

# STATISTICAL ANNEX



# 1 MACRO ECONOMIC INDICATORS, ANNUAL PERCENTAGE GROWTH

European Union 27	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Real GDP	2.6	1.8	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.9	2.0	1.2	1.3	2.5	1.8	3.0	2.9	2.7
Occupied Population	:	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.8	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.1
Labour productivity	:	1.5	2.3	1.8	2.4	2.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.6
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	7.3	4.6	3.0	3.5	3.2	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1
Price delator GDP	3.5	2.9	3.4	2.2	1.5	1.8	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.1
Nominal compensation per employee	:	3.9	4.4	3.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.4
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	1.0	0.9	1.1	2.5	2.3	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.2
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	0.8	0.3	1.4	2.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.4
Nominal unit labour costs	:	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.9	2.2	2.1	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.7
Real unit labour costs	:	-0.6	-1.3	-0.7	0.0	0.1	0.3	-0.6	-0.3	-1.2	-0.5	-0.9	-0.9	-0.4
European Union 25	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Real GDP	2.6	1.8	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.9	2.0	1.2	1.3	2.4	1.8	2.9	2.8	2.6
Occupied Population	:	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.1
Labour productivity	:	1.5	2.0	1.6	2.2	2.4	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.9	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.6
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.7	-0.9	-0.5	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.5
Harmonised CPI	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.6	2.4	2.5	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
Price delator GDP	3.3	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.6	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.0
Nominal compensation per employee	:	3.5	3.1	2.8	3.5	4.1	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	0.9	1.0	0.8	2.1	2.5	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.2
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	0.8	0.8	1.1	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.3
Nominal unit labour costs	:	2.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.6
Real unit labour costs	:	-0.5	-0.9	-0.8	0.0	0.1	0.3	-0.4	-0.2	-1.0	-0.5	-0.8	-0.8	-0.4
European Union 15	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Real GDP	2.5	1.7	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.8	1.9	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.6	2.8	2.7	2.5
Occupied Population	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.1
Labour productivity	2.0	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.9	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.5
Annual average hours worked	:	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	-0.3	-1.1	-0.4	-0.9	-0.5	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1
Productivity per hour worked	:	1.3	2.0	1.2	1.5	2.7	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.4
Harmonised CPI	2.8	2.4	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0
Price delator GDP	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.4	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.0
Nominal compensation per employee	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.7	3.5	3.3	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.3
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.5	2.0	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.3
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.4
Nominal unit labour costs	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.7	2.3	2.2	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.7
Real unit labour costs	-1.2	-0.5	-0.9	-0.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.9	-0.4	-0.8	-0.7	-0.2
United States	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Real GDP	2.5	3.7	4.5	4.2	4.5	3.7	0.8	1.6	2.5	3.9	3.2	3.3	2.2	2.7
Occupied Population	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.0	0.0	-0.3	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.3	0.6
Labour productivity	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.6	0.5	2.7	2.7	3.0	1.8	1.4	0.9	2.1
Annual average hours worked	0.4	-0.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	-0.6	-1.2	-1.0	-1.4	0.1	-0.3	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	0.1	2.4	1.6	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	1.8	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	2.8	2.9	2.3	1.6	2.2	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.3	1.9
Price delator GDP	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.4	2.2	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.2	1.6
Nominal compensation per employee	2.0	2.6	3.5	5.4	4.2	5.7	2.4	3.6	4.3	4.2	3.7	4.5	4.1	5.3
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.0	0.7	1.8	4.2	2.7	3.4	0.0	1.8	2.1	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.8	3.7
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.1	0.5	1.8	4.4	2.5	3.1	0.3	2.1	2.3	1.5	0.8	1.7	2.1	3.3
Nominal unit labour costs	2.0	0.8	1.4	3.0	1.8	4.0	1.9	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.8	3.0	3.2	3.2
Real unit labour costs	0.0	-1.1	-0.3	1.8	0.3	1.8	-0.5	-0.9	-0.5	-1.6	-1.2	0.1	0.9	1.6

Japan	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Real GDP	2.0	2.7	1.6	-2.0	-0.1	2.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.1
Occupied Population	0.1	0.4	0.7	-1.2	-1.4	-0.6	-0.8	-1.6	-0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Labour productivity	1.8	2.3	0.9	-0.9	1.3	3.5	0.9	1.9	1.7	2.5	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.8
Annual average hours worked	-0.7	0.4	-1.5	-1.2	-1.7	0.6	-0.7	-0.6	0.2	-0.7	-0.8	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	2.6	1.9	2.4	0.3	3.0	2.9	1.6	2.5	1.6	3.2	2.3	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	-0.1	0.2	1.7	0.6	-0.3	-0.7	-0.6	-0.9	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4
Price delator GDP	-0.5	-0.6	0.6	0.0	-1.3	-1.7	-1.2	-1.5	-1.6	-1.1	-1.3	-0.9	0.1	0.3
Nominal compensation per employee	1.6	0.4	1.5	-0.1	-1.1	0.4	-0.5	-1.6	-1.4	-1.3	0.2	0.7	1.3	1.7
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.1	1.0	0.9	-0.2	0.2	2.2	0.7	0.0	0.2	-0.2	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.4
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.8	0.4	0.1	-0.3	-0.6	1.5	0.6	-0.1	-0.5	-0.6	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.4
Nominal unit labour costs	-0.2	-1.9	0.6	0.8	-2.3	-3.0	-1.4	-3.3	-3.1	-3.7	-1.2	-1.0	-0.7	-0.1
Real unit labour costs	0.3	-1.3	0.0	0.7	-1.0	-1.3	-0.2	-1.8	-1.6	-2.7	0.0	-0.1	-0.8	-0.4
Belgium	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Real GDP	2.4	1.2	3.5	1.7	3.4	3.7	0.8	1.5	1.0	3.0	1.1	3.2	2.3	2.2
Occupied Population	1.5	0.3	0.5	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.4	-0.1	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9
Labour productivity	0.9	0.9	3.0	0.1	2.1	1.7	-0.6	1.6	1.0	2.3	0.1	2.0	1.2	1.3
Annual average hours worked	-0.1	-0.1	1.2	-0.7	-0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.4	-1.3	0.8	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Productivity per hour worked	1.0	1.0	1.8	0.8	2.8	1.7	-0.8	1.6	1.4	3.6	-0.7	2.0	1.3	1.4
Harmonised CPI	1.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	1.1	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.8
Price delator GDP	1.2	0.5	1.1	2.1	0.4	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0
Nominal compensation per employee	1.4	1.4	3.4	1.4	3.5	2.0	3.6	3.8	1.6	2.0	2.4	3.2	2.5	2.5
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.2	0.9	2.3	-0.7	3.1	0.2	1.6	1.9	0.0	-0.4	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.5
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.1	0.4	1.9	0.1	3.3	-1.4	1.3	2.5	0.0	-0.5	-0.5	1.2	0.7	0.7
Nominal unit labour costs	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.2	1.4	0.3	4.3	2.1	0.6	-0.3	2.3	1.1	1.3	1.2
Real unit labour costs	-0.7	0.0	-0.7	-0.8	1.0	-1.5	2.2	0.3	-1.0	-2.6	0.3	-0.8	-0.9	-0.8
Bulgaria	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Real GDP	2.9	-9.4	-5.6	4.0	2.3	5.4	4.1	5.6	5.0	6.6	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2
Occupied Population	1.3	0.1	-3.9	-0.2	-2.1	4.9	-0.8	0.2	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.4	1.4	1.2
Labour productivity	1.6	-9.5	-1.7	4.2	4.4	0.5	4.9	5.3	2.0	3.9	3.5	3.6	4.6	4.9
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.0	-0.7	1.4	-0.3	0.3	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	5.4	2.7	2.5	3.8	3.3	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	18.7	2.6	10.3	7.4	5.8	2.3	6.1	6.0	7.4	4.2	4.3
Price delator GDP	62.8	120.8	948.3	23.7	3.7	6.7	3.3	1.8	5.1	3.8	8.1	4.0	4.2	4.2
Nominal compensation per employee	:	72.7	848.0	52.5	6.0	-9.9	14.9	5.9	5.1	4.9	5.9	8.2	9.0	9.5
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	-21.8	-9.6	23.3	2.2	-15.6	7.7	2.5	3.2	-0.2	2.1	0.1	4.8	5.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	-21.3	-12.6	31.6	3.7	-13.8	8.4	1.7	4.8	0.5	0.7	2.9	5.6	5.8
Nominal unit labour costs	:	90.8	864.7	46.4	1.4	-10.3	9.6	0.5	3.0	1.0	2.4	4.5	4.2	4.3
Real unit labour costs	:	-13.6	-8.0	18.4	-2.2	-15.9	2.7	-2.7	1.2	-4.0	-1.3	-3.4	0.2	0.1
Czech Republic	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Real GDP	5.9	4.0	-0.7	-0.8	1.3	3.6	2.5	1.9	3.6	4.2	6.1	6.1	4.9	4.9
Occupied Population	:	0.9	0.2	-1.5	-3.4	-0.2	0.5	0.6	-1.3	0.1	1.6	1.6	1.0	0.7
Labour productivity	:	3.3	-0.9	1.0	3.9	4.1	2.1	1.6	4.7	4.1	4.7	4.7	3.9	4.2
Annual average hours worked	:	-0.1	0.2	0.3	1.6	-0.1	-4.4	-1.1	0.1	0.5	-0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1
Productivity per hour worked	4.1	3.2	-1.1	0.5	3.2	3.9	6.7	2.4	4.9	3.6	4.9	3.8	3.8	4.2
Harmonised CPI	:	9.1	8.0	9.7	1.8	3.9	4.5	1.4	-0.1	2.6	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.9
Price delator GDP	10.2	10.3	8.4	11.1	2.8	1.5	4.9	2.8	0.9	3.5	0.7	1.7	1.8	2.7
Nominal compensation per employee	:	16.9	8.6	8.7	7.1	6.5	8.2	7.7	8.6	5.8	4.3	4.8	2.4	2.2
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	5.9	0.2	-2.1	4.1	4.9	3.2	4.8	7.6	2.2	3.6	3.1	0.6	-0.6
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	8.1	-0.3	-0.1	5.1	3.3	4.1	6.4	9.0	2.7	2.6	2.4	0.1	-0.5
Nominal unit labour costs	:	13.1	9.6	7.7	3.0	2.3	6.0	6.0	3.8	1.6	-0.3	0.1	-1.4	-2.0
Real unit labour costs	:	2.5	1.2	-3.1	0.2	0.8	1.0	3.1	2.8	-1.9	-1.0	-1.6	-3.2	-4.6
Denmark	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Real GDP	3.1	2.8	3.2	2.2	2.6	3.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	2.1	3.1	3.2	2.3	2.0
Occupied Population	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.8	-0.1	-1.3	0.0	0.7	1.9	0.4	-0.1
Labour productivity	2.1	1.8	2.0	0.7	1.6	3.1	-0.1	0.5	1.7	2.1	2.4	1.3	1.9	2.1
Annual average hours worked	0.4	-0.3	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.5	-0.4	-0.2	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
Productivity per hour worked	1.7	2.2	0.8	-0.4	0.8	2.1	-0.6	0.9	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.8
Harmonised CPI	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.3	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.0	0.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.2
Price delator GDP	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.2	1.7	3.0	2.5	2.3	1.6	2.0	3.2	2.2	3.0	2.8
Nominal compensation per employee	3.6	4.2	3.3	4.0	3.8	3.7	4.4	3.8	4.0	2.7	3.3	3.8	4.5	4.3
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.3	2.1	1.3	2.8	2.1	0.7	1.9	1.4	2.3	0.7	0.1	1.5	1.5	1.4
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.7	2.6	1.3	2.6	1.8	0.9	2.0	2.0	2.7	1.2	1.1	1.7	2.5	2.1
Nominal unit labour costs	1.5	2.3	1.3	3.3	2.1	0.5	4.5	3.2	2.3	0.5	0.9	2.4	2.5	2.2
Real unit labour costs	0.2	0.3	-0.7	2.1	0.5	-2.4	1.9	0.9	0.6	-1.4	-2.2	0.2	-0.4	-0.6

Germany	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Real GDP	1.9	1.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	3.2	1.2	0.0	-0.2	1.2	0.9	2.8	2.5	2.4
Occupied Population	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	0.4	-0.6	-1.0	0.4	-0.1	0.7	1.3	0.8
Labour productivity	2.7	2.3	3.2	1.9	1.5	2.3	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.5	1.7	1.8
Annual average hours worked	-0.9	-1.0	-0.6	-0.4	-0.8	-1.3	-1.0	-0.9	-0.4	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.0
Productivity per hour worked	2.6	2.3	2.5	1.2	1.4	2.6	1.8	1.5	1.2	0.7	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.5
Harmonised CPI	:	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7
Price delator GDP	1.9	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	-0.7	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.3	1.8	0.9
Nominal compensation per employee	4.8	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	3.0	2.3	1.9	2.5	1.5	0.5	1.2	1.6	2.4
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.8	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.6	3.7	1.1	0.5	1.5	0.6	-0.1	1.0	-0.2	1.6
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.4	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.7	2.0	0.5	0.7	1.0	-0.1	-0.8	-0.1	0.0	1.2
Nominal unit labour costs	2.0	0.1	-0.9	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	-0.2	-1.0	-1.2	-0.1	0.6
Real unit labour costs	0.1	-0.4	-1.2	-0.3	0.2	1.4	-0.3	-0.5	-0.1	-1.1	-1.6	-1.5	-1.9	-0.3
Estonia	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Real GDP	4.5	4.4	11.1	4.4	0.3	7.9	7.7	8.0	7.1	8.1	10.5	11.4	8.7	8.2
Occupied Population	-6.2	-2.3	0.0	-1.9	-4.4	-1.5	0.8	1.3	1.5	0.0	2.0	5.4	2.0	1.1
Labour productivity	11.4	6.9	11.1	6.8	5.3	11.0	6.8	6.3	6.2	8.0	8.6	5.5	7.4	7.2
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.7	2.0	0.6	0.5
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	6.4	5.5	7.5	7.6	3.7	6.0	6.5
Harmonised CPI	:	19.8	9.3	8.8	3.1	3.9	5.6	3.6	1.4	3.0	4.1	4.4	5.1	5.3
Price delator GDP	31.4	24.3	10.4	8.9	4.5	5.4	5.3	3.8	2.3	2.1	6.8	6.1	8.2	6.6
Nominal compensation per employee	42.6	24.0	20.4	15.5	14.9	9.9	9.5	9.1	13.5	12.6	11.5	11.8	14.3	12.5
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	8.5	-0.2	9.0	6.0	10.0	4.3	4.0	5.1	11.0	10.2	4.4	5.4	5.6	5.6
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	14.3	-1.0	10.8	6.5	8.2	7.1	3.1	6.0	12.5	10.6	8.4	8.4	9.5	7.4
Nominal unit labour costs	28.0	16.0	8.4	8.1	9.2	-1.0	2.5	2.6	6.9	4.2	2.7	6.0	6.3	5.0
Real unit labour costs	-2.6	-6.7	-1.9	-0.7	4.5	-6.1	-2.6	-1.2	4.5	2.1	-3.8	-0.1	-1.7	-1.5
Ireland	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Real GDP	9.8	8.0	12.5	9.5	11.6	10.2	5.8	6.0	4.3	4.3	5.5	6.0	5.0	4.0
Occupied Population	4.1	3.6	5.6	8.6	6.2	4.6	3.0	1.8	2.0	3.1	4.6	4.2	3.4	2.1
Labour productivity	5.5	4.3	6.5	0.9	5.0	5.3	2.8	4.2	2.3	1.2	0.9	1.7	1.5	1.8
Annual average hours worked	0.3	0.2	-2.4	-3.9	-1.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.8	-1.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3
Productivity per hour worked	5.2	4.1	9.1	5.0	6.3	5.6	3.3	5.0	3.5	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.9	2.1
Harmonised CPI	2.8	2.2	1.3	2.1	2.5	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.0	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.2
Price delator GDP	2.9	1.6	2.9	5.7	3.2	5.5	5.5	5.0	2.5	1.8	3.5	2.9	3.0	2.6
Nominal compensation per employee	3.0	4.4	5.0	4.8	4.5	8.0	7.5	5.5	5.0	6.6	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.5
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.1	2.7	2.0	-0.9	1.2	2.4	1.9	0.5	2.5	4.7	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.8
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.3	0.6	0.9	-0.8	-0.1	1.9	3.3	0.5	1.3	5.1	3.8	2.2	1.9	2.1
Nominal unit labour costs	-2.4	0.0	-1.5	3.9	-0.5	2.6	4.6	1.2	2.7	5.4	4.1	3.1	3.0	2.6
Real unit labour costs	-5.1	-1.5	-4.2	-1.7	-3.6	-2.8	-0.9	-3.5	0.2	3.5	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0
Greece	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Real GDP	2.1	2.4	3.6	3.4	3.4	4.5	5.1	3.8	4.8	4.7	3.7	4.3	3.7	3.7
Occupied Population*	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Labour productivity*	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Annual average hours worked	-0.4	-1.2	-1.6	-0.1	2.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	-3.1	-0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Productivity per hour worked	1.6	4.0	5.9	-0.6	1.2	4.0	5.2	3.7	3.4	5.0	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.9
Harmonised CPI	8.9	7.9	5.4	4.5	2.1	2.9	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1
Price delator GDP	9.8	7.4	6.8	5.2	3.0	5.7	1.8	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.3
Nominal compensation per employee	13.0	8.8	13.7	5.3	6.5	6.0	5.7	10.0	4.6	5.8	6.5	5.9	5.3	5.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.9	1.4	6.5	0.1	3.4	0.3	3.8	6.0	1.1	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.6
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.7	0.6	7.7	0.8	4.1	-1.5	3.5	7.3	1.7	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.9
Nominal unit labour costs	11.7	5.9	9.1	6.1	3.0	1.3	0.2	6.0	1.2	4.0	4.1	3.1	3.0	2.5
Real unit labour costs	1.7	-1.4	2.2	0.8	0.0	-4.2	-1.6	2.1	-2.2	0.6	0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.8
Spain	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Real GDP	2.8	2.4	3.9	4.5	4.7	5.0	3.6	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.4
Occupied Population	1.9	1.7	3.6	4.5	4.6	5.1	3.2	2.4	3.1	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.0
Labour productivity	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.9
Annual average hours worked	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.9	-1.0	-1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Productivity per hour worked	0.9	1.0	0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4
Harmonised CPI	4.6	3.6	1.9	1.8	2.2	3.5	2.8	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.6	2.4	2.6
Price delator GDP	4.9	3.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.5	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.1	2.9
Nominal compensation per employee	3.7	4.0	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.9	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.1	2.6	3.4	3.2	2.7
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-1.2	0.5	-0.1	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-1.0	-0.5	-0.9	-1.4	-0.4	0.1	-0.2
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-1.1	0.8	-0.5	0.1	-0.2	-0.8	0.1	0.5	0.5	-0.4	-0.8	-0.2	0.6	0.3
Nominal unit labour costs	2.8	3.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.8	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.3	1.8
Real unit labour costs	-2.0	-0.5	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-1.0	-1.4	-1.1	-1.5	-1.8	-1.1	-0.8	-1.1

