Their baby looked like a doll because the wife had developed a strong fondness for it during her pregnancy. *ka-* *n* attraction to s.t. **kailibgan** = **MAKA-R-**, 2. **kailibgun** *n* thing that arouses desire. *Dagbang kailibgun sa Magalyanis*, There are lots of things to arouse your desire downtown. *ma-un*, *maib-gánun*, *mailibgun* *a* attracted to. *Maibúgun (maibgánun, mailibgun) kaáyu siya sa mga malabálung alahas*, She is strongly attracted to expensive jewelry. *maka-r-* *a* 1 capable of causing attraction. *Ang iyang kaanyag maka-iibug*, She has a magnetic beauty. 2 capable of causing envy.

ibul = **KIBUL**.

ibus₁ *n* winged insect shaped like an ant.

ibus₂ *v* [A13; a1] cook food wrapped in coconut leaves in long sticks. *n* food so cooked, most frequently a tidbit consisting of sticks of sticky rice with coconut and sugar.

ibut *v* 1 [A; a] pull out s.t. rooted, stuck into s.t. *Nag-ibut siya sa iyang búngut*, He is pulling out his whiskers. *Giibut miya ang lansang*, He pulled the nail out. 2 [C] for copulating things to get apart. *Ang duba ka iru nag-ibut*, The two dogs are stuck after copulating. 3 [b6] draw a weapon on one. *Giib-tan ku miyag pusil*, He drew a gun on me. *a* pulled out. *-in-* *n* rice seedlings.

ibyük *n* sugar palm, a k.o. palm resembling the coconut, the frond fibers and midribs of which are made into brooms. Toddy and vinegar are also obtained from it: *Arenga pinnata*.

ibyus *a* tapering at the top like a cone or fun-

nel. *Ibyus ug tudlù*, Having long tapering fingers. *v* [B1; a12] be tapering. *Mag-ibyus ang dábus sa saging basta dili pa mabukbad*, The young leaves of the banana are narrow at the top before they spread out into a leaf.

ida see **BWILTA**.

idad *n* age. *Pilay imung idad karun?* How old are you now? *mayur di-* of legal age. *minur di-* under legal age. *may* — be quite old. *May idad na ang akung inaban*, My mother is quite old now. — *nga makalilinga* adolescence, so-called because it is the age in which the child is confused as to whether he is an adult or a child. **idad-idaran** *a* middle-aged. *Idad-idaran na ku kay kwarinta na*, I am middle-aged now because I am forty. *v* 1 [B] be [so-and-so] old. *Sa nag-idad kug syiti anyus*, When I was seven years old 2 [BN] become, be made aged. *Ang iyang nawung miidad kaáyu tungud sa nabitabù*, Her face aged terribly because of what happened. 2a keep a borrowed thing too long (have them grow old on one). *Iuli! na nang imung binuwaman, nangidad na lang na di-bà*, Return it to the person you borrowed it from. You've had it too long. 3 [A13; b8] be [so-and-so] long, last. *Nag-idad na run ug pitu ka tuig sukad sa amung panagbulag*, It has been seven years since we separated. *Wà pa gani maidari ug tulu ka búwan ang iyang panirbisiyu*, His service did not even last for three months. *paN-*, **pangidarun** *n* = **IDAD** *n*, *v* 1. **idaran**, **maidaran** *a* old. *Idaran (maidaran) na ang iyang napangasawa apan sapian*, The woman he married is old but well-to-do.

idag *v* [A2; b(1)] dodge to avoid being hit by s.t. moving swiftly. *Idagi ang iyang tuu*, Keep out of the way of his right hand.

idang *n* 1 title for a girl (dialectical). 2 bawdy house so called from a woman called Idang, who ran a notorious bawdy house before the war.

idar-idar *v* [B1245] be hard-pressed to keep up with lots of work. *Nagkaidar-idar siyag sirbi sa mga bisita*, She's going crazy trying to serve all the visitors.

idibul *n* cooking oil. — *úwil* = **idibul**.

id-id *v* [A; c] rub oneself on s.t. *Iid-id ang imung bukubuku sa sandiganan*, Rub your back against the chair.

idintipikasiyun *n* identification card.

idipisyu *n* building.

idisyun *n* edition.

iditing *n* editing.

iditur *n* editor. *v* [B6] become an editor.

idituryal *n* editorial. *v* [C] write an editorial.

idiya *n* idea. *v* [A12] get an idea. *Ang mga*

istudiyanti nakaidiya pagkinaugalingun, Students had the idea of cooking their own meals. 2 [a12] plan. *Idiyáhun ta ni ug maá-yu arun ta makaganansiya*, Let's plan it well so that we can make a profit.

idiyuluhiya *n* ideology.

idlas *a* 1 shy, wary of being approached. 2 elusive, hard to catch. *v* [B] 1 become wary. *Nangidlas ang mga manuk sa imung tinuntu*, The chickens have lost their tameness because of your foolishness. 2 become elusive. *Miidlas si Husipina human mangútang*, Josephine became hard to find after she borrowed money. *Ang kadaúgan mau rag miid-las kaniya*, Victory seemed to elude him.

idlut (from *dulut*) *a* 1 piercing, having a sharp point. *Idlut nga tunuk ang gipakurúna ni Hisus*, Jesus was crowned with sharp thorns. 2 biting, hurtful. *Gipadungug kug mga púlung nga maidlut*, They upbraided me with biting words. *v* [a] be, become piercing. *pina-* *a* make sharp, painful. *Pinaidlut nga kusí*, A painful pinch.

idru *n* airplane. — *nga báyut*, light plane. *v* [A13; ac] go, bring by airplane. **idruidru** *n* children's game of hopscotch played with lines drawn in the shape of an airplane.

idruhina *n* hydrogen. *v* [c] fill with hydrogen.

idruplánu = **IDRU**.

ids *n* edge ball, the situation in which the pingpong ball hits the edge of the table, flying off at an angle. *v* [B1256] be an edge ball.

idukar *v* [AP; a] 1 educate. *Idukahun sa gub-yirnu ang mga wáy alámag*, The government will educate the illiterates. 2 cause s.o. to become sophisticated. *Ang mga parti muidukar (mupaidukar) nimu*, Parties can make you sophisticated. **idukáda** = **IDUKÁDU** (female). **idukádu** *a* 1 educated, sophisticated. *Idukádu siya kay switu sa bag-ung urug*, She is sophisticated, because she is right up to date. 2 educated, well-mannered. *Idukádu siya kay mangáyug katahúran*, He is educated because he greets you. *v* [B12] become educated. **idukadur** *n* educator. *v* [B16; a] be an educator. **idukasyun** *n* education.

idukasya *n* k.o. ornamental arum: *Antburium crystallinum*.

idulu *n* idol. *v* [A3; a12] idolize. *Dagban ang miidulu ni Núbu Bunu*, Many people idolize Novo Bono.

idung = **DÚDUNG**.

idyaidya (from *íya* — humorous.) Short for *idyaidya ahúáhú*, so called from the Bohol pronunciation of *íya* 'his' and *ákú* 'mine'. *a* paying close attention to what belongs to

one and making sure that no one else gets benefit from it. *Ang ákung bag-ung bayaw idyaidya kaáyug batásan*, My new sister-in-law watches what belongs to her very closely. *v* [A; b(1)] put great importance to one's own things and make sure no one else gets benefit from them. *Dì mi makaidyaidya sa amù kay kumunal ang tanang butang gawas sa tutbras*, We don't pay attention to who owns what in our family because we own everything in common except our toothbrushes. — **ahúáhú** 1 what's his is his and what's mine is mine, i.e. = **IDY Aidya**.

idyap *a* 1 brisk and lively in motion. 2 trim and smart in dressing. *v* 1 [B1; c1] for one's gait to be brisk and lively. *Muidyap ang linaktan basta maghaybil*, If you wear high heels you have to walk smart and briskly. 2 [B1456] be trim and smart in dressing. *Mag-idyap giyud ang mga asáwa arun dili bibyaan sa mga bána*, Wives should keep themselves trim and smart so that their husbands won't leave them.

idyaw = **AYAW** (dialectical).

idyuk = **IBYUK**.

idyukisyun *n* teacher training course.

idyus = **IBYUS**.

ig- 1 prefix, alternant of the future and subjunctive nonpotential instrumental prefix *i-*, used with some verb bases referring to mutual actions referring to the person with whom the action is done. *Dúgayng wà ku siya igkità*, I haven't met him for a long time. 1a prefix used in Biblical language with certain roots as an alternant of *i-*, in all of its meanings. *Birhin Mariya, ig-ampù mu kami*, Virgin Mary, pray for us. 2 affix added to roots referring to relationship, referring the person with whom one is in that relationship. *Igsúun*, One's sibling. *Ig-ágaw*, One's cousin. *Dili ku siya igláiin*, I am related to him.

ig- 2 = **INIG-**.

igad *v* [A; ac] brush against s.t. or stroke s.t., usually said of pigs. *Miigad ang bábuy sa balígi*, The pig rubbed against the post. *Igarun ku ang tiyan sa bábuy*, I will stroke the pig's stomach.

igágaw see **AGAW**.

igaiga, **igà igà** *v* [A; b6] for a pig to make a low grunting sound. *Ang anay nga magpatútuy mag-igaiga*, A sow feeding its young makes a low grunting sound.

igang *a* warm air or a body. *Ígang pa ang láwas sa patay*, The body is still warm. *n* = **KA-**. *v* [B2; b6] warm. *Miígang (naígang) ang kwartu pagsúd sa dagbang táwu*, It got warm in the room with all the people! (→) *v*

[a4] feel warm. *ka-n* warmth.

igat *a* 1 flirtatious, lacking in feminine modesty. *Igat ang iyang tinan-awan ngadtu sa gwápung láki*, She gave a flirtatious look at the handsome man. 2 snobbish. *Igat siya kay díli makigsáyaw ug pubri*, She is stuck up because she won't dance with a poor person. *v* [BN; a] 1 be a flirt. *Muigat (maigat, muig.t) ang imung nawung ug palabiban ní-mug mik-ap*, Your face will look meretricious if you put on too much make-up. 2 act snobbish. -in- 1 in a flirtatious or snobbish manner. -un *a* given to immodest behavior.

igbaw *n* 1 at the top of s.t. *Sa igbaw sa kábuy*, At the top of the tree. *Sa igbaw sa lamísa*, On top of the table. 2 upstairs. *Túa sa igbaw ang ákung kwartu*, My room is upstairs. 3 uplands, mountains.

igbítir *n* eggbeater.

igdal *v* [B; c1] protrude to form a sharp outline. *Nag-igdal nga gamut*, A root sticking out of the ground. -un(->) *a* protruding.

igham *v* [AN; b6] clear the throat. *Miigham (nangigham) siya arun pagdápit sa ákung pagtagad*, He cleared his throat in order to attract my attention. *n* sound or action of clearing the throat.

igi *v* [AN; b] drive s.o. away from the place he is staying. *Mangígi bisan ug kaugalingung anak*, He would drive even his own son out. *Kun díli mu makabayad sa ábang karung buwána, igíban mu na náku*, If you don't pay the rent this month, I will evict you. **igíhan** *a* fond of driving people out.

***igi** *paN-v* [A2; b3c5] 1 for a person to feel bad because s.o. else is shown more affection than he is, especially by being given s.t. which he did not receive. *Nangígi ang mangbud kay ang magúlang ray gibatágan*, The younger brother is jealous because he wasn't given any but his older brother was. 2 be jealously possessive of s.o. *Nangígi ang amaban sa dibang gipangulitawban ang iyang anak*, The father grew intensely possessive because s.o. was courting his daughter. **igíhan** *a* possessively jealous. *Igíban ang ákung irù*. *Bisag kinsay mudúul náku manuyù*, My dog is intensely possessive. He gets angry if anyone comes near me.

ig-ig *v* [A; c1] shake grains or s.t. similar back and forth to separate the fine and the coarse particles or separate impurities. *Ig-íga (iig-ig) ring ákung linubuk*, Shake out this pounded grain for me.

igíik *v* [B235; c] creak, squeak, squeal. *Mi-igíik ang sira kay tayaun*, The door creaked because it was rusty. *Nag-igíik ang bábuy*,

The pig is squealing. *n* high-pitched creaking, squeaking, or squealing sound.

ígik *v* [A2S; b3] for pigs to squeal. *Miígik ang bábuy kay wà bilawgi*, The pig squealed because no one had fed it yet. *n* squealing of a pig.

igip *v* [A3; a12] take pains to get s.t. not worth going after. *Dúgay silang manira kay nag-igip sa pila ka sintábus nga bálin*, They close up shop late because they don't want to miss out on the few pennies they can make by staying open late.

igit *v* 1 [A13S; a4c] have a watery diarrhea. *Nakaigit ku, ábi kug utut lang tu*, I thought I was just going to break wind, but I actually had a watery bowel movement. *Giígik (nag-igit) ku kay wà kabilísi*, I have diarrhea because I have indigestion. 2 [A123S] do s.t. physical with difficulty. *Makaigit man lang ta sa kabug-at níni*, We're going to have a rough time (literally, defecate water) lifting this thing. (->) *n* 1 soft feces. 2 stick-in-the-mud. *Igit kaáyu na siya uy. Dí mukúyug náku sa parti*, She is a stick-in-the-mud. She won't go to the party with me. 3 — *ra* insignificant, nothing as compared with. *Igit ra ka níyang mutayip*, You're nothing (lit. watery feces) compared to her when it comes to typing. 3a expression of derision or contempt. *Abi míyag mabaylu ku sa íyang awtu. Igit!* He thought I would be lured by his car. Shoot! *Igit, wà na pud ka-ígù*, You're full of it! You missed again. **kaigit-igit** *v* [A13] have extreme difficulty with s.t. *Nagkaigit-igit mi adtung iksamína*, We had a hell of a time with that exam.

igka- 1 = INIGKA-. 2 alternant of the future and subjunctive inflectional affix *ika-*, added to the same verbs to which *ig-* is added (meaning 1). *Wà ku siya igkakítà*, I didn't happen to meet him.

igkam = IGTAM.

igking *v* [B236; b3] jerk with a start, be taken aback. *Miigking (naigking) siya sa dibang nabikapan ang íya sampu*, She was startled when s.o. touched her buttocks.

ig-l- affix added to verb bases to form nouns which are parallel in meaning to the instrumental passive verb affix (*i-*). 1 thing to be conveyed, brought, etc. *Mau kini ang mga saput nga igbalatag sa mga pubri*, These are the clothes to be given to the poor people. 1a thing to be asked, said, etc. *Dúna tà kuy igpalangutana, apan natubag na man*, I had some questions to ask, but you answered them already. 2 thing to be used for. *Simí-nang igtalarababu*, Working dress. *Igbalátíl sa itlug*, Eggbeater. 3 time to do s.t. *Tak-*

nang igpalabúlay, The siesta hour. 3a being good, bad, hot, etc. to [do]. *Ig-aladtu giyud ning ákung ginbáwa*, I felt very much like going.

iglisya *n* 1a Christian Church as a whole. *Sa katapúsan mubarug nga madaúgun ang Iglisya*, In the end, the Church will stand triumphant. 1b local church or congregation. *Mga pruyiktu sa átung iglisya*, Our church's projects. 2 a member of the Iglisya ni Kristu, a religious sect. — **ni Kristu** *n* a religious sect or member thereof. *v* [b16] become a member of the Iglesia ni Cristo. — **Pilipína** *n* the Philippine Independent Church (Agli-payans), or a member thereof.

igmat *a* alert: being able to move rapidly, readily noticing things. *Way musipyat sa igmat niyang mata*, Nothing can escape his alert eyes. *Igmat siyang milibay*, He ducked cleverly. *v* [B; c1] 1 be rapid in one's motions, alert with the eyes. 2 be alert to what is happening. *Igmata ang inyung mga mata sa mapait nga katinuúran*, Open your eyes to grim reality. 3 [b2] be outsmarted. *Naigmatan ku sa múrus*, I was defrauded by the Muslim peddler. **paN-** *v* [A2; c] defraud. *Ubang matansiru kusug mangigmat sa timbangan*, Some butchers cheat on the weight. *n* defrauding.

ignu *v* [A; b] take good care of s.t. to save it from damage or dirt. *Dì siya mag-ignu sa iyang sininà kay dì man siyay manglaba*, He does not try to keep his clothes clean because he doesn't do the washing. *Ug dì nimu ignúban ang imung láwas, maamin ka giyud*, If you don't take care of yourself, you'll end up in the grave.

ignúdul *n* egg noodles. *v* [A] cook egg noodles.

ignurámus = **IGNURANTI**, *a* 1.

ignuranti *a* 1 ignorant, uneducated. *Ignuranti siya. Way kabangkaágan*, She is completely uneducated. She has no education. 2 ignorant of, unfamiliar with. *Ignuranti ku sa mga dálan dinbi*, I am unfamiliar with the streets here. *v* 1 [B12; b6] be ignorant. 2 [a12] put s.t. over on one. *Ignurantibun man ku nimu nga nakabasa man ku niánà*, Don't fool me. I read that myself. **paka-** *v* [A12; a12] treat as, consider ignorant.

ignuy *a* euphemism for **ignuranti**.

igput *v* [B23; b3] be severely startled, jump back with surprise. *Miigput (naigput) ku sa dibang may mibutu sa ákung luyu*, I was startled at the explosion in back of me. **igput-igput** *v* [A3; c1] hop up and down. *Nag-igput-igput ang mga bátà nga naglumbà sa sáku*, The children were hopping up and

down in the sack race.

ig-r = **IG-L**.

igsaktu = **IKSAKTU**.

igsirsáyis = **IKSIRSÁYIS**.

igsù *n* 1 children of one's grandparents (sponsors at wedding or baptism). *Ákù siyang igsù kay ninung náku ang iya amaban*, He is my god-brother because his father is my godfather. 2 term of address for one's god-brother or sister. 2a term of address commonly used between Muslim traders and Christians. *v* [B126; c] be, become god-brothers or sisters.

igsúun see **SÚUN**.

igtam *v* [B] be wary after having experienced s.t. bad. *Kun mamat yan ang ilagà dihà, muigtam sila pag-anbà*, If any mouse gets killed in that place, the others will be wary of going there.

igù *a* 1 enough, big enough. *Ígù ba ang sapátus nímu?* Are the shoes big enough for you? *Ígù na ning kwarta náku*, This money is just the right amount for me. — **na** *man* more than enough. *Ígù na man ang imung pamalibad*, You've refused too often. 2 — [dat.] serves [dat.] right. *Ígù kanimu ang nabitabù kay balasúbas man ka*, What happened serves you right because you are a wicked man. 3 — **ra**, *lang* can do more than. *Ang mga dinaugdáuḡ nga kabus igù lang mangbupaw (sa pagpangbupaw)*, All the poor folks who are abused can do is sigh. 4 — **nga** just in time. *Ígù giyung natápus ang lubung pag-abut níya*, He arrived just as the funeral was about to end. *v* 1 [B2P; c1P] be, become sufficient, be big enough. *Mu-igù (mupaigù) kabà ning pagkáun nga dagban ra bag bisita?* Will this food be enough since we have so many visitors? *I'gù (igúa) ug tabì ang sininà kaniya*, Sew the shirt big enough for him. 2 [B] fit into s.t. *Dìli tang tanan muigù (maigù) sa dyip*, We won't all fit into the jeep. 3 [c1] make s.t. come at the right moment. *Igúa (i'gù) giyud ang pagguwà sa lami nga magkadúḡan giyud mu*, Time your orgasm so you both come at the same time. 4 [A13C; b3(1)] decide on s.t. *Ikaw lay mag-igù ug muadtu ta*, You decide if we go. 4a [C3; c3] agree in ideas or tastes. *Nagkaigù sila dáyun*, They hit it off instantly. (→) *a* 1 for a mark to be hit, be just the right thing. *Igù ba ang buls-ay?* Did he hit the bull's-eye? *Igù ba ang tambal?* Did the medicine hit the nail on the head? 2 be drunk. *Igù ku gabii*, I was drunk last night. *v* 1 [A; ab2] hit a mark. *Wà makaigù ang tambal nga girisita sa duktur*, The medicine the doctor prescribed was not the right

one. *Hiig-an ang íyang nawung sa síga sa is-pat*, The rays of my flashlight hit his face. 1a make a point in a game where one aims at s.t. *Nakaigù na si Pidrug daghan*, Pedro has already made many points. 1b [a1c] aim s.t. in a certain direction of. *Giigù ni Magal-yánis ang kasadpan*, Magellan aimed in a westward direction. *Iigù ang sakayan sa nur-ti*, Head the boat northwards. 1c [A2; a2b 4(1)] win a prize in a lottery or the like. *Miigù ang íya tikit sa ripa*, His ticket won a prize in the raffle. *Nakaigù siya sa karíra*, He won at the races. 1d [A2; a2b4(1)] for a business venture to turn out very successful. *Unsay ímung naig-an nga dagban kag kwarta?* What did you make a killing in, since you have so much money? 1e [A3N; a2b2] allude unpleasantly. *Aku ang giigù sa insultu*, I was the one alluded to by the insult. 1f [AN2; bc] swindle (slang). *Anak ra niya ang miigù kaniya*, It was her own son that swindled her. 1g [a3b2] have lost one's virginity. *Ngánung gipangasáwa man niya nang baybána nga naigù na man nà?* Why did he marry that girl when she is no longer a virgin (lit. has been hit)? 2 [B12] get drunk. *Naigù tingáli nà sa tubà*, I'll bet that man is drunk from the palm toddy. *n* 1 good shot that hit the mark, points in a game. 2 part of the body which was hit. *Midugù ang igù sa baksir*, The boxer bled in the place he was hit. *pa-* 1 = *ÍGÙ*, *a1*, *v1*, 2. *v* 3 [A12] make s.t. last. *Diay singku písus. Paigúá ni sa átung kumpra*, Here's five pesos. Make it do for the shopping. *pahi-/paha-* *v* [A1; c1] make s.t. coincide in time with some other time. *Pabaigúá (ipahai'gù) ang paglútù nga alas dúsi andam na ang tanan*, Time your cooking so that everything will be ready at twelve. *hiN-* *a* crack shot. *ka-an* *n* 1 sufficiency. *Dipindi sa kaigúan sa ibidinsiya*, It depends on the sufficiency of the evidence. 2 agreement reached. *Tumánun giyud ang kaigúan*, The agreement should be carried out. *panigù* *n* the piece used in certain games to hit other pieces, e.g., a marble in shooting marbles. *v* [A; c1] use s.t. as a *panigù*.

Igorut *n* Igorot, name given to the natives of the Mountain Province, Luzon. †

igut, *v* [A; c1] creak. *Miigut ang kawáyang sawug pagsulud sa kawatan*, The bamboo floor creaked when the thief entered. *Kasab-an ka sa maistra ug ímu nà iigut (igútun) ang bangkù*, Your teacher will scold you if you let your chair creak. *pa-* *v* [A; c] reveal s.t. slowly, little at a time, to create suspense. *Gipaigut niya ang íyang barába*, He

looked at his hand slowly (lit. let the cards creak). *Ayaw siya tug-ánig diritsu. Ipaigut úsà ang sikritu*, Don't tell her right off. Let out the secret a bit at a time.

igut, *v* [A; b] scrape s.t. by rubbing a knife which has been fixed into s.t. immovable up and down against it. *Igúti ang kasing. Lisud sapsápan kay lisud kaptan*, Chip off the top with a fixed knife. It's hard to whittle because you can't hold it easily.

igut-igut *n* the area on the inside of the cheeks of the rump.

igwad *a* having protruding buttocks. *Igwad siyag lubut*, She has a big ass. *v* [BN] have prominent buttocks, stick out the buttocks. *Naigù ang ákung itlug, nangigwad man gud nang tawbána*, The man hit me in the testicles with his rump. *igwad-igwad* *v* [A; c1] move in a wavy, rolling motion with the rump going up and down, wiggle the buttocks. *Ang íyang sakayan nag-igwad-igwad nga naglutaw sa dagkung balud*, His boat tossed up and down riding on the huge waves. *Nindut kaáyu siyang tan-áwun nga nag-igwad-igwad samtang nagsáyaw*, She is beautiful to watch, wiggling her buttocks as she dances. *-in-* *n* action of wiggling the buttocks.

igwális *a* 1 equal in score. *Igwális tag puntus*, We tied. 2 giving exactly the same result. *Tintà ug úling igwális ang buling*, Whether it is ink or charcoal, it's all the same — dirty. *v* 1 [B; a12] for a score to become tied. 2 [A12] manage to tie s.o. *Kun makaigwális lang kita karun di ta malayug biyà*, If we manage to make it a tie, we won't be so far behind.

igwit *a* coquette, flirt. *v* [AN] flirt around. *Nangigwit man, di gipaburuan*, She was a flirt, so she got herself pregnant. *-ira* = **IGWIT**, *a*.

ihá term of address for one's daughter, or anyone young enough to be his daughter. — **dibastarda** = **ÍHU DIBASTARDU** (female). **iháda** = **IHÁDU** (female).

ihádu *n* godson in baptism or confirmation. *v* [B126; a12] be, become one's godson.

ihálas *a* 1 of the jungle. *Bábuyng ibálas*, Wild pigs. *Palíyang ibálas*, Wild ampalaya. 2 ignorant. *Ihálas pa man siya sa syudad*, She is ignorant of the city. She doesn't know the city well yet. *v* 1 [B2] become wild, ignorant. 2 [A; a12] take for an ignorant person. *Wà giyuy muihálas nímu dinhi sa syudad ug ispúting ka pirmi*, Nobody will take you for an ignorant person in the city if you always dress up. *Ihása ku, títis*. (Don't) take me for a fool, buddy. *-un* *a* of the

wild, ignorant type.

ihap *v* [AC; a] count. *Makaihap siya bangtud sa usa ka gatus*, He can count to a hundred. *Nag-ihap ang duha ka sugarul sa daug nga ilang gihakasan kay nakig-ihap man ang usa*, The two gamblers are counting the winnings of the money they had put in together because one insisted on counting it. *Ipha (ihapa) kun hustu ba ang gidaghanun*, Count it to see if it is enough. *Maihap ang imung mga adlaw, bastus*, Your days are numbered, you s.o.b. — *sa lákang* walk slowly. *Mipaúli siyang nag-ihap sa lákang*, He went home slowly. — *sa tudlù* be few in number. *n* 1 count, action of counting. *Nagkalahi ang á-mung ihap*, His count came out different from mine. 2 things counted in preparing s.t. for a number of people. *Mikaun ang bisita bisag way lábut sa ihap*, The visitor ate with them even if he hadn't been counted for when they were preparing. (←) intense counting, canvassing. *Inigkahuman sa iliksiyun sugdan dáyun ang ihap*, Right after the voting the canvassing of ballots will take place. †

ihás = IHÁLAS.

ihaw *v* [A3S; a] 1 slaughter an animal for food. *Iháwaang manuk karun*, Slaughter the chicken now. 2 murder a person with a knife. *Ayawg súkul á nang tigas, nakaihaw (nakaihaw) na bayà nag táwu*, Don't pick a fight with that thug. He has already killed a man. 3 beat badly. *Giíhaw mi sa ilang tím*, We were slaughtered by their team. 3 abuse a woman sexually. *Dad-un nátù siya sa util ug adtu nátù siya iháwa*, Let's take her to a hotel and abuse her there. -anan *n* 1 slaughterhouse. 2 house that women are taken to for sexual intercourse. **maN-r-(→)** *n* butcher. **paN-** *n* butchering animals as an occupation.

ihaw *v* [A; a] broil. *Mag-ihaw tag bangus*, We will broil some milkfish. -in- *n* broiled food.

iháyup (from *báyup*) *v* [AB12; a12] tame. *Ang kawbuy nag-iháyup ug kabáyung ihás*, The cowboy is breaking in a wild horse.

ihi 1 expression of surprise: so, is that so! *Ihi, náa ka diyay dibà*, So, there you are. *Ihi, aku diyay sugúun*, Is that so! You're going to give me orders, are you? 2 expression of warning. *Ihi, paghinayhinay*, Watch out, better go slow.

ihi *n* axle, rod which holds a wheel which turns. *Íhi sa rilu*, Crown stem of a watch. *Íhi sa manubíla*, Steering column, the part holding the steering wheel.

ihì *n* urine. — *ug irù* k.o. toadstool, dirty white in color, about 2½" tall with a flat

top about 2" in diameter. *v* [A3S; c] 1 urinate. *Nakaihi ang bátà sa karsúnis*, The child wet his pants. 2 [A123P; a4] have too frequent urination. *Giíhi mi pagininum ug sir-bisa*, We kept having to urinate because we drank so much beer. **paN-** *v* [A13] urinate. *Adtu ta sa gawas mangihi*, Let's go outside to urinate. **ihihì** *v* [A13] 1 urinate too often. 2 for a woman to get all wet from heavy petting (slang, euphemism). *Nag-ihihì ang ákung uyab dibang ákung gikulug*, My girl got wet because I got my finger into her. **ka-un(→)**, **kahid-un** *a* feel like urinating. **pala-(→)** *a* urinating frequently. †

ihid *n* 1 the smallest in a litter. *Ang ibid ngag baktin giumbáwan sa íyang mga igsúun*, The runt in the litter was much smaller than his brothers and sisters. 2 youngest or smallest in a group. *Sa mga bátà sa kasilingánan si Dyánty ibid*, Johnny is the smallest kid in the neighborhood. *v* [B1] be small for one's age, stunted in growth.

ihid *v* [A; bc] go or bring s.t. away unnoticed. *Giahiran námù ang míting*, We sneaked away from the meeting. *Ibid ning úlu sa inasal ngadtu sa gawas*, Bring this head of the roasted pig stealthily outside.

ihikutibu *n* executive.

ihim the sound of clearing the throat 1 exclamation calling attention. *Arun mulíngi ang babáyì, ang laláki muingun 'ihim!'* The man says 'ehem' to make the woman turn to look at him. 2 exclamation expressing satisfaction after eating. *n* sweetheart (humorous). *Gimingaw ka sa imung ihm, nu?* You miss your sweetheart, don't you?

ihimplu *n* 1 example, model. 2 a part of the novena which is optionally read after the supplicatory prayers just before the *gúsus* and gives a proof of the power of the saint. *v* [A; c] give, make an example. *Ihimpluhan ta ka*, I will give you an example. **pur** — for example.