France	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Real GDP	2.1	1.1	2.2	3.5	3.3	3.9	1.9	1.0	1.1	2.5	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.3
Occupied Population	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.0	2.7	1.8	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.9
Labour productivity	1.6	1.2	2.0	2.2	1.3	1.0	-0.3	0.1	1.1	2.4	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.4
Annual average hours worked	-1.5	0.3	-0.4	-0.7	-0.4	-2.4	-0.8	-2.7	-0.4	1.6	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Productivity per hour worked	2.7	0.5	2.2	2.7	1.7	3.7	0.9	3.1	1.4	0.8	2.0	1.2	1.5	1.4
Harmonised CPI	1.8	2.1	1.3	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.7
Price delator GDP	1.3	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.0	1.4	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.8
Nominal compensation per employee	2.6	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	2.2	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.9	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.2
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.6	0.9	1.1	1.9	2.8	-0.1	0.3	2.1	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.2
Nominal unit labour costs	1.0	1.3	0.0	-0.1	0.9	1.1	2.3	2.9	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.6
Real unit labour costs	-0.3	-0.3	-1.0	-1.0	0.9	-0.3	0.3	0.5	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2
Italy	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Real GDP	2.8	0.7	1.9	1.4	1.9	3.6	1.8	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.1	1.9	1.9	1.7
Occupied Population	-0.2	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.5	0.4	0.3	1.7	1.1	1.0
Labour productivity	2.9	0.4	1.5	0.5	1.4	1.7	0.0	-0.9	-0.6	0.8	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.9
Annual average hours worked	0.1	0.8	-0.5	0.9	-0.2	-0.8	-1.0	-0.7	-0.3	-0.8	-0.8	0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Productivity per hour worked	2.9	-0.6	2.1	-0.4	1.1	2.4	0.8	-0.7	-1.1	1.5	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.9
Harmonised CPI	5.4	4.0	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0
Price delator GDP	5.0	5.2	2.5	2.6	1.3	2.0	3.0	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.2
Nominal compensation per employee	4.3	6.2	4.2	-1.6	2.6	2.3	3.2	2.7	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.5	2.5	3.3
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.7	1.0	1.6	-4.1	1.3	0.3	0.2	-0.6	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.0
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-1.6	2.1	1.9	-3.4	0.8	-1.0	0.5	-0.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	-0.2	0.5	1.2
Nominal unit labour costs	1.4	5.8	2.7	-2.1	1.2	0.6	3.2	3.7	4.3	2.4	2.8	2.3	1.6	2.3
Real unit labour costs	-3.4	0.6	0.1	-4.6	-0.1	-1.4	0.2	0.3	1.2	-0.4	0.5	0.5	-0.5	0.1
Cyprus	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Real GDP	9.9	1.8	2.3	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.0	2.0	1.8	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9
Occupied Population	:	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	2.2	2.1	3.8	3.8	3.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Labour productivity	:	1.3	1.7	3.4	2.9	3.4	1.8	-0.1	-1.9	0.4	0.3	2.3	2.3	2.4
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	-1.3	-1.2	-0.6	-1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	-5.0	1.2	-0.8	1.0	1.4	2.3	2.3	2.4
Harmonised CPI	:	:	3.3	2.3	1.1	4.9	2.0	2.8	4.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.3	2.0
Price delator GDP	-0.5	2.3	2.4	2.9	2.3	3.8	3.4	1.2	5.1	3.3	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3
Nominal compensation per employee	:	4.7	5.5	3.1	4.5	6.2	3.7	4.9	7.4	2.0	1.6	4.2	3.5	3.5
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	2.4	3.0	0.1	2.1	2.3	0.3	3.7	2.2	-1.3	-0.8	1.7	1.2	1.2
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	2.0	3.4	1.5	2.3	2.4	1.3	2.4	3.3	0.1	-1.1	1.6	1.6	1.1
Nominal unit labour costs	:	3.4	3.7	-0.3	1.5	2.7	1.9	5.1	9.5	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.2	1.1
Real unit labour costs	:	1.0	1.2	-3.2	-0.8	-1.1	-1.5	3.9	4.2	-1.7	-1.1	-0.5	-1.0	-1.2
Latvia	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Real GDP	-0.9	3.8	8.3	4.7	3.3	6.9	8.0	6.5	7.2	8.7	10.6	11.9	9.6	7.9
Occupied Population	-10.4	-1.9	4.4	-0.3	-1.8	-2.9	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.7	4.6	1.4	0.9
Labour productivity	10.6	5.8	3.7	5.0	5.2	10.1	5.7	4.8	5.4	7.5	8.7	7.0	8.1	6.9
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	-0.5	0.7	-0.4	-0.4	1.0	-2.7	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	5.7	9.4	6.2	5.2	4.4	10.5	9.0	6.7	7.9	6.7
Harmonised CPI	:	:	8.1	4.3	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.9	6.2	6.9	6.6	7.2	6.2
Price delator GDP	15.1	14.9	7.0	4.6	4.8	3.8	1.7	3.6	3.6	7.0	10.2	11.1	11.2	9.3
Nominal compensation per employee	8.8	27.3	13.0	6.2	7.5	6.9	3.4	4.0	11.3	14.3	25.5	21.7	18.0	15.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-5.5	10.9	5.6	1.5	2.6	3.0	1.7	0.4	7.5	6.9	13.9	9.6	6.1	5.2
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	9.5	4.0	1.5	5.7	3.3	1.1	1.8	8.0	6.8	15.5	12.4	9.3	8.0
Nominal unit labour costs	-1.7	20.4	8.9	1.1	2.2	-2.9	-2.2	-0.8	5.6	6.4	15.5	13.8	9.1	7.5
Real unit labour costs	-14.6	4.8	1.8	-3.3	-2.4	-6.5	-3.9	-4.2	2.0	-0.6	4.8	2.4	-1.9	-1.6
Lithuania	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Real GDP	3.3	5.1	8.5	7.5	-1.5	4.1	6.6	6.9	10.3	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.3	6.3
Occupied Population	-1.9	0.9	0.6	-0.8	-2.2	-4.0	-3.8	3.6	2.2	0.0	2.5	1.7	0.7	0.1
Labour productivity	5.3	4.1	7.8	8.4	0.8	8.4	10.9	3.2	7.9	7.3	5.0	5.7	6.6	6.2
Annual average hours worked	:	-0.1	0.1	3.0	-3.0	6.6	-0.8	-1.6	-0.9	1.3	3.4	-0.8	0.5	0.4
Productivity per hour worked	:	4.3	7.8	5.2	3.9	1.6	11.8	4.8	8.9	6.0	1.5	6.6	6.1	5.8
Harmonised CPI	:	24.7	10.3	5.4	1.5	1.1	1.6	0.3	-1.1	1.2	2.7	3.8	4.7	4.4
Price delator GDP	46.4	20.0	12.6	4.0	-0.9	0.5	-0.3	0.1	-0.9	2.7	5.8	7.1	5.1	4.5
Nominal compensation per employee	67.5	33.2	22.9	15.5	2.6	-0.7	7.1	5.0	8.9	10.9	8.5	13.4	15.1	11.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	14.4	10.9	9.2	11.1	3.5	-1.2	7.3	4.9	9.9	8.0	2.6	5.9	9.5	6.2
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	12.6	12.5	9.2	3.2	1.0	4.6	5.1	9.9	11.2	4.6	10.8	10.9	7.2
Nominal unit labour costs	59.1	27.9	14.0	6.6	1.8	-8.4	-3.4	1.7	0.9	3.3	3.4	7.3	8.0	4.5
Real unit labour costs	8.6	6.5	1.2	2.5	2.7	-8.9	-3.2	1.7	1.9	0.7	-2.3	0.2	2.8	0.0

Luxembourg	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Real GDP	1.4	1.5	5.9	6.5	8.4	8.4	2.5	3.8	1.3	3.6	4.0	6.2	5.0	4.7
Occupied Population	2.6	2.6	3.1	4.5	5.0	5.6	5.5	2.9	1.8	2.3	2.9	3.7	3.6	3.2
Labour productivity	-1.1	-1.0	2.8	1.9	3.3	2.7	-2.9	0.9	-0.5	1.3	1.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
Annual average hours worked	0.9	-1.3	-0.2	-0.5	-0.1	-0.2	-1.0	-0.6	-1.3	-2.3	0.1	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8
Productivity per hour worked	-2.0	0.2	3.0	2.5	3.4	3.0	-1.8	1.5	0.8	3.7	0.9	3.3	2.2	2.3
Harmonised CPI	:	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.0	3.8	2.4	2.1	2.5	3.2	3.8	3.0	2.4	2.7
Price delator GDP	2.3	3.0	-1.9	-0.4	5.3	2.0	0.1	2.7	4.9	1.7	4.7	5.9	4.6	3.7
Nominal compensation per employee	1.4	1.9	2.6	0.9	4.0	5.3	3.5	3.6	1.9	4.2	3.7	2.3	3.0	2.8
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.9	-1.1	4.6	1.3	-1.3	3.3	3.4	0.8	-2.9	2.4	-1.0	-3.4	-1.5	-0.9
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.6	0.5	1.2	-0.8	1.5	1.3	1.5	3.3	-0.5	1.6	0.0	-0.8	0.7	0.3
Nominal unit labour costs	2.5	2.9	-0.1	-1.0	0.7	2.5	6.5	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.6	-0.2	1.6	1.3
Real unit labour costs	0.2	-0.1	1.8	-0.6	-4.4	0.5	6.4	-0.1	-2.4	1.1	-2.0	-5.7	-2.8	-2.3
Hungary	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Real GDP	1.5	1.3	4.6	4.9	4.2	5.2	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.8	4.1	4.0	2.4	2.6
Occupied Population	-3.5	-0.5	0.2	1.8	3.4	1.3	0.3	0.0	1.3	-0.7	0.0	0.7	-0.1	0.0
Labour productivity	5.2	1.8	4.5	3.1	1.2	3.7	3.6	4.4	3.3	5.4	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.8
Annual average hours worked	0.5	-0.2	1.2	-0.3	0.7	-0.3	-2.0	0.4	-1.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6
Productivity per hour worked	4.7	2.0	3.1	3.4	0.0	4.2	6.0	4.0	4.3	5.6	4.3	3.6	3.1	3.2
Harmonised CPI	:	23.5	18.5	14.2	10.0	10.0	9.1	5.2	4.7	6.8	3.5	4.0	7.5	3.8
Price delator GDP	26.7	21.2	18.5	12.6	8.4	9.9	8.5	7.8	5.8	4.4	2.2	2.7	6.2	3.4
Nominal compensation per employee	21.7	20.2	21.0	13.9	5.2	15.3	16.0	12.8	9.9	11.5	7.1	6.7	7.1	5.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-4.0	-0.8	2.1	1.1	-3.0	5.0	7.0	4.6	3.9	6.8	4.8	4.0	0.8	1.5
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	-2.2	2.5	0.2	-4.6	5.7	7.2	8.5	5.6	6.6	3.2	3.8	-0.4	1.0
Nominal unit labour costs	15.7	18.0	15.8	10.4	3.9	11.3	12.0	8.0	6.4	5.8	3.2	3.5	4.3	2.1
Real unit labour costs	-8.7	-2.6	-2.2	-2.0	-4.2	1.2	3.3	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.8	-1.8	-1.3
Malta	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Real GDP	6.2	4.0	4.9	3.4	4.1	6.4	-1.1	1.9	-2.3	0.4	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.8
Occupied Population*	3.2	1.5	-0.1	0.5	:	:	1.8	0.6	1.0	-0.8	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.0
Labour productivity*	3.0	2.5	5.0	2.9	:	:	-2.8	1.4	-3.3	1.2	1.2	2.0	2.1	1.8
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.3	0.7	-0.8	1.9	-3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.6	-2.5	-0.7	4.5	2.0	2.1	1.8
Harmonised CPI	:	:	3.9	3.7	2.3	3.0	2.5	2.6	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.6	1.4	2.1
Price delator GDP	4.8	0.3	0.4	2.1	1.1	1.7	2.9	2.7	4.6	1.4	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.2
Nominal compensation per employee	9.0	6.5	3.8	5.3	5.4	2.5	5.8	2.8	3.9	2.5	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.9
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	4.0	6.2	3.4	3.2	4.3	0.7	2.8	0.1	-0.6	1.0	-1.2	-1.3	-0.7	-0.3
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	6.8	0.0	2.6	4.5	4.0	3.3	0.7	3.3	0.1	-1.4	-0.8	0.2	-0.2
Nominal unit labour costs	5.9	3.9	-1.1	2.4	0.9	-1.5	8.9	1.4	7.4	1.2	-0.1	-0.7	-0.5	0.1
Real unit labour costs	1.0	3.6	-1.5	0.3	-0.3	-3.1	5.8	-1.2	2.8	-0.2	-2.4	-3.2	-2.8	-2.1
Netherlands	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Real GDP	3.0	3.4	4.3	3.9	4.7	3.9	1.9	0.1	0.3	2.0	1.5	2.9	2.8	2.6
Occupied Population	:	2.2	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.1	0.5	-0.5	-0.9	0.0	1.2	1.6	1.3
Labour productivity	:	1.1	1.2	1.0	2.3	2.0	0.3	0.3	1.4	3.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5
Annual average hours worked	-1.3	-0.8	-1.3	1.4	0.1	-2.2	1.1	-1.1	-0.1	-0.6	-0.7	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5
Productivity per hour worked	2.1	2.0	2.5	-0.1	2.0	3.9	-1.2	0.7	0.9	3.5	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.8
Harmonised CPI	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.3	5.1	3.9	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.1
Price delator GDP	2.0	1.3	2.6	1.9	1.8	4.1	5.1	3.8	2.2	0.7	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.1
Nominal compensation per employee	1.5	1.7	2.5	3.8	4.0	5.0	5.4	5.2	4.2	3.8	1.5	1.0	3.4	3.8
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.5	0.4	-0.1	1.9	2.2	0.9	0.3	1.3	2.0	3.0	-0.2	-0.5	1.7	1.7
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.1	-0.3	0.2	1.7	2.0	1.2	0.9	2.1	1.8	3.0	-0.1	-0.9	1.9	1.8
Nominal unit labour costs	0.5	0.6	1.3	2.8	1.7	2.9	5.0	4.8	2.7	0.3	-0.3	-0.8	1.6	2.2
Real unit labour costs	-1.5	-0.7	-1.3	0.9	-0.1	-1.1	-0.1	1.0	0.5	-0.4	-2.0	-2.3	0.0	0.1
Austria	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Real GDP	1.9	2.6	1.8	3.6	3.3	3.4	0.8	0.9	1.1	2.4	2.0	3.1	2.9	2.5
Occupied Population*	:	:	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.6	-0.4	-0.2	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.7
Labour productivity*	:	:	1.4	2.2	2.1	2.3	0.3	1.1	0.9	2.1	0.7	1.9	1.7	1.8
Annual average hours worked	:	1.8	0.6	0.1	-1.5	-0.5	-0.1	0.4	0.7	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.2
Productivity per hour worked	:	1.2	0.7	2.5	3.3	2.7	0.3	0.9	0.5	1.9	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.5
Harmonised CPI	1.6	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.5	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.7
Price delator GDP	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.7
Nominal compensation per employee	3.2	1.7	1.1	2.7	2.2	2.1	1.4	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.5
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.2	0.7	1.2	2.3	1.5	0.3	-0.4	0.7	0.6	0.0	-0.2	0.8	0.6	0.7
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.1	-0.2	-0.3	2.3	1.4	-0.5	-0.5	0.9	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.9	0.9	1.0
Nominal unit labour costs	1.3	-1.4	-0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	-0.4	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.7
Real unit labour costs	-0.7	-2.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.5	-1.9	-0.7	-0.4	-0.3	-2.1	-0.9	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0