Ihiptu *n* Egypt.

ihirsisyu *n* exercise, training. *v* [A; c1] 1 exercise; *Ihirsisyu (ihirsisyúun) sa pulyubun ang íyang tiil*, The polio victim exercises his feet. 2 [A; a] practice, train. *Nag-ihirsisyu sila unsáun paglanguy*, They are practicing swimming. *Ihirsisyúba pag-áyu ang imung parti*, Learn your part well.

ihirsisyu *n* spiritual retreat. *v* [A] hold a spiritual retreat. **paN-** *v* [A2] attend a spiritual retreat.

ihirsiti *n* one's own children. *Nag-alinupung ang ákung mga ihirsitu*, My children come one next to the other. -s = **IHIRSITU** (plural).

ihu₁ term of address for son or s.o. whom one considers his son. — **dibastardu** illegitimate child. — **dipúta** mother-fucker, a vulgar appellation for a person at whom one is very angry. *Gisúnug sa ibu dipúta ang ákung karsúnis*, The mother-fucker burnt my pants.

ihu₂ *n* shark.

ihud-ihud *v* [B56] for children or young animals to differ in height by small intervals, be like stairs when lined up. *Mag-ibud-ibud giyud ang inyung mga anak ug dili mu magbirt kuntrul*, Your children will be like steps lined up if you don't practice birth control.

ihuy (from *ibu*) *n* Mr. Shark (personalized appellation in stories). *Paláwum arun kanun kang Mánuy Íhuy*, Go to the deep so Mr. Shark can eat you.

ii 1 particle showing disbelief. *Ii! Tinúud kabà run*, Aha! Can that be right? 2 = I₂, 1.

i i *n* child's word for urine. *v* [A; b(1)] urinate. *Gustu kang mui i?* You want to make wee-wee?

iitu = íTU.

ik *v* 1 [A2] get what one wants to say out. *Ug di ka muik dili ka makabungat sa imung túyù*, If you don't get it out, you can't let her know why you came here. 2 [A12] **dili**, **walà** — not stand a chance in a game. *Sa basket bul ang mugbù di giyud makaik kun kuntrabag dagkù*, In basketball, short players don't stand a chance against tall players.

ika- 1 inflectional affix, the potential future and subjunctive of the instrumental passive. See I₁. 2 affix forming ordinal numbers. The ordinal is linked to a noun with which it is in construction by *nga* or, alternatively, but less frequently, with *ka*. *Ikaduba nga (ka) táwu*, The second man. *Ikapila man ni ninyung (ninyu ka) anak?* This makes how many children for you?

ikag *v* 1 [B12; c] become concerned, worried. *Makaikag ang imung kahimtang*, Your situation worries me. 2 [B12; ac] inspire interest in s.t. *Kinsay nag-ikag nimug tuug sista*, Who interested you in learning how to play the guitar? *Wàku maikag sa madiyung*, I have no interest in mahjong. 3 [B1256; b8] like s.t. with the thought of possessing it or becoming like it. *Naikag siyang Kulas*, She has a crush on Kolas. *Naikag siya sa ákung bisiklita*, He liked my bicycle. **ma-un** *a* enthusiastic, filled with interest.

ikat *v* [A13B; a12] for the threads of cloth to be displaced when one of the threads is pulled, cause cloth to get such a defect. *Ug muikat (maikat) nang panaptun, di na maá-*

yung sinináun, If the cloth has a defect, it is no good to use for a dress. *Kinsa may nag-ikat sa ákung panaptun?* Who pulled the threads in this cloth?

ikaw you (singular). *Ikaw ang ákung túyù*, You are the one I want to see. — **karun**, **kini**, **bayà** oh you! (You're so foolish, terrible, bad). *Ikaw giyud kini. Dalì ra giyung mailad*, Oh you! It's so easy to cheat you! — **lang** 1 you be the one. *Ikaw lay báyad*, You pay. 2 it's up to you. *Ug gustu kang mubáyad, ikaw lang*, If you want to pay, it's up to you. 2a it's up to you. don't say I didn't warn you. *Ug bilabtan nà nimu ikaw lang*, If you touch that don't say I didn't warn you. — **ra** = **LANG**, 2, 2a. **ka** short for *ikaw* used in constructions requiring the nom. except the predicate. *Kumusta ka?* How are you? *Mau ka ba giyud?* Is that the way you are? **nimu** 1 gen. form. *Si Máma nimu túa sa simbahan*, Your mother is in the church. **ábi** — 1 you know. *Ábi nimu, si Saning maáyung muáwit*, You know, Saning sings beautifully. 2 **ábi** — **ug** so you presumed. *Ábi nimu búang ku*, Do you think I'm an idiot? 2 short for *kanimu*. **mu** short for **nimu**. **kanimu** dat. form. *Álang ni kanimu*, This is for you. *Way nakagustu kanimu*, Nobody likes you. *Ay, purbida kanimu*, Oh my! *Ay, kanimu Tasyù!* *Mag-unsà ka man lang ug wà na ku!* Oh my, Tasio! What will you do when I'm gone! **imu** 1 preposed gen. *Ang imung kabáyù*, Your horse. *Ímu bang ihátag?* Are you giving it away? 2 yours, the one belonging to you. *Akù ni, imu nà*, This belongs to me. That one is yours. *Unsa may — kang* [so-and-so], What do you have against [so-and-so]? — **na** you may have [subject]!. *Ímu na ni*, You may have this one. **pag-** [verb] **ug** — do [verb] by oneself. *Pagkaun lag imu, ayaw kug tawagtawága ug panibápun*, Just eat by yourself. Don't call me to supper. [*noun*] **pay** — My what a [*noun*]!! *Bat-ang pay imu nga makalibat*, Her hips can make you cross-eyed. (Lit. If you want the hips, too (to see), they'll make you cross-eyed.) *v* [a12] **be**, become yours. *Maimu ni ug magbinuutan ka*, This will be yours if you behave. *Imúbun lang diay nang tanang kindi?* So you want to have all the candy to yourself? **imúha** = **IMU**. **imuimu** all by yourself, yours alone. — **lang** of your own creation. *Imuimu man lang ning minugnà*, You just made this up. *Imuimu nang imung gidangátan. Wà kay kapasanginlan*, What happened to you is your own doing. You have no one to blame but yourself. *v* [A; a12] **do** s.t. all by your-

self. *Muimuimu ka man lag káun dibà nga walay pulupanampit*, You eat all by yourself without inviting anyone to join you. *tikaw, tika, ta ka, ka náku, ku ikaw* I did [verb] to you, you are my. *Amigu ta ka (tikaw, tika, ka náku, ku ikaw)*, You are my friend. *Patyun ta ka (tikaw, etc.)*, I will kill you.

ikgam = IGTAM.

ikging = IGKING.

ikibáli *n* equivalent. *Ang tulu ka tiil ikibáli ug usa ka yarda*, Three feet is equivalent to one yard.

ikid *v* 1 [A; a12] jump over s.t. or up in the air. *Ikdun (ikirun) ku ang kural*, I'll jump over the fence. 2 [A; c1] stand on one's tiptoes to reach s.t. *Mutúpung ka náku ug iikid (ikirun) mu ang imung tiil*, You will be as tall as I am if you stand on your tiptoes. 3 [A; ac] run fast, gallop. *Miikid siya pagkakita sa latigu nga gubitbit sa inahan*, She ran away fast when she saw the whip in her mother's hand. *Ikda si Papa nimu*, Run after your father. *Iikid ni sa ila*, Run bring this to their house. **ikid-ikid** *v* [A; c1] walk a distance in a hurried place.

ikid-ikid *n* name of a children's game in which they see who can jump farthest.

ikid-ikid *v* [APB3(1)6; c1] for the hips to sway from side to side in walking. *Nagpabug giyug maáyu nang babaybána nga nag-ikid-ikid (nagpaikid-ikid) sa iyang sampat*, That woman is swinging her hips to attract their attention. *Muikid-ikid ang iyang sampat iglakaw niya*, Her hips sway when she walks.

ik-ik *v* [B; c1] for the upper lip to be drawn up. *Giik-ik sa iru ang iyang ngábil ug mingúb*, The dog exposed his fangs and snarled.

ik-ik *v* [A] squeak like a mouse. *Munyika nga muik-ik*, A doll that squeaks. *n* squeak of mice. *Ik-ik sa ilaga*, The squeaking of the mouse.

ik-ik *n* the isti piece of mahjong.

ikipáhi *n* luggage.

ikipu *n* equipment, tools.

ikis *n* letter X. *a* zigzagging, winding. *Ang dálan paingun sa Bagyu ikis*, The road leading to Baguio is winding. *v* [B; c1] be, become, make zigzag. *Di ka ig-un sa pusil ug ikisun (iikis) nimu ang imung dinagaan*, You won't be hit if you run zigzag.

ikit *a* close together, usually people. *v* [A2C 1; ac] be close to each other. *Nag-ikit silag katúlug*, They slept close to each other. *Ayaw siya ikta (iikit) ug bayli*, Don't dance close to her. *Ikitun nátu ug butang ang mga*

siya, Let's put the chairs close together. **ikit-ikit** *v* [A; ab6] stay around close to s.o. else. *Dúna gani pangayúun muikit-ikit (mag-ikit-ikit) dáyun nátu*, If there is s.t. he wants to ask for, he will hang around you all the time.

iklas *n* first grader. *Kadaku na nimu unya iklas pa gihápun ka?* How big you are, yet you are still in the first grade! *v* [B56; b6] be a first grader.

iklipsi = ISKALIPSI.

iklisastiku *a* ecclesiastical.

ikmat = IGMAT.

iknat *v* [B; c1] 1 raise the eyebrows. *Miiknat (naiknat) ang kilay sa táwu tungud sa túmang kabibúng*, The man raised his eyebrows in bewilderment. 2 = ÍNAT. 3 [BN; c1] stitch wrinkles into a piece of cloth. *Ayawg iknáta (iiknat) pagtabi ang panap-tun*, Don't stitch the cloth in such a way that it becomes wrinkled. *a* stitched with wrinkles.

iks *n* 1 one's ex-boy friend or girl friend. *Wà na tagda si Nita sa iya iks*, Nita's ex- (boy friend) no longer cares for her. 2 ex-, former. *Iks kambik (kambik, kumbik)*, Ex-convict. *Iks prisidinti*, Ex-president. *Iks suldyir*, Veteran, esp. of the old American soldiers who settled in the Philippines in the early 1900's.

iksahiráda = IKSAHIRÁDU (female).

iksahirádu *a* 1 over-demanding of oneself or others. *Iksahirádu siyang nagpatiwas sa iyang báy*, He demanded too much from the people who were finishing up work on his house. 2 doing s.t. to too great an extent. *Iksahirádu siya sa iyang pamisti*, He overdresses. *Iksahirádu siya nga mugámit sa mantikà*, He uses much too much cooking oil. *v* [B; c1] overdo s.t.

iksaktu *a* 1 correct. *Pulus iksaktu ang tubag niya*, His answers were all correct. 2 be the right size, amount. *Iksaktu giyud náku ning sapátus*, These shoes are just right for me. *Iksaktu giyud ang pagkalútù sa isda*, The fish was cooked just the right amount of time. 3 just at [such-and-such a time]. *Ik-saktung alas utsu ang ságud sa prugráma*, The program starts exactly at eight o'clock. *Iksaktu na run ipaúlì*, Now is just the time to go home. *v* [B3; c1] 1 be correct. 2 be just the right size, amount, degree. 3 be exactly on time.

iksám = IKSÁMIN, *n*, *v* 1.

iksámin *n* exams in school. *v* [A; a] 1 give, take an exam. *Kanang maistrába mauy mu-iksámin námù*, That teacher is going to test us. *Muiksámin ku ugma*, I'm going to have

an exam tomorrow. 2 give a physical examination. *Iksaminun sa duktur ang imung kasingkasing*, The doctor will examine your heart.

iksaminádu *n* 1 eligible for the civil service by having passed the exams. 2 a woman who has acquired through experience without formal training a knowledge of assisting in childbirth, and is allowed to practice her trade after having passed some practical tests. *v* [B156; c1] be, become a midwife of this sort. *a* being very familiar with s.t. *Iksaminádu aku niining dalána*, I am very familiar with this street.

iksaminadur *n* examiner.

iksaminisyun *n* examination. *v* [A1; b6] take an examination.

iksampul *n* example. *v* [A; c1] take as an example. *Miiksampul siya ni Rizal nga usa sa mga bantúgang bayáni*, He cited Rizal as an example of a great hero. *Kastigúbun tikaw kay iksampúlun (iiksampul) tikaw*, I'm going to punish you to make an example of you.

iksibisiyun *n* 1 exhibition. 2 display. 3 certain hand in mahjong which one gets at the first deal and which is exhibited for extra payment. *v* [A; c] 1 exhibit s.t. in public. 2 show off one's skill. *Mitindug siya sa mutur nag-iksibisiyun kunúbay, nabanggà lagi*, He was showing off driving his motorcycle while standing on it, so he crashed.

iksibit *n* exhibit. *v* [A; b6(1)] exhibit, show s.t. or display.

iksihir *v* [A; a12] 1 force or oblige one to do s.t. *Iksibirun ka giyud pagpaámut*, You will be forced to contribute to it. 2 [A; a2] inquire, investigate to get complete information about s.t. *Dì ka mag-iksibir sa kinabúbi sa uban*, Do not pry into other people's lives. *Iksibia ug unsa giyuy nabitabù*, Find out what really happened. 2a [A] be solicitous about s.o., care for. *Dìli kaáyu siya muiksibir niánang mga batáa kay ábi dìli man iyang anak*, She doesn't concern herself about those children because they aren't hers anyway. **iksihídu** *a* solicitous about s.o.'s needs and well-being. *Iksibídu siyang pagkamaistra, mu rag tinúud inaban sa mga bátà*, She is a solicitous teacher as if her pupils were her own children. *v* [B126] become solicitous about s.o.'s well-being.

iksilinti *a* excellent, perfectly done. *Iksilinting pagkahimù ining lamisába*, This table was excellently made. *v* [A12; c1] get a mark of excellent in school.

iksilsiyur *n* excelsior, long fine wood shavings used as stuffing or as packing material.

iksima *n* eczema.

iksimtid *n* exempted from some obligation. *v* [B12; c1] exempt, be exempted. *Iksimtid ku sa pii*, I'm exempted from Physical Ed.

iksirsáyis *n* 1 bodily exercise. 2 exercise in school. *v* [A; c1] engage in physical exercise.

iksit *n* exit. *v* [b8] exit, pass to an exit. -an *n* = **IKSIT**.

ikskiyus excuse me. *Ikskiyus únà ha kay nagbilak ang bátà*, Excuse me for a moment because the baby is crying. *n* excuse. *Nangáyù siyag ikskiyus sa maistra kay mugawas siya*, He asked to be excused because he wants to go out. *v* [A; b6c(1)] excuse!s.o. or oneself for being absent.

ikskambik see **IKS**.

ikskursiyun *n* excursion. *v* [A3; b6(1)] go on an excursion. -ista *n* one who goes on an excursion.

ikspan *v* [B6; c1] expand the chest. *Ayaw ikspána (iikspan) imung dugban*, Don't expand your chest. -dir *n* expander, a chest muscle building device.

ikspidisyun *n* expedition. *v* [A1; b6] make an expedition. *Mag-ikspidisyun sila ngadtu sa búlan*, They will make an expedition to the moon. *Wà pay nakaikspidisyun sa Mars*, No one has made an expedition to Mars.

ikspild expelled from a school or organization. *v* [a12] get expelled. *Maikspild ka unyà ug magbinúbug ka*, You'll get expelled if you get drunk all the time.

ikspirimin *n* experiment as a school problem.

ikspirimintu *n* experiment. *v* [A; c] conduct an experiment. *Kanúnayng ikspirimintúban ang ilagà*, They always experiment on rats.

ikspirinsiya *n* experience, things one has lived through. *v* [A12] have experienced. *Nakaikspirinsiya na ku sa kinabúbi sa dagat*, I have experienced life on the sea. -du(←) *a* experienced. *v* [B12; b6] be experienced. *Ikspirinsiyadu ku ánà, tits*, Listen, buster, I know all about that.

ikspirmin = **IKSPIRMIN**.

ikspirnintu = **IKSPIRIMINTU**.

ikspirtu *a* expert. *Ikspirtung mangunguut*, An expert pick-pocket. *v* [B1; b6] be an expert.

ikspiryinsádu, ikspiryinsyádu = **IKSPIRINSIYÁDU**. see **IKSPIRINSIYA**.

iksplikar = **ISPLIKAR**.

iksplurasiyun *n* exploration for natural resources.

iksplusibu *n* explosive.

ikspris *n* express bus, train, or the like. *da-wuntawun!*—jitneys with no fixed routes.

ikspurtadur *n* exporter. *v* [B156] be an ex-

porter.

ikspús *v* [A; c6] expose films.

ikspusisiyun *n* exposition.

iksri *n* x-ray. *v* [A; b] x-ray. **pa-** *v* [A; c] have s.o. x-ray one.

ikstin *v* 1 [A2; c1] extend the time allotted for s.t. or the size. *Kining salidába ikstínun (iikstin) giyud*, This movie film will surely be extended. 1a put an extension on s.t. *Ikstinan ang balay*, The house will be added to. 2 [A; b(1)] extend assistance. *Giikstinan kug tulu ka búlan nga salari lún*, I was extended a three months' loan on my salary.

ikstinsiyaun *n* 1 extension of time, addition to a building. 2 branch, unit of an organization located apart from the main location of the organization. 3 extra telephone connected to the same line as the main line. 4 extra class section to accomodate an overflow enrollment. 4a teacher assigned to such a class. *v* [A; b6(1)] give, add an extension, make a branch or extra telephone, add on an extra class section. *Dili kaikstinsiyunan ang imung lún, kining baláya, kining iskuy-labána, inyung tilipunu, kining klasíha*, We cannot extend your loan, put an extension on your house, build a branch of this school, give you a telephone extension, put in an extra section to this class.

ikstiriyur *n* 1 exterior portion of s.t. 2 tire.

ikstra *n* 1 shorts in a movie. 2 bit player in a movie. 3 one who pinch-hits for s.o. On a blue-collar job. 4 s.t. extra which isn't being used. *Wà ka bay ikstrang papil dihà?* Don't you have any extra paper there you're not using? *v* 1 [c] show shorts with a movie. 2 [A; a2] be an extra in a movie. 3 [A; b6] pinch-hit for s.o. in his absence. *Muikstra ku sa mga draybir nga nasakit*, I pinch-hit for drivers who are sick. 3a use s.t. belonging to s.o. while he is not using it (slang). *Muikstra ku sa imung bisiklita ha?* May I play with your bicycle? 4a [c] add s.t. extra. *Ang púlu nga ákung gidá giikstráhan ug duha sa ákung asáwa*, My wife added two extra shirts to the one I took with me. †

ikstriyul, ikstriyur = **IKSTIRIYUR**.

iktarya *n* hectare. *v* [B256] be a hectare. *Gamay ra ang iyang yútà. Wà ra muiktarya, (maiktarya)*, The parcel of land he owns is very small. It hardly reaches a hectare.

iktin *a* having an up and down bouncing gait. *Iktin kaáyug linakwan ang tagabúkid*, The mountaineer bounces up and down when he walks. *v* 1 [B; c1] bounce up and down. 2 [A; b6] jump up and away slightly. *Miiktin kug kalit pagkatunub náku sa bálas*, I jump-

ed back quickly when I stepped on a snake.

-in- *v* [c1] done in a bouncing way.

iku₁ *n* echo chamber. *v* [B23(1)6] for a sound to echo in the echo chamber. **pa-** *v* [b5] make an echo effect in a song. *Paikúbun (paikúhan) ang kanta sa kumbu*, The songs of the combo are recorded with an echo.

iku₂ (short for *tagái ku*) let me have some. *Íku bi*, Let me have some, please.

ikud *v* [A; b5] follow immediately behind s.o. *Giikud (giikuran) siya kanúnay sa kapulisan kay mu ra man siyag kawatan*, The police shadowed him constantly because he seemed to be a thief. **ikud-ikud** *v* [A; b] move around in a circle in a limited space. *Pwirting nakaikud-ikud sa irù nga gikatlan sa lubut*, The dog with an itchy rump is turning round and in discomfort.

ikud = **ÍKUG₂**.

ikug₁ *n* 1 tail, or analogous structure. *Midá-gan pinababag ang ikug*, He ran off with his tail between his legs. *Ang ikug sa ayruplánu*, The tail of the airplane. 2 penis (humorous). 3 train of a dress (in the traditional skirt [sáyal], usually tucked in the front). *v* [A2; a] put a tail on. *Giikúgan sa bátà ang yáwà nga iyang gidrúwing*, The child put a tail on the devil he was drawing. **ikug-ikug** *sa iring* *n* k.o. ornamental bush bearing small flowers in dense purple, hanging spikes. **ikug-ikug** *sa iring* *n* k.o. ornamental aerial plant consisting of long branches with fine leaves resembling a cat's tail. **paN-** *v* [A23; c6] put, be at the rear. *Nangikug siya sa lumbà*, He was last in the race. *Mauy nabimámat sa mga táwu ang nangikug nga asu*, The people noticed the smoke trailing behind the plane. **paN-(→)** *n* crupper, thing to hold the saddle in place. *v* [b6] put a crupper on. **-an** *a* devil, devilish (lit. the tailed one). *Gisákit na pud ku ining batang ikúgan*, The little devil is bothering me again.

ikug₂ *v* [B12; b3(1)c5] feel hesitant to approach s.o. for s.t., feel embarrassed to refuse. *Maikug ka bang mubalibad?* Are you embarrassed to refuse them? *Wà ku manga-sábà kay gikaikgan ku ang tigúwang sa pí-kas*, I didn't scold them because I was embarrassed to do so with the father right next door. *Ngánung ikaikug man nímu ang pagpatábang kanáku?* Why are you embarrassed to turn to me for help? **paN-(→)** *v* [A13] be feeling embarrassed. *Nagpangikug siyang misaka sa báy*, He felt terribly embarrassed as he went into the house. **ilikgan, ilugánun** *a* easily feeling hesitation. **ka-** *n* feeling of shyness to ask or refuse a favor.

kailikgan *n* person whom one hesitates to approach or refuse. *Kailikgan ku ná siya kay bugtung igsúun sa ákung Máma*, I can never turn him down, for he is my mother's only brother. **mā-un**(←) *a* characterized by hesitation. *Nangáyù siya sa maikúgung tíngug*, He asked me in a shy voice.

ikunumika *n* economy, economics.

ikunumiya *a* economical. *Ikunumiyang gamitun ang sabun nga dúgay mabílis*, A soap which doesn't easily dissolve is economical to use. *v* [A13; a12] 1 economize. *Mag-ikunumiya ta sa átung pagkáun*, Let us be economical with our food. *Ikunumiya ba paggamit ang pumáda*, Use the pomade economically. 2 [A13] masturbate (slang — from the idea of saving money by not hiring a prostitute).

ikus = **ÍKUT**.

ikut *v* [A2; b(1)] for animals that leave their stingers to sting. *Ayawg samúka nang lampinig kay ikútan ka*, Don't disturb the yellowjackets because they will sting you. (→) *n* stinger. **inik** *n* place stung.

ikut-ikut = **IKIT-ÍKIT**. see **ÍKIT**.

ikwadur *n* equator.

ikyas *v* [A2; b6] slip away, get away after planning to do so. *Miikyas ku sa báy kay daghang hubatun*, I slipped out of the house because there was a lot of chores to do. *Nakaikyas ang prisu*, The prisoner escaped.

ikyut = **UKYUT**.

ila *v* 1 [A; a12b2] identify, distinguish which is which. *Ang tistigus mauy nag-ila kinsa ang sad-an*, The witness identified the culprit. *Lisud ilhun kung babáyi u laláki ba kanang taasug bubuk*. *Dili giyud maila (mailhan)*, It's hard to tell if it's a boy or girl when they have long hair. You can't tell. 2 [A12; a3b2] recognize who a person is. *Wà ku siya maila (biilbi) sa ngitngit*, I did not recognize him in the dark. 3 [A12; b(1)] know a person. *Nakaila aku kaniya*, I know him. 4 [A3; a12b2] acknowledge, consider s.o. as s.t. *Walà sila muila sa iyang kinaadman*, They did not recognize his wisdom. *Siya ang giilang bárì sa mga matun*, He is the acknowledged king of the thugs. 4a [A23; a12] acknowledge s.o. as arousing fear or awe. *Wà siyay giilang táwu*, He's afraid of no one. 4b — *ug Ginúu* call on God's help when one is in distress. *Makaila ka ug Ginúu ug náa ka sa kalisud*, You will call on God when you are in trouble. 5 [A12] experience, taste. *Paminyúa lag sayu arun maka-ilag unsay kalisud*, Let them marry young so they can experience hardship. *n* birthmark. **pa-** *v* [A; ac] 1 make s.t. known, in-

roduce oneself as s.o. *Wà siya magpaila nga anak sa bárì*, He did not let it be known that he was the king's son. *Ipaila ku kanímu ang tinúud*, I'll make the truth known. 2 indicate. *Ang kusug nga ulan usábay nagpaila nga dúmay bagyu*, Heavy rain sometimes indicates that there is a storm. **ilaila** *v* [A2C; acP] introduce, get acquainted. *Nakig-ilaila siya sa mga lídir sa pulitika*, He introduced himself to the political leaders. *Ilailaba ang ákung kasáring*, Meet my classmate. *Ilaila (ipailaila) aku á nang imung kúyug*, Introduce me to your companion. **pailaila** *v* [A; ac] introduce s.o. to s.o. else. *Pailailaba sila*, Let them get acquainted with each other. **ka**(←) *n* acquaintance. *v* [C; c5] become acquainted with one or more persons. *Didtu sila magkaila sa barku*, They became friends on the boat. *Gikaila ku siya sa barku*, I made his acquaintance on the boat. **ilhánan** *n* identifying mark or sign. *Ákù nang rilúba kay dúnay ilhánan*, That watch is mine because there is an identifying mark. **-in-** *n* recognized as s.t. good, well-known. **-du** *a* 1 well-known. *Iládu siya sa íla*, He is well-known in their town. 2 notorious. *Ang nga iládung mangunguut*, The notorious pickpockets. *v* [B12] be, become well-known, notorious. **timailhan** see **TMAILHAN**. †

ila *a* shy, afraid to approach s.o. unfamiliar. *Ilá kaáyu ang bátà, dili padúul náku*, The child is very shy; he doesn't want me to go near him. *v* [B; b6] become shy. *Maila ang manuk ug síging pakuratan*, It makes the chickens shy if you keep scaring them. **ilahan** = **ILA**₂.

ila see **SILA**.

ilab *v* [APB; a4] catch fire, cause s.t. to do so. *Miilab (nailab, giilab) ang sidsid sa iyang sininà sa dihang naduul sa káyu*, The hem of her dress caught fire when it came near the fire. *Ang pagdagkut sa puspuru mauy miilab (mipailab) sa gasulina*, When he lighted the match, it caused the gasoline to catch fire.

ilad *v* [AN; a12] 1 swindle. *Ilárun giyud ka kay dali ka ra mutúu*, I'm sure you'll get swindled because you are easily deceived. 2 fool s.o. *Siyay niilad ni Huwan nga may iskuyla kunu karun*, He fooled John telling him there was school today. *n* action of swindling. **paN-** *n* business of swindling. *Magsilbika sa pangilad kay maáyu kang mupatúu ug táwu*, You will do well as a swindler because you can make people believe you. **maN-r**(→) *n* swindler.

iláda = **HILÁDA**.

iládu 1 see **ILA**₁. 2 = **HILÁDA**.

iladur = **HILADUR**, see **HILÁDA**.

ilag, **ilag** *v* [A2; c] *dodge. Ilag lang ang imung láwasug labáyun ka*, Move your body quickly to the side if s.o. throws s.t. at you. **ilagà** *n* 1 rat, mouse. 2 by extension, hamsters. *Timáwà pa sa ilagà*, Poor as a church mouse. — *sa Urúpa* white mouse. **ilagàilagà** *n* a game of chance at carnivals or fiestas involving hamsters which are let loose and have a choice of several holes to take shelter in. Bets are placed on which animal enters which hole.

ilahánun see **SILA**.

ilaid *v* [A1.3] 1 lie in intense suffering. *Duba ka búwan nga nag-ilaid siya sa banig*, He suffered intensely in his bed for two months. 2 stagger under a load. *Nag-ilaid siya sa kabug-at sa iyang dala*, He was staggering under the weight of what he was carrying. — *sa kawad-un* suffering extreme poverty.

ilak = **DAMAGAN**.

ilang-ilang = **ALANGÍLAN**.

ilap, **ilap** *v* [A2; c1] 1 for flames to lick at s.t. *Ang kaláyu igù lang miilap sa balay*, The flames just licked at the house. 2 touch lightly. *Miilap ang túbig sa bàbà sa barútu*, The water touched the top of the boat gently. *Giilap sa bángin ang iyang buktun*, His arm was touched lightly by the wind.

ilas *n* Job's tears, a coarse grass growing to 2 m. with smooth and large grains, used for ornamental beads: *Coix lachryma-jobi*.

iláwud see **LAWUD**.

ilaya, **iláya** *n* area away from the coast or town. *pa- v* [A] go inland. *ilayanhun* a hill-billy, one from the remote interior regions.

ilbu *n* elbow joint of pipes.

ili₁ *n* letter L.