Poland	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Real GDP	7.0	6.2	7.1	5.0	4.5	4.2	1.1	1.4	3.8	5.3	3.5	5.8	6.1	5.5
Occupied Population	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.2	-3.9	-1.6	-2.2	-3.0	-1.2	1.3	2.3	3.3	2.4	1.9
Labour productivity	6.0	5.0	5.6	3.8	8.8	5.8	3.4	4.5	5.1	4.0	1.2	2.4	3.6	3.5
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.7	0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	4.3	4.8	4.0	0.6	2.3	3.6	3.4
Harmonised CPI	:	:	15.0	11.8	7.2	10.1	5.3	1.9	0.7	3.6	2.2	1.3	2.0	2.5
Price delator GDP	28.0	17.9	13.9	11.1	6.1	7.3	3.5	2.2	0.4	4.1	2.6	1.3	2.3	2.5
Nominal compensation per employee	34.1	27.1	20.6	14.0	13.7	10.8	10.2	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.1	3.9	5.1	3.9
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	4.8	7.8	5.8	2.7	7.2	3.3	6.5	-0.1	1.3	-2.2	-0.5	2.5	2.7	1.3
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	5.4	7.1	5.2	3.1	7.1	0.8	6.1	-1.0	1.3	-1.1	-0.1	2.5	3.1	1.4
Nominal unit labour costs	26.5	21.1	14.2	9.9	4.5	4.7	6.5	-2.2	-3.2	-2.1	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.4
Real unit labour costs	-1.2	2.7	0.2	-1.1	-1.5	-2.4	3.0	-4.4	-3.6	-6.0	-1.7	0.1	-0.9	-2.1
Portugal	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Real GDP	4.3	3.6	4.2	4.8	3.9	3.9	2.0	0.8	-0.7	1.3	0.5	1.3	1.8	2.0
Occupied Population	-0.7	1.6	1.6	2.7	1.4	2.3	1.8	0.5	-0.4	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.8
Labour productivity	5.1	2.0	2.6	2.0	2.5	1.6	0.2	0.3	-0.4	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.2
Annual average hours worked	3.7	-2.6	-1.7	-0.2	1.2	-2.9	0.1	0.1	-1.1	1.0	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Productivity per hour worked	1.3	4.7	4.4	2.2	1.3	4.6	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.1
Harmonised CPI	4.0	2.9	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.8	4.4	3.7	3.3	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.3	2.3
Price delator GDP	3.4	2.6	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.7	3.9	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.5
Nominal compensation per employee	7.2	6.1	6.0	5.3	4.9	6.6	5.4	4.0	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.8
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	3.7	3.5	2.1	1.5	1.6	3.5	1.7	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.3
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.0	1.0	-0.2	0.0	0.4	-0.9	0.4	0.5
Nominal unit labour costs	2.1	4.1	3.3	3.2	2.3	4.9	5.2	3.7	3.2	1.4	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.7
Real unit labour costs	-1.3	1.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.9	1.8	1.5	-0.2	0.1	-1.3	-0.4	-1.0	-1.1	-0.9
Romania	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Real GDP	7.1	3.9	-6.1	-4.8	-1.2	2.1	5.7	5.1	5.2	8.5	4.1	7.7	6.7	6.3
Occupied Population*	-5.2	-1.2	-3.8	-2.3	-4.5	2.5	-0.8	-2.7	-0.3	0.4	0.2	:	1.2	1.0
Labour productivity*	13.0	5.2	-2.3	-2.5	3.5	-0.3	6.6	8.1	5.5	8.0	3.9	:	5.4	5.3
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	38.8	154.8	59.1	45.8	45.7	34.5	22.5	15.3	11.9	9.1	6.6	4.6	4.5
Price delator GDP	35.3	45.3	147.2	55.3	47.7	44.2	37.4	23.4	24.0	15.0	12.2	10.4	9.8	8.1
Nominal compensation per employee	54.3	52.7	107.2	89.3	41.2	74.9	44.8	25.9	22.7	17.8	19.3	17.8	16.7	14.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	14.1	5.1	-16.2	21.9	-4.4	21.3	5.4	2.0	-1.0	2.4	6.3	6.7	6.3	5.4
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	12.8	6.4	-19.4	26.8	-3.5	25.1	6.7	3.7	6.5	3.4	11.4	12.1	11.9	9.8
Nominal unit labour costs	36.5	45.1	112.1	94.3	36.5	75.5	35.8	16.5	16.3	9.0	14.7	12.5	10.7	8.2
Real unit labour costs	0.9	-0.1	-14.2	25.1	-7.6	21.7	-1.1	-5.6	-6.2	-5.2	2.2	1.9	0.8	0.1
Slovenia	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Real GDP	4.1	3.7	4.8	3.9	5.4	4.1	2.7	3.5	2.7	4.4	4.0	5.2	4.3	4.0
Occupied Population	:	-2.0	-1.9	-0.2	1.4	0.8	0.5	1.5	-0.4	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.5
Labour productivity	:	5.9	6.9	4.1	3.9	3.3	2.2	1.9	3.1	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.6	3.4
Annual average hours worked	:	:	-1.1	-0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	-1.2	0.5	-2.3	0.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	8.1	4.3	3.3	2.6	1.8	3.1	2.6	6.3	3.6	3.0	2.5	2.4
Harmonised CPI	:	9.9	8.3	7.9	6.1	8.9	8.6	7.5	5.7	3.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7
Price delator GDP	23.0	11.1	8.4	6.8	6.4	5.4	8.7	7.9	5.8	3.3	1.5	2.3	2.8	2.8
Nominal compensation per employee	:	13.6	12.6	8.9	7.7	12.4	11.6	8.5	6.6	7.6	5.4	4.8	5.2	5.5
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	2.3	3.9	1.9	1.2	6.7	2.6	0.6	0.8	4.2	3.8	2.4	2.4	2.6
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	2.6	3.7	1.9	1.2	4.2	3.6	0.6	1.2	4.2	3.1	2.3	2.6	2.9
Nominal unit labour costs	:	7.3	5.3	4.6	3.6	8.9	9.2	6.5	3.5	3.6	1.6	0.8	1.6	2.0
Real unit labour costs	:	-3.4	-2.8	-2.1	-2.6	3.3	0.4	-1.3	-2.2	0.3	0.1	-1.5	-1.2	-0.8
Slovakia	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Real GDP	5.8	6.9	5.7	3.7	0.3	0.7	3.2	4.1	4.2	5.4	6.0	8.3	8.5	6.5
Occupied Population	0.2	2.3	-1.2	-0.4	-2.7	-1.8	0.6	-0.5	1.8	-0.3	1.4	2.3	1.7	0.9
Labour productivity	5.6	4.5	7.1	4.1	3.1	2.6	2.6	4.7	2.3	5.8	4.6	5.8	6.7	5.5
Annual average hours worked	:	-2.1	-0.3	-2.0	0.6	0.1	-0.7	-2.9	-4.2	2.1	2.0	0.4	0.1	0.1
Productivity per hour worked	:	6.8	7.4	6.2	2.5	2.5	3.3	7.8	6.8	3.6	2.6	5.4	6.6	5.4
Harmonised CPI	:	5.8	6.0	6.7	10.4	12.2	7.2	3.5	8.4	7.5	2.8	4.3	1.7	2.4
Price delator GDP	9.9	4.6	4.6	5.1	7.5	9.7	5.0	4.6	4.7	6.0	2.4	2.7	3.3	2.3
Nominal compensation per employee	20.6	7.2	15.4	13.2	6.9	11.9	6.2	9.3	8.1	9.2	5.1	7.7	7.4	6.9
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	9.7	2.5	10.3	7.7	-0.6	2.1	1.1	4.5	3.2	3.0	2.7	4.8	4.0	4.5
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	10.4	2.3	10.5	6.7	-2.8	2.8	0.6	5.8	1.3	1.7	2.5	2.4	4.5	3.5
Nominal unit labour costs	14.1	2.5	7.8	8.7	3.7	9.1	3.5	4.4	5.6	3.2	0.5	1.7	0.6	1.3
Real unit labour costs	3.9	-2.0	3.0	3.5	-3.6	-0.5	-1.5	-0.2	0.8	-2.7	-1.8	-1.0	-2.6	-1.0



Finland	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Real GDP	3.9	3.7	6.1	5.2	3.9	5.0	2.6	1.6	1.8	3.7	2.9	5.5	3.1	2.7
Occupied Population	1.8	1.4	3.3	2.0	2.5	2.2	1.5	1.0	0.1	0.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.7
Labour productivity	2.1	2.3	2.7	3.1	1.4	2.7	1.1	0.7	1.7	3.3	1.5	4.0	2.0	2.0
Annual average hours worked	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	0.2	-0.8	-0.9	-0.3	-0.5	0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Productivity per hour worked	2.1	2.4	2.9	3.7	1.1	3.6	2.1	1.0	2.1	3.1	1.9	3.8	2.0	1.9
Harmonised CPI	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.9	2.7	2.0	1.3	0.1	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.7
Price delator GDP	4.8	-0.2	2.2	3.4	0.9	2.6	3.0	1.3	-0.4	0.6	0.2	1.3	1.8	1.6
Nominal compensation per employee	4.1	2.6	1.6	4.5	2.2	3.7	4.7	1.8	2.8	3.6	3.8	3.4	2.6	3.6
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.6	2.8	-0.6	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.5	3.2	2.9	3.5	2.1	0.8	1.9
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.2	1.9	-0.3	2.3	0.7	-0.6	2.0	-0.4	3.2	2.6	3.6	1.4	0.9	1.9
Nominal unit labour costs	1.9	0.3	-1.1	1.3	0.8	1.0	3.5	1.1	1.1	0.2	2.2	-0.6	0.5	1.6
Real unit labour costs	-2.7	0.5	-3.2	-2.1	-0.1	-1.6	0.5	-0.1	1.5	-0.4	2.0	-1.9	-1.2	0.0
Sweden	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Real GDP	3.9	1.3	2.3	3.7	4.5	4.3	1.1	2.0	1.7	4.1	2.9	4.2	3.8	3.3
Occupied Population	1.5	-0.8	-1.3	1.5	2.1	2.4	1.9	0.2	-0.3	-0.6	0.4	1.8	2.1	0.9
Labour productivity	2.3	2.2	3.7	2.1	2.4	1.9	-0.8	1.8	2.0	4.7	2.5	2.4	1.6	2.3
Annual average hours worked	0.3	0.5	0.3	-0.1	0.6	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.1	1.4	0.2	-0.3	-0.3	0.7
Productivity per hour worked	2.0	1.7	3.4	2.2	1.8	3.3	0.6	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.3	2.7	1.9	1.6
Harmonised CPI	2.7	1.0	1.8	1.0	0.5	1.3	2.7	1.9	2.3	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.9
Price delator GDP	3.6	1.0	1.7	0.6	0.9	1.4	2.1	1.6	2.0	0.2	1.2	1.8	2.5	2.0
Nominal compensation per employee	2.8	7.3	4.8	2.6	1.3	7.5	4.5	2.9	3.0	3.7	3.2	2.0	4.1	4.4
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.8	6.3	3.0	1.9	0.4	6.0	2.4	1.3	1.0	3.6	2.0	0.2	1.6	2.3
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.3	6.2	3.1	2.0	0.0	6.2	2.4	1.1	1.2	2.9	1.9	0.7	3.1	2.6
Nominal unit labour costs	0.4	5.0	1.1	0.5	-1.0	5.5	5.4	1.0	1.0	-1.0	0.7	-0.4	2.4	2.1
Real unit labour costs	-3.0	4.0	-0.6	-0.1	-1.9	4.1	3.2	-0.6	-1.0	-1.1	-0.5	-2.1	0.0	0.0
United Kingdom	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Real GDP	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.8	2.4	2.1	2.7	3.3	1.9	2.8	2.8	2.5
Occupied Population	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6
Labour productivity	1.7	1.8	1.2	2.3	1.6	2.6	1.5	1.3	1.7	2.2	1.0	1.9	2.0	1.8
Annual average hours worked	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7	0.2	-1.1	-1.1	-0.3	0.3	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
Productivity per hour worked	1.5	1.8	1.3	2.7	2.3	3.3	1.3	2.4	2.8	2.5	0.7	2.6	2.6	2.4
Harmonised CPI	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.0
Price delator GDP	2.7	3.5	2.9	2.7	2.2	1.3	2.2	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.3
Nominal compensation per employee	3.0	3.0	3.9	6.3	4.5	5.7	5.1	3.3	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.4
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.3	-0.4	1.0	3.6	2.2	4.3	2.8	0.2	1.7	1.7	2.3	1.7	1.8	2.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.3	-0.3	1.4	3.7	2.8	4.5	2.8	1.7	2.9	2.6	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.3
Nominal unit labour costs	1.3	1.2	2.6	3.9	2.8	3.0	3.5	2.0	3.1	2.0	3.6	2.2	2.4	2.6
Real unit labour costs	-1.4	-2.2	-0.2	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.3	-1.1	0.0	-0.6	1.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.3
Croatia	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Real GDP	:	6.0	6.8	2.5	-0.9	2.9	4.4	5.6	5.3	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.5
Occupied Population	:	:	3.2	-3.0	-3.3	4.0	-5.4	4.2	0.6	1.7	0.8	2.0	1.8	1.6
Labour productivity	:	:	3.5	5.7	2.5	-1.1	10.4	1.4	4.7	2.5	3.5	2.7	2.9	2.9
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	4.0	4.6	3.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	3.3	3.2	2.3	3.0
Price delator GDP	:	3.6	7.4	8.4	3.8	4.7	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.2	3.4	2.5	3.3
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	:	15.5	10.7	0.1	9.2	6.5	11.5	:	:	:	:	:
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	:	6.5	6.7	-4.5	5.0	2.8	7.3	:	:	:	:	:
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	:	9.0	6.9	-5.1	4.2	4.2	9.5	:	:	:	:	:
Nominal unit labour costs	:	:	:	9.3	8.0	1.1	-1.1	5.1	6.5	:	:	:	:	:
Real unit labour costs	:	:	:	0.8	4.0	-3.4	-4.9	1.4	2.5	:	:	:	:	:
Macedonia FYR	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Real GDP	-1.1	1.2	1.4	3.4	4.3	4.5	-4.5	0.9	2.8	4.1	3.8	3.1	4.3	5.3
Occupied Population	:	:	:	5.5	0.9	0.9	8.9	-6.3	-2.9	-2.4	4.3	3.9	3.3	3.6
Labour productivity	:	:	:	-2.0	3.4	3.6	-12.3	7.7	5.8	6.6	-0.4	-0.8	1.0	1.7
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	-1.3	6.6	5.2	2.3	1.1	-0.4	0.5	3.2	2.0	2.5
Price delator GDP	17.1	2.9	3.9	1.4	2.7	8.2	3.6	3.4	0.3	1.3	3.2	3.8	2.9	2.9
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	:	2.9	7.4	1.7	-1.1	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	:	1.5	4.6	-6.0	-4.6	-1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nominal unit labour costs	:	:	:	5.0	3.9	-1.8	12.8	-5.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Real unit labour costs	:	:	:	3.6	1.2	-9.3	8.9	-8.9	:	:	:	:	:	:

Turkey	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Real GDP	7.2	7.0	7.5	3.1	-4.7	7.4	-7.5	7.9	5.8	8.9	7.4	6.1	4.9	5.9
Occupied Population	3.7	2.1	-2.5	2.8	2.1	-2.1	-0.3	-0.8	-1.0	3.0	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.5
Labour productivity	3.4	4.8	10.3	0.3	-6.7	9.7	-7.3	8.8	6.8	5.7	5.9	4.8	3.6	4.4
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	85.6	82.1	61.4	53.2	56.8	47.0	25.3	10.1	8.1	9.3	8.2	5.8
Price delator GDP	87.2	77.8	81.5	75.7	55.6	49.9	54.8	44.1	22.5	9.9	5.4	11.5	7.8	5.9
Nominal compensation per employee	71.2	90.3	103.0	76.2	84.4	44.9	43.6	37.9	27.9	16.5	12.1	12.3	12.7	11.5
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-8.5	7.0	11.8	0.3	18.6	-3.3	-7.3	-4.4	4.4	6.0	6.4	0.7	4.6	5.3
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-11.1	13.4	11.7	-4.1	15.4	-3.5	-9.6	-2.1	5.5	8.5	6.0	1.2	4.3	5.5
Nominal unit labour costs	65.6	81.5	84.2	75.7	97.6	32.1	54.8	26.7	19.7	10.2	5.9	7.1	8.9	6.8
Real unit labour costs	-11.5	2.0	1.4	0.0	27.0	-11.8	0.0	-12.1	-2.3	0.3	0.5	-3.9	1.0	0.9

Source: DG ECFIN 's AMECO database and European Commission 2007 Spring Forecasts.

Note: In the case of Greece (1995-2008), Malta (1999-2000), Austria (1995-1996) and Romania (2006) employment growth data from AMECO and Annual Averages of Labour Force Data differed significantly due to methodological and/ or data source differences. For this reason no employment growth and productivity growth data is shown for these countries/ periods.

## Introduction to key employment indicators tables

The figures in the following "key employment indicators" tables refer to data available up to beginning of May 2007. LFS data for EU-27, EU-25 and EU-15 2005-2006 and for FR 2006: provisional.

The source for the indicator values is Eurostat, EU Labour Force Survey (annual averages), except for the following indicators which are from Eurostat, National Accounts:

3. Total employment levels (except for EL, PL, SK, SI (2004, 2005) and RO)
10. Share of self-employed in total employment
13. Share of total employment in Services
14. Share of total employment in Industry
15. Share of total employment in Agriculture

## Notes for particular Member States/tables:

(a) Missing quarters are estimated by Eurostat before the transition to a continuous quarterly survey takes place in each country.

(b) General comments and breaks in series:

- PT (EU LFS indicators): break in 1998
- UK (EU LFS indicators): break in 2000
- RO (EU LFS indicators): break in 2002
- IT/AT (EU LFS indicators): break in 2004
- SE (EU LFS indicators): break in 2005
- ES (EU LFS indicators): break in 2005 due to the questionnaire revision; the impact has been estimated at +0,4 percentage point on employment rate (16-64 years old), +0.2 p.p. on activity rate (16-64 years old) and -0,4 p.p. on unemployment rate
- DE 1999-2004: national estimates
- TR 2000-2005: national LFS (except indicators 3, 10,13-15)

(c) Comments on specific indicators

Indicator 1	EU-27 and EU-25 estimate until 2004, LT 1998-2001 estimate, MT 2000-2001 estimate, PL estimate until 2005
Indicator 3	EL estimates based on the unit of 1000 jobs, AT figures in unit of 1000 jobs BE 2006 forecast, EL 2006 forecast, CY 2006 forecast, PL estimate, PT 2003-2006 forecast, RO 2003-2006 forecast, TR 2000-2006 forecast
Indicator 9	EU LFS spring results, BE 1999-2000 estimate
Indicator 10	BE 2006 forecast, EL estimate until 2005 2006 forecast, CY 2006 forecast, PL estimate, PT 2003-2006 forecast, RO 2003-2006 forecast
Indicator 11-12	DE 1999-2004 spring results, CY 1999-2003 spring results
Indicator 13-15	EL estimate until 2005, PL estimate
Indicator 20-23	Based on EU LFS estimated monthly results (harmonised unemployment series)
Indicator 23	LU provisional , SE 2005 provisional

## Key employment indicators: European Union 27

All	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	474345	477652	478879	479673	480809	483286	485232
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	319355	320701	321886	322590	323169	325446	326950
3. Total employment (000)	197586	198638	199935	202532	204309	207878	209871	210469	211294	212820	214820	217899
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	192222	194513	197212	198720	200588	200666	201604	203137	206194	210227
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	60.7	61.2	61.8	62.2	62.5	62.3	62.5	62.9	63.4	64.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	36.1	36.7	37.1	37.4	37.5	36.7	36.0	36.0	35.9	36.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	74.5	74.9	75.6	76.0	76.2	76.0	76.1	76.5	76.9	78.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	36.2	36.2	36.5	36.9	37.7	38.5	40.0	40.7	42.2	43.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	58.2	58.1	58.0	57.8	58.1	58.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	18.3	18.2	18.1	17.8	17.6	17.3	17.2	17.0	17.1	16.9	16.7	16.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	15.9	15.9	15.9	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.5	17.2	17.8	18.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	11.4	11.5	11.8	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.6	13.2	13.9	14.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	63.4	63.9	64.3	64.7	65.5	66.1	66.5	67.2	67.7	68.1	68.4	68.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	28.4	28.1	27.7	27.5	26.9	26.5	26.3	26.0	25.6	25.4	25.2	25.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.4	7.2	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	68.6	68.6	68.6	68.8	69.3	69.7	70.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	45.9	45.6	45.0	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	82.6	82.5	82.6	82.8	83.3	83.6	84.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	39.7	40.3	41.1	42.7	43.6	45.2	46.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	19280	19041	20012	20363	20688	20995	18450
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	8.4	8.8	9.0	9.0	8.7	7.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	17.8	18.1	18.8	19.0	19.1	18.6	17.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	7.7
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	230632	232430	233143	233626	234196	235537	236631
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	158868	159637	160275	160704	161035	162195	163040
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	115549	116238	116446	117810	118471	118363	118547	118885	119811	121182
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	110448	111481	112379	112541	113128	112728	112937	113256	114763	116667
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	70.0	70.3	70.7	70.8	70.9	70.3	70.3	70.3	70.8	71.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	40.0	40.3	40.7	40.7	40.7	39.6	38.9	39.0	38.8	39.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	85.0	85.2	85.5	85.6	85.5	84.8	84.7	84.7	85.1	85.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	47.1	47.0	46.9	47.1	47.7	48.4	49.9	50.3	51.5	52.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	69.7	69.1	68.8	68.5	68.8	69.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	21.2	20.5	20.3	20.2	20.0	19.9	19.8	19.9	20.1	20.1	19.7	19.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	10.8	11.1	11.3	11.7	11.7	11.6	12.0	12.7	13.5	13.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	53.7	54.0	54.9	55.1	56.0	56.5	56.8	57.3	57.7	57.9	58.1	58.1
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	37.2	37.0	36.7	36.5	35.9	35.6	35.4	35.2	34.9	34.8	34.7	34.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	9.1	9.1	8.4	8.3	8.1	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.2
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	77.1	77.0	76.8	76.9	77.0	77.3	77.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	49.4	49.2	48.5	47.9	47.8	47.7	47.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	91.9	91.6	91.4	91.4	91.4	91.7	91.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	50.7	51.1	51.7	53.3	54.0	55.2	56.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	9393	9380	10019	10233	10413	10100	9221
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	7.5	8.0	8.1	8.2	7.9	7.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	16.5	16.9	18.0	18.5	18.6	18.3	17.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	8.5	8.9	9.0	8.8	8.9	8.1
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	243710	245220	245735	246045	246612	247747	248601
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	160487	161064	161611	161886	162135	163251	163910
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	84386	86293	87863	90067	91400	92106	92747	93935	95009	96717
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	81780	83037	84837	86180	87460	87937	88667	89881	91431	93560
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	51.4	52.0	53.0	53.7	54.3	54.4	54.8	55.4	56.0	57.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	32.3	33.0	33.6	34.1	34.2	33.8	33.1	33.1	32.9	33.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	64.0	64.6	65.7	66.3	66.9	67.1	67.5	68.4	68.8	70.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	26.1	26.1	26.7	27.4	28.2	29.1	30.7	31.6	33.5	34.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.2	47.3	47.6	47.5	47.8	48.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	14.1	15.1	15.0	14.5	14.3	14.0	13.8	13.4	13.2	13.0	12.8	12.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	29.2	28.7	28.5	28.9	28.6	28.5	29.0	30.0	31.0	31.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	12.1	12.2	12.5	13.0	13.3	13.2	13.3	13.8	14.4	14.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	77.2	77.8	77.1	77.6	78.0	78.3	78.7	79.6	80.2	80.7	81.2	81.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	15.9	15.6	15.5	15.4	15.1	15.0	14.8	14.4	14.0	13.8	13.4	13.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.9	6.6	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	60.1	60.2	60.5	60.9	61.6	62.1	62.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	42.3	41.9	41.4	40.6	40.8	40.5	40.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	73.3	73.4	73.7	74.3	75.2	75.5	76.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	29.5	30.1	31.1	32.7	33.7	35.8	37.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	9886	9661	9993	10130	10275	9994	9229
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	9.7	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.7	8.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	19.2	19.4	19.7	19.5	19.7	18.9	18.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.2

Source: Eurostat

Notes: EU LFS indicators: 2005-2006 provisional; Indicator 1: estimate until 2004.

## Key employment indicators: European Union 25

All	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	443940	445175	447442	448693	450166	451385	453929	455950
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	296106	297250	298248	298633	300049	301203	302348	302900	305142	306677
3. Total employment (000)	184810	185973	187755	190567	192801	196009	198094	198918	199658	201079	202971	205949
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	179443	181892	184747	186362	188387	189124	190217	191625	194595	198317
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	60.6	61.2	61.9	62.4	62.8	62.8	62.9	63.3	63.8	64.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	36.5	37.1	37.7	38.1	38.1	37.5	36.9	36.8	36.8	37.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	74.3	74.8	75.6	76.0	76.3	76.3	76.4	76.8	77.2	78.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	35.7	35.8	36.2	36.6	37.5	38.7	40.2	41.0	42.5	43.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	58.2	58.2	58.1	57.9	58.1	58.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	17.1	17.0	16.8	16.4	16.1	15.9	15.8	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.4	15.4
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	16.0	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.6	17.0	17.7	18.4	18.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	11.7	11.8	12.2	12.6	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.7	14.5	14.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	65.3	65.9	66.2	66.6	67.3	67.9	68.3	68.9	69.4	69.8	70.1	70.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	28.1	27.8	27.5	27.3	26.8	26.5	26.2	25.8	25.4	25.1	24.9	24.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	67.7	68.0	68.5	68.7	68.7	69.0	69.3	69.7	70.2	70.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	45.7	46.0	46.5	46.5	46.2	45.7	45.3	45.1	45.2	45.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	81.7	82.0	82.4	82.6	82.5	82.8	83.1	83.6	83.9	84.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	39.1	39.0	39.3	39.5	40.1	41.4	43.1	43.9	45.5	46.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	19083	18693	17898	17628	18519	19222	19488	19056	17393
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	9.3	9.0	8.6	8.4	8.7	9.0	9.0	8.7	7.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	19.4	18.5	17.4	17.8	18.3	18.8	18.9	18.5	17.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	9.2	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.3	8.4	7.8
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	216195	216499	217749	218467	219285	219893	221263	222394
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	147511	148252	148788	148673	149448	150056	150690	150989	152114	152969
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	108898	109710	110382	111570	112307	112201	112263	112576	113383	114733
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	103535	104663	105668	105917	106619	106493	106753	107032	108434	110206
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	70.2	70.6	71.0	71.2	71.3	71.0	70.8	70.9	71.3	72.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	40.3	40.7	41.3	41.4	41.4	40.5	39.8	39.8	39.7	40.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	85.1	85.4	85.7	86.0	85.9	85.4	85.2	85.2	85.5	86.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	46.6	46.6	46.7	46.9	47.7	48.8	50.3	50.7	51.8	52.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	70.0	69.6	69.2	68.9	69.1	69.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	19.9	19.6	19.4	19.1	18.9	18.7	18.6	18.7	18.8	18.9	18.5	18.5
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	11.1	11.3	11.6	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.4	13.2	14.0	14.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	55.6	55.9	56.2	56.5	57.3	57.8	58.1	58.6	58.9	59.2	59.4	59.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	37.1	36.8	36.6	36.5	36.0	35.8	35.6	35.3	35.0	34.9	34.7	34.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	77.4	77.4	77.6	77.4	77.3	77.3	77.5	77.5	77.8	78.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	49.7	49.8	50.2	49.9	49.8	49.2	48.8	48.5	48.7	48.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	92.2	92.2	92.2	92.1	91.8	91.8	91.8	91.9	92.1	92.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	51.0	50.8	50.7	50.6	51.1	52.2	53.8	54.5	55.5	56.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	9177	8998	8609	8580	9168	9579	9701	9497	8601
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	7.9	7.7	7.3	7.3	7.7	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	17.5	16.8	16.0	16.4	17.4	18.3	18.2	18.1	16.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	9.4	9.1	8.9	8.5	8.4	8.7	9.0	8.8	9.0	8.2
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	227740	228673	229691	230224	230879	231491	232665	233556
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	148597	148998	149460	149960	150602	151147	151658	151911	153029	153708
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	78857	80856	82419	84439	85787	86717	87395	88502	89589	91216
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	75912	77233	79082	80445	81769	82631	83464	84593	86161	88112
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	51.1	51.8	52.9	53.6	54.3	54.7	55.0	55.7	56.3	57.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	32.6	33.4	34.2	34.7	34.8	34.5	33.9	33.8	33.8	34.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	63.4	64.2	65.4	66.1	66.8	67.1	67.6	68.5	68.9	70.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	25.5	25.5	26.3	26.9	27.8	29.2	30.7	31.7	33.7	34.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.7	47.1	47.3	47.2	47.6	48.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	13.2	13.4	13.1	12.8	12.4	12.1	12.0	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.5	11.4
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	29.8	29.3	29.6	29.5	29.6	29.7	30.3	31.4	32.4	32.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	12.4	12.5	12.9	13.4	13.7	13.8	13.8	14.3	15.0	15.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	79.0	79.6	79.9	80.2	80.6	80.9	81.3	81.9	82.5	83.0	83.4	83.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	15.5	15.2	15.0	14.9	14.7	14.5	14.2	13.8	13.4	13.0	12.7	12.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	58.1	58.7	59.5	60.0	60.2	60.7	61.2	62.0	62.5	63.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	41.7	42.1	42.8	43.0	42.5	42.2	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	71.0	71.7	72.6	73.1	73.2	73.8	74.4	75.4	75.7	76.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	28.0	28.0	28.6	29.1	29.7	31.2	32.9	34.0	36.0	37.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	9907	9695	9289	9048	9352	9643	9788	9559	8791
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	11.1	10.7	10.1	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.2	9.8	9.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	21.5	20.5	19.1	19.3	19.5	19.5	19.6	18.9	18.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	9.1	8.7	8.6	8.3	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.4

Source: Eurostat

Notes: EU LFS indicators: 2005-2006 provisional; Indicator 1: estimate until 2004.

## Key employment indicators: European Union 15

All	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1. Total population (000)	365962	367055	367997	368337	369708	370902	373067	374831	376752	378064	380661	382744
2. Population aged 15-64	245359	246161	246691	247585	248341	248387	249436	250392	251628	251946	254039	255370
3. Total employment (000)	154721	155663	157211	159894	162893	166402	168776	169914	170733	171975	173358	175637
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	147394	148358	149723	152118	155322	157530	159763	160760	161887	163079	165513	168427
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.1	60.3	60.7	61.4	62.5	63.4	64.0	64.2	64.3	64.7	65.2	66.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	37.5	36.9	37.2	38.2	39.6	40.5	40.9	40.6	39.9	40.0	39.8	40.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.2	73.5	73.9	74.6	75.7	76.5	77.0	77.1	77.1	77.6	77.8	78.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	36.0	36.3	36.4	36.6	37.1	37.8	38.8	40.2	41.7	42.5	44.1	45.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	55.6	55.5	55.7	56.3	57.1	58.0	58.6	58.8	58.7	58.5	58.6	59.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	16.2	16.0	15.8	15.5	15.1	14.9	14.8	14.7	14.8	14.8	14.6	14.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	15.8	16.3	16.7	17.3	17.6	17.7	17.9	18.1	18.5	19.4	20.3	20.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.0	12.0	12.4	13.0	13.4	13.7	13.5	13.1	13.1	13.6	14.3	14.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	67.5	68.1	68.5	68.9	69.5	70.0	70.4	71.0	71.5	72.0	72.3	72.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	27.5	27.1	26.7	26.5	26.1	25.7	25.4	24.9	24.6	24.2	23.9	23.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.2	67.7	67.9	68.3	68.9	69.2	69.2	69.7	70.1	70.6	71.0	71.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	47.5	47.0	47.0	47.4	48.2	48.2	47.8	47.8	47.5	47.6	47.8	47.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	80.5	81.1	81.3	81.7	82.2	82.4	82.3	82.8	83.1	83.7	83.9	84.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	39.1	39.8	40.1	40.1	40.3	40.8	41.5	42.9	44.5	45.5	47.1	48.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	16748	16956	16614	15820	14683	13318	12725	13479	14317	14640	14485	13704
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	10.0	10.1	9.8	9.2	8.5	7.6	7.2	7.5	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	21.3	21.5	20.8	19.3	17.3	15.4	15.2	15.8	16.5	16.8	16.7	16.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.0	10.2	9.7	9.2	8.5	7.7	6.9	7.2	7.6	7.6	8.0	7.7
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	178230	178831	179352	179733	180510	180781	182005	182988	184035	184682	186058	187217
2. Population aged 15-64	122388	122877	123214	123821	124227	123917	124526	125034	125688	125837	126849	127601
3. Total employment (000)	90874	91007	91685	92789	94012	95393	96339	96396	96517	96669	97096	98047
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	86312	86473	87043	88222	89549	90156	91021	91034	91322	91428	92453	93767
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.5	70.4	70.6	71.2	72.1	72.8	73.1	72.8	72.7	72.7	72.9	73.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	41.0	40.3	40.7	41.7	43.1	43.9	44.3	43.6	42.8	42.9	42.7	43.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.4	85.2	85.3	85.8	86.5	87.2	87.3	86.8	86.5	86.4	86.6	87.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	47.2	47.3	47.2	47.3	47.5	48.0	48.9	50.1	51.6	52.2	53.1	54.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.3	68.9	69.1	69.7	70.3	71.1	71.5	71.2	70.7	70.3	70.4	70.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	18.8	18.8	18.5	18.3	18.0	17.8	17.7	17.8	17.9	18.0	17.7	17.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.7	7.2	7.7	8.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	11.3	11.2	11.7	12.3	12.6	12.8	12.5	12.2	12.2	12.9	13.6	14.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	57.7	58.2	58.6	58.8	59.4	59.8	60.1	60.6	61.0	61.3	61.6	61.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	36.7	36.3	36.0	35.9	35.5	35.2	35.0	34.6	34.3	34.0	33.9	33.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.8	77.9	78.0	78.1	78.3	78.3	78.3	78.4	78.6	78.6	78.9	79.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	51.0	50.6	50.5	51.0	51.7	51.6	51.4	51.2	51.0	50.9	51.2	51.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	92.7	92.7	92.6	92.6	92.7	92.7	92.4	92.4	92.4	92.4	92.5	92.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	51.4	51.8	51.8	51.7	51.5	51.6	52.2	53.4	55.1	55.8	56.8	57.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	8284	8418	8111	7580	6990	6297	6062	6543	7033	7197	7175	6729
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	8.6	8.7	8.4	7.8	7.1	6.4	6.1	6.5	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.9	19.4	18.6	17.2	15.3	13.7	13.6	14.6	15.9	16.1	16.3	15.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.0	10.3	9.8	9.3	8.6	7.7	7.1	7.6	8.1	8.0	8.5	8.0
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	187727	188222	188644	188602	189197	190121	191062	191843	192717	193382	194603	195527
2. Population aged 15-64	122973	123286	123479	123764	124113	124469	124910	125358	125940	126110	127191	127769
3. Total employment (000)	63847	64656	65526	67104	68881	71010	72438	73518	74216	75306	76262	77590
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	61083	61886	62682	63898	65774	67375	68742	69726	70565	71651	73060	74661
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	49.7	50.2	50.8	51.6	53.0	54.1	55.0	55.6	56.0	56.8	57.4	58.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	34.0	33.4	33.7	34.7	36.0	36.9	37.4	37.5	37.0	37.0	36.8	37.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	61.0	61.8	62.3	63.2	64.7	65.8	66.7	67.3	67.7	68.8	69.1	70.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	25.3	25.8	26.1	26.3	27.1	28.0	29.1	30.7	32.2	33.2	35.4	36.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	42.3	42.5	42.8	43.2	44.3	45.4	46.2	46.8	47.1	47.1	47.4	48.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	12.4	12.1	11.9	11.7	11.3	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	31.0	31.5	32.2	33.0	33.2	33.2	33.3	33.3	33.9	35.1	36.3	36.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	13.0	12.9	13.4	13.8	14.3	14.7	14.6	14.3	14.1	14.4	15.0	15.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	81.0	81.6	82.0	82.4	83.0	83.4	83.8	84.3	84.9	85.3	85.7	86.1
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	14.9	14.5	14.2	14.0	13.6	13.4	13.1	12.6	12.2	11.9	11.5	11.3
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	56.6	57.4	57.9	58.6	59.5	60.0	60.2	61.0	61.6	62.5	63.2	64.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	44.0	43.4	43.4	43.8	44.6	44.7	44.2	44.3	44.0	44.2	44.4	44.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	68.3	69.4	70.0	70.7	71.6	72.1	72.3	73.1	73.9	75.0	75.3	76.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	27.4	28.4	28.9	29.0	29.6	30.3	31.1	32.8	34.3	35.5	37.8	39.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	8464	8537	8503	8240	7693	7020	6663	6936	7284	7442	7310	6976
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	11.9	11.9	11.7	11.2	10.3	9.2	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.2	8.9	8.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	23.9	23.9	23.3	21.7	19.6	17.4	17.1	17.2	17.2	17.6	17.1	16.8
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.4	4.8	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.1	8.5	7.8	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.6	7.3

Source: Eurostat

Notes: EU LFS indicators: 2005-2006 provisional.

## Key employment indicators: Belgium

All	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1. Total population (000)	10103	10126	10153	10175	10214	10239	10263	10310	10356	10396	10477	10546
2. Population aged 15-64	6697	6696	6700	6702	6710	6719	6728	6758	6791	6818	6876	6941
3. Total employment (000)	3868	3881	3900	3960	4012	4091	4150	4144	4145	4172	4212	4250
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	3755	3765	3807	3850	3980	4068	4033	4047	4047	4114	4199	4233
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	56.1	56.2	56.8	57.4	59.3	60.5	59.9	59.9	59.6	60.3	61.1	61.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	27.4	26.8	26.3	26.8	28.2	29.1	29.7	29.4	27.4	27.8	27.5	27.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.2	73.5	74.1	74.3	76.2	77.4	76.6	76.5	76.5	77.3	78.3	78.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	22.9	21.9	22.1	22.9	24.6	26.3	25.1	26.6	28.1	30.0	31.8	32.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	53.4	53.3	53.8	53.9	55.7	57.4	55.8	55.4	54.7	55.8	56.3	55.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	18.3	18.3	18.2	17.7	17.4	17.0	16.6	16.5	16.4	16.3	16.3	16.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	14.0	14.5	15.2	16.5	18.4	18.9	18.5	19.1	20.5	21.4	22.0	22.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	5.4	6.0	6.6	8.2	9.9	9.1	8.8	8.1	8.4	8.7	8.9	8.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	72.7	73.3	73.7	74.2	74.7	75.0	75.2	76.0	76.6	77.1	77.4	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	24.5	24.0	23.6	23.3	22.8	22.7	22.5	21.9	21.4	20.9	20.6	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.1	62.3	62.7	63.5	64.9	65.1	64.2	64.8	64.9	65.9	66.7	66.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	34.8	33.7	33.2	33.8	35.7	35.3	35.7	35.7	35.0	35.3	35.0	34.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	80.2	80.6	80.8	81.2	82.3	82.4	81.2	81.9	82.3	83.4	84.6	84.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	23.9	22.9	23.2	24.1	25.9	27.1	25.9	27.7	28.9	31.2	33.3	33.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	407	401	390	400	371	302	286	331	362	379	390	382
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	9.7	9.5	9.2	9.3	8.5	6.9	6.6	7.5	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	22.9	22.1	22.0	22.1	21.1	16.7	16.8	17.7	21.8	21.2	21.5	20.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.8	3.7	3.2	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.4	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.5	6.2	6.1	6.3	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.1
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	4944	4954	4966	4977	4994	5006	5018	5042	5067	5086	5127	5162
2. Population aged 15-64	3373	3372	3374	3375	3380	3384	3388	3403	3420	3443	3459	3491
3. Total employment (000)	2326	2327	2319	2332	2324	2367	2401	2382	2359	2373	2374	2384
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2258	2256	2263	2265	2302	2351	2331	2323	2300	2337	2361	2371
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.9	66.9	67.1	67.1	68.1	69.5	68.8	68.3	67.3	67.9	68.3	67.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.5	30.7	30.2	30.4	31.2	32.8	33.2	32.2	29.9	30.1	29.7	30.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.2	86.1	86.0	85.6	86.3	87.3	86.5	86.1	85.0	85.8	86.1	85.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.5	31.8	31.7	32.1	33.8	36.4	35.1	36.0	37.8	39.1	41.7	40.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.2	67.0	67.1	66.9	68.6	70.7	68.6	67.6	66.7	67.6	67.4	66.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	19.5	19.8	19.8	19.3	18.8	18.8	18.6	18.5	18.3	18.7	18.7	18.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.9	5.1	5.5	5.2	5.6	6.4	6.8	7.6	7.4
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	3.8	4.3	4.7	6.0	7.3	6.7	6.3	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.8	6.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	63.3	64.0	64.4	64.5	64.6	65.1	65.5	66.4	67.1	67.5	68.0	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	33.3	32.8	32.5	32.4	32.4	31.9	31.7	30.9	30.3	30.0	29.5	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.4	72.4	72.5	72.8	73.4	73.7	73.2	73.2	72.9	73.4	73.9	73.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	37.3	36.7	36.2	37.0	38.4	38.7	39.6	38.9	38.4	37.7	37.6	37.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	92.3	92.4	92.1	91.8	92.0	91.8	91.0	91.3	90.9	91.8	92.2	91.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	34.9	33.4	33.3	33.9	35.3	37.5	36.3	37.5	38.9	40.4	43.4	42.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	186	182	179	189	178	141	147	167	192	191	196	192
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.7	7.1	5.6	5.9	6.7	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	20.5	18.6	18.5	20.2	19.4	14.5	16.0	17.2	22.2	20.2	21.0	19.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.0	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.8	6.0	6.0	6.6	7.2	5.9	6.4	6.7	8.5	7.6	7.9	7.0
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	5159	5172	5187	5198	5220	5233	5245	5267	5289	5310	5350	5384
2. Population aged 15-64	3324	3324	3326	3327	3331	3336	3341	3355	3371	3375	3417	3450
3. Total employment (000)	1542	1555	1581	1628	1688	1725	1749	1762	1786	1799	1839	1866
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1498	1510	1545	1585	1678	1717	1702	1724	1746	1777	1838	1862
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	45.0	45.4	46.5	47.6	50.4	51.5	51.0	51.4	51.8	52.6	53.8	54.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	24.2	22.8	22.2	23.0	25.1	25.4	26.0	26.5	24.7	25.4	25.2	24.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	60.0	60.7	61.8	62.8	65.8	67.2	66.5	66.8	67.8	68.5	70.4	70.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	12.9	12.4	12.9	14.0	15.7	16.6	15.5	17.5	18.7	21.1	22.1	23.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	39.6	39.7	40.5	40.9	42.9	44.2	43.0	43.2	42.9	44.4	45.6	45.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	16.4	16.0	15.7	15.4	15.5	14.5	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.1	13.1	12.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	30.5	31.4	32.4	34.5	36.9	37.4	36.9	37.4	39.1	40.5	40.5	41.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	7.7	8.3	9.2	11.2	13.2	12.3	12.0	11.2	11.1	11.7	11.4	10.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	86.3	86.6	86.9	87.5	88.2	88.5	88.4	88.7	88.8	89.4	89.2	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	11.6	11.4	11.2	10.7	10.0	10.1	10.1	9.8	9.8	9.2	9.3	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.7	52.1	52.9	54.0	56.3	56.4	55.1	56.3	56.9	58.2	59.5	59.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	32.4	30.8	30.3	30.5	32.8	31.8	31.7	32.4	31.4	32.8	32.3	31.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	67.7	68.5	69.2	70.3	72.4	72.7	71.2	72.4	73.6	74.8	76.8	77.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	13.5	12.9	13.5	14.8	16.8	17.1	15.9	18.2	19.2	22.1	23.4	24.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	220	219	211	211	192	161	138	164	170	188	194	190
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	12.7	12.5	11.9	11.6	10.3	8.5	7.5	8.6	8.9	9.5	9.5	9.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	25.6	26.5	26.4	24.5	23.0	19.5	17.8	18.3	21.3	22.4	22.1	22.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.7	7.6	7.1	7.1	5.9	4.6	3.5	4.3	4.2	4.7	5.0	4.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.2	8.1	8.1	7.5	7.8	6.5	5.7	5.9	6.7	7.3	7.1	7.2

Source: Eurostat

Notes: Indicator 3: 2006 forecast; Indicator 9: 1999-2000 estimate; Indicator 10: 2006 forecast.