***ili**₂ see **ILÍHAN**.

ilibítur *n* elevator. — *buy n* elevator boy. *v* [A13; a] go by, make into an elevator.

ilidyibul *a* 1 qualified for the civil service. *Ilidyibul ang tanang nagtrabábu sa adwána*, All the workers in the Customs have passed the civil service qualifications. 2 for a man to be eligible for marriage (usually highly eligible). *v* [B12] 1 make, become a civil service eligible. 2 be eligible for marriage.

ilig *v* [A; b6] for a large number to move s.w. where conditions are more favorable. *Sa tingtugnaw muilig ang mga langgam sa ínit nga dapit*, During the cold season birds migrate to hot places. *Búkid nga giiligan sa mga bakwit*, The mountains where the people took refuge. -an(→) *n* place where a large number flock for refuge.

ilígal *a* illegal. †

iliganti *a* elegant in looks. *Iliganti kang tan-*

áwun ánang sinináa, You look elegant in that dress. *v* [B12; b6] be elegant in looks.

ilíhan *n* remote area, thinly populated, usually forested and inaccessible to vehicles. *Ayaw pagsúut sa ilíban, tingálig mawà ka*, You might get lost if you wander into the woods. **ilik** *v* [AP; c1] turn the body right and left gracefully in dancing or to view oneself better in a mirror. *Mag-ilik (magpálik) gáni kag dúgay sa sámín, byáan ta ka*, If you spend so much time primping yourself up in front of the mirror, I'll leave you. *Klarúba lang nag sáyaw, ilikun (iilik) pa man*, You're wiggling your body so much, why don't you go ahead and dance? *n* action of turning left and right.

iliksiyun *n* election. *v* [A1] hold elections.

iliktrik *n* electric. — *áyurn n* electric iron. — *istub n* electric range. — *tsir n* electric chair. *v* [c6] be sent to the chair.

iliktrisidad *n* electricity, electric current. *v* [b6] have electricity.

iliktrisyán *n* electrician. *v* [B16] be an electrician.

iliktruniku *n* electronics.

iliktur *n* voter. *v* [B126] become a voter.

ilikturáda *n* the electorate, the voting public.

iliktural *n* electoral.

ilimintári, **ilimintarya** *n* elementary school. *v* [A1] study in a certain elementary school.

ilimintu *n* element, component.

iling = **SAL-ING**.

ilin-ilin *v* [A12; b8] have a variety of things to choose from. *Makaílin-ilin kag pagkáun*, There's a tremendous variety of food to choose from. *Daghan ang pagkáun nga kai-lin-ilinan*, There's lots of food one can choose from. *pailin-ilin v* [A; ac2] be given a variety of things to choose from. *Nagpa-ilin-ilin lang siyag puyù sa mga paryinti ní-ya sa siyudad*, He has a large number of relatives to choose from to stay with when he comes to the city.

ilipanti *n* 1 elephant. 2 k.o. herb with a spike of white or blue flowers that curls like the tusk of an elephant. The leaves are applied to boils and wounds: *Heliotropium indicum*. — *nga laki* plant similar in appearance to *ilipanti* and with similar medicinal use: *Stachytarpheta jamaicensis* or *australis*.

ilipantwuk *n* the elephant walk, a k.o. dance. *v* [A] dance this dance.

ilis *v* 1 [A23C; ab1c] give s.t. in lieu of s.t. received. *Kinsáy muilis ug rilu áring ákung singsing*, Who will give me a watch for my ring? *Mag-ilis tag lingkuránan*, Let's exchange seats. *Napulù ka gip-istam ilisan ug takuri*, You get a teakettle for ten gift

stamps. 2 [A; b1c] replace s.t. with s.t. else similar. *Kamau kang muilis ug batu sa singsing?* Do you know how to change the stone in a ring? *Giilisan si Pidru sa kuts,* The coach replaced Pedro. 2a [A; bc] break money into smaller denominations. *Ilisi ra kinig mamisus,* Please change this bill into one-peso notes. 3 [AB13; c] put clothes on s.o., change s.o.'s clothes. *Kinsay muilis sa bátà,* Who will change the child? *Nag-ilis si Pipi,* Pepe is changing clothes. 3a [B13; c] be dressed up. *Maáyu untà nà siyag bitsúra ug mag'ilis,* He looks pretty good if he is dressed up. 4 [A2; c] pay back s.t. borrowed, replace s.t. lost or consumed. *Maáyu siyang mangbulam ug kwarta apan dili muilis,* He's good in borrowing money but never pays you back. *Ilisan ku tung duláan nga giwálà sa bátà,* I'll replace the toy the child lost. 5 [A12S3] come and go, happen one after the other. *Mag'ilis ang suluguun sa á-mù kay dagbanaan ra sa trabábu,* Our helpers do not stick with us because we make them work too hard. *Nag-ilis lag pangamatay ang iyang mga anak,* His children died one after the other. 6 muilis nga simána, búwan, etc. next week, next month, etc. *n* replacement, thing given in exchange, shift of workers. *Siyay ilis náku sa trabábu,* He is my replacement at work. *Kini ilis sa ákung gibuwak.* This is in exchange for the one I broke. -an (→) *n* clean clothes.

ilisdan/ilisdi *v* [b1] 1 exchange, replace s.t. *Ákung ilisdan ug duba ka buuk kabáyù nang imung kabaw,* I'll give you two horses for your carabao. 2 pay s.o. back or replace s.t. *Ilisdan tika sa Lúnis,* I'll pay you back Monday. *Ímu giyung ilisdan tung ákung pawuntinpin,* You should replace my pen. 3 replace s.t. that was s.w. by s.t. else. *Giilisdag baratubung batu ang singsing,* He substituted a cheap stone in the ring.

ilisi = **ISI**₂.

ilitirit *n* illiterate. *v* [B126; b6] end up an illiterate.

ilitsu dibilin *n* a k.o. small club moss used as an indoor ornamental plant: *Selaginella umbrosa*.

iliw₁ *v* 1 [AN3; a2] long for s.t., miss s.t. that one loves. *Ang bátà wà giyud mangiliw sa inaban niyang namatay,* The child did not miss its dead mother. *Ang mabdu nag-iliw ug bilaw mangga,* The pregnant woman is longing for green mangoes. *Giiliw kang Máma nímú,* Your mother is looking for you. 2 [b8] take a liking to s.t. *Nailiwan uruy niya nang bataána,* He has come to take a liking to that child. *n* k.o. poisonous snake,

so called because it is believed that the snake and victim long for each other after the victim has been bitten, and the victim loses his mind, forgetting to have his wound treated.

iliw₂ *n* sergeant fish or crab eater: *Rachycentron canadus*.

iltur *n* variety of cholera called El Tor. *v* [A 123P; a4] get El Tor.

ilu₁ *n* 1 one who has lost a parent. *Ílu siya sa inaban,* She has no mother. — *nga tulápus* orphan. 2 having lost a relative or s.o. close, deprived of s.t. one needs. *Namalditu ang iyang anak kay ilu sa pagtagad,* His son became delinquent because he is wanting in care and affection. *v* [B126] 1 lose a father or mother. 2 deprived of s.t. one needs.

ilu₂ *v* [A; b] wipe s.o. after a bowel movement. (→) *n* s.t. used to wipe oneself after a bowel movement. *Maáyung ilu ang pákaw,* Corn cobs are good to wipe with. *pa- v* [A; ac] have s.o. wipe one's anus. **paN-** *v* [A; b] wipe oneself after a bowel movement. *iluhan n* anus.

ilu₃ *ka-*, *ka-*(→) Poor thing! *Kailu niya, byà-byáan lang sa inaban,* Poor thing, he's just neglected by his mother.

***ilub** see **PAÍLUB**.

ilug *v* 1 [A3S; a2] take away from s.o.'s possession. *Nakailug kug búla,* I managed to get a ball away from him. *Ilúgun náku basta di ibátág,* I will take it away from you if you do not give it to me. 1a — *ug lugar 1a1* occupy more space than necessary. 1a2 for a moving vehicle to run another vehicle out of its lane by cutting in on him or coming against him. 2 [C2; b3] fight for possession of s.o. or s.t. *Bukug nga giilúgan sa duba ka irù,* The bone the two dogs were fighting over. 3 [A2; a12] overcome. *Bisag unsáun kug tuun, muilug giyud ang katulúgun,* No matter how hard I study, sleep overcomes me. 3a — *sa bandira v* [A123S; a3] manage to marry a man who has a large number of sweethearts. *Ayaw na lang ug pangabubbu ánang mga karáang trátu sa imung bána. Tutal ikaw may nakailug sa bandira,* You need not get jealous about your husband's former sweethearts. After all, you were the one he married. 4 [A23; c] cut in on a conversation. *'Dì nà mau,' muilug si Pidru,* 'That is not the one,' Pedro broke in. 4a include s.t. s.w. where it wouldn't normally be included. *Ilug ra kinig pasa,* While you're ironing would you touch this up quickly? 4b take time out to do s.t. *Ilúga ra gud ni ug laba,* Take off a minute to wash this. 5 — *sa yáwà* [a12] completely forget s.t. important

which one was about to say. *Walà giyud kuy nabungat nga mga maáyung rasun. Gi'ilug ug burut sa yáwà. Napildi binúun kus kásu.* I never did get my good arguments out. I completely forgot what I was going to say, so I lost the case. *n* action of grabbing. (→) = **ÍLUG**, *v* 4a, b. **-an**(→) *a* tending to grab things from others. **-in-**, **-in-**(→) *n* 1 odds favorite in gambling. *Adtu ku pusta sa inilug*, I'll bet on the favored cock. 2 popular, sought after. *Si Núra Unur inilug sa mga prudyúsir*, The producers fight each other to get Nora Aunor. **-in-an** *n* merchandise which is highly popular (things which people fight with each other to get). *Inilúgan kaáyu ang pán ni Tímung*, Tinong's bread is very popular. **-un**(→) *a* be in short supply. *I-lugun kaáyu ang ákung panabun*, I have very little time. *n* the upper part of the small intestines which are rolled up. **siN-un** (→) *a* = **ILUGUN**, *a*.

iluk *n* armpit. (→) *v* 1 [A; c1] carry under the arm. *Iiluk (iluka) kanang putus*, Carry that bundle under your arm. 2 [A; a12] hit in the armpit or at the point where the leg or fin of a beast joins the body. *Nailuk ang ibu sa isi*, The harpoon hit the shark at the base of the fin. 3 [A1; a3] acquire a degree or other distinction. *Si Huwan nakailuk sa únang ganti*, John won first prize. **paN-an** (→) *n* place where the armpits are.

Ilukánu *n* Ilocano, person from the Ilocos region or his language. **-in-** *n* the Ilocano style or language.

ilúku *n* k.o. thread of several strands made from low-grade cotton, finer and whiter than the *tingkal*.

Ilúkús *n* Ilocos region, Northwestern Luzon.

ilung *n* nose. **gáhi ug** — *a* for domestic animals which have a tether rope attached to the nose to be intractable, disobedient. *b* for a person to be contrary, not amenable to suggestions. **húmuk ug** — for domestic animals to be tractable, obedient or person to be acquiescent, amenable. **taas ug** — *a* long-nosed. *b* blind to s.t. right under one's nose. **walay** — flat-nosed. **-an**, **-an**(←) *n* having a nicely-shaped nose. **paN-** *n* rope passed through the water buffalo's nose to which the tether rope is attached.

Ilungga = **ILUNGGU** (female).

Ilunggu (from *Iluílu*, the principal city of the Hiligaynon region). *n* 1 one from the Hiligaynon region. 2 Hiligaynon language.

ilun-ilun *n* variety of lowland rice reaching a height of about 5' and with longer and bigger leaves than most other varieties, maturing in eight months. It has heavy yellow

grains and is not much planted, as more productive varieties have been introduced. *v* [A3; a2] plant this variety of rice.

ilustráda *a* an illustrious woman or family, one who has done deeds worthy of emulation and respect.

ilustrádu *n* illustrious persons.

ilut *v* [A; b6(1)] induce a rooster to fight with another rooster in order to catch him. *Dili madakpan kanang sunúya kun dili ilutan*, You cannot capture that rooster if you don't lure him.

imà = **INGÀ**.

imabaw = **IBABAW**, see **BABAW**.

imáhin *n* religious image.

imakuláda kunsipsiyun *n* immaculate conception.

imas added to, plus. *Upat imas sayis mabí-mung napúlù*, Six plus four makes ten.

imat *a* 1 ugly: *a* in a messy way. *b* in action. 2 poor in quality. *Imat ning bulpina. Di muági*, This pen is of poor quality. It doesn't write well. *v* [B12] become ugly. *Naimat ang íyang nawung sa tantungpanguluritis*, Her face was a mess with all that make-up.

imbaháda *v* [A; b6] pace back and forth in anger. *Muimbaháda ku ug masukù*, I pace back and forth when I'm angry.

imbaháda *n* 1 embassy. 2 an announcement of s.t. to come, esp. the announcement sent by the groom's family to the house of the prospective bride that they will come to ask for the bride's hand formally (*pamaláyi*). 3 messenger of a king or s.o. sent to announce the courtship ceremony. *v* [A; b] notification of s.t. to happen. *Nag-imbaháda ang ákung anak nga dúna siyay mga bisítang dad-un sa ámu*, My son notified us in advance that he was bringing visitors to our house. *Wà makaimbaháda anggubiyirnu sa kalit nga pag-usbaw sa prisyu sa bugas*, The government did not have a chance to notify the people about the sudden rise in the price of rice.

imbahadur *n* ambassador. *v* [B156; a12] be an ambassador.

imbalidu, **imbalídu** *n* 1 invalid, null and void. *Imbalídu ang kuntrátu kay way pirma*, Their contract is invalid because it has no signature. 2 invalid, ill person. *v* [c16] 1 invalidate. 2 [B12] become an invalid.

imbalsamar *v* [A3P; a] embalm. **imbalsamadur** *n* embalmer. *v* [B156] be an embalmer.†

imbargu *v* [A; a2] 1 confiscate. *Ang maistra miimbargu sa kúmiks*, The teacher confiscated the comic books. 2 foreclose on a loan, repossess. *Maimbargu unyà ang ákung*

makinilya, They might repossess my typewriter.

imbasyun *n* invasion.

imbaw *n* k.o. grey lucene clam with concentric ridges running along the width but with no vertical lines, 2" to 3" in width. Most types of the *imbaw* are similar in shape, color, and size to the American quahog, but with more pronounced ridges and no blue on the inside of the shell. — *sa bunbun* a small k.o. *imbaw* found on the shore. **paN-v** [A2; b(1)] gather *imbaw*.

imbay₁ *a* moving slow with stiff legs like a crab. **v** [B; a] be slow and dragging in movements or work *Nag-imbay na ang iyang linaktan tungud sa kakápuy*, His pace became very slow from fatigue. *Giimbay niya pagbungit ang bátà*, He is feeding the child slowly bit at a time. *Giimbáyan niya ang iyang trabábu*, He dilly-dallied on the job.

imbay₂ *n* name given to the women kept by Japanese soldiers as mistresses. **v** [A; c1] become an *imbay*.

imbintu *n* invention. **v** 1 [A; a] invent. *Bagung bumba na puy imbintúbun sa Rusya*, Now the Russians are going to invent another bomb. 2 [A; a2] make up a lie, story. *Maáyu kang mangimbintu ug katarúngan*, You are great at making up excuses.

imbis instead of. *Si Mariya ang giminyúan imbis si Ilina*, The man married Maria instead of Elena. *Imbis mutrabábu magpúnay lang siyag tábi*, Instead of working, she would sit around blabbing.

imbistigar *v* [A; a2] investigate. *Imbistigarun (imbistigabun) ang binungdan sa pagkabagsà*, The cause of the crash should be investigated. **imbistigadur** *n* investigator. **v** [B156; a12] be an investigator.

imbistigasyun *n* investigation.

imbitar *v* [AN; a12] invite s.o. to go to an affair or a place. *Wà siya mangimbitar náku uy*, He didn't invite me. *Imbitarun (imbitabun) ta ka sa ámung pista*, I am inviting you to our fiesta celebration. **imbitádu** *n* one invited to an affair. **imbitasiyun** *n* invitation.

imbraimatsu *n* k.o. joint in which a tongue or rib at the edge of the board fits exactly into a groove in another. **v** [c1] use boards with tongue and groove joints for walling or flooring.

imbúdu *n* funnel. **v** [A; c] 1 put a funnel. *Imbudúbiang butilya inigbuwad*, Put a funnel in the bottle when you pour. 2 funnel, divert s.t. *Dagbang bumay giimbúdu ngadtu sa blakmarkit*, Lots of rice was funnelled into the black market.

imbukar *v* [A; b5] start, begin. *Miimbukar*

ang ikadubang kagúbut sa kalibútan mga katluan na ka túig gikan karun, The Second World War started some thirty years ago. *Ug naimbukar (naimbukaban) pa ug sayu ning trababúa human na untà ni pagkakarun*, Had this work been started early, it would have been finished by now.

imburnal *n* culvert. **v** [c] put a culvert.

imbúru = **IMBÚDU**.

imbus = **IBYUS**.

imbuyis *n* invoice. **v** [A; b6(1)] make an invoice of goods bought. *Ang! tindíru mauy muimbuyis sa mga pinalit ku*, The sales clerk makes the invoices for the things I buy.

imbyirnu *n* winter.

imi *n* letter M.

imigrant *n* s.o. who emigrates abroad. **v** [B1 26] become an emigrant.

imiryinsi *n* emergency. — *máni* the money issued by the provincial governments after the outbreak of World War II before the Japanese occupation.

imirhinsiya = **IMIRDYINSI**.

imiri — bag, burd emery bag, board.

init *v* [AN; a2] 1 desire to have things of little value or which one can't use. *Nangimit (nag-imit) ka man diay niánang mga pitsipitsi*, Do you really want to have that junk? 2 be after s.t. *Wà siya mahigugma niya. Nag-imit lang sa iyang yútà*, He doesn't love her. He's just after her land. *a* stingy, possessive.

imitasiyun, imitisiyun *n* imitation.

imnu *n* hymn.

impáki *v* [A; c1] pack up, put in a container for carrying or storing. *Impakíbag (iimpákig) maáyu ang dad-unun*, Pack up the things we will take with us carefully.

impaktu *n* 1 supernatural being which causes evil and may be called into the service of a sorcerer. If he shows himself it is usually in the form of s.t. ordinary with an extraordinary characteristic: animal of an unusual age, color, or shape; banana trunk blocking the way where there had been no bananas growing, and the like. 2 by extension, s.o. who does evil without scruples. **v** [B26; b6] be devilish, without scruples.

impanáda *n* pastries consisting of meat wrapped in dough and fried. **v** [A1; a2] make *impanáda*.

impantil — biribiri, paralisis *n* k.o. children's disease.

impantiríya *n* infantry.

impas *a* 1 paid off, up. *Impas na ang ákung útang*, My debts are paid off. 2 be done for, finished off, dead. *Impas na ang manuk*,

The cock is finished off. *Impas na ang ákung pubúnan. Di na ku makasúgal*, My money is all gone. I can't gamble any more. *Impas ka ug hibuthan ka ug dinamita*, That'll be the end of you if dynamite explodes on you. *v* 1 [A3P; b5] pay off, up. 2 [B126; ab3] be done in, finished, dead. — *túdas* = **IMPAS**, 2. **impáti** 1 for antagonists to be even in gains and losses. *Impáti na ta kay púlus ta way túri*, We are even now because we both lost our rooks. 2 having no more debts. *Impáti na ta. Wà na kuy utang*, We're square now. I don't owe you a thing. *v* 1 [a3] come to a tie. *Naimpáti ang ilang dúla*, Their game ended in a tie. 1a [A12; c3] get a tie. 2 [A C; a1] settle up accounts between people that have debts to each other or between mortgager and the holder of a mortgage. *Arun magkaimpáti ta, pun-an nákung tris mil ang imung prinda, ug áku na*, To settle up, I'll give you three thousand and pay off your mortgage, and the land is mine. 3 [A1 2] for an amount to be sufficient to meet some obligations. *Di makaimpáti ang imung swildu sa imung taplanan*, Your salary isn't enough to pay your debts to me. 4 [B126] be finished off. *Naimpáti sa mananaygun ang ákung katapúsang sinsiyu*, The carolers finished off all of my change.

impatsu *n* indigestion caused by eating things that don't go together. *v* [B126; a4] have indigestion. *Naimpatsu (giimpatsu) ang bátà kay nagkaug buúngun ug butung*, The child suffered from indigestion because he ate pomelos and young coconut. — *sa sabun* *v* [a3] for clothes that have been put out in the sun to bleach to be allowed to dry out such that the soap will not come out.

impi *n* 1 acronym for MP (military police). 2 wife in her capacity as her husband's watchdog (slang). *v* 1 [B156; a12] be an MP. 2 [A3; b6] check upon husband. *Di makaguwáguwà si Dindu kay náay muimpi niya*, Dindo is not free to go out because there is a watchdog checking upon him.

impiksiyun *n* infection.

impiktu = **IPIKTU**.

impilya *n* leaf lard, a thin layer of fatty tissue around the outside of the stomach of large animals or persons. *impilyáhun* *a* fat, obese.

impiradur *n* 1 emperor. 2 name formerly given to the brightest student in the class, who was given a special place in front. *v* [B16; a 12] 1 be an emperor. 2 be the best student in class.

impiratris *n* empress. *v* [B126; a12] become an empress.

impirdibli *n* safety pin. *v* [A; b6] fasten s.t. with a safety pin.

impirmariya, **impirmarya** *n* infirmary.

impirnu *n* 1 hell. *Impirnu ning ákung kina-búhi uban nîmu*, My life with you is hell. 2a hain, ása, diin nga *impirnúha* whatever place it is, I couldn't care less. *Ambut kun háin siyang impirnúha*, I don't know where she is, and I don't give a damn. *v* 1 [B12] become a hell. 2 [a3b4(1)] go to hell. *Ang mga dautan maimpirnu*, Bad men go to hell. *Ang palábi nga pagsugal ray kaimpirnúhan mu*, You'll go to hell because of your gambling. 3 [B16] be blazing with anger. *Hílum kay nag-impirnu ning ákung úlu*, Shut up. My head is blazing with anger.

impiryu *n* empire.

impisar *v* [A; c16] start, begin. *Impisahun (iimpisar) na nátu ang trabáhu*, Let us start working.

impísi = **INPÍSI**.

impitu *n* height of one's anger. *v* [B6; b4] be at the height of anger. *Ayaw siyag duúla ug mag-impitu ang iyang kasukù*, Don't approach him if he is fuming mad. *Naimpitudhan ku siyag latigu*, I whipped him in a burst of rage.

impiyirnu = **IMPIRNU**.

implimintar *v* [A; c] implement, put a procedure into effect. *Implimintar na ang bagung baláud sa pangampanya sa pulitika*, They are going to implement the new law regarding campaigning.

impliyar *v* 1 [A2; b(1)] get employment. *Nakaimpliyar siya sa gubyirnu*, He was employed in the government service. *Mauy impliyari ang dagkung kumpaniya*, Get employed in a large company. 2 [A; b6c1] hire, employ. *Di siya muimpliyar ug minur diidad*, They do not employ minors. 3 [A; c] employ, put into practice what one has learned. *Giimpliyar niya ang di'yútayng ka-alam sa dyúdu*, He employed the little judo he knew. **impliyáda** *n* female employee. **impliyádu** *n* employee. *v* [B16; a2] get employed in a job. *Sigi lag pangitag trabáhu hangtud maimpliyádu ka*, Don't quit looking for work until you get employment. *Ang táwung way ambisyon mag-impliyádu lang hangtud sa pagkamatay*, A man who has no ambition will work as an employee forever. *Ang upisina giimpliyaduhan niyag upat*, He employed four people in his office. **impliyu** *n* employment, job. *v* [A; a2] employ. *Gustu kung muimpliyu ug kugihan nga búy*, I want to employ an industrious houseboy. **paN-** *v* [A2; b6] work as an employee. *Nangimpliyu ang asáwa kay di pai-*

gù ang swildu sa bána, The wife took a job because the husband didn't make enough.

impluwinsa *n* influenza. *v* [B126; a4] get influenza. *Ábi kug labad sa úlu lang, naimpluwinsa man núun*, I thought it was only a headache, but it turned out to be the flu. *Impluwinsáhun ka*, You will get influenza.

impluwinsiya *n* influence. *v* [A; a1] influence.

imprinta *n* printing press or an establishment in the printing business. *v* [A; a] print. *Imprintáhun giyud ang imbitasiyun*, The invitation card should be printed. **imprintahan** = **IMPRINTA**, *n*.

imprisaryu *n* impresario. *v* [B15; b6] be an impresario.

imprumtu *n* impromptu. *v* [c1] be impromptu. *Naimprumtu ang prugráma kay way nakapangandam*, The program was made impromptu because nobody prepared for it.

***impuntu alas** [number] — at [such-and-such a time] on the dot. *Alas utsu impuntu*, Eight o'clock sharp.

impurnāl *a* informal gathering, affair. *v* [a1 2] make an affair informal.

impurnasiyun *n* information.

impurtansiya *n* importance. *pa-* *v* [A; b6(1)] be given, give oneself importance. *Mupaimpurtansiya giyud nang bayhána. Dì giyud mulingkud sa luyu*, That woman pretends she's important. She never takes a seat in the back.

impurtanti *a* important, having a bearing on a situation. *v* [B12; b6] be important for s.t. *Nagkaimpurtanti ang túbig nga nagkadul na ang tingbulaw*, Water is once more becoming important because the dry season is approaching. *Palita dáyun kun impurtantihan ka ánang libríha sa imung pagtuun*, Buy that book if you consider it important for your studies.

impurtasiyun *n* importation.

impurti *n* value. *Pilay impurti sa imung sing-sing?* How much is your ring worth? *Kábuy nga impurtig trisyintus*, Wood worth three hundred pesos. *v* [B456] be worth [so-and-so] much. *Kadtung lúhung awtu nag-impurti ug trayinta míl*, That luxurious car is worth thirty thousand.

impurtid *n* imported.

impusibli *a* it is impossible, very unlikely. *Impusibli pug dì ka mугanansiya*, It is impossible that you won't make a profit. *v* [B12; c1] be implausible, impossible to happen. *Maimpusibli ang dágan sa isturya ug pasubraag kakulbà hínam*, The story will be implausible if there are too many suspenseful details.

impuy *n* title of respect for old folks, male or female.

impyirnu = **IMPIRNU**.

imraimatsu = **IMBRAIMATSU**.

imsi *n* emcee. *v* [A; a2] emcee.

imu *see* **IKAW**.

imulsiyun *n* emulsion of cod liver oil. *v* [b] give s.o. this preparation.

imung *v* [AN; c1] 1 forget to pay a debt or return s.t. borrowed (from *imu* [see *ikaw*] as used in an expression referring to the thing borrowed, e.g., *Dúna man tuy imung dus písus diri náku nu?* I still have two pesos of yours, don't I?) *Ayaw imúnga ang ákung bayinti písus*, Don't k.o. forget to pay me my twenty pesos, will you? 2 cheat s.o. out of s.t. small. *Siyay miimung (nangimung) sa kwarta sa tígúwang ignuranti*, He gyped the ignorant old man out of his money.

imurahiya *n* hemorrhage from the womb. *v* [A13P; a4] have a hemorrhage in childbirth or miscarriage. *Nag-imurahiya (gimurahiya) siya dibang gikakubáan siya*, She had a hemorrhage when she had her miscarriage.

imuralidad *n* immorality. *v* [a3] be dismissed from the teaching service for getting pregnant out of wedlock. *Ug dili siya pakaslan maimuralidad giyud siya*, If he doesn't marry her, she will be sacked for immorality.

imut-imut *v* [B12] be financially hard-up on a long-term basis. *Pirmi giyung magkaimut-imut ang gastadur*, A spendthrift is always in financial straits.

imyus = **IBYUS**.

in grammatical particle (dialectal). 1 = **Y**. 2 subject marker for an indefinite subject (standard Cebuano: *ang*). *Dili hingpit ang altar kay dakù pa man in kúwang*, The altar is not complete. There is a good deal lacking.

in₁ *v* [A12; c] be accepted as a teacher in the public schools. *Wà pa siya main sa pagkamaistra kay way bakanti*, She hasn't been accepted as a teacher because there's no vacancy. *n* one who is 'in' in the school system. **in₂** *a* for a ball to be in bounds. *v* [A; c6] in billiards, move the cue ball perpendicularly a certain distance from the edge of the billiard table to make it easier to shoot.

-in₁ derivative affix added to adjectives or nouns to form adjectives which mean 'in the manner of [such-and-such]!' and verbs that mean 'do in [such-and-such] a manner.' Usually, there is shift to the left with the addition of this affix. *Ug dili mahimù sa minayay, buhátun nátù sa dinautang paági*, If it can not be done in a nice way, we'll do it in

a bad way. *Imigsuung tambag*, Sisterly advice. 2 by the . . . *Giswilduan silag sinimana*, They were paid by the week. *Ginagmayng pagkapalit*, Bought a little at a time.

-in-₂ affix added to verb bases to form nouns which are parallel in meaning to the direct passive inflectional affix (-un₁) and the instrumental inflectional passive (i-₁), meaning 1. 1 the thing [verb]ed. *Hinátag ba!ni u pinalit ba?* Was this a present (s.t. given) or just s.t. you bought? 2 s.t. put s.w. or in s.t. *Inasin nga karni*, Salted meat. *Kinahun ug linata*, Things in boxes and things in cans.

-in-₃ derivational affix. 1 added to verbs forming nouns which refer to the continuous action of doing and verbs which mean '[do] continuously'. *Sa tantu niyang binilak*, From crying so much. *Dúru nákung pina-ngítà*, I looked for it for all I was worth. 2 added to words which refer to sounds to form nouns which mean 'the sound of'. *Ti-núlù*, The sound of dripping. *Kinasíkas*, Rustling sound.

ina old word for 'mother' that is confined to set phrases. *bilat sa — see BILAT*. — *nga* [vegetable] variety of [vegetable] that is larger, softer, and inferior to the ordinary. *Inang palawan*, Large, soft variety of *pala-wan*. **inahan** *n* mother. **inahan** *nga* buhatan main office of a firm with branches. *v* [AN; c1] be a mother to. *Siyay miinahan (nanginahan) sa iyang mga humagbus*, She was mother to her stepchildren. **panginahan** *v* [A2; a2] recognize or treat as s.o.'s mother. *Naguul si Pilar kay wà manginahan kaniya ang iyang humagbus*, Pilar is worried because her stepchild doesn't treat her like a mother. **pakainahan** *v* [A13; a12] act, treat like a mother. **inaína** 1 stepmother. 2 foster mother. *v* [A; c1] be a foster mother, step-mother to. *Ákung manghud ákung iinaína (inaináhun) sa ákung mga bátà*, I'll make my younger sister the foster mother of my children. 2 [A12] get a stepmother, foster mother. **inaan** *n* mother hen. **inaun**, **ináun** *n* godmother. *v* [B3; c1] act as godmother, be a godmother. **paN-(←)** *n* in games like marbles, the piece the player uses to strike other pieces.

iná (short for *ayaw únà*) 1 just a moment, a minute. *Inà pa, dúna pa kuy gipangítà*, Just a moment (a minute) I'm still looking for s.t. 2 particle used to change the subject: by the way. *Inà pa ra gud, kinsa tu ka?* By the way, who did you say you were?

inagurar *v* [A; b(1)] hold a celebration in honor of an accomplishment, having reach-

ed a certain stage, having finished s.t. *Maka-inagurar ka giyug mupasar ka sa bár*, You'll have to hold a celebration if you pass the bar. *Ang báy inagurahan ugma*, There will be a celebration for the new house tomorrow. **inagurasiyun** *n* celebration. *v* [A13; b(1)] = **INAGURAR**.

inámil *n* 1 enamel of teeth. 2 enamel paint.