## Key employment indicators: Bulgaria

All	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	6835	7884	7877	7821	7786	7747	7706
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	5491	5375	5357	5308	5306	5283	5238
3. Total employment (000)	:	3286	3157	3153	3088	3239	3215	3222	3317	3403	3495	3580
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	2768	2672	2709	2785	2877	2947	3072
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	50.4	49.7	50.6	52.5	54.2	55.8	58.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	19.7	19.8	19.4	20.7	21.5	21.6	23.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	68.5	67.2	67.6	69.2	71.2	73.0	75.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	20.8	24.0	27.0	30.0	32.5	34.7	39.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.3	50.6	52.5	54.5	55.7	58.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	28.2	29.3	29.2	28.7	28.5	27.8	27.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	5.3	6.5	7.4	6.4	6.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	48.1	48.7	48.7	50.3	51.1	51.6	51.8
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	27.6	27.2	27.4	26.6	26.6	27.0	27.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	24.4	24.1	23.9	23.1	22.3	21.4	20.6
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	60.7	62.5	61.9	60.9	61.8	62.1	64.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	30.5	33.2	30.9	28.8	28.9	27.9	28.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	80.6	81.9	80.7	79.1	79.9	80.2	82.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	24.0	29.2	31.8	33.9	36.2	38.0	43.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	343	329	417	362	402	561	663	609	449	400	334	306
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	16.4	19.5	18.1	13.7	12.0	10.1	9.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	33.7	38.8	37.0	28.2	25.8	22.3	19.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	12.1	12.0	8.9	7.2	6.0	5.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	13.4	11.5	8.1	7.5	6.2	5.6
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	3270	3818	3820	3792	3775	3754	3731
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	2684	2647	2643	2616	2623	2614	2590
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	1724	1683	1693	1756	1805	1866	1902
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	1469	1394	1418	1466	1520	1569	1626
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	54.7	52.7	53.7	56.0	57.9	60.0	62.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	21.8	20.1	20.5	21.7	23.2	23.9	25.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	70.8	68.4	69.0	71.4	73.5	75.7	78.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	33.2	34.2	37.0	40.5	42.2	45.5	49.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	53.5	53.9	56.3	58.3	59.8	63.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	33.9	35.2	34.9	34.7	34.4	32.9	33.5
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	5.9	7.0	7.7	6.7	6.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	40.7	41.9	42.2	43.8	44.6	44.7	44.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	30.4	29.0	29.0	28.8	29.0	30.0	31.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	28.8	29.0	28.8	27.5	26.4	25.3	24.6
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	66.2	67.0	66.4	65.4	66.4	67.0	68.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	34.9	35.6	34.2	31.5	31.8	31.1	31.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	83.3	84.2	83.0	81.8	82.9	83.3	85.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	38.4	41.7	43.7	45.6	47.2	49.9	53.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	180	171	220	190	213	303	364	337	246	222	183	156
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	16.7	20.2	18.9	14.1	12.5	10.3	8.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	36.1	42.0	40.1	31.0	27.0	23.4	18.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	12.6	12.5	9.2	7.3	6.1	4.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	15.4	13.8	9.8	8.6	7.3	5.9
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	3566	4066	4057	4030	4010	3993	3975
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	2807	2729	2714	2692	2683	2669	2647
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	1515	1532	1529	1561	1598	1629	1677
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	1299	1278	1290	1319	1357	1378	1446
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	46.3	46.8	47.5	49.0	50.6	51.7	54.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	17.7	19.4	18.4	19.6	19.6	19.4	21.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	66.3	65.9	66.1	67.1	68.8	70.3	72.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	14.7	18.2	21.0	24.2	25.5	31.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.2	47.5	48.8	50.8	51.6	54.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	21.7	22.8	22.9	22.0	21.9	21.9	21.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	4.7	6.0	7.0	6.2	6.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	56.8	56.8	56.4	58.0	58.7	59.7	60.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	24.2	25.0	25.4	24.1	23.8	23.5	23.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	19.0	18.2	18.2	17.9	17.5	16.8	15.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	55.6	58.1	57.5	56.5	57.2	57.3	60.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	26.3	30.9	27.6	26.1	25.9	24.5	26.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	78.0	79.6	78.4	76.4	76.8	77.2	79.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	18.0	21.5	23.8	26.8	27.8	33.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	163	158	196	173	189	258	299	272	203	178	152	149
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	16.2	18.6	17.3	13.2	11.5	9.8	9.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	30.7	35.3	33.2	24.8	24.3	21.0	20.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	11.4	11.4	8.6	7.0	6.0	5.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	11.5	9.3	6.5	6.3	5.2	5.3

Source: Eurostat



## Key employment indicators: Czech Republic

All	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	10250	10235	10222	10176	10171	10179	10196	10229	10265
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	7070	7089	7116	7121	7149	7182	7231	7270	7307
3. Total employment (000)	5148	5195	5205	5125	4949	4941	4963	4991	4923	4931	5009	5088
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	4759	4653	4625	4631	4677	4647	4639	4710	4769
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	67.3	65.6	65.0	65.0	65.4	64.7	64.2	64.8	65.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	41.5	38.3	36.4	34.2	32.2	30.0	27.8	27.5	27.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	83.7	81.9	81.6	82.1	82.5	81.7	81.4	82.0	82.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	37.1	37.5	36.3	37.1	40.8	42.3	42.7	44.5	45.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	67.8	65.6	63.9	63.2	63.4	64.7	64.1	63.3	63.9	64.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	13.8	14.4	15.1	16.1	17.1	17.4	17.4	18.1	19.1	18.8	18.2	18.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	5.7	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	6.7	7.6	8.1	8.0	8.1	9.2	9.1	8.6	8.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	53.1	52.6	52.4	53.0	55.0	56.0	56.2	56.9	57.5	57.6	57.9	58.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	40.5	41.2	41.7	41.4	39.8	39.1	39.2	38.8	38.3	38.4	38.1	37.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	72.0	72.0	71.3	70.8	70.6	70.2	70.0	70.4	70.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	47.7	46.7	44.4	41.5	38.7	36.8	35.2	34.0	33.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	88.5	88.6	88.4	88.4	88.2	87.8	87.8	88.3	88.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	38.6	39.4	38.2	39.0	42.4	44.2	45.1	46.9	47.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	328	444	445	409	373	398	426	410	372
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	6.4	8.6	8.7	8.0	7.3	7.8	8.3	7.9	7.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	12.8	17.7	17.8	17.3	16.9	18.6	21.0	19.2	17.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	2.0	3.2	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.2	3.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	6.2	8.4	8.0	7.3	6.5	6.8	7.4	6.5	5.9
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	4964	4954	4949	4932	4934	4941	4959	4987	5012
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	3517	3524	3538	3545	3563	3582	3616	3646	3671
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	2884	2777	2771	2787	2813	2780	2782	2845	2889
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	2671	2607	2589	2595	2632	2619	2615	2671	2704
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	76.0	74.0	73.2	73.2	73.9	73.1	72.3	73.3	73.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	47.3	42.3	39.3	37.1	35.3	32.3	30.1	31.3	31.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	91.3	89.5	89.3	89.7	90.2	89.7	89.2	89.8	90.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	53.2	53.6	51.7	52.6	57.2	57.5	57.2	59.3	59.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	77.3	75.7	73.6	72.6	72.6	73.9	73.2	72.1	73.3	73.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	20.3	21.6	21.8	21.9	22.9	24.1	24.0	23.1	22.5
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	5.7	6.2	7.1	7.2	7.0	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	42.6	44.4	45.7	46.3	46.8	47.2	47.4	47.9	48.8
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	50.8	49.3	48.4	48.0	47.9	47.6	47.7	47.3	46.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	6.7	6.3	5.9	5.7	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	80.0	79.9	79.1	78.6	78.6	78.0	77.9	78.4	78.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	53.5	51.4	48.3	45.2	42.3	39.6	38.7	38.9	37.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	95.1	95.1	94.9	94.9	94.8	94.4	94.6	94.8	94.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	55.1	56.2	54.5	55.0	59.3	59.9	60.2	62.1	62.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	143	207	208	189	169	174	201	187	169
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	5.0	7.3	7.3	6.7	5.9	6.2	7.1	6.5	5.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	11.5	17.4	18.5	17.6	16.6	18.3	22.2	19.3	16.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	1.5	2.4	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	6.3	9.1	9.1	8.1	7.0	7.3	8.6	7.5	6.3
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	5286	5281	5273	5244	5238	5238	5237	5242	5252
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	3554	3565	3578	3576	3586	3601	3615	3624	3636
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	2241	2173	2169	2176	2178	2144	2148	2164	2198
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	2087	2045	2036	2036	2045	2028	2024	2039	2065
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	58.7	57.4	56.9	56.9	57.0	56.3	56.0	56.3	56.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	35.8	34.3	33.5	31.4	29.2	27.6	25.4	23.4	23.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	76.0	74.2	73.7	74.4	74.7	73.5	73.4	74.0	74.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	22.9	23.2	22.4	23.1	25.9	28.4	29.4	30.9	32.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	58.5	55.7	54.5	53.9	54.2	55.6	55.1	54.6	54.6	55.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	10.7	11.3	11.7	11.7	12.0	12.7	12.2	11.8	12.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	9.9	9.9	9.3	8.5	8.3	8.5	8.3	8.6	8.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	7.7	9.1	9.4	8.9	9.3	10.7	10.7	9.8	10.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	66.6	68.6	69.2	69.0	70.0	70.7	70.9	71.1	71.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	29.2	27.6	27.3	27.8	26.9	26.3	26.3	26.1	25.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	64.0	64.1	63.6	63.2	62.7	62.5	62.2	62.4	62.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	42.0	42.0	40.6	37.9	35.2	34.0	31.5	28.9	29.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	81.9	82.0	81.8	81.8	81.5	81.0	80.9	81.6	81.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	23.9	24.4	23.7	24.6	27.2	30.0	31.3	32.9	34.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	185	237	237	220	205	224	225	224	202
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	8.1	10.3	10.3	9.7	9.0	9.9	9.9	9.8	8.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	14.4	18.1	17.0	16.9	17.2	18.8	19.5	19.1	18.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	2.6	4.2	5.2	5.1	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.3	4.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	6.2	7.8	7.0	6.5	6.1	6.4	6.1	5.5	5.4

Source: Eurostat

## Key employment indicators: Denmark

All	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1. Total population (000)	5198	5210	5232	5255	5277	5298	5321	5339	5359	5379	5396	5415
2. Population aged 15-64	3496	3514	3516	3523	3525	3532	3545	3538	3548	3559	3566	3569
3. Total employment (000)	2629	2655	2687	2727	2753	2764	2785	2784	2748	2748	2767	2816
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2567	2594	2633	2646	2680	2694	2700	2684	2666	2693	2706	2762
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.4	73.8	74.9	75.1	76.0	76.3	76.2	75.9	75.1	75.7	75.9	77.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	64.6	65.2	66.6	65.3	65.5	66.0	62.3	63.5	59.6	62.3	62.3	64.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.3	81.9	82.4	83.1	83.9	84.2	84.4	84.1	83.5	83.7	84.5	86.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	49.8	49.1	51.7	52.0	54.5	55.7	58.0	57.9	60.2	60.3	59.5	60.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.8	67.0	68.1	67.8	69.7	69.3	69.8	69.7	68.4	68.6	68.1	69.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	7.6	7.4	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	21.8	21.9	22.5	22.3	21.6	21.3	20.1	20.0	21.3	22.2	22.1	23.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	11.6	10.9	10.6	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.2	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.8	8.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	71.1	71.6	72.1	72.6	73.3	73.6	74.0	74.5	75.1	75.8	76.0	76.1
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	24.6	24.2	23.9	23.6	23.1	23.0	22.7	22.1	21.7	21.0	20.9	20.9
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.7	80.6	80.0	79.9	79.6	79.5	80.1	79.8	80.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	72.2	73.0	72.9	71.3	72.3	70.7	68.0	68.6	65.6	67.9	68.1	69.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	87.6	87.8	87.4	87.7	88.2	87.9	87.9	87.8	87.8	88.2	88.1	88.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	54.6	52.8	55.0	55.1	57.5	58.2	60.5	60.4	63.3	63.9	62.8	63.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	188	178	148	137	147	122	130	131	155	160	140	114
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	6.7	6.3	5.2	4.9	5.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.4	5.5	4.8	3.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	9.6	9.7	7.7	7.3	9.1	6.2	8.3	7.4	9.2	8.2	8.6	7.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.6	7.8	6.3	5.9	6.8	4.8	5.7	5.1	6.0	5.6	5.9	5.4
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	2560	2573	2579	2584	2609	2620	2632	2640	2650	2662	2671	2682
2. Population aged 15-64	1766	1774	1775	1780	1783	1783	1792	1786	1794	1798	1799	1803
3. Total employment (000)	1449	1457	1462	1472	1483	1481	1490	1488	1479	1470	1478	1502
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1411	1420	1428	1423	1441	1441	1438	1429	1429	1433	1436	1464
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.9	80.0	80.5	79.9	80.8	80.8	80.2	80.0	79.6	79.7	79.8	81.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	67.5	67.5	68.5	64.8	68.2	68.5	64.5	65.5	61.5	63.4	63.9	65.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.0	88.0	88.3	88.5	88.6	88.5	88.2	88.4	87.9	87.6	88.3	90.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	64.7	61.7	62.7	61.3	62.6	64.1	65.5	64.5	67.3	67.3	65.6	67.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.6	76.4	76.9	76.2	77.6	76.9	76.9	76.7	75.4	75.7	75.6	76.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	9.9	9.8	9.5	9.1	9.1	8.8	9.0	9.1	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	10.8	11.4	12.2	11.1	10.4	10.2	10.2	11.1	11.6	12.1	12.7	13.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	10.7	10.6	10.2	9.2	8.6	8.5	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.7	8.5	8.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	60.4	61.4	61.1	61.6	62.3	62.7	63.2	64.0	64.4	65.3	65.7	65.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	33.8	32.9	33.1	32.9	32.4	32.4	31.9	31.2	30.9	30.2	29.9	30.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	85.4	85.2	84.8	83.8	84.9	84.2	83.8	83.6	83.8	84.0	83.6	84.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	74.3	74.5	74.2	70.6	74.9	73.4	70.2	70.7	67.7	69.7	70.0	70.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	92.1	92.7	92.4	92.0	92.3	91.7	91.4	91.9	91.8	91.5	91.7	92.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	70.3	66.1	66.3	64.4	65.5	66.7	68.4	67.1	70.4	71.3	68.7	69.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	86	81	68	59	70	59	63	65	74	78	68	52
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	5.6	5.3	4.4	3.9	4.6	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.1	4.4	3.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	8.2	8.5	6.8	7.1	9.3	6.6	8.1	7.3	9.2	8.9	8.6	7.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.8	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.8	7.1	5.7	5.8	6.7	5.0	5.7	5.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.6
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	2638	2637	2654	2671	2669	2678	2689	2699	2708	2717	2725	2733
2. Population aged 15-64	1733	1743	1744	1743	1743	1749	1752	1752	1753	1762	1767	1767
3. Total employment (000)	1180	1198	1225	1255	1270	1283	1295	1296	1269	1278	1290	1314
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1157	1174	1205	1223	1239	1253	1261	1256	1237	1261	1270	1297
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.7	67.4	69.1	70.2	71.1	71.6	72.0	71.7	70.5	71.6	71.9	73.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	61.4	62.5	64.2	65.8	62.7	63.3	60.1	61.4	57.6	61.1	60.5	64.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	75.4	75.7	76.7	77.6	79.2	79.8	80.6	79.8	79.0	79.8	80.6	82.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	35.9	37.1	40.3	42.0	45.8	46.6	49.7	50.4	52.9	53.3	53.5	54.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.3	58.0	59.7	59.8	62.1	62.2	63.0	63.1	61.8	61.9	61.1	62.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	35.4	34.7	34.9	35.5	34.7	34.1	31.6	30.3	32.7	33.8	33.0	35.4
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.6	11.4	11.0	10.6	10.7	11.1	10.7	10.3	10.4	10.3	11.3	10.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	84.1	84.1	85.1	85.3	85.8	85.9	86.3	86.5	87.4	87.9	87.7	88.2
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	13.5	13.7	13.1	12.9	12.6	12.2	12.1	11.9	11.1	10.7	10.8	10.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.0	74.2	74.7	75.6	76.1	75.6	75.9	75.5	75.1	76.2	75.9	77.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	69.8	71.1	71.0	71.8	69.7	67.8	65.8	66.4	63.5	66.0	66.2	69.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	83.0	82.8	82.5	83.5	84.1	84.0	84.4	83.7	83.7	84.8	84.5	85.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	40.2	40.2	43.5	45.3	48.9	49.0	51.9	52.9	55.9	56.5	56.8	56.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	102	97	80	78	77	63	67	66	81	81	72	62
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	8.1	7.5	6.2	6.0	5.8	4.8	5.0	5.0	6.1	6.0	5.3	4.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	11.3	11.0	8.8	7.4	8.9	5.7	8.5	7.5	9.2	7.4	8.6	7.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.5	8.5	6.8	6.0	7.0	4.5	5.8	5.0	5.9	4.9	5.7	5.2

Source: Eurostat

## Key employment indicators: Germany

All	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1. Total population (000)	80594	80712	80645	80895	80962	81132	81345	81558	81598	81589	81529	81501
2. Population aged 15-64	54838	55007	55001	55188	55145	55062	54973	54852	54675	54450	54765	54549
3. Total employment (000)	37603	37496	37462	37910	38425	39145	39315	39092	38722	38879	38822	39109
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	35433	35238	35015	35281	35931	36105	36179	35883	35512	35413	35838	36645
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.6	64.1	63.7	63.9	65.2	65.6	65.8	65.4	65.0	65.0	65.4	67.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	47.7	45.5	44.6	45.3	47.2	47.2	47.0	45.7	44.2	41.9	42.0	43.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.9	76.7	76.6	77.2	78.7	79.3	79.3	78.7	77.9	78.1	77.4	78.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	37.7	37.9	38.1	37.7	37.8	37.6	37.9	38.9	39.9	41.8	45.4	48.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.7	58.7	57.9	57.7	58.3	58.6	58.6	58.1	57.5	56.6	56.8	57.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	10.0	10.0	10.2	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.5	10.9	11.2	11.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	16.3	16.7	17.6	18.4	19.0	19.4	20.3	20.8	21.7	22.3	24.0	25.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	10.5	11.2	11.8	12.4	13.1	12.7	12.4	12.0	12.2	12.4	14.2	14.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	64.6	65.7	66.5	67.1	68.0	68.7	69.3	70.1	70.7	71.3	71.9	72.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	32.6	31.7	31.0	30.4	29.5	28.9	28.3	27.6	27.0	26.4	25.9	25.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.5	70.4	70.6	70.8	71.2	71.1	71.5	71.7	72.1	72.6	73.8	75.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	52.2	50.4	49.8	50.1	51.6	51.5	51.3	50.7	50.0	48.0	49.7	50.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	83.4	83.6	84.1	84.6	85.2	85.3	85.5	85.6	86.0	86.5	86.4	87.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	42.9	43.9	44.9	44.5	43.7	42.9	42.9	43.9	45.5	47.8	52.0	55.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	3172	3388	3644	3542	3205	2922	3047	3340	3695	3931	3893	3432
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	8.0	8.5	9.1	8.8	7.9	7.2	7.4	8.2	9.0	9.5	9.5	8.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	14.9	15.6	16.2	15.0	12.7	10.6	12.8	14.2	14.6	15.0	14.8	14.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.5	5.4	5.0	4.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.5	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.2	5.0	5.8	6.0	7.7	6.9
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	39184	39275	39283	39426	39501	39593	39736	39877	39931	39947	39938	39957
2. Population aged 15-64	27709	27761	27789	27865	27813	27751	27715	27642	27549	27451	27559	27486
3. Total employment (000)	21690	21466	21382	21544	21679	21972	21954	21649	21338	21394	21318	21395
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	20427	20158	19970	20027	20245	20230	20175	19845	19540	19434	19636	20007
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.7	72.6	71.9	71.9	72.8	72.9	72.8	71.8	70.9	70.8	71.3	72.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	49.6	47.9	47.0	47.8	49.8	49.7	49.3	46.9	45.4	43.6	43.7	45.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.0	86.1	85.7	85.8	86.9	87.2	86.9	85.6	84.3	83.9	83.7	84.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	48.5	47.8	47.5	47.2	46.8	46.4	46.5	47.3	48.2	50.7	53.5	56.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.2	71.7	70.6	70.3	70.8	71.1	70.9	69.9	68.9	67.8	68.5	69.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	11.6	11.8	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.4	12.8	13.3	13.4	13.5
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	3.6	3.8	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.1	6.5	7.8	9.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	10.1	11.0	11.6	12.2	12.8	12.5	12.2	11.8	12.1	12.7	14.4	14.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	53.2	54.2	54.9	55.7	56.5	57.3	58.0	58.7	59.4	60.2	61.1	61.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	43.7	43.0	42.2	41.5	40.7	39.9	39.2	38.5	37.8	37.0	36.2	35.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.6	79.3	79.2	79.2	79.2	78.9	79.0	78.8	79.1	79.2	80.6	81.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	54.5	53.6	53.3	53.6	54.9	54.7	54.3	53.1	52.7	50.8	52.5	52.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	93.1	93.0	93.3	93.4	93.6	93.4	93.5	93.2	93.2	93.0	93.6	93.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	54.4	54.6	55.1	54.8	53.7	52.4	52.2	53.0	54.9	57.8	61.2	64.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	1303	1488	1627	1589	1459	1359	1426	1614	1844	1975	1986	1741
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	5.8	6.6	7.3	7.1	6.4	6.0	6.3	7.1	8.2	8.7	8.8	7.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	10.9	12.5	13.6	12.3	10.4	9.4	10.9	13.0	14.9	15.2	15.4	14.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.9	4.8	4.7	4.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.0	5.7	6.2	5.8	5.1	5.0	5.0	6.2	7.2	7.2	8.8	7.8
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	41410	41437	41362	41469	41461	41539	41610	41681	41668	41642	41590	41543
2. Population aged 15-64	27129	27246	27212	27324	27332	27311	27258	27210	27126	26999	27206	27063
3. Total employment (000)	15913	16030	16080	16366	16746	17173	17361	17443	17383	17484	17504	17714
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	15007	15080	15045	15254	15686	15876	16004	16038	15972	15979	16202	16638
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	55.3	55.3	55.3	55.8	57.4	58.1	58.7	58.9	58.9	59.2	59.6	61.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	45.7	43.0	42.1	42.7	44.5	44.6	44.7	44.5	43.0	40.2	40.2	41.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	66.4	67.0	67.3	68.3	70.3	71.2	71.6	71.6	71.4	72.1	71.0	72.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	27.1	28.2	28.7	28.3	28.8	29.0	29.4	30.6	31.6	33.0	37.5	40.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	46.1	45.8	45.2	45.0	45.8	46.1	46.5	46.4	46.2	45.5	45.2	46.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	7.8	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.6	8.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	33.7	33.9	35.3	36.4	37.2	37.9	39.3	39.5	40.8	41.6	43.8	45.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	11.1	11.4	12.1	12.6	13.4	13.1	12.7	12.2	12.3	12.2	14.0	14.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	79.5	80.6	81.2	81.6	82.2	82.7	83.0	83.5	84.0	84.3	84.7	84.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	17.9	17.2	16.6	16.4	15.8	15.4	15.2	14.7	14.3	14.1	13.7	13.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.3	61.4	61.8	62.2	63.0	63.3	63.8	64.4	65.1	65.8	66.9	68.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	49.9	47.1	46.2	46.6	48.3	48.2	48.1	48.3	47.3	45.0	46.8	47.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	73.3	73.9	74.6	75.5	76.6	76.9	77.4	77.9	78.6	79.7	79.0	80.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	31.5	33.3	34.7	34.1	33.7	33.5	33.6	34.8	36.2	37.8	43.1	46.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	1869	1900	2016	1953	1746	1563	1622	1727	1851	1956	1907	1691
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	10.9	11.0	11.6	11.1	9.9	8.7	8.9	9.4	10.1	10.5	10.3	9.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.0	18.9	19.0	17.9	15.2	11.9	14.8	15.4	14.4	14.8	14.1	14.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.5	5.7	6.2	6.0	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.2	6.0	5.4	5.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.9	6.6	6.0

Source: Eurostat

Notes: EU LFS indicators: 1994-2004 national estimates, 2005-2006 provisional; Indicators 11-12: 2004 spring results.

## Key employment indicators: Estonia

All	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	1386	1374	1366	1361	1356	1350	1348	1343	1339
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	914	914	916	916	912	911	910	910	913
3. Total employment (000)	634	619	619	607	581	572	577	584	592	592	604	637
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	590	562	554	559	566	573	573	586	621
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	64.6	61.5	60.4	61.0	62.0	62.9	63.0	64.4	68.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	35.5	30.1	28.3	28.1	28.2	29.3	27.2	29.1	31.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	78.8	76.7	75.6	76.0	76.8	77.8	78.8	79.6	84.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	50.2	47.5	46.3	48.5	51.6	52.3	52.4	56.1	58.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	64.6	65.0	61.6	59.5	59.9	60.9	61.3	61.8	63.4	67.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	6.9	7.5	7.8	8.6	8.6	9.0	8.2	8.1	8.9	9.6	8.1	8.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	8.6	8.1	8.1	8.2	7.7	8.5	8.0	7.8	7.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	55.8	56.7	57.9	58.2	60.0	59.7	60.4	61.9	61.6	59.5	61.0	62.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	34.0	33.6	33.0	33.0	32.0	33.2	32.8	31.2	32.3	34.7	33.7	33.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	10.2	9.7	9.1	8.8	8.0	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.1	5.8	5.3	4.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	72.2	70.4	70.2	70.0	69.3	70.1	70.0	70.1	72.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	42.5	38.9	37.4	36.5	34.2	36.9	34.7	34.6	35.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	88.0	87.1	87.0	86.3	85.4	85.7	86.5	86.0	89.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	53.5	51.3	51.3	53.2	55.7	56.3	55.7	59.0	61.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	64	61	74	84	82	67	66	64	52	41
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	9.6	9.2	11.3	12.8	12.4	10.3	10.0	9.7	7.9	5.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	17.0	15.2	22.0	23.9	23.2	17.6	20.6	21.7	15.9	12.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	4.2	5.0	5.9	6.0	5.4	4.6	5.0	4.2	2.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	7.0	8.7	9.1	8.5	6.0	7.6	7.5	5.5	4.3
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	639	632	628	627	624	621	619	616	616
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	434	434	438	439	435	435	433	434	437
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	310	294	291	293	297	302	298	299	318
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	302	286	282	285	289	292	288	291	311
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	69.6	65.8	64.3	65.0	66.5	67.2	66.4	67.0	71.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	40.0	34.9	31.7	33.9	34.6	35.9	32.8	33.1	37.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	82.0	78.6	78.4	78.7	80.3	81.0	81.6	81.9	87.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	62.0	58.9	55.9	56.7	58.4	58.9	56.4	59.3	57.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	70.2	71.0	66.3	63.8	65.0	66.5	66.0	65.7	66.0	70.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	11.0	10.7	11.5	10.9	10.7	11.8	12.9	11.1	11.4
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	5.9	5.9	5.3	5.1	4.8	5.4	5.4	4.9	4.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	2.9	3.5	4.4	3.3	3.9	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	47.2	49.0	48.1	48.0	49.8	50.0	48.0	49.1	48.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	41.1	40.6	42.4	42.3	40.7	41.7	44.0	43.7	45.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	11.7	10.4	9.6	9.7	9.5	8.3	8.0	7.2	6.6
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	79.0	76.8	75.6	74.9	74.6	75.0	74.4	73.6	75.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	49.9	46.3	42.0	42.4	40.4	43.1	41.6	39.7	41.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	92.0	90.5	90.9	90.2	90.1	89.6	90.1	89.2	92.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	68.1	66.0	63.6	62.5	63.7	64.4	60.7	62.9	61.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	35	34	42	46	42	36	34	35	29	21
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	10.3	9.9	12.5	13.8	12.6	10.8	10.2	10.4	8.8	6.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	18.9	16.7	21.9	23.8	19.4	14.3	16.9	21.2	16.6	10.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	4.4	5.5	6.7	6.6	6.3	4.8	5.6	4.2	3.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	9.9	11.4	10.3	8.5	5.8	7.3	8.8	6.6	4.1
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	748	742	738	734	732	729	729	727	724
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	480	480	479	478	478	476	476	476	475
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	297	286	281	283	287	291	295	305	319
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	290	278	272	274	277	281	286	296	310
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	60.3	57.8	56.9	57.4	57.9	59.0	60.0	62.1	65.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	32.0	26.0	24.8	21.9	21.6	22.7	21.6	25.1	26.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	75.9	74.8	73.1	73.5	73.6	74.8	76.2	77.5	81.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	41.6	39.2	39.0	42.1	46.5	47.3	49.4	53.7	59.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	59.5	59.6	57.3	55.7	55.2	55.9	57.0	58.3	61.2	63.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	6.0	6.4	6.4	5.4	5.4	5.9	6.3	5.1	4.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	11.4	10.4	10.9	11.3	10.7	11.8	10.6	10.6	11.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	69.7	71.3	71.7	73.1	74.4	73.5	71.0	72.5	75.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	24.5	23.1	23.8	23.1	21.4	22.7	25.4	24.0	21.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	5.8	5.6	4.5	3.8	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	66.4	65.0	65.3	65.5	64.4	65.7	66.0	66.9	69.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	36.3	32.5	32.7	30.3	27.9	30.6	27.8	29.5	30.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	84.2	83.9	83.3	82.7	81.0	82.2	83.2	83.1	85.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	43.1	40.9	42.0	46.0	49.8	50.3	51.9	56.0	60.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	29	27	32	38	39	31	32	29	23	19
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	8.9	8.3	10.1	11.8	12.2	9.7	9.9	8.9	7.1	5.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	14.4	13.1	22.1	24.1	28.5	22.5	26.0	22.4	14.9	14.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2	2.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	4.3	6.5	7.9	8.4	6.3	8.0	6.2	4.4	4.5

Source: Eurostat

## Key employment indicators: Ireland

All	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1. Total population (000)	3543	3572	3621	3709	3753	3800	3859	3926	3991	4059	4149	4253
2. Population aged 15-64	2284	2335	2388	2457	2503	2546	2601	2661	2711	2761	2831	2913
3. Total employment (000)	1285	1331	1405	1526	1621	1696	1748	1779	1814	1870	1956	2039
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1242	1293	1374	1489	1584	1660	1712	1742	1776	1830	1915	1999
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	54.4	55.4	57.6	60.6	63.3	65.2	65.8	65.5	65.5	66.3	67.6	68.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	37.6	37.6	41.4	45.6	49.1	50.4	49.3	47.6	47.5	47.7	48.7	50.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	64.9	66.5	68.1	70.9	73.4	75.3	76.3	76.1	75.9	76.8	77.9	78.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	39.2	39.7	40.4	41.7	43.7	45.3	46.8	48.0	49.0	49.5	51.6	53.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	50.8	51.5	53.2	55.6	58.7	60.7	60.8	60.9	60.6	61.0	61.0	61.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	20.5	19.9	19.4	19.8	19.2	18.6	18.1	17.9	17.7	17.6	16.9	16.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	11.6	11.4	13.6	16.5	16.4	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.9	16.8	:	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	10.0	9.3	9.0	7.2	5.1	5.9	5.3	5.3	5.2	4.1	3.7	3.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	61.1	61.8	62.0	62.4	63.0	63.5	64.0	65.1	65.8	66.2	66.4	66.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	28.3	28.3	28.8	28.6	28.4	28.8	28.8	27.9	27.5	27.6	27.6	27.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	10.6	9.9	9.2	9.0	8.6	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.9	62.5	64.1	65.6	67.1	68.2	68.6	68.6	68.8	69.5	70.8	71.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	46.6	45.8	49.1	51.4	53.7	54.2	53.1	52.0	52.3	52.4	53.3	54.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	72.7	74.0	75.0	76.2	77.3	78.3	78.9	79.1	79.1	79.9	80.9	81.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	42.3	42.5	43.0	43.9	45.4	46.5	48.0	49.3	50.2	50.8	53.1	54.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	178	174	152	123	97	75	72	83	90	89	89	95
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	12.3	11.7	9.9	7.5	5.7	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.5	18.2	15.4	11.3	8.6	6.8	7.3	8.5	9.1	8.9	8.6	9.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.6	7.0	5.6	3.9	2.4	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.0	8.2	7.7	5.8	4.6	3.8	3.8	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.7
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	1763	1780	1804	1842	1864	1888	1919	1951	1983	2018	2067	2124
2. Population aged 15-64	1147	1173	1199	1233	1256	1280	1307	1337	1361	1387	1425	1470
3. Total employment (000)	802	821	854	918	966	1005	1030	1037	1053	1084	1126	1173
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	770	792	829	889	936	976	1002	1008	1024	1053	1095	1142
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.1	67.5	69.1	72.1	74.5	76.3	76.6	75.4	75.2	75.9	76.9	77.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.7	39.8	43.9	48.7	52.3	54.2	53.1	50.6	50.5	50.7	51.5	53.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.0	81.8	82.6	84.9	86.9	88.2	88.6	87.4	87.0	87.8	88.4	88.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	59.8	59.2	58.9	60.2	61.7	63.2	64.6	65.0	64.6	65.0	65.7	67.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.2	65.2	67.0	70.1	73.7	76.1	75.9	74.7	74.4	74.9	74.9	74.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	27.2	26.4	25.9	26.7	26.3	25.5	25.2	25.2	24.9	25.0	24.1	23.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.1	4.9	6.0	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.1	:	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	8.3	7.2	6.9	5.6	4.1	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.4	3.7	3.1	2.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	49.7	50.3	50.1	49.8	50.0	50.5	50.4	51.1	51.7	51.8	51.5	51.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	35.1	35.6	36.5	37.0	37.1	37.9	38.6	38.2	38.1	38.5	39.2	39.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	15.2	14.1	13.4	13.2	12.9	11.6	10.9	10.7	10.1	9.8	9.3	9.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.4	76.3	77.1	78.2	79.1	79.9	79.9	79.2	79.3	79.9	80.6	81.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	49.9	49.0	52.4	55.0	57.2	58.1	57.3	55.7	56.0	55.9	56.6	59.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	90.9	91.3	91.1	91.5	91.8	92.0	91.8	91.2	91.0	91.8	92.1	92.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	64.5	63.3	62.9	63.4	64.2	65.0	66.4	66.7	66.3	66.9	67.7	68.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	109	106	93	76	58	45	44	52	55	55	54	57
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	12.2	11.5	9.9	7.7	5.7	4.3	4.1	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	20.8	19.0	16.0	11.6	8.6	6.8	7.6	9.3	9.7	9.3	9.1	10.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.1	7.5	6.2	4.7	3.0	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.2	9.2	8.5	6.3	4.9	4.0	4.3	5.1	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.4
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	1781	1792	1818	1867	1890	1912	1940	1975	2008	2041	2081	2130
2. Population aged 15-64	1138	1162	1189	1224	1247	1267	1293	1324	1350	1375	1406	1443
3. Total employment (000)	483	510	551	608	656	691	718	742	761	787	830	866
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	473	501	545	600	648	683	710	734	752	777	820	856
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	41.6	43.2	45.9	49.0	52.0	53.9	54.9	55.4	55.7	56.5	58.3	59.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	35.4	35.2	38.8	42.4	45.7	46.6	45.5	44.5	44.4	44.7	45.9	46.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	49.0	51.2	53.8	57.1	60.0	62.4	64.0	64.7	64.8	65.8	67.3	68.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	18.6	20.2	21.6	23.1	25.6	27.2	28.7	30.8	33.1	33.7	37.3	39.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	36.4	37.8	39.3	41.0	43.5	45.1	45.7	47.0	46.7	47.1	47.1	47.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.5	8.7	8.6	7.9	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	22.4	22.0	25.4	30.0	30.1	30.3	30.7	30.6	31.0	31.5	:	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.1	11.9	11.7	9.3	6.4	7.2	6.2	6.3	6.0	4.6	4.2	3.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	79.6	80.1	80.0	81.3	82.1	82.4	83.4	84.8	85.4	86.0	86.8	87.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	17.3	16.7	17.1	16.1	15.5	15.5	14.8	13.5	12.9	12.6	11.9	11.3
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	47.3	48.6	51.1	52.9	55.0	56.3	57.1	57.8	58.3	59.0	60.8	61.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	43.1	42.3	45.5	47.7	50.1	50.1	48.8	48.1	48.5	48.8	49.9	50.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	54.6	56.8	59.1	60.9	62.9	64.7	66.0	66.9	67.2	68.0	69.6	70.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	20.2	21.6	22.9	24.2	26.6	27.8	29.4	31.6	33.8	34.4	38.2	40.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	68	68	60	47	39	30	28	32	35	33	35	38
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	12.5	11.8	9.9	7.3	5.6	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.9	17.2	14.6	11.0	8.6	7.0	6.9	7.6	8.4	8.5	8.0	8.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.7	6.1	4.6	2.8	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.7	7.2	6.7	5.3	4.3	3.5	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0