-in-an affix added to verb bases to form nouns which are parallel in meaning to the local passive inflectional affix (-an₁). 1 s.t. from, at, on, to which s.t. was done, place at which s.t. was done. *Kinutúban sa ákung yútà*, The boundary of my land. (Lit. The place to which my land reached.) 2 the thing or person [verb]ed. *Nakahibáwu ku sa imung tinagúan*, I know your secret. 2a s.t. caught by [such-and-such] a method of fishing, hunting, etc. *Pinaslan*, Fish caught with a line. *Dininamitáhan*, Fish caught with dynamite. 3 reason for [do]ing. *Mu ra nay imung binilákan?* Is that all you're crying about?

-in-an(→) affix added to verbs to form nouns meaning manner of doing. *Linakwan*, Way of walking. *Kinataw-an*, Way of laughing.

-in-ánan alternant of **-in-an** added to some roots where the final vowel of the root is dropped. *Sinugdánan (sinugdan)*, Beginning. *Kinuptánan sa átung panaghinigugmaay*, Keepsakes betokening our love.

inánay *v* [AB; c1] do or become s.t. in stages gradually, little by little. *Miinánay pagbákud ang masakitun*, The sick man rose slowly. *Miinánay (nainánay) ug kaláwum ang sapà*, The brook is gradually getting deeper. *Inanáya (iinánay) pagsira ang pultahan*, Close the door slowly. *Inanáyan ta lang kag bá-yad sa ákung utang*, I'll just pay you my debt little by little.

in-anay = **-AY₁**.

inánu *n* dwarf, midget. *v* [B6; b6] be a dwarf or midget.

ínat *v* 1 [AB23(1); c1] stretch, cause to extend farther in length or time. *Akuy miínat sa dawunggan sa batang badlúngun*, I pulled the naughty child's ears. *Muínat (mainat) ang tisyirt*, The T-shirt will stretch. *Inátun (iinat) paggastu ang kwarta*, Stretch the money to make it go a long way. 1a [A; a] stretch a grade so that the student can pass. *Inátun na lang ni nátung grádu, kay gradwíting ka man*, We'll stretch your grade because you're graduating. 2 [B26] for the voice or brows to be raised. *Muínat (mainat) na gámi nang iyang kilay napikal na nà*, When he raises his brows, that means he is irked.

n 1 amount s.t. stretched. 2 stretching.

inaw *n* name given to a k.o. *sigay* (small cowry) which is shiny.

inawgura = **INAGURAR**.

inay₁ *n* 1 short for *Nánay* mother. *Háin man si inay mu (ang imung inay)?* Where's your mother? 2 exclamation expressing great emotion. *Inay, bitin, Máma!* A snake! -*an n* mother hen or mother of other k.o. fowl. *v* [A1; a2] raise a mother bird.

inay₂ instead of [doing so-and-so]. *Inay magtuun nagpúnay man binúugliguy*, Instead of studying he was always truant.

inay₃ I don't know. *Inay diin kabà náku tu ikabutang ang lápis*, I don't know where I must have put the pencil.

-**in-ay** = -**AY**₁.

inbiay *n* acronym for the NBI National Bureau of Investigation, the Philippine analogue to the FBI. *v* [B156] be a member of the NBI.

inbitisyon *kard n* invitation card.

inburd *n* a marine motor mounted inboard or a small boat with an inboard motor.

inbuyis = **IMBUYIS**.

indák *v* [A; c6] induct into an organization. **indaksiyun** *n* induction into an organization. — **bul** *n* induction ball. *v* [A1; b(1)] hold an induction. **indaktingapisir** *n* inducting officer.

indárgan *n* surgeonfish: *Acanthurus spp.*

inday₁ *short form: day. n* 1 title or term of address for a female the same age or younger than the speaker, often adopted as the informal first name. *Ása ka Day (Inday)?* Where are you going, Miss? *Nagkasíra si Inday Úping sa ámu*, Miss Oping boards in our house. 2 female, girl. *Tulu ka inday nga bi-dakpan sa balay sa kabiláyan*, Three girls were arrested in the bawdy house. *v* [A13; a12] call s.o. *inday*. **inday-inday** *a* 1 light and continuing wind or rain. *Dí man ni bagyu, inday-inday pa man ni*, This is no storm. It's only a playful breeze. 2 slow and easy in gait. 2a a slow easy bouncing game of table tennis, as between beginners. 3 k.o. flowering weed resembling a poinsettia: *Euphorbia heterophylla*. *v* [B456] for wind or rain to be weak, be slow in gait. *Nag-inday-inday siyang naglakaw*, He's walking slowly and leisurely.

indibi *n* acronym for NDB, the National Development Board.

indig *v* [A12C; b6(1)c1] compare two things to see which is better. *Wà makaindig ang iyang mga pinintal sa ubang salmut*, His portraits could not compete with the other entries. *Mag-indig ta kun kinsay maáyug tí-*

ngug, Let's compare our voices to see which is better. *Indigun kunu nátù ang átung buktun ug kinsay dakù*, Let us compare our arms to see whose is bigger. *Indigan nîmu siya sa kabráyit*, Are you going to compete with him to see who is more intelligent? *Iindig ku ning ákung sinínà sa iyába*, I'll compare my dress with hers to see which is nicer. **ka-** *n* rival, competitor. *Dagban siyang kaindig sa iyang gugma ni Ispir*, He has lots of rivals for Esper's love. -*ay n* competition, contest, comparison. *v* [A13] hold, have a competition.

indihistiyun *n* indigestion. *v* [A13P; a4] have indigestion. *Nag-indibistiyun (giindibistiyun) siya tungud sa kadagban sagikaun*, She got indigestion from eating too much.

indikasiyun *n* reading on a meter.

indilibli *n* India ink.

indimunyádu *a* a mild cuss word referring to a person who has incurred one's ire. *Ikawng indimunyadúba ka, mubálik ka lang ngari*, You, devil! Just try coming back here.

inding₁ *n* last digit of the sweepstakes number that won. Tickets ending in that digit win the purchase price. *Dus ang inding sa búla karung bulána*, Two is the last digit number in this month's sweepstakes. *v* 1 [A3] have [such-and-such] as the last digit. 2 [A12] get a ticket that ends the same as the winning number.

inding₂ *n* joke which one makes in back and forth banter by which one saves face by turning criticism into praise. *v* [A12; b] succeed in making this sort of joke. *Sa di-bang giingnan siya nga giinítan siyang Rus, nakainding siya pag-ingun nga mau man gi-yud ning gwápu, pirming inítan*, When they told him that Rose was angry (*ínit*) at him, he saved face with the joke that that's the way it is with handsome men. Women always get hot (*ínit*) for them.

indipindinsiya *n* national independence.

indipindinti, **indipindiyinti** *a* independent from colonization or political party. *v* [B12] for a nation to become independent or a politician to free himself from a party.

indipirinti *a* not giving the expected attention to s.t. *Indipirinti kaáyu nà siyang pamisitában, di managad*, She is indifferent to her guests. She pays them no mind. *Bisag nagdaut ang anak, indipirinti ang inaban*, Even though the child is sick, the mother is completely indifferent to it. *Indipirinti kaáyu siya sa ákung mga bangwù*, She was completely indifferent to my pleas. *v* [B12; b6] be, become indifferent towards.

indiriktaminti *a* indirectly, in an indirect

manner. *Gidili sa maistru ang pagpamuliti-ka bisag indiriktaminti*, It is forbidden for teachers to engage in politics, even indirectly. *Gibangyù ku siya indiriktaminti*, I asked him for some indirectly. *v* [c16] say or communicate s.t. indirectly.

indispír *a* desperate. *Indispír kaáyu tu siHusi kay wà sugta*, Joseph is desperate because she turned him down. *Indispír ku kay wà na kuy buwaman*, I'm desperate because I don't know who to borrow from. *v* [B126] be desperate.

Indiya *n* India. — **ingk** *n* India ink.

indiyan *n* American Indian. — **pána** *n* dart propelled by a sling. *v* [A; a12] shoot with a dart propelled by a sling.

indiyan₂ *v* [AN; a12] stand one up. *Giindiyang ku sa ákung trátu, wà siya mutungbà*, My boy friend stood me up. He didn't come. *a* standing s.o. up.

indiyanhíd *n* k.o. strong, but not tightly woven cloth used mainly for uniforms. *v* [A13C12; b6] use, wear clothing made from this k.o. cloth.

indiyu *n* Indio, a term given by Spaniards to native Filipinos during the Spanish times.

indulhinsiya *n* indulgence in the Church. *v* [A12] obtain indulgence.

indung₁ *n* 1 title or term of address for man older than speaker. 2 nickname of Pedro.

indung₂ *n* k.o. moray eel.

indúnu *v* [A; c] give, donate. *Muindúnu ku sa yútà pára sa iskuylaban*, I'll donate the lot for the school. *Dì náku iindúnu ang ákung kabágù, pabáyad giyud ku*, I won't give my services free. I want to get paid. **prinda** — *n* mortgage in which the use and revenue of the thing mortgaged goes to the holder.

indur *n* 1 softball. 2 leather ball with bladder for volleyball. *v* [A; b1] play softball.

industriya *n* industry, manufacturing enterprises.

industriyal *n* 1 industrial. **Ribulusiyun** — Industrial Revolution. 2 Industrial Arts, a subject in school. 2a project in industrial arts. 3 one's kids (humorous metaphorical). *Pila na karuy imung industriyal?* How many children do you have now? *v* [A1; c1] make a project in industrial arts.

indyiksiyun *v* [A; b6(1)] inject into the body or perform an analogous action on containers. *Giindyiksiyunan ning agwag túbig*, They diluted this perfume by injecting water into the bottle.

indyuy *v* [A2; b3] have a good time. *Wà siya musáyaw didtu sa parti maung wà muindyuy*, She did not dance in the party. That's

why she did not have a good time. *Ang kartun mauy indyuyan sa mga bátà*, The children will enjoy seeing a cartoon show.

ing = **Y**.

ingà *n* lowing, mooing sound of cows and buffalos. *v* [B3] low, moo, bawl as if mooing.

ingáhay = **KANYÁHAY**.

ingat *n* an ear infection characterized by a smelly pus secretion. *v* [a4] have this sort of ear infection.

inggansa *v* [A; c1] 1 shift gears. *Mag-inggansa gáni ka tumbi ang klats*, If you shift gears step on the clutch. 2 insert one's finger into the woman's vagina (slang). *Pag-abut sa ngitngit miinggansa dáyun ang laláki sa babáyi*, When they came to a dark place, the man immediately inserted his finger into the woman's vagina.

inggarasya humorous euphemism for **DISGRASYA**.

inggasti *n* setting of a gem. *v* 1 [A; a] make a setting for a gem. 2 [A; c] use as a setting for a gem.

inggit *a* for the voice to be shrill and high-pitched. *Inggit ug tígug si Lusing*, Lucing speaks with a shrill voice. *v* [B2; c1] for the voice to become shrill and high-pitched. **ka-** *n* shrillness, sharpness.

ingglis = **INGLIS**.

inggrandi = **IN-GRANDI**.

inggrasya humorous euphemism for **DISGRASYA**.

inggráta = **INGGRÁTU** (female).

inggrátu *a* ingrate, ungrateful. *Mu ba niy ímung ibálus náku, ingratúba ka*, Is this how you thank me, you ungrateful wretch. *v* [B12; b6] be, become an ingrate.

inggrisu *v* [A; b6(1)] turn in revenue or goods collected. *Wà niya iinggrisu ang tanan niyang halin*, He didn't turn over all the revenue. *n* revenue.

inggwintu *n* ointment.

ing-iing, ing-ing-ing onomatopoetic word to represent the sound of the music to suspenseful portions of movies, used by children in recounting s.t. to indicate the part that is suspenseful.

ingit *v* [a12] disappoint s.o. by not giving him what he expected. *Ayaw ug túu nga hatágan ka kay ingitun ka lang*, Don't believe that you will get any because you will be disappointed.

ingkáhi *n* fine lace. *v* [A; b6(1)] decorate clothing with lace. *Iningkabiáng sininà*, A shirt trimmed with lace.

ingkantu₁ *n* supernatural beings that may show themselves in human form, usually

handsome, European in appearance. They are said to live in *dákit* (banyan) trees or other natural features, and are harmless, but may take a liking to a human, having intercourse with him or kidnapping him. One can obtain the release of a kidnapped person by annoying the *ingkantus*, but if he has partaken of their food, he is unrecoverable. They inflict illness on anyone who disturbs their dwelling place. *anak sa* — albino person (thought to be the offspring of an *ingkantu* father and a human mother). *ingkantuhánun* = **INGKANTU**. *ingkantádu*, *ingkantáda* *n* 1 belonging to an *ingkantu*. 2 having special, magical properties.

*ingkantu*₂ *n* name given to the weapon belonging to the giant in a moro-moro play, represented by fireworks.

ingkarga *n* materials or provisions issued to personnel. *v* [A; a] supply materials or provisions. *Ingkargában* (*ingkargadíban*) *ug yunipurmi ang mga witrís*, The waitresses are provided with uniforms. -*da*₁, -*du*₁ = **INGKARGA**.

*ingkargáda*₂ = **INGKARGÁDU**₂ (female).

*ingkargádu*₂ *n* person who is in charge of an enterprise or household in the absence of the owner; the overseer. *Si Simyun ang ingkargádu ni Dun Manúlu sa iyang asyinda*, Simeon is the overseer of Don Manolo's plantation. *v* [B16; c1] be put in charge.

ingkárids *v* [A; a1] encourage.

ingkásu* — *ug* in case. *Ingkásug wà siya, ibílin lang*, In case he's out, just leave it. *paN-* *v* [A2] prepare for some eventuality. *Pagdá ug páyung pangingkásu bag muulan*, Bring an umbrella in case it rains. *pur* = **INGKÁSU.

ingkib *v* [A; ab2] bite s.t. off. *Ingkiba lang nang tansan kay way abridur*, Just bite off the bottle cap because we don't have an opener. *n* bite.

*ingkit*₁ *v* [A; a2b2] bite off a small piece with the front teeth. *n* bite.

*ingkit*₂ *a* fingers which are joined congenitally together. *Upat ray iyang tudlú kay ingkit man ang kumingking sa paningsingan*, He has only four fingers because his little finger is joined to his ring finger.

ingkitadur see **INGKITAR**₂.

*ingkitar*₁ *v* [AN; a12] talk s.o. into doing s.t., usually bad. *Miingkitar (nangingkitar) siya sa ákung mid sa pagpabalbin sa íla*, She lured my maid to move to her house.

**ingkitar*₂ *paN-* *v* [A] inquire. — *ug tabí* look for s.t. to gossip about. *Nanumbálay na sad ang tabian arun mangingkitar ug tábi*, The tattler went visiting the neighbors to look for s.t. to gossip about. *ingkitadur* *a* inquis-

itive, fond of asking questions. *Ingkitadur kaáyu nang tawhána mu rag imbistigadur*, That man is so full of questions as though he were an investigator. *ingkitadúra* = **INGKITADUR** (female).

ingku *n* title or term of address for a man considerably older than the speaker, usually used to related persons. *v* [A; a12] call s.o. by this term of address.

ingkud = **LINGKUD** (dialectal).

ingkurdu *v* [A; b(1)] 1 go s.w. in a file. *Nag-ingkurdu ang mga baktin sunud sa a-nay*, The piglets walk in file following their mother. 2 come in huge number as though in a file. *Giingkurdu nan sa bulmígas ang ká-may*, Ants swarmed over the sugar.

ingkuwintru *v* [AC; c3] 1 meet on the way. *Dí kaingkuwintrúban níng karsadába kay apíki*, If you meet another vehicle on this road, you can not pass each other because it is too narrow. 2 meet to fight. *Kuntra nga ámung gikaingkuwintru*, The enemy we ran into. 2a have a run-in. *Nagkaingkuwintru mig ang ákung asáwa*, My wife and I had a little run-in. 2b go to have sex. *Makig-ingkuwintru giyud siyag dunsilya*, He wants to have an encounter with a virgin. *n* 1 s.o. or s.t. one meets. *Wà muhátag lugar ang ingkuwintru*, The truck we met on the way would not move over to let us by. 2 action of meeting. *Halandúmun nga ingkuwintru*, A memorable meeting. 3 encounter with an enemy.

ingkuy = **INGKU**.

Inglatira *n* England.

ingli *n* k.o. locally made salt obtained by dissolving ashes in seawater and evaporating it. *v* [A; b6c1] make rock salt of this sort.

inglis *n* 1 Englishman. 2 area in Cebu City (so called from an Englishman that used to live there). -*in-* *n* English language, spoken or written in English. *v* [A; c1] speak or write in English. †

in-grandí *a* for a social affair to be on grandiose scale. *v* [B26; c1] be grandiose. *Muin-grandí ang piging kun gastúan*, The party will be grandiose if you spend a lot. *In-grandíhun giyud ang kasal*, The wedding must be on a grand scale.

in-grátu = **INGGRÁTU**.

in-gridiyinti *n* ingredient.

in-grísu = **INGGRÍSU**.

*íngug*₁ *a* piercing and persistent in sound. *Í-ngug kaáyu ang badiyung sa radiyu*, The humming in the radio is very annoying. *v* [b3] find s.t. unpleasant to hear. *Ingúgan na ku ánang pagbalikbálik níyag isturya sa iyang pag-adtu sa Amirika*, I'm bored con-

stantly hearing her tell the same old things about her trip to the States.

ingug₂ v [b4] have an uneasy feeling when doing s.t. private in the presence of s.o. *Ingugan kug náay táwu sa duul ug malibang ku*, I feel ill at ease when people are around while I'm defecating.

ingun₁ 1 like, similar. *Ingun niini ang iyang libru*, His book was like this. *dili — nátù* supernatural beings (lit. ones not like us). *walay* — incomparable, second to none. *Usa siya ka magsusulat nga walay ingun*, He is a writer second to none. 1a — *sa [sentence]* as though. *Ingun sa nabugnù ang kalibutan*, It was as though the world had collapsed. 2 *sa* — in such a way. *Nganung gibubatan man ku nimu sa ingun?* Why do you treat me like this? 2a accordingly, in like manner. *Sa ingun matawag pud nátù ug langgam ang kabug*, In like manner we can also call bats birds. 2b *sa* — *niána* 2b1 accordingly. *Sa ingun niána, nadátù siya sa pamaligya ug isda*, Accordingly, she became rich from selling fish. 2b2 in that case. *Sa ingun niána, di na lang ku mupaùli rung bapun*, In that case I don't have to go home this afternoon. 3 — *man* as well as. *Kini suliran sa mga magbabalaud, ingun man sa mga lungsuranun*, This is a problem for the lawmakers as well as for the citizens. *Midali ku ug tindug ingun man ang duba ka babayi*, I immediately stood up, and so did the two women. 4 — *ka-[adjective]* *sa as [adjective]* *Ingun ini kadaku*, It was as big as this. 5 — *ngari, nganhà, nganhi, ngadtu* with this (that) much distance. *Naglingkud siya ingun ngadtu, ug diri pud ku*, He was sitting that far away, while I was over here. v 1 [B126] be like. *Maingun ka ug búang á nang sininàa*, You will look like a madman in those clothes. *Nag-ingun niini ang patayng láwas*, The dead body was like this. *Naingun ka niini tungud sa iyang saad*, You have become like this because of his promises. 2 [c1] do s.t. in [such-and-such] a way. *Ug ingnun nimu siya ini pagkuput, di siya makabubi*, If you hold him like this, he cannot escape. *Giingnan ku niya ána*, He did like this to me. 3 [A12; b4(1)] give cause so as to result in s.t. *Unsa may nakaingun sa inyung áway?* What caused your quarrel? *Unsa may naingnan (gikaingnan) sa inyung panagbúngul?* What caused your quarrel? 4 [ma-, pagka-, inigka-] — *ugmà* on the following day, more or less. *Pagkaingun ugmà u sunud ba binug na ná*, Tomorrow or the next day, it will be ripe. *ingun-ingun* somewhat like. *Ingun-ingun ug bábu sa rúsas ning buláka*,

This flower smells somewhat like a rose. *há-hung ingun-ingun* smells like the you know what (vagina) (humorous). v 1 [B25] be, become somewhat like or similar to. 1a be rather bad. *Bantug na lang nagkaingun-ingun ku, daugdaugun lang ku*, Because I'm reduced to this, people walk all over me. 2 [A13; a12] act, be like s.t. needlessly. *Nganung nag-ingun-ingun ka man niána?* Why are you acting that way? -in- v [A13] do likewise. *Ábi kay magbinúang sila di ka mag-iningun*, Just because they are doing foolish things, that doesn't mean you have to do the same. *paka-v 1 [A13]* cause oneself to be like. *Ug muy ilang bubátun, di ka magpakaingun*, That's what they might do, but don't put yourself in the same category. 2 [a12] be thought to be. *Pakaingnun kang bágis*, They'll think you're a thug. *gi-paka-ug [gen.] ug (short forms: pakaingun, kaingun, ingun)* it seemed to [gen.]. *Gipakaingun ku (ingun ku) ug si Husi ka*, I thought you were Joe. *ingung ku, ingkug = GIPAKAINGUN KU. panag-, panig- v 1 [A2; b6]* imitate: do like s.o. or make oneself like s.o. *Dili ta manig-ingun sa mga dátung mudagmal ug binatang*, We should not imitate the rich and mistreat our servants. *Ma-áyu nga panig-ingnan (panag-ingnan) nimu si Isku kay buútan*, You should emulate Esco because he is well-behaved. 2 [A; be] compare one with s.t., consider him to be like s.t. *Ayaw ku ipanag-ingun sa buáya*, Don't liken me to a crocodile. *Si Risal ang ákung gipanag-ingnan sa maistru*, I compared the teacher to Rizal. 3 [c] do s.o. the same way he did to s.o. else. *Ayaw kug ipanag-ingun sa imung anak*, Don't do me the same way you did your son. *ka- n* peer, one like s.o. else. *Dili ka manlimbung sa imung isig ka ingun*, Don't cheat your fellow men. *pagpakig-ingun-ingun n* congenial relationship. *Angay untà ang pagpakig-ingun-ingun nátù sa átung isig ka táwu*, Each one of us ought to have good relations with our fellow men. *tag-(←), tag-* each one like. *Ang bansikul tag-ingug buktun*, The tuna were each as big around as your arm. v [B1256] for each to turn out to be like.

ingun₂ v [A; b5c] 1 say, tell. *Ingun (ingnan) ta ikaw daan sa di pa ka mailad*, I will tell you beforehand, before you get swindled. *Mauy pagaingnun nga piling pili sa pini-lian paúli*, As the saying goes, be too choosy and get what s.o. else didn't want. *Ang gina-ingun nga Insik mikágrw sa láing násud*, The aforementioned Chinese escaped to another country. 2 [a12] said to be s.t. *Ingun ka*

unyang maut, You will be said to put on airs. *Nagpadaladála siya ug libru arun ingnun siya nga istudiyanti*, He carries books around so people will think he's a student. *pakaarun ingnun v* [A13] 1 pretend. *Apan siya nagpakaarun ingnun nga walà makakità náku*, But she pretended that she hadn't seen me. 2 pretend, put on a front. *Nagpakaarun ingnun siyang dátù*, She pretends to be rich. *n* — *sa pag-unsá* s.t. said to hurt s.o.'s feelings. *Dìli ni ingun sa pag-unsá, apan tinúud*, I'm not saying this to hurt your feelings, but it's true.

*ingun₃ *pa-* toward. *Midágan siya paingun sa gawang*, He ran toward the door. *v* 1 [A; c] head for. *Ug mupaingun ang barku sa mabaw, masángad*, If the boat heads for the shallows it will run aground. *Ipaingun ngadtu ang silit sa búš*, Direct the water from the hose over there. 2 [b8] go to for help, resort to. *Wà tay láing kapaingnan*, We have no one else we can turn to.

ingus₁ *v* [A2S; b3] whimper. *Mu'ingus ang ituy ug byáan*, The puppy whimpers when you leave it alone.

ingus₂ *a* having the smell of urine. *Ingus kaáyu ang banyu kay anba mu sa salug mangibi*, The bathroom stinks because you urinate on the floor. *v* [B126] be, become ill-smelling.

ingus-ingus *n* k.o. peppery dish made from chicken intestines.

inhilir *n* inhaler.

inhiniriya, inhinyiriya *n* engineering.

inhinyiru *n* engineer. — *miniru, sibil* mining, civil engineer. *v* [B16; c1] be, become an engineer.

ini₁ be here (dialectal). *Ini aku kay mangburwam untà kug kwarta*, I am here to borrow money.

ini₂ *n* letter N.

iniduru = INUDURU.

inig- prefix added to active verbs to form an abstract form meaning 'when [so-and-so] happens'. *Inig-abut niya, tawga ku*, Call me when he arrives. *Inigpalit nimu sa pan*, When you buy the bread.

inigka- prefix added to stative verbs to form words meaning 'when [so-and-so] happens to s.t.'. *Inigkalútù sa kik*, When the cake gets done. *Inigkabúlug niya*, When he falls.

iniksiyun = INDYIKSIYUN.

inilus = HINILUS. *see* HILUS.

iníma *n* enema. *v* [A; b6(1)] give an enema.

ining *n* baseball inning.

Iniru *n* January. *v see* ABRIL.

inislagan *see* ISLAG₂.

inita 1 hot, warm to the touch. *Init ang pan*,

The bread is still warm. *Init kaáyu sa kwartu*, It was very warm inside the room. *Ay kug samúka kay init ang ákung ú run*, Don't disturb me. I'm rather hot-tempered today.

2 enthusiastic, heated, with vigorous concern. *Init kaáyu ang piliay dinbi sa Pilipinas*, The elections here in the Philippines are hotly contested. *Init kaáyu ang ilang pagtinubágay*, They had a heated argument. *Init siyag tinagdan náku*, She entertained me with great warmth. 3 sunny and clear. *Pagpáyung kay init*, Use a parasol because it's hot. — *ang kwarta* a money is so irresistible it will tempt people to get themselves into trouble for its sake. *Init ang kwarta mau nga ang táwu nga mabuyu niini kalagmitan mabanlud sa kadáut*, Money is irresistible so that whoever succumbs to its temptation will likely be carried to misfortune. *n* 1 heat. *Ang binungaw sa init malagmit mauy nakadáut sa imung mata*, The sudden evaporation of heat from your body seems to have ruined your eyesight. 2 sun, as opposed to shade. *Ayaw ibaybay sa init kay mulubad*, Don't hang it in the sun because it will fade. *v* 1 [AB; ab2] heat s.t., become hot. *Nag-init na kug kapi*, I'm heating some coffee. *Muinit ang kwartu ug di abrihan ang bintána*, The room will get too warm if you don't open the windows. *Imna ning litsi arun mainitan imung tiyan*, Drink this milk to warm your stomach. 1a [B; b3] be in a bad mood about s.t. *Nagkainit ang iyang buut nga nagkapildipildi sa súgal*, He's getting in more and more of a bad mood because he has been losing steadily in his gambling. *Giinitan ku niya*, He's P.O.'d at me (I'm the reason he is P.O.'d). 1b = PAN-. 2 [B; ab3(1)] be heated up with enthusiasm. *Sa nag-init na ang dúla*, Just as the game was getting exciting. *Giinitan ku nang awtúba*, I got all fired up about that car. 3 [B 36; b6] for it to be a sunny day. *Dúgay nang wà makainit*, The sun hasn't shone for some time. 4 [AN] — *ang kwarta sa kamut* for money to remain in one's possession for long. *Di muinit (manginit) ang kwarta sa mga táwung diswídu*, If you get a salary, you don't keep your money for long — you spend it as you earn. *pan- v* [A2] get hot from some internal source. *Wà manginit ang makina*, The machine didn't heat up. *Gita-pin-an ku ang nagpanginit niyang láwas*, I felt his feverish body. *Adtu ka na? Wà pa gani makapanginit ang imung lubut*, You're leaving already? You haven't even warmed your fanny (lit. your fanny hasn't even had a chance to warm up yet). *Nanginit ákung*

dalunggan pagkadungug sa insultu, My ears burned when I heard the insult. -ay *v* [C3] compete or fight in a heated manner. *Babá-là nang magkumpitinsiya mu basta di lang mag-initay*, You may compete with each other, but not too heatedly. pa- *n* 1 s.t. one warms oneself with. 2 snack, usually in the afternoon. 2a = IPA-. *v* [A; b6(1)] take one's afternoon snack. ipa- small tip (lit. s.t. to buy a snack with). *Diay ipainit nîmu, dung*, Here's a tip for you, son! (↵) *v* [A; b(1)] expose s.o. or oneself to the sun. *Painiti ang bátà mabuntag*, Expose the child to the sun every morning. pa-an(☞) *n* place one can get snacks. ka- *n* 1 enthusiasm. 2 = ÍNIT, *n*, 1. 3 = KA-UN(→). ka-un(→) *n* degree of heat. -un(→) *a* easily angered. *Initun ang táwung bayblad*, A person with high blood pressure is short-tempered. *v* [B12] become short-tempered. ma-un 1 warm, affectionate. 2 enthusiastic, avid. *Mainitun nga pagsúgat*, Warm welcome. 3 heated, conducted with vigor. ting(→) *n* hot season. *v* [B56] be the hot season.

inkáhi = INGKÁHI.

inkargádu = INGKARGÁDU_{1, 2}.

inklinar *v* [A; c1] tilt to one side. *Niinklinar ug gamay dapit sa wala ang balay human sa linug*, The house tilted a little to the left after the earthquake. *Di ku makainklinar sa ákung úlu kay nagtikig ákung liug*, I can't let my head tilt to the side because I have stiff neck.

inklúsu *v* 1 [A; b5c1] wall, put a fence around s.t. *Inklusúba (iinklúsu) nang inyung gardin*, Fence your garden. 2 [A; c1] include with the others. *Inklusúba (iinklúsu) siya sa kiha*, Include him in the lawsuit. 3 [A; b6c1] insert in a letter. *Mabadluk kung muinklúsu ug kwarta sa subri*, I'm afraid to enclose money in an envelope.

inkuwintu = INGKUWINTRU.

inkyubítur *n* incubator. *v* [c] put s.t. in an incubator.

inlards *v* [A; a] enlarge a photograph. -ir *n* photograph enlarger.

Inpísi *n* acronym for NPC, the National Press Club.

inpuntu = *IMPUNTU.

inpurmir *n* informer, one who tips off the police. *v* [B16] be, become an informer.

inri *n* INRI, an inscription at the head of the cross.

inruk, inrúki *v* [A; c6] castle in chess. *Inrúki ang hári kay namiligru*, Castle the king because he is endangered. *n* castling.

inrúl *v* [A; c1] enroll s.o. in school. *Ug makainrúl ug dúsi ipadáyun ang klási*, This

course will be given if at least twelve students enroll. pa- *v* [A; c] enroll oneself in a school, course. -min, -mint *n* 1 action of enrolling or registering in school. 2 number of people enrolled in a certain period. *v* [A13] hold an enrollment period.

insaláda (not without *l*) *n* salad. *a* meddling in other people's affairs. *Insaláda kaáyung pagkababáyi ang ákung ugárgan*, My mother-in-law is a meddlesome person. *v* 1 [A; c1] have, make a salad. 2 [A13] meddle in others' affairs.

insayid *n* in bounds in a game. *v* [B126; c6 P] be in bounds. *Puntus na untà ug nainsayid pa tung búla*, That would have been good if it had landed in bounds.

insayid dyab *n* inside job, robbery committed by s.o. employed in the place robbed.

insayklupidya *n* encyclopedia. *v* [A13; c16] make an encyclopedia.

insaymáda = INSUMÁDA.

insáyu *n* 1 rehearsal. 2 *murumúru* play. *v* 1 [AC12; c1] rehearse, cause s.o. to rehearse. *Nag-insáyu siya sa iyang ipakigpúlung*, He is rehearsing his speech. *Ang maistra nag-insáyu sa mga bátà sa ilang sáyaw*, The teacher is rehearsing her pupils for the dance. 2 [A; c1] stage a *murumúru* play. insayuhan, insayuhánan *n* place one rehearses or stages a *murumúru* play.

insi term of address to a related female older (usually much older) than the speaker. *v* [A; a12] call a woman *insi*.

insigniya *n* insignia. *v* [A; b6(1)] wear an insignia.

Insik *n* Chinaman, Chinese. *Insik (insikun) kaáyu siyag mata*, She has Chinese eyes. *Prduktu ni sa Insik*, This is a Chinese product. -in- *n* 1 Chinese language. 2 anything done in Chinese style. *v* [A; c1] speak Chinese. ka-an 1 China. 2 Chinatown. 3 the Chinese as a group. -un *a* Chinese-like.

Insíka *n* Chinese woman.

insiktu *n* insect (used only in writing).

insíma *v* 1a [B2C3] for two things to fail to be directly aligned or opposite each other. *Nagkainsíma ang butúnis ug ubális*, The buttons and the buttonholes are not directly opposite each other. 1b [B456] for the eyes or line of vision to veer off. *Miinsíma ang ákung tinan-awan paglabay sa siksing babáyi*, My eyes veered to a sexy girl who passed by. 2 [AC; ab] exchange, interchange. *Insímába na ang inyung mga papil arun maka-kuribir na kamu*, Exchange your papers so you can correct them. *Insimáhan ku ning ákung sapátus ug láin*. *Mangitá pa kug iinsíma niini*, I will change these shoes for another.

er. I will look for a pair to exchange them for.

insimáda = **INSUMÁDA**.

insinsaryu *n* censer, incense holder.

insinsu *n* 1 incense. 2 censer. *v* [A; b6(1)] burn incense.

insistir *v* [A2; b6(1)] insist. *Ayawg insistiri ang ripiri nga nasayup siya*, Don't insist that the referee was wrong. *Iinsistir giyud niya ang iyang sugyut bisag wà uyúni sa kadaghanan*, He insists on following his idea although the majority did not favor it.

insiyur *v* [A; c1] issue or sell insurance. *Maáyu giyug insiyurun (iinsiyur) nang inyung balay sa sunug*, It would be a good idea to have your house insured against fire. -*d a* 1 insured, covered with insurance. 2 for a woman to be no longer available, having a boy friend already. 3 sure shot in basketball. **maN-r**, **tig** *n* underwriter. **paN-** *n* selling insurance as an occupation.

inspiksiyun *n* inspection. *Inspiksiyun na run sa mga timbangan sa mirkádu*, They will inspect the scales in the market today. *v* [AN; a12] make an inspection or careful examination. *Inspiksiyunun sa maistra ang kwadirnu*, The teacher will inspect our notebooks. *Hiinspiksiyunan sa prinsipal ang tinagúang mariwána*, The principal came across the marijuana in his inspection.

inspiktur *n* inspector, official examiner. — **sa sanidad** sanitary inspector. *v* [B16; c16] be, become an inspector. *Mag-inspiktur ku sa kustum*, I'll become a customs inspector.

inspirar *v* [A; a] give inspiration. *Inspiraba siya sa pagpaningúhà*, Inspire him to strive hard. *Ang Bibliya giinspirahan sa Diyus*, The Bible is inspired by God. **inspirádu** *a* inspired. **inspirasiyun** *n* inspiration.

instalar *v* 1 [A; c] install, fix s.t. in position for use. *Wà pa mi instalabig tilipunu*, Our telephone hasn't been installed yet. 2 [A; c] install officers in clubs or some office not of high rank. **instalasiyun** *n* 1 installation of officers into office. 2 military installation.

institusyun *n* institution, an organization having a social, educational, or religious purpose.

institiyut *n* small private school on any level.

instruksiyun *n* instructions, directions. *Sunda ang instruksiyun arun mabustu ang paggámit nîmu*, Follow the instructions so that you use it correctly. *v* [A; b6(1)] give instructions to.

instrumintu *n* 1 instrument. 2 instrument, means for bringing s.t. about. *Aku y gibimù nilang instrumintu sa pagbangyù sa mayur*,

They used me as a means for approaching the mayor. 3 musical instrument.

instul *v* [A; ac] 1 buy s.t. on installments, pay installments. *Instulun (instulminun) ngani nîmu, mas dakù kag mabáyad kay sa kás*, If you buy it on installments you are going to pay more than if you had paid cash. *Pilay imung iinstul run?* How big of an installment are you going to pay this time? 2 = **INSTALAR**. -*min*, -*mint* *n* installment paid. *v* [c16] buy s.t. on installments.

***insular** **gubyirnu**, **kagamhánan** — National government (from the usage in Spanish times when the government of the Philippines was called *Gobierno insular* to distinguish it from the Spanish government at home).

insultu *v* [AN; b5c] insult. *n* insult. †

insumáda *n* k.o. sweet, soft bread rolled into a spiral and covered with butter and powdered sugar. *v* [A; c1] make *insumáda*.

insumniya *n* insomnia.

insuriktu *n* insurgent against the Spanish government. *v* [B16; b6] be, become an insurgent. -*s* = **INSURIKTU** (plural).

insuy *v* [A123P; b4] 1 get sick from taking a bath after sexual intercourse. 2 for a wound to get infected from bathing. *Giinsúyan ang ákung samad*, My wound got infected.

intabládu *n* stage. *v* [c1] build a stage.

intap *a* afraid of s.o. for his superiority. *Intap kaáyu ang mga buguy niya kay isug siya*, The thugs are very much afraid of him because he is fierce. *v* [B26; b3(1)] fear s.o. for his superiority. *Gikaintápan nang ilang tím dinhi. Wà nay manúkul*, Their team is most feared here. No one dares compete with them.

intáwun *short form*: **táwun**. 1 particle expressing or asking for pity. 1a in statements. *Daghan táwun ang namatay didtu*, A lot of people died in that place. *Mu man nà táwuy ákung panginabúbi*, That's what we live from, poor us. 1b with *imperatives*: please, have mercy. *Iúli intáwun nà sa labing mada-lì*, Please return that at the earliest possible time. 2 *expressing humility*: I don't necessarily deserve s.t. good. *Nahinumdum táwun siya náku*, He remembers me (though I am not important enough to be remembered). *Nakadaug táwun ku*, I won just by luck. 2a with statement praising oneself, expressing humility. *Kamau táwun ku anà uy*, I know how to do that. (I don't think I'm great guns, but I do know how to do it.) 2b with *statements that a catastrophe hasn't happened*: through the mercy of the Lord.

Wà táwun mi bitabuig iltur, We haven't been hit by El Tor, thank God. 3 with a sharp denial, taking the sting out of the denial. 'Anak nu ka sa gawas ni Pidru.' — 'Dili, tawun uy, g' 'They say you're Pedro's illegitimate son.' — 'Good heavens, no! (Have mercy, don't think of that.)' paN- v [A2S; b6] say *intáwun*. *Nagpangintawun siya nga nanghulam náku ug kwarta*, He kept on saying 'poor me' as he was borrowing the money.

intil₁ v [B126; b6] for one's growth to be stunted. *Basta maintil ang táwu, binayg túbù*, A person whose growth is stunted does not grow fast.

intil₂ n clitoris.

intilhinti, *intilihinti* a intelligent. v [B12; b6] be, become intelligent.

intinánu = **ANTIMANU**.

intinsiyun n intention, plan. *Wà kuy intinsiyun nga mubakasiyun kay musámir man ku*, I have no plans for taking a vacation because I'm planning to take summer classes. v 1 [a12] do s.t. intentionally. 2 [b4] do s.o. harm intentionally in basketball. *Mibagbà si Panir kay giintinsiyunan man sa iyang paglusut*, Paner hit the floor because s.o. tripped him as he drove into the basket.

intirbinir v [A; b(1)] interfere, get oneself involved in others' affairs. *Ayaw pag-intirbinir sa mga sulti sa dagkù*, Don't break in when grown-ups are talking. *Nabúnung ang mainitung panaglalis sa dihang giintirbiniban sa pulis*, The quarrel came to a halt when the policeman intervened.

intirbintur n poll watcher.

intirbiyu v [A; a] interview s.o. *Intirbiyuhun ka sad sa manidyñ*, The manager will interview you, too. n interview.

intiris₁ n interest, a feeling of concern or curiosity. *Wà siyay intiris sa sabdyik*, He has no interest in the subject. v 1 [A12; a] look at s.t. with an ulterior motive. *Kwarta ray ílang giintiris náku*, Their only interest in me is my money. 2 [A23N; b] steal, do malicious damage. *Ayawg byàbyái nang ímung radiyu. Dagban ra bay mangintiris dinbi*, Don't leave your radio around because there are lots of people that steal around here. *Giintirisan ang ílang awtu*, S.o. did malicious damage to their car. 2a [b4] abuse s.o. sexually. *Giintirisan pa giyud ang babáyi sa mga kawatan*, The robbers also abused her sexually. -adu(←) a 1 interested, enthusiastic, feeling or showing interest or curiosity. *Intirisádu kaáyu siyang mahibawan ang ákung sikritu*, She is very interested in knowing my secret. *Intirisádu ka sa ímung pagtuun?* Are you interested in your

studies? 2 having an ulterior motive on s.t. *Intirisádu kaáyu siya sa yútà kay patadlasag karsáda*, He's very interested in that land because they're going to put a road through it. v [B126; b6] interested in s.t., or interested in acquiring s.t. -is(←) n property, holdings. *Mugamut ang usa ka táwu sa usa ka lugar kun náa ang iyang mga intirisis*, A person stays rooted in a place if he has property there.

intiris₂ n interest on a loan.

intiriyur a away from roads. *Lisud pangitáun ang ílang báy kay intiriyur kaáyu*, It is very difficult to locate their house because it is situated in the interior, away from the road. *Ang intiriyur nga mga baryu*, The barrios that are located away from the highway. v [B126; c1] be located far from the highway. n 1 inner tube. 2 bladder of an inflatable ball.

intir kurs n k.o. dance with sexual intercourse-like movements. v [A] dance this dance.

intirmidiya n grades 5, 6, 7 in school. v [B6; b(1)] be in the intermediate grades.

intirmidiyu situated halfway between two. *Ang ámung balay intirmidiyu sa iskuyaban ug sa simbahan*, Our house is located halfway between the school and the church.

intirmisyun n intermission, break. v 1 [A; b(1)] be intermission. *Kinabanglang intirmisyunan nimu ang iskidyul nimu sa buntag*, You have to take a break in the morning. 2 [A; b6(1)] give a number during the intermission of a performance.

intirn n medical intern. v [B16; b(1)] be an intern.

intirna n female student staying in a ritzy boarding school, finishing school. v [B36; c1] board in a finishing school.

intirnal a internal, esp. s.t. to be taken or applied inside the body. v [B126; c1] become, make s.t. internal. *Intirnalun (iintirnal) ang pagtambal*, Treat the patient with medicines to take internally. †

intirnasyunal a 1 international. 2 woman having had several children from different fathers, usually of different nationalities (humorous). *Íya ra intáwun di manakud, intirnasyunal kaáyu nang baybár.a*, God forbid it happen to anyone else. That woman has children from all different fathers. v [B12; b6c1] be, become international.

intirnu v 1 [A1; c1] keep in seclusion. *Nag-unsá ka sa ímung lawak, nag-intirnu?* What are you staying in your room for? Hiding? *Intirnu (intirnúhun) tika sa ímung kwartu kun magbinúang ka*, I will lock you in your

room if you fool around. 2 [B36; c1] be a boarder in school. *Kung sa siminaryu ka mag-intirmu, di ka giyud kaguwàgúwà*, If you board in the seminary you aren't allowed to leave the grounds. *n* 1 male student who boards at school. 2 medical intern.

intirpiti, intirpiti *n* interpreter. *v* [B16] be, become an interpreter.

intíru whole, complete, completely. *Wà bi-kan-i ang kík kay intíru pa man*, No one ate any of the cake because it is untouched. *Di giyud mairug ug hibunasag intíru*, You can't budge if you're completely caught by the low tide. — **adlaw, gabii, búlan, etc.** the whole day, night, month, etc. *Wà siyay pabúlay intíru adlaw*, He had no rest the whole day. — **kwirpu** *a* whole body length (said of a mirror glass). *v* 1 [B126] turn out to be whole. 2 [a] do s.t. to a whole of s.t. *Ayawg intirubag pula ang balay*, Don't make the whole house red. 3 [A; c1] do s.t. the whole length of a unit of time. *Mag-intíru adlaw lang nà siyag bása*, He reads the whole day. *Intiruhun (iintíru) niya pagpatukar si Frank Sinatra sa iyang prugrama*, He plays Frank Sinatra records throughout his radio program.

intiyíru see SANTU.

intiw = INTIL₂.

intra *v* 1 [A2; b6(1)] participate in a game, contest, and the like; indulge in, engage in s.t. *Di ku muintra sa inyung dúlã*, I won't join your game. *Miintra siyag pamabáyi*, He started to take up with a mistress. *Nakaintra na kug pangutsíru*, I've tried my hand driving a rig. *Kiming lábil ákung iintra sa ilang bunutbunut*, I'll submit this label as an entry in their contest. 2 [A13; b] for s.t. to be taken up or indulged in as s.t. additional. *Sukad muintra ang pamabáyi sa iyang nigusyu, sígi siyang nagkaalkansi*, He's been losing in his business ever since he started taking up with women as a sideline. *Intrábig dagandágan ang imung kuntra arun di ka manak-áwut*, Try taking to hit-and-run tactics against your opponent so that you won't get knocked out. 3 [A; c] enter down in a record, list, diary, and the like. *Ayaw iintra sa libru ang risibung nawã*, Don't enter the lost receipts into the book.

intrabudyüs = INTRUDYÜS (humorous).

intráda *n* 1 opening, beginning portion of. *Ang intráda sa únang simistriHulyu 15*, The first day of classes for the first semester will be on July 15. *Ang pasiuna náa sa intráda sa libru*, The preface is in the first few pages of the book. 2 the front part of the foot,

starting at where the foot widens before the toes. 2a vamp, part of a boot or shoe covering the *intráda*. 3 area at the nape of the neck where one begins making the haircut. 4 entrance fee. — **hiniral** general admission in places of entertainment. 5 area that serves as an entrance. *Salída ni. Túa sa pikas ang intráda*, This is the exit. The entrance is on the other side. *v* 1 [a3b6(1)] be at the beginning. *Ang simistri muintráda sa Lúnis*, The semester starts on Monday. *Giintradáhan ni Pilíta ug kinatsilang áwit ang iyang pasundáyag*, Pilita started her show with a Spanish number. 2 [b6] put a vamp in a shoe. 3 [A; b] make the beginning cuts in a haircut. †

intrans *n* entrance fee in a school, portion of the fee students must pay upon registering. *v* 1 [A3] for a school to impose an entrance fee. 2 [A3; c] pay the entrance fee in school. — **iksaminisyon** *n* entrance examination. *v* [A13] hold an entrance examination.

intranti *n* persons who take part in a performance or contest. *Ang mga intranti sa sáyaw*, The participants in the dance program. *Mga intranti sa karíra*, Entrants in the horse race. *v* [B126; c1] be, become an entrant or participant.

intri for matters to be between, among. *Ayawg apil adtung ilang lális kay intri ra kad-tu nilang duba*, Don't mix into their quarrel because it is only between the two of them. *Intri sa mga salmut sa banggã siya ang kina-gwapaban*, Among the contestants she is the most beautiful.

intribinir = INTIRBINIR.

intribista *n* interview. *v* [A13] hold an interview. *Mag-intribista run hápun sa mga aplikanti*, They'll hold an interview for all of the applicants this afternoon.

intribudyüs = INTRUDYÜS (humorous).

intríga *n* intrigue. *Kasína ug intríga mauy naghári sa ilang punduk*, Jealousy and intrigue dominate their group. *v* [A13] intrigue against s.o.

intrigar *v* [A; b6(1)] hand over or turn s.t. to s.o. personally, giving the responsibility of it. *Way láing intrigahan kun díli ang gini-kánan*, Don't turn it over to anyone but the parents. *Karun iintrigar nátù ang prugrama sa imsi*, Now I turn the program over to your host. *intrigádu a* s.t. handed over and entrusted to s.o. *Intrigádu ku tanan ang ákung swildu ngadtu sa ákung asáwa*, My entire salary is handed over to my wife. *Intrigádu ang ákung kalag ug láwas sa gugma nímu*, Because of my love I have entrusted

my body and soul to you.

intrígu = **INTRIGAR**.

intrimitir *v* [A; b(1)] meddle in s.o. else's affairs. *Dì ta muintrimitir sa mga magtiáyung mag-áway*, We should not meddle into a married couple's quarrel. **intrimitída**, -u *a* meddling in others' affairs.

intripiti = **INTIRPRITI**.

intrisádu = **INTIRISÁDU**. *see* **INTIRIS**₁.

intrisáli *v* [A13P; b(1)] for many people to go s.w. and leave again. *Natural, mag-intrisáli giyud ang táwu dinbi kay tindában man*, Of course, people come and go to this place because this is a store. *Intrisalíban sa táwu ang tindábang bingusúgan sa pálit*, People flock in and out of a store that does a brisk business.

intriylul, intriylur = **INTIRIYUR**.

intru *v* [c6] throw the basketball from the end courts. *n* a throw in basketball from the end courts.

intrubudyūs = **INTRUDYŪS** (humorous).

intrudyūs *v* [A; c] introduce s.o. to s.o. else. *Intrudyūs ku ánang ímung amíga bi*, Introduce me to your lady friend.

intrunisar *v* [A; b(1)] carry out the ceremony of blessing and installing an image in a home or another building. **intrunisasiyun** *n* the enthronement of an image or statue in a place of honor in the house. *v* [A; b6(1)] do the enthronement.

intsards *n* person in charge of a class, enterprise, or any other group activity. *Siya ang intsards dinbi sa klási*, He is the one in charge in this class. *v* [B126; c] be in charge.

intunsis 1 therefore, consequently, the inescapable outcome is . . . *Intunsis, kay naká-un na man nímu, bayrang giyud*, Consequently, since you ate it, you have to pay for it. *Intunsis magtuun ka arun díli ka mabagbung*, Therefore, you must study if you are not to flunk. 2 the conclusion we draw is . . . *Intunsis, wà díay ka sa klási ug wà ka kakitá náku didtu*, So, you must not have been in class if you did not see me there. *v* [B1256] 1 go to waste; for an outlay to give no return, be put to useless effort, be damaged to the point of being useless. *Naintunsis ang ákung tris míl adtung nigusyúba*, In that venture I lost three thousand. *Naintunsis kug báyard ug mabal sa ímung pagpasakitsákit*, Because you pretended to be ill, I was made to go to a lot of needless expense. 1a end up miserable. *Naintunsis ang babáyng gibyáang burus*, The poor woman was ruined because she was made pregnant and abandoned. 2 ang!— [A12] the only thing wrong is . . . *Ang nakaintunsis nímu*

kay gábi kag úlu, The thing that's wrong with you is that you are stubborn.

intus *v* [A; a] mill sugarcane. *Kining intusá-na muintus ug lima ka iktaryang katubban matag adlaw*, This sugar mill can mill five hectares of sugarcane every day. -an(→) *n* 1 sugar mill. 2 cane crusher.

intuy = **UNDŪ**.

inudúru *n* toilet bowl. *v* [A; a] install, make into a toilet bowl.

inugurasiyun = **INAGURASIYUN**. *see* **INAGURAR**.

inuínu *v* [AP; a12] ingeniously devise ways to make s.t. do. *Labihan nákung makainuínu nga ang singku muabut giyug usa ka adlaw*, How I tried to devise ways to make five pesos last for one day. *Giinuínu sa sastri nga muígù ang panaptun*, The dressmaker devised ways to make the cloth go far enough.

inum *v* 1 [A; a2] drink. 2 [A2; a] drink liquor. *Nagwandugwandug ang linaktan níya, nakainum tingáli*, He's wobbling. Maybe he had one too many. 3 [A; ab2] take medicine with water. *Muinum siyag tablitas arun makatúg*, He will take sleeping pills so that he can go to sleep. *n* action of drinking. (←) 4 [AC; c1] have a drinking spree. *Ang dispírádu túa mag-inum sa súd sa íyang kwartu*, The despondent man is drinking heavily in his room. *n* drinking spree. **imnanan** *v* [A1 3] drink s.w. habitually. **imnanan, ilimnan, ilimnanan, inúman** *n* 1 drinking container. 2 place where one habitually drinks. **hiN-**(←) *a* 1 fond of drinking. *Dì ku binginum ug tubà*, I don't care too much for toddy. 2 drunkard. **ma-** *n* s.t. to drink, esp. alcoholic. **pala-**(←) *a* = **HING-**, 2. **ilimnun, imnunun** *n* 1 alcoholic liquor or beverage. 2 any liquid for drinking. 3 folk medicine consisting of boiled herbs and roots taken orally. *v* [A; b] treat with boiled herbs or roots. *Gi-ilimnunan lang ang íyang bilánat*, His fever was just treated with boiled herbs and roots.

imun-an = **INUN-ÚNAN**. *see* **UN-UN**₁.

imunay *see* **UNAY**.

inúnay = **KANYÁHAY**.

inupung = **ALINUPUNG**.

inusinti, inusintis *a* 1 naive, innocent of the ways of the world. *Inusinti ka sa palípat, píldi ka giyud*, You're not wise to thimble-rig gambling, so you'll lose. *Inusinti pa siya sa mga babáyi*, He's innocent when it comes to women. 1a harmless, not likely to think of doing misdeeds. *Dì giyud siya muy nangíriw*. *Inusinti ná siya*, She didn't steal it. She's a harmless sort. 1b innocent of a joke played on one. *Nasugamak sa binúang ang*

inusinti, The innocent fellow walked right into the trap. 2 people having no involvement but brought to harm through no fault of their own. *Daghang mga inusinti ang naa-mung*, Many innocent people were caught up in the catastrophe. 3 innocent, not guilty. 4 Innocents' Day (December 28), The Philippine equivalent of April Fool's. *v* 1 [B12; a2] be, become innocent. 2 [A; a12] fool s.o. on Innocents' Day.

inut *a* close-fisted to the point of not spending for the barest necessities. *v* [B12; b6] get to be close-fisted. *inut-inut v* [A; b5c1] spend money or use s.t. sparingly. *Ug ka-mau ka muinut-inut sa imung kwarta, di ka giyud kabutdan*, If you know how to spend your money sparingly, you won't run out. *Inut-inuti (inut-inuta) ang pagtabaku kay wa ka ra bay swildu*, Go easy on the smokes. You aren't earning any money. -an! = INUT.

inutil *n* 1 invalid, disabled. *Inutil siya human sa aksidinti*, He was disabled after the accident. *Inutil ang akung buktun*, My arm is completely disabled. 2 worthless person. *Libuk mung mga inutila mu*, Get a move on, you worthless bums. 3 wash-out, one who passed his peak. *Inutil na nang artistaba*, That actress is a has-been. *v* [B126; a] be, become disabled. *Inutilun ba nimu ang imung anak ug kinastigu?* Do you want to cripple your child with that punishment?

inyam *n* k.o. tree.

inyiksiyun = INDYIKSIYUN.

inyu see KAMU.

ipak v [A; a] split, break a piece off of s.t. hard, divide into pieces. *Mag-ipak kug kabuy*, I'll chop off a piece of firewood. *Giipak ang kamuti kay daku kaayu*, She broke the yam into pieces because it was too big. *Iyang ipakun ang mga kawayan nga isalug*, He'll split the bamboo poles to use for flooring. *n* a piece chopped, split or broken off from.

ip buy an expression uttered when lifting s.t. heavy. *Ip buy, kabug-at na niining batáa*, Uup, how heavy this child has grown.

ipi = *IGI*₁, **IGI*₂.

ipidimya *n* epidemic of some disease. *v* [B16] be, become an epidemic disease.

ipikasint *n* efficascent oil, patent medicinal oil. — *uwil* = IPIKASINT.

**ipik* way — ineffective (humorous).

ipiktar v [A; b4(1)] effect an outcome on s.t. *Miipiktar na sa lungsud ang subrang gastu sa iliksiyun*, Spending too much on the elections is now having its repercussions on the country. *Nag-ipiktar na ug sugud ang anistisya*, The anesthesia is beginning to take

effect now. *ipiktadu* be adversely affected by. *Ipiktadu ang atung ikunumiya sa kangil-ad sa pamunuan*, The economy suffers the consequences of a corrupt administration.

ipiktibu a 1 effective, having results. *Ipiktibu nga tambal*, Effective medicine. 2 effective, taking effect at a specified time. *Ipiktibu karung adlaw, wa nay mga hayup nga buhian*, Effective today, no animals will be permitted to wander loose. *v* [B12; c1] come to have effect. *Maipiktibu ning tambala ug tumarun kada adlaw*, This medicine will be effective if you take it daily.

ipiktu n effect. *Way ipiktu naku ang mariwana*, Marijuana has no effect on me. *v* [A2; b4] take effect. *Ang tambal muiipiktu usa ka uras human sa pag-indyiksiyun*, The medicine takes effect one hour after the injection.

ipiktus n 1 personal belongings. 2 various goods or commodities for sale. 3 various cargoes or load.

ipil n k.o. large hardwood tree of the primary or secondary forest, furnishing yellowish lumber and a dye from the bark: *Intsia bijuga*. *ipil-ipil* = BYATILIS.

ipilipiku a epileptic. *v* [B126] be, become an epileptic.

ipis v [A; b6(1)] pour liquid into a container, esp. for drinking. *Ipis ring payn-apul dyus sa mga basu*, Pour the pineapple juice into the glasses. *n* action of pouring. -anan *n* glass into which drinks are poured and passed around in drinking sprees. *tig-(←) n* one who does the pouring for the others esp. in a drinking spree.

ipistula n Epistle of the Bible, section of the mass where the Epistle is read. *v* [A1] read the Epistle. *Wa pa mag-ipistula sa pag-abut niya sa simbahan*, They hadn't gotten to the Epistle when he arrived in church.

ipit, ipit v 1 [A; ab2] jam, wedged in between two things. *Ipitun ang linidgid nga kamuting kabuy arun pagkuba sa duga*, They press the cassava to get the poisonous liquid out. *Naipitan (naipit) ang iyang kurbata sa hunus*, His tie was caught in the drawer. 2 [a3] be caught and be forced into marrying a girl (slang). *Aku lang siyang giduwaduwan hangtud naipit nuun ku*, I was just playing around with her, but I got cornered into marrying her.

ip lay = *IP* BUY.

ipli = HPLI.

iprun n apron, garment worn to protect one's clothing. *v* [A; a] wear, make an apron.

ipsut v [A2; b6] 1 escape from a guard

through inattention on his part. *Miipsut si-ya sa magbalantay*, He escaped from his guard. *Wà makaipsut sa iyang mga mata ang sayup nga ispiling*, The spelling error did not escape his attention. 2 get out of doing s.t. *Dì ta makaipsut sa amutan*, We cannot get out of paying our share. 3 slip out of s.t. that is holding it. *Nakaipsut ang isdang ákung gigunitan*, The fish I was holding slipped out of my hand. *Gamayng lungag sa bulsa ang giipsutan sa ákung kwarta*, My money slipped through a small hole in my pocket.

ipù₁ *v* [A; a] break off from an attachment without using much force. *Naipù ang gunitanan sa tása*, The handle broke off the cup. *Mahimung ipuun ang mais bisan anagun pa*, You can pick corn even before it is mature. *n* s.t. picked from the tree. *Tagak kabà nà? Dì kabà nà ipù sa punúan?* Are you sure you just found that fruit on the ground? Didn't you pick it from the tree?

ipù₂ *v* [c1] be driven, sink all the way in. *Muipù (maipù) nang hasuk sa yútà kun ímung tumban*, The peg will be driven all the way into the ground if you step on it. *Kinsay nag-ipù sa sundang sa punúan sa saging?* Who stuck the bolo all the way into the trunk of the banana plant?

ipukrita = **IPUKRITU** (female).

ipukritu *a* hypocrite. *v* [B1; b6] be, become a hypocrite.

ipun *v* [A2C; c] 1 do s.t. together with s.o. as he does it. *Muipun ku sa inyung dyip*, Let's go together in the same jeep. *Muipun ku ninyug kaun*, Let me bring my lunch over to sit with you while you eat. 1a put things together. *Iipun ra ang ákung bálun sa imung bag*, Let me stick my lunch in your bag. 2 live or stay with s.o. *Muipun ang bag-ung minyù sa ilang ginikánan*, The newly-weds will stay with their parents. 2a live as man and wife without being married. *Ang babáyi nga makig-ipun ug laláki nawad-an na sa kaúlauw*, A woman who asks a man to live with her has lost all feelings of shame. 3 mingle with. *Dì ta makaipun sa ilang punduk kay mga asyusu*, We cannot mingle with their group because they are snobs.

ipus *n* k.o. small cockroach ¼" to ½" long with an orange-brown color.

ipus-ipus *n* 1 name given to various coral fishes similar to *burayburay*. 2 k.o. white and brown edible rock shell.

iputika *v* [A] mortgage. *Dìli ka makaiputika sa yútà nga balabinun pa sa mga iridiru*, You cannot mortgage land that is to be di-

vided by the heirs.

IR5= AY-ARPAYIB.