Source: Eurostat

## Key employment indicators: Greece

All	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1. Total population (000)	10238	10255	10269	10390	10437	10472	10504	10542	10578	10616	10657	10710
2. Population aged 15-64	6771	6787	6812	7000	7043	7078	7099	7111	7119	7129	7132	7158
3. Total employment (000)	3832	3867	3880	4018	4031	4089	4086	4176	4275	4313	4369	4452
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	3702	3732	3754	3917	3937	3996	3999	4087	4181	4235	4287	4365
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	54.7	55.0	55.1	56.0	55.9	56.5	56.3	57.5	58.7	59.4	60.1	61.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	26.3	25.4	25.3	28.4	27.2	27.6	26.2	26.5	25.3	26.8	25.0	24.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	68.9	69.5	69.7	70.0	69.9	70.5	70.6	71.6	72.9	73.5	74.0	75.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	41.0	41.2	41.0	39.0	39.3	39.0	38.2	39.2	41.3	39.4	41.6	42.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	54.2	54.6	54.4	55.4	55.2	56.1	56.0	57.1	58.4	58.8	59.5	59.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	45.8	45.6	45.4	45.1	43.9	43.3	42.3	43.0	42.5	40.6	40.8	40.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.6	5.8	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	9.4	10.0	10.3	12.5	12.6	13.5	13.2	11.7	11.2	11.9	11.8	10.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	55.9	56.0	57.0	57.7	58.0	58.8	59.2	60.1	60.9	62.6	62.7	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	24.5	24.7	24.2	24.3	23.9	23.9	24.0	23.8	23.7	22.9	22.9	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	19.6	19.4	18.8	18.0	18.1	17.3	16.8	16.2	15.5	14.5	14.4	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.4	61.1	61.3	63.2	63.8	63.8	63.3	64.2	65.2	66.5	66.8	67.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	37.1	37.0	36.8	40.8	39.8	39.0	36.5	36.2	34.6	36.7	33.7	32.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	74.3	75.2	75.7	77.1	77.9	78.1	77.8	78.8	79.8	81.1	81.5	82.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	42.4	42.5	42.3	40.4	40.9	40.5	39.9	40.9	42.7	41.3	43.2	43.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	386	411	421	486	548	517	488	480	460	506	477	435
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	9.2	9.6	9.8	10.8	12.0	11.2	10.7	10.3	9.7	10.5	9.8	8.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	28.5	31.0	30.8	29.9	31.5	29.1	28.0	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.0	25.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.6	5.2	5.3	5.8	6.5	6.1	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.1	4.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.7	11.6	11.5	12.5	12.6	11.4	10.3	9.7	9.3	9.9	8.8	8.2
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	4928	4928	4943	5100	5123	5139	5154	5172	5190	5207	5227	5255
2. Population aged 15-64	3255	3258	3276	3466	3488	3507	3519	3529	3537	3545	3551	3570
3. Total employment (000)	2453	2461	2453	2556	2547	2573	2574	2615	2663	2671	2697	2727
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2361	2368	2363	2487	2480	2508	2514	2550	2595	2613	2636	2663
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.5	72.7	72.1	71.7	71.1	71.5	71.4	72.2	73.4	73.7	74.2	74.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	33.1	31.4	31.1	34.6	32.4	30.7	30.7	31.5	30.9	32.3	30.1	29.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.8	90.2	89.7	88.8	88.2	88.5	88.5	88.7	89.3	89.3	89.5	90.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	59.6	59.8	59.1	56.0	55.7	55.2	55.3	55.9	58.7	56.4	58.8	59.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.8	73.2	72.3	72.4	71.4	71.9	71.9	72.8	73.9	74.1	74.8	74.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	47.0	46.8	46.9	46.6	45.5	45.1	44.7	45.3	44.8	43.8	43.7	43.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.7	3.0	2.6	3.2	3.4	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.9
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	9.1	9.7	9.9	11.8	11.4	11.8	11.6	10.5	9.7	10.5	10.1	9.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	52.5	52.5	53.3	52.9	53.3	53.7	53.4	54.2	54.8	56.3	56.0	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	29.8	30.1	29.7	30.5	30.1	30.1	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.3	30.7	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	17.7	17.4	17.0	16.6	16.6	16.1	15.9	15.1	14.5	13.5	13.4	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.5	77.6	77.2	77.6	77.5	77.4	77.1	77.6	78.3	79.0	79.2	79.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	41.4	40.2	40.0	44.2	42.1	41.7	39.1	39.3	38.1	40.0	37.0	36.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	94.6	94.7	94.5	94.4	94.5	94.4	94.1	94.1	94.3	94.6	94.6	94.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	61.8	61.8	61.1	57.9	57.9	57.3	57.7	58.1	60.6	58.9	60.8	61.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	161	159	166	192	219	205	198	191	176	188	176	162
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	6.2	6.1	6.4	7.0	7.9	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.2	6.6	6.1	5.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.8	21.5	22.0	21.3	22.9	21.5	21.5	19.9	18.9	19.1	18.7	17.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.3	8.7	8.9	9.6	9.7	9.0	8.5	7.8	7.2	7.6	6.9	6.4
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	5310	5327	5326	5289	5314	5333	5350	5369	5388	5409	5431	5455
2. Population aged 15-64	3517	3529	3536	3534	3555	3572	3580	3582	3583	3584	3581	3588
3. Total employment (000)	1379	1406	1427	1462	1484	1515	1512	1561	1611	1642	1672	1725
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1341	1364	1391	1430	1457	1489	1485	1537	1586	1621	1651	1702
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	38.1	38.7	39.3	40.5	41.0	41.7	41.5	42.9	44.3	45.2	46.1	47.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	20.3	20.0	20.0	22.0	21.9	22.4	21.7	21.4	19.8	21.3	19.8	18.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	49.1	49.9	50.8	51.5	51.9	52.7	52.8	54.5	56.4	57.6	58.5	60.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	24.1	24.3	24.6	23.5	24.4	24.3	22.9	24.0	25.5	24.0	25.8	26.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	36.9	37.4	37.8	38.9	39.3	40.5	40.5	41.7	43.2	43.8	44.5	45.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	43.7	43.5	42.8	42.4	41.1	40.1	38.2	39.2	38.8	35.5	36.0	35.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.4	8.7	8.5	10.0	10.0	7.8	7.2	8.0	7.7	8.5	9.3	10.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	10.0	10.5	11.1	13.8	14.4	16.1	15.7	13.6	13.3	14.0	14.3	13.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	61.9	62.0	63.5	66.1	66.1	67.3	69.1	69.9	70.9	72.9	73.5	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	15.1	15.2	14.6	13.4	13.3	13.2	12.6	12.1	12.0	10.9	10.5	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	23.0	22.8	21.9	20.4	20.6	19.4	18.3	17.9	17.1	16.2	16.0	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	44.6	45.8	46.6	49.0	50.3	50.5	49.7	51.0	52.2	54.1	54.5	55.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	33.2	34.2	33.8	37.4	37.5	36.2	33.8	33.1	31.2	33.4	30.4	28.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	55.2	56.8	57.9	60.0	61.5	62.0	61.7	63.4	65.2	67.6	68.2	69.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	24.7	25.0	25.3	24.4	25.5	25.4	23.9	25.2	26.4	25.2	27.1	28.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	225	252	254	295	329	312	290	289	284	318	302	272
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	14.1	15.2	15.2	16.7	18.1	17.1	16.1	15.6	15.0	16.2	15.3	13.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	38.3	41.0	40.4	40.2	41.4	38.1	35.8	35.3	36.6	36.3	34.8	34.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.1	9.3	9.2	10.1	10.7	10.1	9.0	8.6	8.9	9.4	8.9	8.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	12.9	14.2	13.8	15.4	15.6	13.8	12.1	11.7	11.4	12.1	10.6	9.9

Source: Eurostat

Notes: Indicator 3: estimates based on the unit of 1000 jobs, 2006 forecast; Indicators 10, 13-15: estimate until 2005, Indicator 10: 2006 forecast.

## Key employment indicators: Spain

All	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1. Total population (000)	38726	38944	39182	39352	39555	39927	40427	41063	41753	42440	43141	43835
2. Population aged 15-64	26400	26638	26794	26936	27085	27373	27742	28231	28729	29227	29755	30255
3. Total employment (000)	13569	13796	14293	14932	15617	16412	16931	17338	17878	18503	19212	19848
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	12393	12764	13251	13809	14583	15399	16039	16527	17188	17861	18834	19600
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	46.9	47.9	49.5	51.3	53.8	56.3	57.8	58.5	59.8	61.1	63.3	64.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	24.4	24.1	25.3	27.1	30.5	32.5	34.0	34.0	34.4	35.2	38.3	39.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	59.5	60.6	62.1	63.7	66.2	68.4	69.5	70.2	71.4	72.7	74.4	75.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	32.3	33.2	34.1	35.1	35.0	37.0	39.2	39.6	40.7	41.3	43.1	44.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	45.1	45.7	47.2	48.9	51.5	53.9	55.4	56.2	57.3	58.3	59.2	60.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	18.8	18.6	17.3	16.9	16.3	15.8	15.6	15.4	15.0	14.8	14.6	14.5
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.5	7.6	7.9	7.8	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.7	12.4	12.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	35.2	33.8	33.5	33.0	32.9	32.2	32.2	31.8	31.8	32.5	33.3	34.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	63.9	63.9	63.6	63.7	63.8	63.8	63.8	64.2	64.7	65.1	65.3	65.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	28.2	28.3	28.9	29.2	29.6	29.9	30.1	29.9	29.7	29.5	29.5	29.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	7.9	7.8	7.4	7.1	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.0	61.6	62.4	63.0	63.9	65.4	64.7	66.2	67.6	68.7	69.7	70.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	40.7	41.5	41.4	41.8	43.1	43.9	43.0	43.7	44.5	45.1	47.7	48.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	72.1	75.2	75.8	76.2	76.9	78.0	76.6	78.2	79.6	80.6	80.9	82.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	35.6	37.6	38.5	39.2	38.8	40.9	41.9	42.7	43.8	44.4	45.9	46.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	2956	2929	2785	2545	2159	1980	1877	2095	2174	2144	1913	1849
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	18.4	17.8	16.7	15.0	12.5	11.1	10.3	11.1	11.1	10.6	9.2	8.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	39.7	39.2	36.4	33.1	27.3	24.3	23.2	24.2	24.6	23.9	19.7	18.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.3	9.4	8.7	7.5	5.7	4.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.4	2.2	1.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	16.3	17.4	16.1	14.7	12.7	11.4	9.1	9.7	10.1	9.9	9.4	8.6
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	18949	19033	19144	19241	19338	19545	19825	20172	20532	20894	21268	21641
2. Population aged 15-64	13065	13270	13348	13437	13514	13693	13908	14185	14456	14727	15019	15292
3. Total employment (000)	8951	9044	9329	9701	10029	10395	10644	10806	11011	11258	11532	11802
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	8165	8342	8604	8970	9364	9749	10077	10296	10583	10864	11294	11642
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.5	62.9	64.5	66.8	69.3	71.2	72.5	72.6	73.2	73.8	75.2	76.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.5	28.6	30.0	32.5	36.2	38.2	40.2	39.7	39.9	40.8	43.5	44.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	78.6	79.0	80.2	82.2	84.5	85.7	85.9	85.7	85.9	86.1	86.9	87.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	48.4	50.0	51.2	52.6	52.2	54.9	57.7	58.4	59.2	58.9	59.7	60.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.5	61.9	63.4	65.8	68.6	70.4	71.9	72.1	72.6	73.0	73.5	74.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	19.5	19.6	18.5	18.1	17.7	17.4	17.3	17.3	16.9	16.8	16.6	16.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.8	4.5	4.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	33.5	32.3	32.3	32.1	31.6	30.9	30.6	29.9	29.9	30.6	31.7	32.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	54.0	53.9	53.3	53.2	52.9	52.8	52.4	52.7	52.7	52.6	52.5	52.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	36.9	36.9	38.0	38.5	39.3	39.7	40.3	40.2	40.5	40.8	41.2	42.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	9.1	9.1	8.7	8.3	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.0	76.2	76.7	77.3	77.9	78.8	78.4	79.1	80.0	80.4	80.9	81.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	44.9	44.8	44.9	45.8	47.2	48.0	48.2	48.8	49.5	50.2	52.3	52.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	91.7	92.9	92.8	92.9	93.0	93.1	91.7	92.1	92.5	92.5	92.4	92.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	54.0	56.5	57.4	58.2	57.6	60.2	61.2	62.1	62.9	62.7	63.2	63.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	1493	1474	1360	1181	956	859	822	914	959	952	863	799
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	14.8	14.3	13.1	11.2	9.0	7.9	7.5	8.1	8.2	8.0	7.0	6.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	33.2	32.6	29.7	25.9	20.5	18.1	17.3	19.2	20.2	19.4	16.7	15.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.6	6.7	6.1	4.9	3.6	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.4	1.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	15.4	16.2	14.9	13.2	11.0	9.8	8.0	9.0	9.7	9.4	8.7	7.8
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	19775	19911	20039	20111	20217	20382	20602	20891	21221	21547	21873	22193
2. Population aged 15-64	13336	13368	13446	13499	13571	13681	13834	14046	14273	14500	14736	14963
3. Total employment (000)	4618	4752	4964	5231	5588	6017	6287	6532	6867	7245	7680	8046
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	4228	4422	4648	4839	5219	5650	5962	6230	6605	6997	7540	7958
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	31.7	33.1	34.6	35.8	38.5	41.3	43.1	44.4	46.3	48.3	51.2	53.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	19.5	19.6	20.6	21.6	24.6	26.7	27.5	28.0	28.6	29.3	32.8	34.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	40.3	42.2	43.8	45.1	47.9	51.0	52.9	54.4	56.6	58.9	61.5	63.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	17.5	17.6	18.0	18.8	18.9	20.2	21.7	21.9	23.3	24.6	27.4	28.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	28.9	29.8	31.2	32.2	34.6	37.5	38.9	40.3	41.9	43.5	44.9	46.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	17.5	16.7	15.0	14.6	13.6	13.1	12.9	12.3	11.9	11.8	11.7	11.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	16.4	16.5	17.0	16.8	17.1	16.8	16.8	16.8	17.1	17.9	24.2	23.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	38.3	36.6	35.5	34.6	35.0	34.2	34.7	34.8	34.6	35.2	35.7	36.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	81.9	81.8	82.1	82.5	82.6	82.0	82.5	82.7	83.4	84.0	84.4	85.1
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	12.3	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.9	13.6	13.3	13.3	12.7	12.4	12.1	11.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.7	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	43.3	47.1	48.2	48.9	50.0	52.0	50.9	53.1	55.1	56.8	58.3	60.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	36.7	38.1	37.9	37.7	39.0	39.7	37.7	38.5	39.2	39.8	42.9	43.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	52.6	57.4	58.8	59.5	60.7	62.8	61.3	64.1	66.5	68.3	69.0	71.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	18.5	20.1	20.7	21.4	21.2	22.7	23.7	24.4	25.7	27.2	29.6	31.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	1463	1455	1425	1364	1203	1121	1055	1181	1215	1192	1050	1050
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	24.6	23.8	22.6	21.1	18.0	16.0	14.8	15.7	15.3	14.3	12.2	11.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	47.9	47.7	45.1	42.4	36.3	32.5	31.2	31.1	30.8	30.1	23.5	21.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	16.4	13.9	13.0	11.6	9.0	7.4	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.0	3.4	2.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	17.2	18.5	17.3	16.2	14.4	13.0	10.1	10.5	10.6	10.5	10.1	9.5

Source: Eurostat

Notes: EU LFS indicators: break in 2005 due to the questionnaire revision; the impact has been estimated at +0,4 percentage point on employment rate (16-64 years old), +0,2 p.p. on activity rate (16-64 years old) and -0,4 p.p. on unemployment rate.