-ira 1 = **-IRU** (female). 2 affix added to nouns referring to s.t. kept and dispensed regularly to form nouns referring to the container. *Habunira*, Soap dish. *Kapitira*, Coffee pot. **irad** *a* having a stomach that sticks out very much. *Irad ang kasagáran sa mabdus*, Most pregnant women have a stomach that sticks forward. *v* [B] getting a stomach that sticks out.

irag *v* [A; b6(1)] lean back on. *Kanúnay ná-tung makitá ang Miksikánu nga mag-irag sa punúan sa kábuy*, We always see Mexicans leaning back asleep on a tree.

iráid *n* delicacy made of finely grated cassava or sweet potatoes with coconut juice and sugar, wrapped in banana leaves, shaped into sticks, and cooked in steam. *v* [A; a] make *iráid*.

iras *v* [A; c1] germinate seeds before planting them in their permanent place. *Irása (iiras) usà nang mga lisu únà luyúnga*, Germinate the seeds first, then transplant them. **-an(→)** *n* seedbed used for germination. **-in** *n* seedlings grown from small seeds.

***iray nag-/magdala sa** — spoil an otherwise perfect performance by ineptness. *Nindut untà musáyaw ang kadaghánan, apan nagdá lang tu sa iray ang usa*, The dancers put on a good performance, only one spoiled it all with his awkward steps.

irbabuyna = **HIRBUBUYNA**.

irbras *n* k.o. atomizer operated by compressed air and used for spraying paint. *v* [A; c1] paint with an airbrush.

irbubuyna = **HIRBUBUYNA**.

irbularyu = **ARBULARYU**.

irgat *a* 1 for a woman to be pretentious in actions, putting on airs and showing contempt for ordinary people. *Irgat kaáyu nang bayhána, dì giyud musul-ub ug sapátus nga baratubun*, That woman is haughty. She won't wear cheap shoes at all. 2 forward and immodest in behavior toward men. *Irgat kaáyu nang bayhána. Magduuldúul ug láki*, That girl is forward. She makes advances to men. *v* [B; c1] be, become haughty or immodest in behavior.

irgu₁ *v* [A2C; ab3] argue, debate heatedly. *Makig-irgu ka man sa tindira nga imu man tung sayup*, Why do you argue with the sales clerk when it was your fault? *n* heated argument.

irgu₂ therefore, as a consequence we may conclude that. *Miingun ka wà ka mulakaw. Irgu, dibà ra ka sa balay*, You said you did not leave. Therefore, you were in the house.

irgutina *n* k.o. medicine to prevent hemorrhage after childbirth.

irgu trit *n* ergot, k.o. drug to make the muscles contract.

iri *n* letter R.

irid *n* air-raid shelter. — **syiltir** = **ÍRID**. *v* 1 [A; b] build an air-raid shelter. 2 [cP] put in an air-raid shelter. **pa-** *v* [A; c] go to, put in an air-raid shelter.

iridar *v* [AN2; a12] inherit property. *Kinsay muiridar (mangiridar) sa yútà ug wà muy anak?* Who will inherit the land if you have no children? **iridira** = **IRIDIRU** (female).

iridiru *n* heir. *v* [B126] be, become an heir.

irigar *v* [A; b(1)] 1 administer a vaginal douche to oneself or s.o. else. 2 irrigate the sinuses. **irigasiyun** *n* irrigation.

irigular *a* 1 uneven in occurrence or succession. *Irigular ang iyang rigla*, Her menstruation is irregular. 2 irregular in school, not taking the usual prescribed subjects. *Irigular ku nga tird yir kay dúna pa man kuy bálík sa sikan yir*, I'm an irregular third year student because I have to repeat a course in the second year. *v* 1 [B; c1] be, become irregular. *Ug iirigular (irigularun) nîmu ang instulmin, lagmit maimbargu*, If you are not regular in paying your installments, it might be repossessed. 2 [B16; b6] be, become an irregular student.

irihinsiya = **IRINSIYA**.

irihis *a* 1 infidel or s.o. who does not believe in Christ. 1a unbaptized person (humorous). 2 not having attended service during a Sunday or a holiday of obligation (slang). *Iribis pa ni si Nituy kay wà pa kasimba*, Nitoy is still a heretic because he hasn't gone to church yet. 3 ignorant of the ways of the world. *Iribis gud nîmu di ka man mukáug kisu*, What an ignoramus you are. You don't eat cheese. *v* [B12; c1] 1 be, become an infidel. 2 be, become ignorant.

iring *n* cat. **iring-iring** *n* = **KANDINGKANDING**. *see* **KANDING**. **-un** cat-like. **ihung** *-un* k.o. shark with a broad and rounded head: *Rbina ancyclostoma*.

irinsiya *n* inheritance. *v* [A2N; a] receive an inheritance.

iris *v* [A; a] erase. *Irisa ang blakburd*, Erase the blackboard. **-in-an** *n* 1 erasure. 2 place an erasure was made. **-ir(←)** *n* eraser. *v* [A2 3; b6(1)] use!an!eraser.

irisipilas = **PAVLAS**.

irispunsabli *a* irresponsible, lacking a sense of responsibility. *v* [B12] be, become irresponsible.

iritar *v* [B126] for a wound to get infected. *Nairitar ang ákung samad kay wà tabúni*,

My wound was not covered, and it got infected. **iritasiyun** *n* irritation at a particular spot on the skin or in the body.

irkun *n* 1 air-conditioner. 2 = **IRKUNDISYUN**.

irkundisyun *a* air-conditioned. *Irkundisyun ang siniban*, The movie theater is air-conditioned. *v* [A; a] air-condition s.t. **-ir** = **IRKUN**.

innad = **IRMAT**.

irmána *n* 1 female member of a religious group of devotees to a particular saint. 2 woman who is in charge of raising the funds for a religious celebration and who makes up the difference between the amount collected and the costs. *v* 1 [B156] become a member of a religious sorority. 2 [B3(1); c 1] become the sponsor of a religious celebration. — **mayur** *n* 1 mother superior. 2 = **IRMÁNA**, 2. *v* [a3] 1 be made the mother superior. 2 = **IRMÁNA**, 2.

irmánu = **IRMÁNA**, *n*2, *v*2 (male). — **mayur** = **IRMÁNU**.

***irmánus** [*proper name*] — [*name*] and Co. *Limbumping Irmánus*, Lim Bonfing and Co.

irmat *n* mother (slang). *v* [A12; b2] have a mother (slang).

irmil *n* air mail. *v* [c1] send by air mail.

irmitanyu *n* hermit. *v* [B16; b6c1] be, become a hermit.

irniya = **HIRNIYA**.

irpad = **IRPAT**.

irpákit *n* air pocket. *v* [B46] for there to be an air pocket.

irpat *n* father (slang). *v* [A12; b2] have a father (slang).

irpun *n* earphones. *v* [A; a] use earphones.

irput *n* airport.

irsisyu = **HIRSISYU**₂.

irù *n* dog. **suul sa** — stomach spasm. *Nagligid-ligid siya sa kasakit kay dúna siyay suul sa irù*, He was doubled up in pain because he had stomach cramps. **dilì makáun ug** — treating people in an unacceptable and completely obnoxious way. *Kasábà nga dilì makáun irù*, A scolding not even acceptable for a dog (harsh and ranging far beyond the alleged offense). **a greedy to the point of eating food which people ordinarily wouldn't eat**. *Kay irù ka man mukáun ka sa ransiyung karni*, Because you are so gluttonous, you'll even eat rancid meat. **b greedy over s.t. one loves very much**. *Irù kaáyu siyag sini*, She loves movies very much. — **nga daug a cowardly, yellow**. *v* 1 [B12; b6] be, become gluttonous. 2 [B126] become a slave to an overpowering emotion (become oblivious to shame, like a dog). *Gugma maay nakairù (nakapairù) sa aláut nga babáyi*, Love had

made the poor woman a slave to her passions. (←) *v* [A; a12] make notions of giving s.t. but actually not doing so. *Ayaw kug irua. Ug ibátag, ibátag. Ug dili, ayaw*, Don't you make pretenses of giving. If you want to give it to me, give it. If not, don't. -in- *v* [A; a12] do s.t. like a dog. *Ganában siya muinirù, silbing palain*, She wants to do the dog position for variety. *iruirù v* [A; b5] court a woman by hanging around her. *Nag-iruirù na siya náku sa dága pa ku*, He used to hang around me when I was still single. *n* broken-off piece of white coral, roughly resembling a dog in shape. *iruirúay n* k.o. game in which the players throw a stone at a can in a circle and try to knock it out.

-iru 1 affix added to words referring to an action not approved of to form adjectives meaning 'one who is fond of engaging in [such-and-such] an action'. *Salsaliru*, One who is fond of masturbating. *Hambugiru*, Braggart. 2 added to words referring to things with which one can make his living to form nouns which mean 'one who engages in [such-and-such] an occupation'. *Lab-asiru*, Fish vendor. *Labandiru*, Laundryman.

irug v 1 [AB3; c1] move, cause s.t. to do so. *Akuy miirug sa bangkù dapit sa bungbung*, I moved the chair towards the wall. *Nag-irug ba nang barku sa lawud?* Is that ship in the ocean moving? *Iruga (iirug) ug diyútay ang sud-an ngari*, Move the plate of food over here. 2 make progress, move ahead in time. *Sáma lang sa wà muirug ang iyang idad*, She looks as though she hasn't gotten any older. *Wà giyud muirug ang ámung kabimtang*, Our financial condition has made no progress. 3 budge from one's belief. *Dì ni giyud siya mairug sa iyang disisiyun*, He cannot be moved from his decision. *n* progress, advancement. *Gamay rag irug ang kauswágan sa lungsud*, The town has undergone little progress.

iruk v [A; a12] squeeze nits, lice on the head with the thumbnail or perform a similar action to relieve itching. *Igka giyud ang lusà arun di mamusà*, Squash the nits so they won't hatch. *Igka ring katul sa ákung ù*, Squeeze this itching spot on my head.

*isa*₁ = USA₁ (dialectal).

*isa*₂ short for IÁSA. see ÁSA₁.

isa v 1 [APB3; a] raise, rise. *Ang kaditi mauy nag-isa sa bandilà*, The cadet raised the flag. *Miisa ang iyang kilay sa kabingangha*, She raised her brows in surprise. *Iisa (isáha) na ang báling*, Hoist the nets. 2 [AB2; c1] increase in value, amount. *Muísá (maísá) na*

sad ang prisyu, The price is going up again. 3 [A2B26; c1] increase in degree, intensity. *Muísá (maísá) dáyun nang iyang tingug ug masukù*, His voice rises when he is angry. 4 [A2B2; c1] rise, raise in position. *Nagkaisa ang iyang ranggu kay maáyu mang mutrabábu*, He is gradually rising in rank because he works well. *n* increase in degree, quantity, value.

isà v [B3(1)46] for a wound or skin ailment to develop water or watery pus. *Dili maka-isà ang nuka hasta kanúnayng bunáran*, The sore won't secrete water if it is cleaned and dressed regularly.

isà short form: sà. 1 wait a second. *Isà pa kay pangutan-un pa náku si Lurdis*, Just a minute. I'll ask Lourdes first. *Isà pa ba kay ákung tawgun*, Just a second. I'll call her. 1a — *ka run*, You just wait. I'll get you! 2 expression used upon changing a subject: by the way. *Isà pa, tagadiin tu ka?* By the way, where did you say you come from?

isab = USAB (dialectal).

isang dakut na bigas n k.o. branched, spreading herb found in damp places and grown as an ornamental in hanging pots: *Pilea microphylla*, var.

isdà (from *sulà*) *n* fish. *v* [A12] have fish. *paN- v* [A2; b6(1)] go fishing. *n* 1 fishing as a means of livelihood. 2 fishing equipment. *pinaN-an n* catch of fish. *Ang ilang gisuwà pinangisdáan sa amahan*, They're eating the father's catch for dinner. -an *n* fishpond. *a* having fish. *Isdàan si Husi kay nakapangisdà man gabii*, Jose has lots of fish because he went fishing last night. -ánun *a* teeming with fish. *Isdaánun kaáyu ang kadagátan sa Pilipinas*, The Philippine seas are teeming with fish. *maN-r- n* fisherman. — *sa batu* fish found in rocky places. — *sà hapun* name given to the *bilásun*, a fish formerly widely sold by Japanese fishermen. †

isdug! = IRUG.

isdyi n ten, ten centavos or ten pesos (slang). *v* 1 [A12] get ten centavos or pesos. *Naka-isdyi ku sa madyung*, I won ten pesos in mahjong. 2 [B26] be, become ten centavos or pesos.

*isi, isi*₁ = ÁSI.

*isi*₂ *n* harpoon. *v* 1 [A; a12] catch with, make into a harpoon. *Isibun ku ang sánga*, I'll harpoon the manta ray.

*isi*₃ *n* letter!S. †

*isi*₄ take it easy. *Ísi lang bay, ayg kasukù*, Take it easy. Don't get angry. *isiisi v* [A; c1] take things or people for granted, lightly. *Á, mag-isiisi man lang nga muiskuyla. Wà mang gányi nutbuk*, He goes to school

without even a notebook. He's taking his schooling for granted. *Isiisibun (iisiisi) lang ang mga linibulibug pildi sa búlang sa mga sugarul nga tabur*, Big time gamblers don't mind losing by the thousands in the cockpit.

isi riturn *n* an easy return to the server.

***isig 1** — *ka* [noun] one's fellow [noun]. *Ang isig nimu ka mananagat*, Your fellow fisherman. 2 — [verb base] each do [verb] to his own. *Isig paúli ang mga táwu*, They each returned to their respective homes. *v* [A13] each [do]. *Nag-isig paúli (nagsigpaúli) ang mga táwu*, They each returned to their respective homes.

isig-isig *v* 1 [A; a12] rush s.o. into doing s.t. *Dí siya gustung magpatúli apan giisig-isig siya sa mga biaybiay*, He didn't want to get circumcised, but he was goaded on by the taunts of his playmates. 2 order s.o. about and put him down at the same time. *'Unsay kalibútan mu anà. Tumána lang ákung sígu,* 'nag-isig-isig ang inaina, 'What do you know about that? Just do what you're told,' said the stepmother in her high-handed way. 3 treat cruelly. *Giisig-isig sa inaina ang mga bátà*, The stepmother treated the children cruelly. **isig-isigun**, **maisig-isigun** *a* tending to rush or push around, characterized by doing so.

isiisi = **ISIG-ISIG**.

isiisi₂ *v* [A3; b] play hard to get when one intends to agree. *Ayaw isiisibi nang nangulitawu nimu kay makabubi*, Don't play hard to get. He might just slip away.

isina *n* scene in a play, motion picture.

ising-ising *v* [A; c15] avoid the company of s.o. from whom one feels one can get nothing, discard a friend or relative whom one finds no longer useful. *Íla na lang ku nga ising-isingun (iising-ising) kay wà na man kuy kapuslanan*, They'll avoid me now, for I'm no longer of any use to them.

isip *v* [A; a2] 1 count s.t. *Isipa ang sukli kun bustu ba*, Count your change to see it's correct. 1a count and remember favors one does for s.o. *Isipun pa giyud niya basta ang dunut nga sininang gibátang*, He remembers his favors, even the ragged shirt he gave me. 1b consider, treat s.t. or s.o. as s.t. *Giisip ku siyang anak*, I treat him like a son. *n* 1 in the role, function of. *Mutábang giyud ku sa ákung ginikánan isip usa ka anak*, I have to help my parents as a good son. *Mubawuk aku sa kamut ni Lulu isip usa ka pagtábud*, I kiss my grandpa's hands as a sign of respect. *Nangáyù siyag kinbasun isip iyang sud-an*, He asked for shells as food. 2 —

[number] number [so-and-so]. *Misúd siya sa lawak isip katarsi*, He entered room number 14. -*an* *a* one who compares his favors done with those he received to see if anyone got advantage over him. *v* [B12; b6] get to be a sort who counts and weighs favors. **ka-an** *n* mind, seat of consciousness, intellect. *Dagban kaáyung mga bitabù nga misámuk sa iyang kaisipan*, Many events are troubling his mind. **ma-** *a* 1 wise, learned. *Tulu ka maisip nga bárì*, Three wise kings. 2 prudent, thinking before acting. *v* [B16; b6] be, become wise, prudent. *Magmaisip ka na untà karung dakù ka na*, I hope you will be prudent in your ways now that you are old enough. -*an* *n* mind. *Itisuk sa inyung ilisipanang gitudlù kaninyu*, Bear in mind what you have been taught. **paN-** *n* sense, way of thinking. *May pangisip ka na man*, You're old enough to have common sense. *Ang iyang pangisip bátà pa bisag dakù na siyag idad*, He has a child's mentality even though he is chronologically old.

is-is *a* having a fine and smooth complexion. *v* [A2PB; c1] become fine and smooth in complexion, cause it to be so. *Muis-is (ma-is-is) ang pánit mug kanúnay kang bustug túg*, You will develop a good complexion if you always get sufficient sleep. **ka-** *n* whiteness. *Miámag pag-áyu ang kais-is sa mga batu nga gidan-ágan sa mabugnawng silaw sa búlan*, The stones glowed with whiteness under the pale moonlight.

iskabitsi *n* escabeche, fried fish with a sour sauce. *v* [A; c1] make escabeche.

iskála *n* stop-over. *v* [A; b6(1)] make a stop-over. *Muiskála ang barku sa Kagayan sa dí pa muadtu sa Iligan*, The boat makes a stop-over in Cagayan before proceeding to Iligan.

iskalanti = **KARDÁBA**.

iskálar *n* recipient of a scholarship. *v* [B16; b6] be, become a scholarship awardee.

iskalarsyip *n* scholarship.

iskalipsi *n* eclipse. *v* [B; b4] be an eclipse.

iskalíra₁ *n* staircase.

iskalíra₂ *n* in mahjong, a set of consecutive pieces of the same design, numbered from 1-9. — **plásis** hand in mahjong consisting of an *iskalíra* plus two *dragúnis* or *bintus*. — **ruyal** *n* hand in mahjong consisting of an *iskalíra* plus an eye (*ay*₄) of the same design as the *iskalíra* and two other pieces of the same design.

iskalítur *n* escalator. *v* 1 [A13] ride the escalator. 2 [b(1)] install an escalator.

iskandalu *a* scandal, scandalous, s.t. that shocks the moral feelings of a community. *v* [A13B12; b6] become a scandal, make a

scene. *Mag-iskandalu kug musyágit kang bayhána ka*, I'll make a scene if you scream, woman. *Maiskandahu nang inyung transaksyun ug hisakpan*, Your shady transactions will be a public scandal if you get caught. -sa(←) a scandalous (female). -su(←) a scandalous (male).

iskapadur *a* one who gets out of responsibility. *Si Litu iskapadur kaáyu sa trabábu sa báy*, Lito bugs out of household chores. *Iskapadur siya sa klási*, He cuts classes. *v* [B1 2; b6] be, become an evader.

iskapal, iskapar = **ISKÁPU**, *v*1, 2, 3.

iskaparáti *n* display window, showcase. *v* 1 [b6(1)] install a showcase or display window. 2 [A; c] display s.t. in a showcase.

iskapaturya *n* way of escape. *Wà kay iskapaturya ug gipangitá kang Al Kapun*, There's no escape if Al Capone is looking for you.

iskápu *v* [A2; b(1)] 1 escape. *Gustu siyang muiskápu sa bilangguan*, He wants to escape from prison. 2 escape by artful or slippery dodges. *Muiskápu giyud siya ug pit-un nag pangutána*, He knows how to get out of it if you press him with questions. *Dili ka makaiskápu sa ákung suntuk*, You can't evade my blows. 3 evade responsibilities. *Dili ta makaiskápu sa mga amutan*, We can't evade making our contribution. 4 cut s.t. one is supposed to attend. *Kung iskapúban nímu ang inyung klási suspindirun giyud ka*, If you cut classes you'll be suspended. *n* escapee.

iskapularyu *n* two images worn on one's front and back suspended by pieces of cloth or string, worn as a token of religious devotion. *v* [A; c6] wear such images.

iskarp *n* scarf. *v* [AC12; c6] wear a scarf.

iskats *n* scotch whisky. — **típ** *n* scotch tape. *v* [b6(1)] use scotch tape on.

iskáwut *n* 1 member of the Philippine Scouts, an outfit composed of Filipinos under the command of the U.S. Army, during World War II. 2 boy, girl scout. *buy, gil, kab* — Boy, Girl, Cub Scout. — **lídir**, wik Scout leader, week. *v* [B16; c16] be, become a member of the Philippine Scouts or a boy or girl scout.

iskay *is da (di) limit a* s.t. for which one spends with no limits. *v* [A; c1] consume without any limit. *Iskay is da limit ba nang imung pangumpra?* What are you going to do? Buy, the sky is the limit?

iskidyul *n* schedule. *v* [A; c1] schedule s.t.

iskilibinti = **ISKRIBYINTI**.

iskilipsi = **ISKALIPSI**.

iskilitun *n* 1 sandals or shoes consisting of straps with no sides. 2 framework of a house. *v* [A13] wear skeleton-like shoes.

iskína *n* 1 corner. *Iskína lang dung*, Let me off at the corner, driver. *Ang iskína sa kabun*, The corner of the box. 2 block, one side of a city square. *Duba ka iskína gikan dinhi*, Two blocks from here. *babáyi sa — n* a cheap woman. *Kanang puwa kaáyu nímu nga lipistik mu ra kag babáyi sa iskína*, With that red lipstick you look like a cheap hussy. *v* 1 [b(1)] make a rectangular corner on the edge, end of. 2 [c16] do s.t. at the corner. *Iskinába paglansang ang kwadru*, Nail the picture frame on the corners. *paN- v* [A 2; b(1)] negotiate a route by going around instead of taking a more direct route. *Nangiskína siya sa iyang pagpadúng nganbikay ngitngit sa lakturánan*, He went round about in coming here because the straight route is too dark. -du *a* rectangular. *Kanang tambal nga binisayà, maáyu lang nà niadtú sa iskinádu pa ang ligid*, Visayan folk medicine was only good long ago, when they used square wheels. *v* [B124; c1] be, become rectangular.

iskinita *n* the place where two small paths meet.

iskiping rup *n* skip rope, the game or rope. *v* [AC] skip rope.

iskir *a* brisk and alert in movement. *Iskir siyang milibay*, He ducked cleverly. *Iskir pa bisag tigúwang gñ*, He is still spry, even at his age. *v* [B; c] be quick and brisk in movement. *Nagkaiskir na ang irù nga nagluya human indiksiyuni*, The sick dog grew slowly more active after he was given a shot.

iskiríma = **ISKRÍMA**.

iskirul *n* 1 scab, a worker who refuses to strike, or who takes the place of a striking worker. 2 prostitute. *v* 1 [B36; c1] be, become a prostitute. *paN- v* [A2; b6(1)] 1 patronize prostitutes. 2 work as a prostitute.

iskiyus = **ISKIYUS**.

isklibinti = **ISKRIBYINTI**.

isklimintär = **ISKRIMINTÄR**.

isklipsi = **ISKALIPSI**.

iskrab *v* [A; b5] scrub, rub clean with a brush. *Iskrábig (iskrábag) maáyu ang imung salug*, Scrub the floor hard.

iskrábul *n* game of scrabble. *v* [AC; b(1)] play scrabble.

iskram₁ *v* [A] cram for an exam.

iskrats₁ *n* scratch paper. — **pípar** = **ISKRATS**₁.

iskrats₂ *n* in pool, the situation when a cue ball gets into one of the pockets. The shot is not counted as the player loses the ball. *v* [B26] for this situation to obtain in pool.

iskríba *n* scribe.

skribánu *n* clerk of court. *v* [B1256; a12] be, make into a clerk of court.

iskribinti, **iskribyinti** *n* clerk, esp. a government clerk. *v* [B16; c1] be, become a clerk.

iskríma *n* native fencing, using two canes or a cane and a pointed bolo or dagger. *v* [AC; b(1)] 1 fence. 2 [A; c] gesticulate while talking. *Muiskríma ang íyang kamut samtang mag-isturya*, His hands gesture wildly while he talks. 3 [A3] struggle to make s.t. do against odds, contrive to deal with a difficult financial situation. *Ang mga kabus síging nag-iskríma sa panginabúbi*, The poor constantly struggle through life. *Iskrimábun ku lang arun muínat ang gamay kung swil-du*, I will contrive means to make my meager salary go a long way. -dur(→) *n* native fencer, esp. a skilled one. *v* [B16; c1] be, become a skilled native fencer.

iskrimintār *v* [A; b(1)] feel sorry for one's sins or mistakes. *Mapatumbayáun kaáyu nang inabána sa íyang mga anak. Unyà ra nà muiskrimintār ug mamatyan*, That mother is very careless with her children. She will be taught a lesson if one of them dies. *Giiskrimintaban ku na ang ákung mga salà*, I have already repented my sins.

iskrin *n* 1 screen for a home. 2 movie screen. *v* 1 [A; c1] screen in. 2 [A; b(1)] block in games to afford a good shot for the teammate. *Iskrinan giyud ang gwardiya arun lugar kaáyu sa pagsiyut ang imung kaúban*, Block the guard so your teammate is free to shoot the ball. 3 [A; a12] screen applicants. *Iskrinun úsà ang tanang aplikanti usà pakuháa sa iksámin*, All applicants are screened before being allowed to take the exam.

iskrip *n* script of a movie or play.

iskrípir *n* rubber scraper used in scraping out the dough that sticks to the mixing bowl and spoon. *v* [a] get s.t. out with a scraper. *Iskripira ang namilit nga mása sa miksing bul*, Get the dough out with the scraper. *gúma nga* — = **ISKRÍPIR**, *n*.

iskrituryu *n* escritoire.

iskru *n* screw. *v* [b6(1)] screw, fasten with a screw. *Iskrúbi ang bisagra arun di matangtang*, Fasten the hinge with a screw so that it won't come off. — **draybir** *n* screw driver. *v* [A13] use a screw driver.

iskúba₁ *n* 1 hair or shoe, clothes brush. 2 mustache (humorous slang). *v* [A; c] brush s.t. *Iskubában niya ang kabáyù*, He'll brush the horse. *paN-* *v* [A2; b6] brush oneself, one's hair.

iskúba₂ *n* name given to various woody erect herbs of waste places. — *nga kiláyan*: *Sida acuta*.

iskuhir *v* [A; a] sort s.t. according to class or kind. *Akuy muiskubir sa tabáku*, I'm going

to sort the tobacco leaves. *Iskubirun ang bulad úsà ibaligyà*, The dried fish is sorted before it is sold. **iskuhidu** *n* 1 the finest quality tobacco or abaca. 2 choicest k.o. anything. *Mukáun lang siyag iskubidung isdà*, He eats only the choicest fish.

iskúlar = **ISKÁLAR**.

iskulbus *n* 1 school bus. 2 admirer, friend or boy friend who accompanies a girl, usually home from school (slang). *Dúna siyay iskulbus sa íyang pag-ulì gabíi*, She had an escort in going home last night. *v* 1 [A13] go by school bus. 2 [A; b(1)] escort a girl friend home from school (slang).

iskulsuplayis *n* school supplies.

iskultur *n* sculptor. *v* [B16; a12] be, become a sculptor.

iskupidur *n* cuspidor. *v* 1 [b6] provide with a cuspidor. 2 [a12] make s.t. into a cuspidor.

iskupíta *n* 1 shotgun. 2 air rifle. (—) *v* [a12] shoot s.t. with an air rifle or shotgun.

iskúr *n* score, mark to keep tally of. *Iskúr sa baskitbúl*, Basketball score. *Pilay iskúr nímu sa iksámin?* What is the mark you got on the examinations? — **burd** *n* scoreboard. *v* 1 [A; b6(1)] mark the score. 2 [A] make a point or score. *Wà siya makaiskúr sa páwul siyát*, He didn't score a point in the foul shot. -ir(←) *n* 1 scorer in a game. 2 third party who tags along on a date (taken from the notion that he has nothing to do but tally the number of kisses — slang). *v* [B1256] 1 be the scorer. 2 be the third party on a date. *Maiskúrir lang kag ang kúyug mu managtrá-tu*, You'll just be an observer if your two companions are lovers.

iskuriya *n* tiny chocolate cups for a thick chocolate drink.

iskursiyun *n* excursion, outing. *v* [A1; b6] hold an excursion.

iskurt *n* escort, one who accompanies for protection, company, or honor. *Wà kuy iskurt sa bayli*, I have no escort for the dance. *v* [A; c1] act as an escort. *Duba ka mutursiklu ang nag-iskurt sa kutsing gisakyan sa artista*, Two motorcycles escorted the car the actress was riding in.

iskusya *n* finely-woven, silky cotton thread, used commonly for undershirts. *v* [A13] wear an escocia undershirt.

iskutinyu *n* counting of votes. *v* [A1; b6] count the votes.

iskútir *n* child's scooter or motor scooter. *v* [A; a12] ride a scooter.

iskuwadrun *n* squadron, unit of military aviation. *v* [A13] fly by squadron.

iskuwála *n* try square. *v* [A; b6(1)] mark s.t. off with a try square. — *nga balay* an L-

shaped house.

iskuwat₁ *v* [A; b6] squat with the buttocks not resting on anything and standing on the toes. — dyamp *n* squat jump. *v* [AC12; c16] do the squat jump.

iskuwat₂ *v* [A2N] attend a class section one is not supposed to. *Wà ku makatambung sa klási sa buntag maung miiskuwat (nangisku-wat) ku sa bápun*, I missed the morning lecture so I attended the same lecture in the afternoon. -ir(←) *n* 1 squatter: a person who stays on land in urban areas which does not belong to him. 2 squatter areas in the city. 3 s.o. occupying s.o. else's seat (humorous). *v* 1 [B16; b6] be, become a squatter. 2 [B12; b6] for a place to turn into a slum area. *Maiskuwatir unyà nang plása ug dila nà anamug papabawa nang mga nagbarungbarung dibà*, The plaza will soon become a squatter area if the shanties are not removed as they are put up. 3 [A; a12] oust squatters and demolish their houses. *Iskuwatirun mi sa tag-tya ining yuta*, The owner of the land is planning to oust us.

iskuwir *a* 1 square. 2 being angular, squarely built. *Iskuwir kaayug abaga nang tawbana*, That man is square-shouldered. 3 fighting fair and square. *Way dumut tung ilang sinumbagay kay iskuwir man*, Their fist fight left no ill will between the protagonists because it was a square fight. 4 square brush cut. — bab bobbed hair, cut evenly at the bottom. *v* 1 [APB; c1] be, become square. 2 [A12C; c1] make a fight a square one, hold a square fist fight. 3 [a12] make a haircut a brush cut. 4 [A; a2] square up accounts, pay debts. *Iskuyrun ku na ang akung utang nimu*, I'll square off my debt to you.

iskuyla *n* 1 school, holding of classes. *Way iskuyla basta pista upisiyal*, There is no school on an official holiday. 2 pupil, student. *Iskuyla siya sa San Husi*, She is a student at San José. *v* [A; b6(1)] 1 attend classes. *Iskuyla nà nimung gisun mung pulu?* Are you going to school in that torn sbirt? 2 study in a certain school or a certain school year. *Di siya muiskuyla sa sikan simistir kay way kwarta*, He can't attend school during the second semester because he has no money. 3 [A2] go to the cockpit to bet or see a cockfight (slang). *Kada Duminggu muiskuyla siya sa Tipulu*, Every Sunday he goes to the cockpit at Tipolo. *pā v* [A; a] send s.o. to school. *Paiskuylabun ku ang amung mutsatsa*, We're going to send our servant to school. *iskuylahan n* 1 school. 2 cockpit (slang).

isla *n* island. *Tulu ka isla ang naglangkub sa Kamutis*, The Camotes consist of three islands.

islag₁ *v* 1 [B2; b3] scatter in all directions. *Muislag nang duut sa isda ug imung labayug batu*, The school of fish will scatter if you throw a stone at them. 2 [B126] get scattered out such that it is impossible to gather. *Naislag ang iyang mga anak sukad niyang gibyabyaan ang panimalay*, His children have taken to roaming ever since he abandoned his home. 3 [A] run away from, flee from. *Muislag sa syudad ang mga kawatan sa siya pay bipi sa kapulisan*, The thieves fled from the city when he was the chief of police. 4 [A; a] drive away. *Islaga ang mga maya sa bumayan*, Drive the birds away from the rice field. 5 [B126] drive away lonely feelings. *Nangita siyag trababu arun maislag ang mga kalay sa iyang pag-inusara*, She looked for a job to drive away loneliness.

islag₂ *v* [A; b] pound rice, coarse corn grits for a second time. *Islagi (islagi) ring tipasi-un*, Pound this partly husked rice. -in-an(→) *n* 1 coarse particles of ground or milled corn grits. 2 the portion of sifted rice left after winnowing out the husked grains. -an(→) = INISLAGAN.

islaks *n* slacks worn by women. *v* [A; b6] wear slacks.

islang *a* speaking with unclear articulation. *v* [A2B2; c1] speak with unclear articulation, for speech to become unclear. *Muislang (maislang) ang iyang sinultihan ug makainum*, His speech becomes unclear when he gets drunk.

islaw *n* k.o. spotted snapper, esp. *Lutianus fulviflamma*. -an *n* = ISLAW.

islayding *n* a violation in basketball where a player moves while holding the ball.

islayid rul *n* slide rule. *v* [A; b5] use a slide rule.

isláyid₁ *v* 1 [B26; b8] slip, lose one's footing by slipping. *Muislayid (maislayid) ang tawung makatamak ug panit sa saging*, A man will slip if he steps on a banana peel. 2 [B3(1)6; b6(1)] slide down on s.t. *Muislayid ku sa pasamanu*, I will slide down the banister. *n* 1 sliding ramp. 2 slide on a trombone.

isláyid₂ *n* 1 photographic slide. 2 microscope slide. *v* 1 [A13] show slides. 2 [c6] put a slide under a microscope.

isláyis *v* [A; a] slice off, cut into slices. *Akuy muislayis sa pan*, I'll slice the bread. *Islaysan ta kag kik*, I'll slice a piece of cake for you. *n* slice, piece cut off. *a* sliced.

isliblis *a* sleeveless dress or blouse. *v* [A13; c1] wear, make into a sleeveless dress or blouse.

islindir *a* slender, slim in figure. *v* [B; c1] be, become slender. *Muislindir (maislindir) gi-yud kag magdáyit ka*, You will become slender if you go on a diet. *pa-* *v* [A] make oneself slender.

islú drag *n* slow drag, a dance with a slow tempo music.

islúputa slowpoke, person who acts or moves slowly. *v* [B12; b6] be, become a slowpoke.

ismagling *n* smuggling.

ismagrir *n* smuggler. *v* [B16; a2] be, become a smuggler.

ismágul *n* 1 smuggled goods. 2 rubber slippers (so called because the first rubber slippers sold were smuggled). *v* 1 [AC12; c1] smuggle. 2 [A; b6(1)] wear rubber slippers.

ismart, ismarti *a* for women to be well-groomed, neat, and stylish. *v* [B12; b6] for a woman to get to be stylishly dressed.

ismayling *see* BURNAY.

ismilir, ismiril *n* emery wheel. *v* [A; a] grind on an emery wheel.

ismiringhuy *n* paramour (slang). *Taggabii na muabut ang iyang bána kay muhapit pa man sa iyang ismiringbuy*, Her husband arrives home late every evening because he drops by his mistress's. 2 the unpleasant smell of body odor (indirect allusion). 3 genitalia (humorous). *v* [B126; c16] be, become a paramour (slang).

ismúgul = ISMÁGUL (colloquial, humorous).

ismul batíri bul *a* small but capable of big things. *Ismúl batíri bul ilang mutsatsa. Kusug mamalansa*, Their maid may be small but she's very capable. She irons like a ball of fire.

isnatsir *n* snatcher of bags, etc. *v* [A12] be a snatcher.

isnikir *n* sneakers. *v* [A; b6(1)] wear sneakers.

isnú *n* snow. *v* [A; b6] for it to snow.

ispáda *n* 1 sword. *Nagsingki ang ilang duba ka ispáda*, Their two swords clashed against each other. 2 the best swordsman in a place. *Sila ang upat ka ispáda sa Kastilya*, They are the four swordsmen of Castille. 3 the sword in Spanish cards. 4 variety of large, bland pepper shaped like a sword, about 4" long. *-in-* *a* 1 like a sword. *Inispáda nga dá-bun*, Sword-shaped leaf. 2 = ISPÁDA, 4. — **diúru** ornamental reed-like herb consisting of long, green, spear-shaped leaves with a yellow edge and white splotches in the middle: *Sansevieria trifasciata var. Laurentii*. — **disambuwangga** variety with no splotches. — **nga isdà** = DÍWIT.

ispadil = ISPÁDA, 1.

ispaghiti *n* spaghetti. *v* [A13C12] make, eat spaghetti.

ispaltu = ASPALTU.

Ispánis *n* Spanish class, language, person. *Nindut kaáyu pamináwun ang Ispánis gitar*, The Spanish guitar is pleasant to listen to. *v* [A; c1] communicate in Spanish. — **lis** *n* k.o. lace fabric, usually made into veils.

Ispaniyul *n* 1 Spaniard. 2 Spanish language.

ispansbat *v* [A; b] wash oneself off with a washcloth. *Ispansbati ang bátà*, Wash the child with a cloth. *n* action of washing s.o. with a cloth.

ispanta *v* [A3B12; c1] prevent s.t. from happening, s.o. from doing s.t. *Ang pinaangkan miispanta sa kasal sa nakapaanak niya*, The wedding was stopped by the woman whom the groom had made pregnant. *Naispanta sa bakúna ang pagkaylap sa buti*, Vaccination kept the smallpox from spreading.

Ispanya *n* Spain.

Ispanyúla = SPANİYUL (female).

Ispanyúlis *n* Spaniards. *Kanbi sa mga Ispanyúlis pa giulipun lámang ang mga Pilipinu*, During the Spanish times the Filipinos were treated like slaves.

ispáring *n* 1 sparring session. 2 sparring partner. *v* [A2C; b(1)] engage in a sparring session. — **partnir, ka-** *n* sparring partner.

ispark plag *n* spark plug.

ispasyu *n* outer space.

ispat *n* flashlight. *v* [A; b6(1)] shine a flashlight on. *Ispati nu diri dapit kay nabúg ang ákung sinsiyu*, Shine your flashlight over here because I dropped my money.

ispāt₁ *n* spot on the lungs that indicates TB.

ispāt₂ *v* 1 [A; a2] in pool: shoot a target ball to a designated spot on the table. 2 [A2; b] in basketball: take pot shots from a distance. *n* this sort of shot in billiards or basketball. *-ir(←)* *n* one who throws the ball accurately in basketball.

ispatlayit *n* 1 = ISPAT. 2 spotlight. *v* [A; b6(1)] shine the spotlight on.

ispáyik *n* shoe spike. *v* [A; b6(1)] fasten a spike on a shoe.

ispayral *a* hair waved without being cut. *v* [A 1; a12] wear, have hair that has been waved.

ispíd *n* spades in playing cards. *v* [A12] get spades.

ispidbut₁ *n* speedboat.

ispidbut₂ *v* [A1; b6(1)] cook more rice or corn hurriedly in a small pot because what was cooked earlier was not enough for everyone (humorous — so called from the small speedboats that accompanied Japanese warships). *Bisitabun kaáyu mis ámu*.

Kanúnay lang ming mag-ispidbut ug lung-ag,
We keep having visitors, so we always have
to prepare extra rice.

ispidnu = **IMPIRNU**.

ispíhu *n* 1 mirror, looking glass. 2 glass. *Ang ispihu sa iskaparati,* The glass of the display case. 3 name of one of the dragons (*dragun*), the white dragon which has the black outline of a mirror-like design. *v* [A2N; b6(1)] look at oneself in the mirror. *Mangispíhu ú-sà ku,* I'll look at myself in the mirror.

ispiking *n* 1 the act of proposing to a girl (colloquial). 2 line handed to convince s.o. *v* [A; c] 1 propose to a girl (colloquial). *Sigi lag bisita, wà pa giyud makaispiking,* He keeps visiting her but he hasn't proposed. 2 hand s.o. a line. *Giispikingan niya ang iyang Nánay arun batágan siyag kwarta,* He handed his mother a line so that she would give him money.

ispíkír₁ *n* loudspeaker. *v* [b6] use, put in a loudspeaker.

ispíkír₂ *n* Speaker of the House, the presiding officer of the House of Representatives. *gist* — guest speaker. *v* [B16; a12] be, become the speaker.

ispiksiyun = **INSPIKSIYUN**.

ispiling *n* spelling. *v* 1 [A; a12] spell a word. *Ispilinga ang imung ngalan,* Spell your name. 2 [A12; a12] make s.t. out, explain s.t. to oneself. *Lisud giyud ispilingun unsay iyang nagustuan á nang karáang kwanggul,* I can't understand what he sees in that old coot. 3 explain, describe in words. *Dili maispiling ang náwung niya pag-ingkib niya sa aslum nga mangga,* You can't imagine what she looked like when she bit into the sour mango.

ispír *n* spare in bowling, the act of knocking down all the pins with two consecutive balls; a score so made. *v* [AB6; c1] make a spare in bowling, for a throw to be a spare.

ispiragus = **ASPARAGUS**.

ispiraltima = **ISPIRA ULTIMA**.

ispiransa *may, walay* — 1 for there to be a (no) possibility or probability that s.t. desirable happen. *Wà ka nay ispiransa á nang baybána,* You haven't got a chance with that girl. *Dúna pay ispiransa nga mabúbi ang bátà,* There is still hope that the child will survive. 2 way — hopelessly bad. *Way ispiransa nà siyag náwung,* She's hopelessly ugly. *Way ispiransa ang ági,* Your work is hopeless.

ispíra ultima *n* a flowering plant cultivated for both ornamental and medicinal purposes: *Cbrysanthemum sinense*.

*ispirit — *ab amunya n* k.o. liquid used like

smelling salts. — *ub di glas n* a method of contacting the souls of the departed with a medium using a glass. *v* [A; a12] hold such a session.

ispiritista *n* 1 medium in a séance. 2 one who believes in spiritualism. *v* [B1; a12] become a spiritualist.

ispiritu *n* 1 spirit, human soul. — *malignu* soul, in folk belief, that roams over the face of the earth doing penance. — *santu n* Holy Ghost. 2 spirit, volatile substances. — *dili-mun* lemon oil. *ispirituhánun a* spiritual. *Ang pangalawat usa ka ispiritubánung bangkít,* Communion is a spiritual feast. †

ispirma *n* 1 paraffin. 2 paraffin candles. *v* [A; b6(1)] rub paraffin on the floor. *Ispirmábi nà arun musínaw,* Rub floor wax on the floor so that it shines.

ispisiyal *a* 1 special, particularly good. *Lutúan niyag sud-an nga ispisiyal ang iyang bisita,* She will fix special food for her guests. 2 especial, out of the ordinary. *v* 1 [APB12; c1] be, become special, particularly good. 2 [A; c1] do s.t. special, out of the ordinary. *Ispisyalun (iispisiyal) ta kag tawag,* I'll mention your name especially, apart from the others. 2a [A] do a particular dance at a ball where only certain people are invited to dance. *Mag-ispisiyal run ug bayli, pára sa mga upisyális,* The next number is a special number for the officers only. — *dilibiri n* special delivery. *v* [A13; c6] send s.t. special delivery. †

ispísu *a* 1 for liquids to be thick, of great density. *Ispísu kaáyung sikwáti kay gidagban niyag tablíya,* The chocolate drink is thick because he put lots of chocolate on it. 2 for colors to be intense as if thickly laid on. *Ispísu kaáyu ang kaitum sa balbíbu sa ákung iring,* My cat's hair is a deep black. 3 — *nga [noun]* a diehard, fanatic follower or believer of. *Ispísu giyud nang Katuliku,* He is a devout Catholic. *Ispisung Usminyista,* Diehard follower of Osmeña. 4 *in phrases:* — *ug apdu* brave (lit. having thick bile). — *ug dugù a* having guts. *b* heartless, merciless. — *ug hambug* laying bragging on thick. *v* [A B; c1] for liquids to become thick, cause them to do so. *Muispísu (maispiisu) ang sabaw ug butangag úbi,* The soup will become thick if you add yams.

ispisyalista *n* specialist, esp. a doctor. *Ang buta nagpabiling sa usa ka ispisyalista sa mata,* The blind man consulted an eye specialist. *v* [B16; a2] 1 be, become a specialist. 2 [A3; c6] specialize in a particular field of medicine.

ispiya *n* 1 spy, secret agent. 2 one who spies

on others. *v* [AN; b] 1 spy, spy on s.o. *Gi-ispriyahan na ku sa ákung asáwa, kay nagdúda*, My wife is spying on me because she has suspicions. 2 [B16; a12] be, become a spy.

isplikar *v* 1 [A; c] explain. 2 [A; b] state one's purpose, esp. proposing marriage. *Wà ku kaisplikar miya kay dibà man si Mámá nî-ya sígi*, I couldn't broach the question because her mother never left us a minute. 3 give s.o. a line to convince him. *n* 1 explanation. 2 a line handed to s.o. *Wà ku madá sa isplikar sa ahinti*, I wasn't taken in by the salesman's line. **isplikasiyun** = **ISPLIKAR**, *n*. **isplikátut** *n* explanation, excuse one isn't inclined to believe (colloquial). *Ay na lang ku á nang ímung isplikátut. Di ku mutúu ána*, Don't hand me that line again. I don't believe it.

isplít *a* palsy-walsy, very close friends (colloquial). *Napildi ku sa madyung kay isplít ag ákung mga kuntra*, I lost in mahjong because my co-players were palsy-walsy. *Makasulud ta kay isplít nátù ang gwardiya*, We can get in because the guard is our man. *v* [A2C1; ac5] be on palsy-walsy terms. *Nagkaisplít sila kay paribug balbibu*, They became palsy-walsy because they're birds of a feather. *Lisud isplitun (ikaisplít) nà siya*, It's difficult to get on palsy-walsy terms with him.

isplít *n* extra piece which the dealer in mahjong gets as a privilege. He starts the game by discarding a piece without drawing another.

isprí *v* [A; b6(1)] spray. *Isprihi ang rúsas*, Spray the roses. — nit hair spray. *v* [A; b6(1)] spray the hair.

ispringpild *n* Springfield rifle.

ispuksib *n* spokeshave, a tool for trimming and smoothing rounded surfaces. *v* [A; b6(1)] use a spokeshave.

ispúku 1 -y, nga can you imagine that! *Ispúku muy (mung) mupalit ug kadilak nga way uinstulmin*, Imagine! He bought a Cadillac with no installments. *Nagdawat ug kinyintus unyà mugastug sitisintus, ispúku mu nà?* He receives five hundred and spends seven hundred. Can you beat that? 2 — ug imagine what would happen if. *Ispúku ug tabangan kag tulu. Wà kay dalag-an*, Imagine if three people were to gang up on you at once. You wouldn't have a chance.

ispungha *n* 1 sponge or sponge-like substance. 2 powder puff.

ispunghar *v* [A2; c6] 1 for odors to rise. *Mu-ispunghar giyud ang bábu sa kasilyas*, The toilet exudes a terrible odor. 2 for volatile substances to evaporate. *Miispunghar ang*

agwa kay wà tabúni, The perfume evaporated because no one covered it. **ispunghádu**, **ispungháwu** *a* for s.t. to have given off its volatile constituent. *Wà na kaáyuy bábu angagwa. Ispungháwu naman*, The perfume doesn't have much odor any more because it weakened from evaporation.

ispungháwu *a* for hair to be wavy and soft. *Nindut ning ispungháwu tag bubuk kay di na lang kinabanglan ang pagpakulung*, It's nice to have soft and wavy hair, because we don't need to have permanents. *v* [B12; b6] for hair to be, become soft and wavy.

ispunsur *n* 1 sponsor of a program or social affair. 2 the girl escort (muse) who accompanies a man in official functions. 3 one who sponsors an immigrant abroad. *v* 1 [A; b(1)] sponsor s.t. 2 [AB16; c16] take as one's muse, become a muse. 3 [A; b6(1)] act as sponsor for an immigrant abroad. †

ispurt *a* 1 good sport or sportsmanlike. *Is-purt giyud tu si Kusáka kay bisag pildi, mapabiyúmun lang gihápun*, Kosaka was a good sport, for even if he lost, he was still all smiles. 2 fight that is fought on the basis that there should be no bad feelings. *v* [B1; b6] 1 be, become a good sport or sportsmanlike. *Kung mag-ispurt lang ang táwu wà giyuy gubut*, If a man fights fairly there won't be any trouble. 2 hold a fight on condition that no one have hard feelings.

ispurt *n* = **ISPÚTING**.

ispurts kar *n* sports car. *v* 1 [A13C12] travel, go by sports car. 2 [A12] get a sports car.

ispúsa *n* wife. *v* 1 [B126] be, become a wife. *Kung naispúsa pa kang Markus, kanindut kabà nu?* If you had become Marcos' wife, it would have been nice, wouldn't it? 2 [A12] happen to have as a wife. *Naka-ispúsa kug bagibian*, I got a nag for a wife.

ispúsu *n* husband. *v* see **ISPÚSA**.

ispúting *a* smartly dressed, dressed up. *Mamisita tingáli si Usting kay ispúting man*, Maybe Osting is paying his girl a visit, for he is dressed up. *v* [B3; b6] get all dressed up.

ispúwil *v* [A; a] spoil a child. *Ispuwilun man nîmu ang bátà, ayg batágig kwarta pirmi*, You are spoiling the child. Don't constantly give him money. -d *a* for a child to be spoiled. *v* = **ISPÚWIL**.

Israylitas *n* Israelites.

ist = **ISTI** ₂.

istabiyin *expression* indicating approval: fine, good.

istablisar *v* [A; a] found, establish s.t. *Muistablisar kug kaugalingung nigusyu ug maka-graduwar na ku*, I'll establish my own business when I graduate. **istablisimintu** *n* busi-

ness establishment.

istadista *n* statesman. *Si Kláru Riktu mauy usa sa mga bantúgang istadista sa Pilipinas*, Claro Recto is one of the famous statesmen of the Philippines.

istádiyum *n* stadium.

istádu *n* 1 situation. *Ang istádu mau ni: pag-sulud náku sa lawak díhay babáyi nga nag-bigdà sa katri*, The situation was this: when I entered the room there was a woman lying on the bed. 2 state, condition s.t. is in. *Pag-abut náku nagkayamúkat na ang istádu sa mga mwihi*, When I arrived, the furniture was in a state of disarray. *Wà na sa istádu ang ákung ámu*, My master is acting strangely. 2a civil status. *Unsay ímung istádu, min-yù u ulitáwu?* What's your civil status, married or single? 3 married, settled, and thus not free to run around. *Ngánung mangulitáwu pa man ka nga istádu na man ka?* Why do you run after women when you are married?

Istádus Unídu *n* United States.

isták *n* 1 stock merchandise on hand. 2 stocks in a corporation. *v* [A; b6(1)] stock up on s.t., stock s.t. with. *Istákan miyag mga linata ang íyang tindáhan*, She will stock her store with canned goods. — **huldir** *n* stockholder. *v* [B16; a12] be, become a stockholder. *uld* — old stock, leftover merchandise. *Mga uld isták ang bulad ímung gipalit*, You bought old, leftover dried fish.

istáka *n* stake or peg to hold s.t. *v* [A; a2] make, drive or use a stake. 2 [A; a] arrange stones in a pile for some purpose. *Dagkung batu ang giistáka sa mananagat sa íyang balirung*, The fisherman piled up big stones to make his fish trap. *Maáyung istakáhan ang bakilid arun dili ihanlas ang yútà*, We should pile stones on the sloping land so that the soil will not be washed away.

istak-ap *v* [B23(1)] become stuck, plugged up. *Naistak-ap ang túbu sa labáhu*, The drainpipe in the sink got plugged up.

istáking, istákings *n* 1 stockings. 2 condom. *v* [A; b6(1)] wear stockings, a condom.

istakul 1 a word used to heighten the suspense, said while performing some suspenseful action. *Áku nang hunútun paghinay ang barába. Istakul!* I'll take the card out slowly. Here goes! 2 *particule used after giving a series of commands*: fine, that's good now. *Atras pa, diyútay na lang. Istakul!* Back it up some more, a little more. O.K., fine.

istalar = **INSTALAR**.

istalasiyun = **INSTALASIYUN**. see **INSTALAR**.

istambay 1 one standing by waiting for business or work. *Daghang mga istambay nga*

trák didtu sa píra nga paabangan, There's lots of trucks sitting at the pier to rent. 2 one who has nothing to do and hangs around s.w. 3 out of service. *Istambay úsà ang trák kay way písa*, The bus is out of commission now because it's lacking a part. *v* [A; b(1)] 1 stand-by for business or work. 2 hang around. 2a [B16; a] become an idle loafer. 3 [A4; c] for a machine to be out of service. -an(→) *n* place loafers hang out.

istampa₁ *n* religious picture, usually colored and framed.

istampa₂ *n* patched, torn clothing. *v* [c] torn clothes.

istampār *v* [A; b6(1)] put a notice or picture up in a conspicuous place. *Ayawg istampabi (istampari) nang hungbung ug lawayng litratu*, Don't put dirty pictures on that wall. *Mga ngalan sa kaslunun mauy gi-istampār sa bulitin burd*, The names of the couples planning to get married are posted on the bulletin board.

istampita *n* small religious picture, usually colored.

istan *n* stand to hold s.t.

istanbay = **ISTAMBAY**.

istandar, istandard *n* k.o. small kerosene lamp with a metal body and tall with a glass chimney, similar to a hurricane lamp. *v* [A 13] use this type of kerosene lamp.

istandarti *n* religious standard or emblem consisting of an image painted on a pennant or piece of wood mounted on a pole and used in processions.

istanding₁ *a* having standing room only in theaters. *Istanding kaáyu, wà giyud ku kalingkud*, It was very crowded. I couldn't get a seat. *v* [B6; b6] for a theater to have standing room only.

istanding₂ *n* 1 standing position in sexual intercourse (humorous slang). 2 erection of the penis (slang). *v* 1 [B256] do s.t. in a standing position. *Nag-istanding kung nag-kaun kay walà na may lingkuranan*, I ate standing because there were no more seats. 2 [B1256] for penis to be erect (humorous slang).

istansa *n* stanza of a poem. *v* [c] write, add a stanza. *Ang makapahinuklug nga panápus ang iistansa sa katapusan*, Write a sorrowful ending for your last stanza.

istanti *n* 1 glass showcase. 2 shelf. *v* 1 [b6(1)] add a glass showcase or shelf. 2 [c16] put in a showcase or shelf. *Istantiba (iistanti) nang inyung baligya*, Put your merchandise inside a showcase.

istanyu *n* solder of tin and lead.

istáp₁ *v* [A; a12] receive the serve in volley-

ball and slow down the impetus to set it up for a return.

istáp₂ *n* traffic sign ordering a stop. *v* [B23 6] for a traffic signal to be red. *Mangbúnung ang mga sakyanan ug muistáp*, The vehicles will stop when the light is red.

istápa *n* embezzlement of funds entrusted to one. **-dur(→)** *n* embezzler. *v* [B126] be, become an embezzler of funds.

istapbul *n* in billiards, the method of shooting the cue ball hitting it near the base, causing it to stop or go backwards upon hitting another ball. *v* [A2; c1] make one's shot a stop-ball.

istár *v* [A; b36] stay, reside in a certain place. *Unsay istaran (istaban) nátug dúgay dinbi?* Why should we stay here long? *Maáyung istaban ang Banáwà kay díli ínit*, It's good to stay in Banawa because it's cool.

istar dansir *n* starring dancer. *v* [B16; a12] be, become a starring dancer.

istarim *n* a variety of yautia (*bisul*) having a reddish-pink rootstock, as opposed to the more common white variety.

istáring *a* 1 star in a film. 2 be prominently mentioned or conspicuous in a picture, talk. *Istáring ka man sa wáli sa pári*, You were conspicuously mentioned in the priest's sermon. 3 be conspicuously important or significant in an activity. *Istáring mi sa parti kay kami nangúlu sa dúlò*, We were important persons in the party because we led the games. *v* [B126] 1 star in a film. 2 be conspicuous. 3 be prominently mentioned, conspicuous in a picture. 4 be an important person in some activity.

istartir *n* starter of an engine.

istasiyun *n* 1 radio, gas, police station. 2 railroad or bus station (not common usage). **-an** 1 station for vehicles, gas station. *Istasiyunan sa gasulína, trák*, Gasoline, bus station. 2 police, radio station (not common usage).

istasiyun₂ *n* station, way of the cross: 14 pictures of Christ's sufferings placed around the sides of a church for the worshippers to visit. *v* [A] make the way of the cross, visiting each of the 14 pictures and praying for each one.

istátik *n* 1 static on the radio. 2 hoarseness in the throat when singing. *v* [B26] 1 for the voice to get hoarse in singing. 2 have static.

istatistika *n* statistics.

istatúwa *n* statue. *v* [a2] make into a statue. *Iyang istatuwábun kanang kábuy nga iyang gisugdag silsil*, He will make a statue out of that piece of wood.

istáyil *n* style of doing s.t. *Bituls ang istáyil*

sa iyang bubuk, He wears his hair in the Beatles style. *Si Ilurdi dúnay kaugalingung istáyil sa pagbuksing*, Elorde has his own boxing style. *a* stylish! in doing s.t. *Istáyil kaáyug kinantaban si Sami Dibis dà*, Sammy Davis has a stylish way of singing. *v* [c16] make s.t. stylish. *Maáyu giyung istaylun (iistáyil) nímu ang ímung mga bisti kay batan-un ka pa*, You should dress stylishly because you are still young.

istaylis *a* adopting the latest fads.

isti₁ 1 expression of pause when speaker can't think of the right word or is embarrassed. *Buy, itúnul ang kuan, isti, ang piryudiku*, Boy, pass the whatchamacallit, umm, the newspaper. 2 expression to correct or take back what one has just said. *Si Imil, isti, si Lúkas paanhia*, Emil, I mean, Lucas, have him come here. **paistiisti** *v* [A; b6] put on a pretense of indifference to s.t. one really likes. *Ngánung nagpaistiisti kang gustu ka man diay?* Why do you pretend you don't like it when you really do?

isti₂ *n* the east piece, the name of one of the winds (*bintus*). 2 the dealer in a mahjong game. 3 the name given to the first round in a mahjong set until all four players have had a chance to be the dealer. It is followed by a second round which is called *sur*. *v* 1 [A12; b4] draw an east piece. *Giistihan aku ug mau na lay ákung giwiting*, I drew an east wind and that was what I needed to go mahjong. 2 [B1256] be the dealer in a mahjong game.

istibidur *n* stevedore. *v* [B16; c12] be, become a stevedore.

istidi *n* 1 steady girl or boy friend. 2 prostitute one patronizes on a regular basis. *v* 1 [B12C; a12] be, become sweethearts, go steady. *Dúgay na nà silang naistidi*, They have been going steady for a long time. *Nagkaistidi ming Lurina sa úna*, Lorena and I used to go steady formerly. 2 [A12; b8] get as a sweetheart. *Wà sukad aku makaistidi*, I have never had a sweetheart.

***istigiw** *santu* expression used by an elder for blessing a younger person who has just kissed his hands. The sign of the cross is made at the same time the blessing is given.

istikin ap, istikinap expression uttered when pulling a bold up: 'Stick 'em up!!' *v* [A; a] pull a stick-up. *Siging giistikin ap nang tin-dabána*, They keep holding that store up.

istikir *n* sticker. *v* [b6(1)] paste a sticker on s.t.

istilítu *n* stiletto, a small dagger-like instrument used for making holes in cloth to be embroidered. *v* [c6] use s.t. as a stiletto.

istilmáting *n* steel sheets laid on soft ground for vehicles or temporary airstrips. *v* [A13; b6] surface with steel matting.

istilmit *n* stalemate in chess. *v* [B126; c16] come to a stalemate in chess.

istílu = ISTÁYIL.

istilwul *n* steel wool.

istíma, istimar₁ *v* [A; a2] take care, look after s.o. *Di kamaung muistimar sa mga bisíta*, Doesn't know how to take care of the visitors. *Istimába ang inyung katigulángan*, Take care of your old folks.

istimar₂ *v* [A; c1] 1 estimate, calculate. *Istimába (iistimar) kunu ang magastu*, Figure out the expenses. 2 treat, consider s.o. as. *Istimába (iistimar) nga inyung igsúun ang mga ílu ninyung ig-ágaw*, Consider your orphaned cousins your own brothers and sisters. *n* estimate, rough calculation. *istimasiyun* *n* 1 estimate. *Untup-untup ang ákung istimasiyun (istimar)*, My estimate is almost exact. 2 the way one regards s.o. *Taas ang ákung istimasiyun níya*, I have a high regard for him.

istimit *v* [A; c1] estimate. *Maáyu muistimit sa gibug-atun sa usa ka butang*, He is good at estimating weights. *n* estimate. *Pilay ímung istimit sa galastúhan?* How much do you estimate it will cost?

istinsil *v* [A; c16] mark s.t. with a stencil, reproduce s.t. by stencil. *n* 1 typed stencil, stencil from which a design or lettering is made. 2 design, lettering done by a stencil.

istinugrapir *n* stenographer. *v* [B156] be, become a stenographer.

istip *n* word asked by a player in hopscotch asking whether he had stepped on the line. *Istip, nu?* Did I step on the line or not?

istipburd *n* narrow board under the passenger bus running along the chassis on either side between the front and rear wheels, where cargo is placed.

istip-in *n* open-heeled shoes or slippers for women, with or without high heels. *v* [AC1 2; b6(1)] wear step-ins.

istíping *n* 1 step in dancing. *Lisud kaáyu ang istíping sa kinabag-uhang sáyaw karun*, The steps for the latest dance are very complicated. 2 a violation in basketball, making steps not allowed. *sayup ang — v* [a12] for s.o. to make a mistake in an important move. *Nasayup lang ang inyung istíping ug di mu mudúul ug pulitiku nga mangaplay ug trabáhu*, It is a wrong move for you to apply for a job without a politician's help. *v* [B126; c1] commit the violation of stepping in basketball.

istiplitir, istípul *v* [A; b5] fasten with staples.

Mas maáyung imung istípulun (istípulan) ang mga papil arun di magbúwag, It's necessary that you stapel the pieces of paper together so that they won't get separated. *Lisud na ni buwágun ug ímung istípulun (istípulan)*, It will be difficult to get these apart after they have been stapled. *n* 1 stapler. 2 staples.

istíril *a* sterile, incapable of procreation. *v* [B 6] be, become sterile.

istiriláyis *v* [A3P; a] sterilize, free from germs.

istiryu *n* stereo phonograph or tape recorder. — *púnu* *n* stereo phonograph. *a* stereophonic in sound reproduction. *v* 1 [B126; c16] reproduce a sound stereophonically. *Di mais-tiryu ang ipiktu ug usa lang ka ispiikir ang gamítun*, You don't get a stereophonic effect if you use only one speaker. 2 [A13] do s.t. with stereo music on. *Mag-istiryu griyud na siyag magtuun*, He always studies with stereo music on.

Istits *n* the States, U.S.A. *pa- v* [A; c] go, bring to the States.

istitsáyid *a* 1 coming from the States. *Kanang iyang sapátus istitsáyid*, His shoes are imported from the States. 2 a person in the Philippines who originates in the States. 3 being like s.t. American. *Istitsáyid siyag linibukan*, She acts like an American. *v* [B12 6] be from the States or like s.t. from the States.

istituskup *n* stethoscope. *v* [A; b6(1)] use a stethoscope.

istityu *n* children's game of freezing or keeping still when the leader shouts *istityu*. — *dans* *n* statue dance, a dance in which the participants freeze every time the music is stopped. *v* [A1C2; b(1)] play 'statue' or do the statue dance.

istranghíru *n* 1 a foreigner. *Barku nga istranghíru*, A foreign ship. 2 foreign ship. *v* [B12 6; b6] be, become a stranger in another land.

istranyu *n* stranger, newcomer to a place. *v* [B12] be a stranger to a place. *Naistranyu na ku dinhi tungud sa daghang kausában*, I have become a stranger in this place because of the changes that have taken place here.

istráp *n* strap. *v* 1 [A; b6(1)] put, fit a strap on. *Istrápi ang rilu*, Put a strap on the watch. 2 [a12] make into a strap.

istráyik₁ *n* 1 strike: *a* in baseball. *b* the pins in bowling knocked down in one ball, or the score so made. 2 unpleasant allusion made against s.o. *v* 1 [B126] be, become a strike in baseball or bowling. 1a [A12] make a strike in baseball or bowling. 2 [A2; a1 2]

make unpleasant allusions about s.o. *Ug istraykun ku miya, di lang ku manumbaling*, If he makes unpleasant allusions about me, I won't pay any attention.

istráyik₂ *v* [A; b3] for students or workers to strike. *Giistraykan ang Yúbi sa mga maistra*, The teachers at U.V. are striking. *n* strike of students or workers.

istri *n* three, esp. three pesos (slang). *Mananaw tag sini, dúna kuy istri diri*, Let's go and see a movie. I have three pesos here. *v* [A1 2] get three pesos.

istribilyu *a* cross-eyed. *v* [B; c16] be cross-eyed. *Muistribilyu ang iyang panan-aw ug masukù*, He becomes cross-eyed when he gets angry.

istribu *n* 1 stirrup of a saddle or anything one steps on to mount with. 2 running board. *v* [A; a] attach, make a stirrup, mounting step, or running board.

istribur *n* starboard of a vessel. *v* [A; c1] turn to the starboard. *Istribura (iistribur) ug diyútay arun di ta mabanggà*, Turn the boat to the right so that we will not collide.

istikta = **ISTIKTU** (female).

istiktu *a* strict in demanding obedience. *Istriktu na run ang baláud sa pagbáyad sa bubis*, The law is very strict about paying your taxes. *v* [B; a2] be, become strict, do strictly. *Dili istriktúbun pag-inspiksiyun ang malíta sa táwung kuniktádu*, They aren't strict in inspecting baggage which belongs to s.o. with connections.

istrilya *n* s.t. which has the shape of a star. *Istrilyang parul*, A star-shaped lantern. -du, -wu eggs fried sunny side up. *v* [A; a] fry or serve eggs sunny side up.

istrilyita *n* s.t. shaped like a small star.

istrimlayin *a* streamlined, built without excess corners or structures. *v* [c1] build s.t. in a streamlined style.

istrit₁, **istrit₁** *a* 1 upright. *Istrit kaáyu nang buwisa, di nà madág bagsak*, He's an upright judge. He doesn't accept bribes. 2 frank. *Istrit ra kaáyu nang manulting tawbána, mabilaw ka lang usábay*, He's so frank that sometimes he embarrasses you. 3 fluent in speech. *Istrit kaáyu nang maistrábang muininglis. Way kunù*, That teacher speaks fluent English. She doesn't stammer. *v* 1 [A2; b] tell, do frankly. 2 [A; a12] go, walk straight on a road.

istrit₂, **istrit₂** *n* 1 straight blow in boxing. 2 straight in poker. *v* 1 [A; c] deliver a straight blow. *Istriiti siya arun mutagam*, Deliver a straight blow to teach him a lesson. 2 [A1 2] get a straight hand in poker. 3 [A2; c1] vote a straight ticket. *Ayaw istríta (iistrit)*

pagbutarang Libiral, Don't vote straight Liberal. 4 [A2; c1] drink all the contents down without a break.

istrit₃, **istrit₃** *n* street. *Háin tang istríta na*, What street are we on now?

istritbul *a* the situation in billiards where the cue ball and the target ball are directly in line to the hole.

istritsibul, **istritsibul** *a* stretchable cloth. *v* [A12; b(1)] wear s.t. of stretchable cloth.

istritsir *n* stretcher. *v* [c1] carry s.o. on a stretcher.

istrú *n* 1 straw used in weaving. — bag bag made of straw. 2 straw to drink through. *v* [A; b5] drink with a straw.

istrubíri *n* strawberry.

istrúk *n* good way of doing a particular thing, esp. unusual or unconventional. *Labi sab siyag istrúk mangumidiya kay di mukatáwa*, He tells jokes in an unusual way. He doesn't laugh. *Maáyug istrúk siya nga mangáyug kwarta*, He has a smart way of asking for money.

istrúki = **ISTÚKI**.

istrúking = **ISTRÚK**.

istruksiyun = **ISTRUKSIYUN**.

istrungkãr *v* [A; a12] take apart, disassemble. **istrungkadur** *n* screw driver. *v* [A; a12] use, make into, hit with a screw driver.

istrúpa *n* stanza of a sort.

istúb *n* gas, electric stove. *v* [A12] get a stove. *gas, iliktrik* — gas, electric stove.

istudiyanti *n* student. *v* 1 [B16; b(1)] be, become a student. 2 [A1; b26] have as a student. *Mag-istudiyanti gani kag tarung, bayáhay kaáyung dad-un ang klási*, If you have good students, it is no problem to handle the class.

istudiyu₁ *n* 1 artist's or photographer's studio. 2 motion picture studio. 3 broadcasting studio. *v* [A13; a] make, make into a studio.

istudiyu₂ *v* [A; b(1)] 1 study s.t. *Giistudyuban pa sa duktur ang iyang sakit*, The doctors are studying his disease. 2 take a certain course. *Lú ang iyang giistudyuban*, He's taking up law.

istukáda *v* [A12C; a2] fence or make motions like fencing. *Miibut siya sa iyang sundang ug miistukadang nagpaninggit*, He pulled out his sword and raised it in the air shouting.

istúki *v* [B12C; b3c15] have a heated argument, make an argument heated. *Maistúki giyud nà madúgay ang ilang isturya*, I bet their conversation is going to end up in an argument. *n* heated argument.

istula *n* stole worn by a priest. *v* [A; c6] use,

wear a stole.

istumagu *n* stomach viewed medically or physiologically. *Ang istumagu sa háka dubay but-ung*, A cow's stomach has two chambers. *Pagkáung makadáut sa istumagu*, Food which can ruin the stomach.

istúpa *v* [A; c] stuff s.t. into seams to make them watertight. *n* material stuffed into seams to make them watertight.

istupádu *n* 1 k.o. dish made of thinly sliced meat stewed and served with gravy. 2 food with a filling. *Istupádung pán*, Bread with a meat filling. — *nga lansang* *n* dried anchovies (humorous). *v* [A; a] have *istupádu*.

istupida = **ISTUPIDU** (female).

istupidu *a* stupid, doing stupid things. *Istupidu! Ngánung gipainum man nímug gátas nga babù ang bátà?* Stupid! Why did you give the child spoiled milk to drink? *v* [B1 2; b6] be, become stupid.

isturbu *n* 1 nuisance, bother. *Isturbu kaáyu ning batáa sa ákung pagsuwat*, This child is a terrible nuisance to me while I'm writing. 2 public disturbance. *v* [A3P; a1] make a nuisance or public disturbance. *Siyay miisturbu sa bayli*, He created a disturbance at the benefit dance. *Ayawg isturbuha (isturbúha) si Istir kay natúlug*, Don't disturb Esther. She is asleep.

isturya *v* 1 [A; c] tell a story. *Iisturya didtu sa kurti ang tinúud nga nabitabù*, Tell the court what really happened. 1a tell s.t. untrue. *Ayaw kug isturyábi!* Don't tell me! 1b tell s.o. about s.t. *Ayawg iisturya ning sikritúba*, Don't tell the secret. 2 [A2C; bc 3] converse, talk to s.o. *Unsay inyung gipang-isturyáhan?* What are you discussing? *Kinsa tung imung gikaisturya?* Who were you conversing with? 3 [C1; a12] talk! s.t. out with s.o. to reach an understanding. *Nagkaisturya na mi ug ang ákung trátu, ug nagkaúli na mi*, I have already talked it out with my girl, and we're on good terms again. *Mas maáyung inyu nang isturyábun arun di mu magdinumtanay*, You should thrash out your differences so that you won't end up hating each other. *n* 1 story. *Daghan siyag isturya hábin sa gúbat*, He has lots of war stories to tell. 1a plot of a story. *Unsay isturya sa sini?* What was the movie about? 1b s.t. told. *Mutúu ka ba sa isturya niyang namatay ang prisidinti?* Do you believe his story that the president died? 2 conversation. *Taas kaáyu inyung isturya sa tilipunu*, Your telephone conversation lasted a long time. 3 talk, useless talk. *Daghan nímug isturya. Buháta lang nà*, You talk too much. Just go ahead and do it. *isturyahánay*, *istur-*

yahay *v* [C] converse, tell each other stories. -dur(→) *a* 1 fond of telling stories. 2 fond of engaging in conversation. *Hilumun nà. Di kaáyu isturyadur*, He's a silent sort. He doesn't like to talk very much. *v* [B12; b6] become a good conversationalist.

***istiyúdint wurking** — *n* student working his way through school.

isud, isug = **IRUG**, *v* 1.

isug *a* 1 brave, full of guts. *Isug kaáyu si Dyú kay di mabadluk muatubang ug mikru punu*, Joe is full of guts. He doesn't hesitate to get up before the microphone. 2 quick to anger, getting fuming mad at the slightest provocation. *Pagmatngun sa imung trabábu kay isug ra ba kaáyu ang manidyir*, Be careful with your work, for the manager is short-tempered. 3 fierce. *Isug ang irù. Di mudágan*, It is a mean dog. He won't run away. 4 strong in odor, taste, etc. *Isug tabak-un ang Sálím*, Salems are strong cigarettes. — *ug dugù* 1 having highly smelly blood in menstruation. 2 having characteristics that tend to be inherited. *Isug ug dugù nang rasába. Maáyung paliwatan*, That breed has characteristics which tend to appear in the children. It would be good to use for breeding stock. *v* 1 [B12; c1] be, become brave. *Unsang tambála ang makaisug (makapaísug) sa manuk*, What medicine can make a fighting cock brave? 2 [B2; b6] be, become quick to get angry. 3 [B] get fierce. 4 [B2; c1] for a smell, taste to get strong. (→) *v* [A13 N] be in a bad mood, continuously angry. *Nag-isug (nagpangisug) siya kay dakug pildi sa tári*, He's in a bad mood because he lost heavily in the cockfight. *paN- v* [A; b(1)] 1 be fuming mad. *Ug mangisug na gáni ang maistra, mabilum dáyun ang klási*, Once the teacher starts to bark, the class becomes quiet. 2 for meteorological phenomena to be violent. *Gibampak sa nangisug nga balud*, Beaten by the violent waves. 3 for the penis to erect. *Nangisug ang iyang hubi sa dibang nakakitagpáa*, His penis grew erect when he saw a woman's thigh. 4 insist, strive hard to do s.t. *Ug wà pa giyud ku mangisug nga muuban, di untà ku makaanbi*, Had I not insisted on coming along, I wouldn't have gotten here. *Áku gayung pangisgan nga magmalampusun aku sa ákung mga ginbubátun*, I will strive hard to be successful in my undertakings. *papaN- v* [a12] get s.o. angry. *Papangisgun (papangisúgun) ku siya*, I'll get his goat. *ka-* *n* bravery. 2 nerve to do s.t. *May kaisug ka pa uruy nga misulti náku nga gibigugma mu pa aku*, You've got a nerve to tell me that you still love me. *ma-* *a* very

brave, fierce, quick to anger, for a smell to get strong. *v* [B1456] be strong in spirit, courageous. *Kinabanglang magmaísug kita sa pagpakig-atúbang sa matúud*, Let us be brave enough to face reality. *ma-un a 1* in a brave, courageous way. *Maisúgun siyang miasdang sa mga kaáway*, He faced his enemies courageously. *2* in an angry way. *Maisúgun siyang namúlung*, He spoke angrily.

isul₁ *v* [A; cP] move backwards without turning around. *Ísul (ipaísul) ang trák ngadtus iskina*, Back the truck up to the corner. *n* the triangular structure of a fowl or bird from which the tail feathers grow. (→) = **ÍSUL₁**, *n*.

isul₂ = **IRUG**, *v1*.

iswag = **IRUG**, *v1*.

iswid = **GISWID**.

iswim₁ *n* k.o. dance characterized by motions similar to swimming. *v* [A] dance this dance.

iswim₂ *v* [A12] drink, esp. in a spree (slang). *Nakaíswim tingáli si Rupinu kay puwa man ang tápay*, Rufino must have drunk again because his ears are red.

iswis exclamation expressing that s.t. has been put in just the right place. *Iruga pa. Hustu na. Iswis*, Move it a bit. Enough. That's it.

isyu₁ *v* [A; b] issue a license, permit, or the like. *Giísyuban ka na ba ug bag-ung lisin-siya?* Have you been issued a new license?

isyu₂ *n* 1 issue of a periodical. *2* political issue. *v* [B126; c1] be, become a political issue. *Ngánung isyubun (iisyu) pa man gi-yud sa kaatbang ang kamabal sa palalitun?* Why does the opposite camp have to make a political issue of the high cost of living?

íta₁ short for **tagái ta**. please give me some.

íta₂, **itá** = **AYTA₁**.

itad-itad *v* [AB26; a] stretch s.t. to make it go a long way, for s.t. to be stretched out. *Muitad-itad ang kwarta ug buut griyud*, If you really want to make the money stretch, you can. *Itad-itarun námù ang bugas kun dúna miy kamúti*, We will make the rice go further if we have sweet potatoes.

itay *n* Father.

itbi *n* 8-B, a recently introduced variety of rice.

itgam = **IGTAM**.

iti *v* [B2; b6] 1 dry up, evaporate to dryness. *Muiti (maiti) na sad ang mga sapà ning iníta*, The rivers will dry up again in this heat. *Gi-itban (biitban) ang linung-ag kamúti*, The water in the cooked sweet potatoes has boiled away. *2* for s.t. that is prepared by evaporation to come out powdery and not

good. *Muiti ang sabun ug palabian sa síga*, Soap turns into powder if the flame is too high. *3* [AN; b6(1)] for fowls and birds to excrete their bodily wastes. *Bugáwa ang manuk dibà sa bawanan kay tingálig mangiti (muiti)*, Shoo the chickens out of the living room because they will make a mess. *hunsuy nga mu-ug mani n* small caliber firearm (lit. tobacco pipe that excretes peanuts — slang). *4* [b4] get inside a woman, esp. in an extra-marital affair (slang). *n* 1 what results when the process of boiling off is not properly done. *2* excrement of birds, fowl, lizards, crabs. *3* — *ug langgam* k.o. sweet potato with white-colored flesh and red skin.

íti eighty (usually said of scores, grades). *v* [A12; c1] get eighty, make s.t. eighty. *Ug makaiti ka, pasar ka*, If you get an eighty, you pass. *Kinabanglan nga itihun nimu ang imung grádu*, You must get a grade of eighty.

ití *n* term of address for a male much younger than the speaker.

itiiti *v* [A; b] run at a slow pace with short steps. *Mag-itiiti na lang ku kay kápuy na i-kusug ug dágan*, I will just trot because I'm too tired to run fast.

itik, *n* 1 white duck. *2* pimp (slang). *v* [B16; a2] be, become a pimp. **paN-v** [A2] work as a pimp. **-an(→)** *n* duck farm. *v* [A1C12; c6] raise ducks. **itik-itik** *n* 1 name of a folk dance characterized by an imitation of the movements of a duck. The dancers wear *balintawak* costumes. *2* k.o. ornamental vine: *Aristolochia elegans*. *v* [AC12] dance the *itik-itik*.

***itik₂ pa-** *n* a game of chance where a coin is spun and covered with a cup or s.t. similar and players bet on heads or tails.

itikíta *n* tailor's tag sewn into the article. *v* [A; b6(1)] sew or put a tailor's tag on s.t.

itip *v* [A; c1] clip, crop s.t. very close. *Muítip kaáyug putul ang lunmúwir sa sagbut*, The lawn mower cuts the grass very short. *Kinsa kahay nag-itip ug gunting ning kuku sa bátà?* Who cut the baby's fingernails so short? *Itipun (iitip) ba nátù pagputul ang mga sanga sa kamunggay?* Shall we cut these *kamunggay* branches very short? *a* cropped short.

itir *n* ether.

itirinaryu *n* itinerary.

itlib *v* [AN; a2] 1 bite gently with the front teeth. *Miitlib (nangitlib) siya sa íyang ngábil arun díli mahikatawa*, He just bit his lips to keep from laughing. *2* nibble at. *Itlibun lang sa isdà ang paun apan díli ang tagà*, The

fish just nibbles at the bait but not the hook. — *ug asin v* [A13] be so hard up as to have barely anything to eat (lit. bite salt). *Nag-itlib mig asin sa kapait pagkapapba sa ákung bána*, We can barely eat now since my husband got fired.

itlug n 1 egg. 2 testicles. *puti ug, ang* — cowardly. *v* 1 [AN; b6(1)] lay an egg. *Muitlug (mangitlug) na tingáli ang bimungáan*, The hen is probably going to lay eggs. 2 [A13C 13] serve, eat eggs. *Mag-itlug lang ta sa pamábaw*, Let's just have eggs for breakfast. 3 [a12] hit in the testicles. *Nikúum si Kusáka kay naitlug*, Kosaka doubled up in pain because he was hit in the testicles. *paN-* *n* laying of eggs. *Ang mga manuk nga íyang gipamalit álang sa pangitlug*, The hens he bought are for laying eggs. *-ánan n* nesting place. *-in-* *a* 1 egg-shaped. 2 yellow in color.

itnib (from *binti*) *n* twenty (slang).

itsa v 1 [c] throw, toss s.t. towards; be thrown off from a position due to impact. *Didtu siya mag-itsa sa íyang láya sa may lawumlawum*, He cast his net in the deep part of the sea. *Naitsa sa layù ang táwu dibang mibutu ang mína*, The man was thrown a long way when the mine exploded. *Iitsa ra ngari náku ang ákung káwù*, Toss me my hat. 2 [A; b6(1)] shoot the ball in basketball. *Tagsa ray sipyat ug siyay muitsa*, He rarely misses when he shoots the ball. — *ug tualya v* [A; b6(1)] in boxing, throw the towel to a boxer to signify surrender. *Itsábi nag tualya ang imung buksidur kay gihimu na lang nang pantsing bag*, Toss your boxer a towel. He is being turned into a punching bag. — *puyra v* [A; c1] remove s.o. from a job, position, dwelling without ceremony. *Itsa puyrábun (iitsa puyra) nátù nang mga iskuwátir*, Let's kick those squatters out. — *sa kálù* throw one's hat in the ring, enter a political race. *itsaitsa n* shooting of the ball into the basket for fun and practice. *v* [A; c] do some practice shooting in basketball.

itsar v 1 [A123P; b] cause to move the bowels. *Giitsaran (giitsahan) siyag dali sa purga*, The purgative caused her to have a B.M. in no time. 2 [A13; a4] have loose bowel movements. *Nag-itsar (giitsar) ang bátà*, Her child has loose B.M. 3 excrete s.t. from the body. *Miitsar ang íyang dugù pag-alsa níyang bug-at*, She had a profuse discharge of menstrual blood when she lifted s.t. heavy. *Dúgay kang itsaban (itsában) ug mugámit kag ritardiks*, It will take you a long time to come if you use retardex.

itsas₁ = HITSU.

itsas₂ *a* one who has completed the fixed

number of points for winning in pool billiards. *v* [B23(1)6; a2] wrap up the game in pool.

itsay n 1 mistress. 2 girl friend. *v* [A2; a12] keep a mistress.

itsiban n medicinal plaster applied to sore places (from the brand name *Itcbiban*).

itsu diritsu = HITSU DIRITSU. *see* HITSU.

itsus v [AC; a2] have sexual intercourse (slang). *Nag-itsus ang managtrátu sa sulud sa mutil*, The two sweethearts made love in the motel.

itsuy n 1 male lover. 2 chum, buddy (slang). *Short form: tsuy. Itsuy, padagkúta ku*, Let me have a light, pal. 2a term of address between intimate male friends. *Ása ka, tsuy*, Where are you going, pal? *v* [A; c16] have a male lover.

ítu n general name for catfish. *itúhun a* coloration of chicken feathers, variety of a *talisáyun* or *lambubun* type: dark green feathers interspersed with black or grey feathers, esp. on the breast.

ítuk v [A23; a1b3] 1 provoke s.o., make s.o. angry. *Naituk ang bána kay dugayan mag-ilis ang asáwa*, The husband was irritated because his wife took so long to get dressed. *Hikaiktan (giitúkan) ku sa ákung inaban kay dúgay kung mipaúlì*, My mother got angry at me because I came home late. 2 stimulate interest in s.t. *Itúkun ku siya sa pagpanulat*, I'll stimulate his interest in writing. *ka-* *n* anger. *ma-un a* done with annoyance.

itum a black. — *ug dilà a* having a black spot on the tongue, a sign that a person is a *buyágan*. — *ug kasingkásing, tanlag* cruel, heartless. *Way kalúuy ang itum ug tanlag*, The heartless fellow has no mercy. *v* [AB; a] become black, make s.t. black. *Akuy mi-itum sa sapátus mung puti*, I dyed your white shoes black. *Muitum (maitum) ang ímung úban ug imung tináun*, Your grey hair will turn black if you dye it. (←) *v* [B14] be very black. *Nag-ítum na lang ang ákung buktun sa mga bun-ug*, My arms were black with bruises. *itman n* k.o. large, black, fresh-water shrimp. *-un a* somewhat dark or black-colored. *Dì siya angayang magsul-ub ug pula kay itumun*, She doesn't look good in red because she is dark-complexioned.

it-un a intelligent. *Ang bátang it-un dali rang musabut*, An intelligent child easily understands. *v* [B12] become intelligent.

**ítung pa-* *v* [A; b6] 1 stay put and do nothing when told to do s.t. or when there is a clear need. *Nagpaitung nà siya bisan ug walay túbig ilung-ag*, He just sits there doing nothing even though there is no water to

cook with. 2 endure s.t. without moving. *Nagpaitung sila sa katugnaw nga nagpaábut sa trák*, They sat around shivering waiting for the bus.

ituso v [A; a] evaporate or boil off liquid from a mixture until it reaches a certain consistency. *Itusun náku ang arñibal arun maispi-su*, I'll boil the syrup so that it will become thick. -an(→) *n* evaporating dish.

itus-itus v [A; a12] bear intense hardships or sorrow alone. *Masakit ka ug muitus-itus lang ka sa imung kaguul*, You'll get sick if you bear your sorrow in silence. *Itus-itusun námù ang kalisud arun mu makatungbà*, We will go through hardships so that you can have an education.

itut v [AC; a12] have sexual intercourse (coarse slang). *Itútun niya ang ilang binatunan*, He will screw their maid.

ituy *n* puppy, kid of goats, baby of monkeys and some other animals. **ituy-ituy** v [AP; b(1)] kowtow to, behave obsequiously to. *Muituy-ituy (mupaituy-ituy) siya sa mayur arun batágag pabur*, He will fawn on the mayor to get a favor. *Nagpaituy-ituy siya sa dalágang iyang gibaláran*, He fawned on the lady he courted. *Ituy-itúyi (paituy-itúyi) ang imung ámu ug gustu kang umintúban*, Serve your boss obsequiously if you want to be promoted. *n* 1 young of a squash, esp. the climbing variety. 2 shill, one employed in gambling to act as a customer and attract bettors to the game. 3 one who kowtows.

iwa *n* wet nurse. *v* [A; c1] act as a wet nurse, be made wet nurse. *Nakaíwa kug bátang bilak*, I have nursed a baby that tends to cry.

iwad = IGWAD.

iwag v [AN; b] illuminate with a moveable source of light. *Iwági sa ispat ang dñn nga imung agian*, Light your way with a flashlight. (→) *n* 1 moveable light used to illuminate s.t. 2 light, source of inspiration or guidance. *Ang ákung binigugma mauy gihímù kung iwag sa ákung kinabúbì*, My sweetheart is the light of my life. **paN-v** [A2C12; b(1)] go fishing using a light to attract the fish. -in-an, in-an(→), **pinang-an** *n* fish caught using a light.

iwang-iwang v [A3PB5; b6c1] walk with the legs apart due to pain in the groin or fat legs. *Nag-iwang-iwang siya paglakaw kay may hubag ang iyang búgan*, He's walking with his legs apart because he has a boil in his groin.

iwas, íwas v [A; b(1)] 1 slip away from, get out of the way. *Miiwas siya sa iyang mga kúyug nga pulus hubug*, He slipped away from his companions who were all drunk. *Kun wà pa makaiwas, igù na untà siya*, Had

he not dodged, he would have been hit. 2 avoid doing s.t. *Ubligasiyun nga díli maiwasan*, Obligations one cannot avoid. 3 [A3] miss a mark. *Miiwas ug diyútay sa iyang úlu ang bala*, The bullet missed his head by just a little bit. *Miíwas binúun ka sa ámung pista*, You missed our fiesta (came after it).

iway v [A2; ab2] move out of the way, cause s.t. to do so. *Miiway ang mga táwu pag-ági sa humbiru*, The people moved aside when the fire truck passed by. *Pag-iway sa pangánud, nakità ang búlan*, When the clouds drifted away, you could see the moon. *Mga pulis ang miiway sa mga táwu nga nag-ali sa agiánan*, The police cleared the people who were blocking the route out of the way. *Iwáya ang mga kúgun*, Push the saw grass out of the way. — **sa kadáut** v [AP; c6] spare s.o. from a mishap or danger. *Ákù ta kang iway sa kadáut kay gimahal ta ka*, I'll keep you from danger, for I love you.

iwigik v [A2S; b3] for pigs to squeal. *Miiwigik ang habuy pagkadungug sa bugangkul sa baldi*, The pig squealed when it heard the clatter of the pail.

iwik = IWÍGIK.

iwit *a* last in a race, class, or anything where things are compared. *Iwit siya sa klási*, He's the dumbest in the class. *v* [B126; b] come out last. *Naiwit (nangiwit) siya sa hanggà sa lánguy*, She came out last in the swimming race. *Díli siya maiwit sa bitsuraay lang*, If you consider looks, she doesn't come out bad (lit. the last). **pa-v** [A13] allow oneself to be outdone. *Wà siya magpaiwit. Mitindug ug mibayli pud*, He did not let himself be outdone. He got up and danced too.

iya preposed gen. form from *siya*. *Iyang libru*, His book. *Iyang gihása*, He read it. **sa** —**ng lagay**, *luslus* (or any part of the body) strong expression of disbelief (coarse, if a coarse word is used; not coarse, if a mild word is used). *Mangasáwa sa iyang túngul, unsay ibuhì*, Get married, my foot (lit. stomach)! What will they live on? — **ra**, — **ra** **dì manakud** phrase uttered when discussing s.t. bad that happened to s.o. to forestall the possibility that it should happen to anyone else. *Kadakù sa iyang kababung, iya ra dì manakud*, My, what a huge ulcer! God forbid that anyone else should get it. *v* [a3] be his, hers. *Maiya ni ug iyang bayran*, It will be his if he pays for it. **iyaiya, iyáhay** v [A13] 1 each one did [so-and-so]. *Nag-iyá-bay silag pangbilak pagkadungug sa balità*, Each one of them cried upon hearing the news. 2 each do alone for himself. *Nag-iyaiya (nag-iyábay) silag lung-ag*, Each cooked