## Key employment indicators: France

All	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1. Total population (000)	56245	56424	56549	56661	56943	57326	57726	57987	58509	58534	59322	59797
2. Population aged 15-64	36778	36866	36927	36976	37172	37430	37682	37825	38184	38194	38749	39129
3. Total employment (000)	22694	22779	22879	23227	23697	24332	24764	24919	24951	24963	25095	25304
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	21893	21937	21994	22242	22645	23237	23659	23840	24161	24099	24467	24668
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.5	59.5	59.6	60.2	60.9	62.1	62.8	63.0	63.3	63.1	63.1	63.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	26.1	25.3	24.8	25.6	27.1	28.6	29.5	29.9	30.6	30.4	30.1	29.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.1	76.9	76.7	77.1	77.7	78.8	79.4	79.5	79.5	79.6	79.8	80.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	29.6	29.4	29.0	28.3	28.8	29.9	31.9	34.7	36.8	37.3	37.9	37.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	56.6	56.7	56.5	56.9	57.3	58.7	59.9	60.4	59.0	58.7	58.5	58.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	10.7	10.4	10.1	9.7	9.5	9.2	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	15.8	16.3	17.0	17.3	17.1	16.7	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.7	17.2	17.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.4	12.8	13.4	13.9	14.5	15.2	14.6	13.5	12.7	12.8	13.3	13.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	71.6	72.1	72.7	73.2	73.8	74.1	74.4	74.8	75.2	75.6	75.9	76.2
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	23.8	23.4	22.9	22.5	22.1	21.9	21.8	21.4	21.1	20.8	20.5	20.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.8	68.1	68.1	68.4	68.7	68.7	68.7	69.1	69.4	69.5	69.5	69.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	35.8	35.2	34.4	34.6	35.7	35.6	36.2	36.9	38.1	38.4	38.4	37.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	86.3	86.4	86.2	86.4	86.4	86.3	86.1	86.3	86.2	86.5	86.7	87.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	31.9	32.0	31.5	30.9	31.2	32.1	33.8	36.7	38.8	39.6	40.0	39.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	2787	2946	2940	2837	2711	2385	2226	2334	2567	2624	2682	2629
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	11.1	11.6	11.5	11.1	10.5	9.1	8.4	8.7	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	27.0	28.5	28.4	25.6	23.4	20.1	19.4	19.7	20.7	21.8	22.7	23.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.1	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.8	9.9	9.6	9.1	8.6	7.0	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.1	8.2	8.6
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	27203	27288	27345	27405	27575	27789	28010	28152	28401	28420	28796	29043
2. Population aged 15-64	18102	18152	18178	18202	18331	18485	18631	18697	18869	18886	19132	19331
3. Total employment (000)	12624	12652	12676	12817	13055	13396	13605	13584	13542	13494	13510	13585
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	12164	12165	12169	12264	12466	12786	12992	12986	13102	13021	13168	13238
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.2	67.0	66.9	67.4	68.0	69.2	69.7	69.5	69.4	68.9	68.8	68.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	28.8	28.1	27.4	28.4	30.3	31.9	33.3	33.6	34.0	34.0	33.9	33.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.7	86.3	86.0	86.1	86.5	87.7	88.1	87.4	87.1	86.9	87.0	87.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.8	33.6	33.2	32.5	32.3	33.6	36.2	38.7	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.5	67.4	67.3	67.7	67.8	69.1	70.3	70.4	67.8	67.6	66.9	66.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	12.6	12.4	12.1	11.8	11.5	11.2	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.4
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.7	5.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	11.4	11.7	12.4	13.0	13.7	14.2	13.2	11.9	11.4	11.8	12.6	13.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	61.5	61.9	62.5	63.1	63.7	64.0	64.3	64.6	64.8	65.3	65.4	65.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	32.9	32.5	31.9	31.4	31.0	30.9	30.9	30.6	30.5	30.1	29.9	30.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.6
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.0	75.2	75.1	75.2	75.3	75.2	75.2	75.5	75.5	75.2	75.1	74.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	38.0	37.9	36.9	37.5	39.2	38.8	39.9	40.9	42.1	42.4	42.5	42.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	95.2	95.2	94.9	94.6	94.4	94.2	94.0	93.8	93.5	93.5	93.5	93.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	36.5	36.6	36.2	35.4	35.1	36.0	38.3	41.2	43.2	43.4	43.1	42.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	1286	1389	1397	1323	1260	1076	1010	1121	1246	1279	1301	1277
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	9.4	10.0	10.1	9.5	9.0	7.6	7.0	7.8	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	23.5	25.7	25.9	23.3	21.5	18.0	17.4	18.2	19.8	20.8	21.3	21.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.2	9.8	9.6	9.1	8.9	6.9	6.6	7.2	8.1	8.5	8.5	8.9
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	29042	29136	29204	29257	29368	29537	29716	29835	30108	30114	30526	30753
2. Population aged 15-64	18676	18714	18749	18775	18842	18945	19051	19128	19315	19308	19617	19798
3. Total employment (000)	10070	10128	10204	10410	10642	10936	11160	11335	11409	11469	11585	11719
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	9729	9772	9825	9979	10178	10451	10667	10854	11059	11079	11300	11430
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	52.1	52.2	52.4	53.1	54.0	55.2	56.0	56.7	57.3	57.4	57.6	57.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	23.4	22.7	22.3	22.8	23.9	25.3	25.7	26.2	27.1	26.7	26.3	25.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	67.6	67.7	67.7	68.3	69.0	70.1	71.1	71.7	72.0	72.5	72.9	73.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	25.6	25.5	25.0	24.4	25.4	26.3	27.8	30.8	32.9	33.8	35.2	35.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	46.2	46.5	46.2	46.7	47.2	48.7	50.0	50.9	50.9	50.5	50.7	50.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	8.3	7.8	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	29.1	30.0	31.2	31.6	31.4	30.8	30.1	29.8	29.7	30.1	30.7	30.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	13.6	14.1	14.5	14.8	15.4	16.4	16.2	15.3	14.2	14.0	14.0	14.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	83.8	84.4	84.8	85.2	85.6	86.1	86.2	86.8	87.2	87.4	88.0	88.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	12.8	12.4	12.1	11.8	11.5	11.3	11.2	10.8	10.4	10.1	9.8	9.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.8	61.1	61.2	61.9	62.3	62.4	62.4	63.0	63.5	63.9	64.1	64.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	33.7	32.7	31.9	31.9	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.9	34.1	34.3	34.3	33.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	77.5	77.8	77.8	78.4	78.6	78.5	78.5	78.9	79.2	79.8	80.2	80.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	27.5	27.7	27.2	26.7	27.5	28.3	29.5	32.3	34.6	35.9	37.1	37.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	1502	1556	1543	1514	1451	1310	1217	1214	1322	1345	1381	1352
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	13.1	13.5	13.3	12.9	12.2	10.9	10.0	9.8	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	30.7	31.6	31.2	28.3	25.6	22.5	21.8	21.7	23.0	24.4	25.3	25.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.3	3.6	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.3	10.0	9.6	9.0	8.4	7.0	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.7	7.9	8.2

Source: Eurostat

Notes: EU LFS indicators: 2006 provisional.



## Key employment indicators: Italy

All	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1. Total population (000)	56493	56605	56746	56857	56906	57044	57229	57382	57399	57442	58077	58435
2. Population aged 15-64	38634	38623	38648	38676	38633	38642	38645	38676	38692	38292	38588	38726
3. Total employment (000)	21841	21965	22035	22252	22494	22930	23423	23793	24150	24256	24333	24754
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	19691	19788	19837	20091	20357	20753	21169	21478	21710	22060	22214	22619
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.0	51.2	51.3	51.9	52.7	53.7	54.8	55.5	56.1	57.6	57.6	58.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	25.6	25.3	25.2	25.7	25.7	26.4	26.3	25.8	25.2	27.6	25.7	25.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	65.6	65.7	65.7	66.3	67.0	68.0	69.2	70.1	70.7	72.2	72.3	73.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	28.4	28.6	27.9	27.7	27.6	27.7	28.0	28.9	30.3	30.5	31.4	32.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	49.8	50.0	50.1	50.5	51.0	51.7	52.7	53.6	54.3	54.3	54.4	55.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	26.9	26.9	26.8	26.7	26.4	26.4	25.9	25.5	25.6	25.7	24.6	24.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.3	7.9	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.5	12.7	12.8	13.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	7.4	7.4	7.9	8.6	9.5	10.1	9.8	9.9	9.9	11.8	12.3	13.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	63.1	63.9	64.2	64.5	65.1	65.8	66.1	66.4	66.8	67.0	67.3	67.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	30.9	30.4	30.3	30.3	29.9	29.4	29.2	29.1	29.0	28.8	28.6	28.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.8	58.1	58.2	59.0	59.6	60.1	60.6	61.1	61.5	62.7	62.5	62.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	38.8	38.4	38.3	38.8	38.3	38.4	36.6	35.5	34.6	36.1	33.8	32.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	71.9	72.2	72.4	73.2	73.8	74.3	75.1	75.7	76.3	77.5	77.4	77.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	29.5	29.8	29.2	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.2	30.2	31.5	31.8	32.6	33.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	2544	2555	2584	2634	2559	2388	2164	2062	2048	1960	1889	1673
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.3	10.9	10.1	9.1	8.6	8.4	8.0	7.7	6.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	30.3	30.4	30.2	29.9	28.7	27.0	24.1	23.1	23.7	23.5	24.0	21.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.1	7.3	7.3	6.8	6.7	6.3	5.7	5.1	4.9	4.0	3.9	3.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.1	12.6	11.9	10.3	9.7	9.4	8.5	8.1	7.0
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	27310	27372	27462	27541	27567	27651	27764	27858	27873	27830	28192	28406
2. Population aged 15-64	19110	19128	19174	19220	19206	19232	19258	19293	19309	19047	19248	19355
3. Total employment (000)	14199	14193	14192	14254	14305	14485	14649	14816	14990	14747	14816	15010
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	12776	12761	12748	12840	12920	13076	13201	13332	13438	13353	13460	13647
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.9	66.7	66.5	66.8	67.3	68.0	68.5	69.1	69.6	70.1	69.9	70.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.4	30.2	30.2	30.7	30.3	30.7	30.4	30.3	29.7	32.1	30.4	30.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.5	84.2	83.9	84.0	84.3	84.9	85.5	86.0	86.5	86.7	86.6	87.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	44.6	43.9	42.0	41.4	41.2	40.9	40.4	41.3	42.8	42.2	42.7	43.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.3	66.2	66.0	66.3	66.7	67.0	67.6	68.4	69.0	68.9	69.0	69.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	29.6	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.4	29.7	29.5	29.1	29.1	29.1	28.2	27.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.2	4.8	4.6	4.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.5	8.2	8.7	8.3	8.4	8.2	9.9	10.5	11.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	57.3	57.8	58.2	58.3	58.5	59.0	59.1	59.1	59.2	58.2	58.2	58.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	36.6	36.2	36.0	36.1	36.1	35.7	35.7	35.9	36.1	36.9	37.0	37.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.5	73.4	73.2	73.6	73.8	74.1	74.1	74.3	74.7	74.9	74.6	74.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	43.7	43.2	43.1	43.8	42.8	42.5	40.6	39.9	39.2	40.5	38.7	37.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	90.4	90.3	90.0	90.3	90.5	90.6	90.7	91.0	91.5	91.4	91.2	91.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	46.4	45.7	43.9	43.5	43.2	42.7	42.3	43.0	44.4	44.0	44.3	45.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	1223	1227	1232	1248	1202	1118	1008	960	936	925	902	801
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.4	7.8	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.2	5.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	26.1	25.8	25.4	25.4	24.7	23.1	20.4	19.4	20.5	20.6	21.5	19.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.8	2.9	2.9	2.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	13.2	13.0	12.8	13.0	12.5	11.7	10.2	9.6	9.5	8.4	8.3	7.2
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	29183	29233	29284	29316	29339	29393	29465	29524	29525	29612	29885	30030
2. Population aged 15-64	19525	19496	19475	19457	19428	19410	19388	19383	19384	19245	19340	19371
3. Total employment (000)	7642	7773	7842	7998	8189	8445	8775	8977	9159	9509	9517	9744
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	6916	7027	7089	7250	7437	7677	7968	8146	8272	8706	8754	8971
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	35.4	36.0	36.4	37.3	38.3	39.6	41.1	42.0	42.7	45.2	45.3	46.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	20.9	20.4	20.3	20.7	21.3	22.1	22.1	21.3	20.6	23.1	20.8	20.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	46.6	47.3	47.6	48.5	49.6	50.9	52.8	54.0	54.9	57.8	57.9	59.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	13.5	14.5	14.8	15.0	15.0	15.3	16.2	17.3	18.5	19.6	20.8	21.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	33.8	34.3	34.5	35.0	35.7	36.7	38.1	39.2	39.9	40.2	40.3	41.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	22.1	21.9	21.5	21.4	21.0	20.6	20.1	19.7	19.8	20.3	18.9	18.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	12.7	12.9	13.4	14.3	15.6	16.5	16.6	16.9	17.3	25.0	25.6	26.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	9.3	8.8	9.4	10.3	11.5	12.2	11.9	12.0	12.2	14.5	14.7	15.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	73.5	74.6	74.7	75.2	76.4	77.0	77.5	78.1	78.9	80.1	80.9	81.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	20.7	20.2	20.2	20.2	19.4	19.0	18.5	18.1	17.8	16.6	16.0	15.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.8	5.2	5.1	4.7	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	42.3	43.0	43.5	44.6	45.5	46.3	47.3	47.9	48.3	50.6	50.4	50.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	34.1	33.7	33.6	33.9	34.0	34.3	32.6	31.0	29.9	31.7	28.7	26.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	53.4	54.1	54.6	56.0	57.1	57.9	59.3	60.3	60.9	63.6	63.6	64.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	14.1	15.2	15.5	15.7	15.8	16.1	16.9	18.1	19.3	20.4	21.5	22.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	1321	1328	1352	1386	1358	1271	1157	1103	1112	1036	986	873
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	15.4	15.2	15.3	15.4	14.8	13.6	12.2	11.5	11.3	10.5	10.1	8.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	35.6	36.2	36.2	35.5	33.8	31.9	28.7	27.8	27.6	27.2	27.4	25.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.0	10.2	10.0	9.1	9.0	8.4	7.6	6.9	6.6	5.5	5.2	4.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.2	12.7	12.1	10.5	9.7	9.2	8.6	7.9	6.8

Source: Eurostat

Notes: EU LFS indicators: break in 2004.

## Key employment indicators: Cyprus

All	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	668	674	681	690	714	727	737
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	438	444	449	460	479	494	500
3. Total employment (000)	:	298	299	304	310	315	321	328	341	353	366	371
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	288	301	308	318	330	338	348
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	65.7	67.8	68.6	69.2	68.9	68.5	69.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	37.0	38.4	37.0	37.6	37.5	36.7	37.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	78.3	80.8	82.2	82.6	82.4	81.8	82.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	49.4	49.1	49.4	50.4	49.9	50.6	53.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	62.7	64.0	66.2	67.4	67.8	68.0	66.9	67.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	24.0	23.5	23.2	23.2	23.3	22.8	22.2	22.8	22.6	22.1	22.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	6.5	8.4	8.4	7.2	8.9	8.6	8.9	7.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	:	10.3	10.7	10.8	9.1	12.5	12.9	14.0	13.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	68.7	70.1	71.3	72.4	73.3	74.3	74.0	74.3	74.2	74.8	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	24.2	23.4	22.5	21.6	20.8	20.1	19.9	20.3	20.4	20.3	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	7.1	6.4	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.6	6.0	5.4	5.4	4.9	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	69.1	70.6	71.2	72.4	72.6	72.4	73.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	41.0	41.8	40.2	41.3	42.4	42.6	41.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	81.9	83.5	84.7	85.8	86.0	85.7	86.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	51.3	51.7	51.3	52.7	52.4	52.4	55.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	15	12	12	14	16	19	18
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.6	5.2	4.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	8.1	8.1	8.9	10.5	13.0	10.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	3.4	3.2	3.7	4.9	5.9	4.1
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	324	327	330	333	347	354	360
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	211	214	216	221	232	240	244
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	184	183	184	189	200	208	208
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	166	170	171	174	185	190	194
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	78.7	79.3	78.9	78.8	79.8	79.2	79.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	39.6	39.8	38.0	38.7	41.6	40.5	41.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	92.6	93.4	93.0	92.2	92.5	91.8	92.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	67.3	66.9	67.3	68.9	70.8	70.8	71.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	78.5	78.9	79.3	79.5	79.3	80.3	79.7	79.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	28.6	28.4	27.6	28.9	28.2	27.3	27.5
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	3.4	4.5	5.0	4.0	5.5	4.8	5.0	4.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	:	8.2	7.6	7.1	5.8	8.1	8.5	9.0	7.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	65.9	65.8	65.2	64.7	64.1	64.6	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	27.5	27.7	27.8	28.7	29.4	29.4	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	6.4	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.0	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	81.4	81.5	81.3	82.2	83.0	82.9	82.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	42.4	42.5	41.3	42.6	46.3	46.6	45.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	95.3	95.3	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.3	95.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	69.6	69.5	69.7	73.2	74.2	73.2	74.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	6	5	5	7	7	9	9
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	2.6	2.9	3.6	3.6	4.3	4.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	6.3	7.9	8.8	9.4	11.9	9.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	2.7	3.3	3.9	4.7	6.1	4.0
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	344	347	351	356	367	373	377
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	227	230	233	239	247	254	257
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	131	138	144	151	154	158	163
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	122	132	138	144	145	148	155
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	53.5	57.2	59.1	60.4	58.7	58.4	60.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	34.7	37.1	36.0	36.6	33.8	33.2	34.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	64.6	69.0	72.0	73.6	72.8	72.2	73.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	32.1	32.2	32.2	32.7	30.0	31.5	36.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	48.0	50.2	54.1	56.3	57.2	56.6	55.0	56.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	15.8	15.4	15.3	15.1	15.2	15.3	15.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	11.1	13.9	12.9	11.3	13.2	13.6	14.0	12.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	:	12.9	14.3	14.8	12.7	17.1	17.7	19.5	19.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	83.5	85.1	85.0	85.9	86.8	87.6	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	10.4	10.1	10.1	9.2	8.8	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	4.5	4.9	4.1	4.0	3.6	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	57.7	60.6	61.8	63.3	62.8	62.5	63.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	39.9	41.2	39.2	40.2	39.0	39.0	38.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	69.0	72.3	74.9	76.9	77.2	76.5	77.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	33.7	34.7	33.8	33.2	31.6	32.8	37.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	10	8	7	7	9	10	9
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	5.3	4.5	4.8	6.0	6.5	5.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	9.7	8.3	9.1	11.6	14.2	11.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	4.1	3.1	3.6	5.1	5.7	4.3

Source: Eurostat

Notes: Indicator 3: 2006 forecast; Indicators 10: 2006 forecast; Indicators 11-12: 1999-2003 spring results.

## Key employment indicators: Latvia

All	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	2424	2402	2384	2366	2344	2330	2319	2305	2294
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	1602	1601	1600	1594	1590	1588	1587	1583	1580
3. Total employment (000)	970	952	993	991	973	944	965	987	997	1008	1024	1073
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	959	941	920	935	960	982	988	1002	1047
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	59.9	58.8	57.5	58.6	60.4	61.8	62.3	63.3	66.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	33.3	32.3	29.6	28.8	31.0	31.5	30.5	32.6	35.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	76.0	74.6	73.6	75.4	76.1	77.7	77.9	78.4	81.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	36.3	36.6	36.0	36.9	41.7	44.1	47.9	49.5	53.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	58.2	57.2	56.0	57.6	59.9	61.1	60.8	62.3	64.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	14.9	14.6	18.9	17.6	16.5	15.0	15.0	13.8	13.0	13.2	11.6	11.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	12.8	12.1	11.3	10.3	9.7	10.3	10.4	8.3	6.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	8.0	7.6	6.7	6.7	13.9	11.1	9.5	8.4	7.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	54.8	56.2	53.6	55.9	58.0	59.9	59.2	60.4	60.8	60.9	62.3	61.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	27.4	26.7	25.3	25.5	25.5	25.8	26.0	24.8	25.9	26.5	26.5	27.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	17.8	17.2	21.0	18.7	16.5	14.3	14.8	14.9	13.3	12.5	11.2	11.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	69.8	68.5	67.2	67.7	68.8	69.2	69.7	69.6	71.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	45.0	42.5	38.1	36.9	39.1	38.4	37.2	37.7	40.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	87.1	86.0	85.5	86.2	85.7	86.3	86.3	85.6	86.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	40.6	39.9	39.7	41.4	46.3	47.9	52.3	53.8	57.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	163	176	178	165	158	150	143	138	119	118	101	80
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	14.3	14.0	13.7	12.9	12.2	10.5	10.4	8.9	6.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	26.8	23.6	21.4	23.0	22.0	18.0	18.1	13.6	12.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	7.9	7.6	7.9	7.2	5.5	4.4	4.6	4.1	2.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	11.7	10.2	8.5	8.2	8.1	6.9	6.8	5.1	5.0
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	1117	1105	1098	1089	1078	1071	1068	1062	1057
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	765	765	765	764	762	761	764	763	763
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	513	506	483	487	504	512	516	528	550
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	498	490	471	473	490	503	507	515	537
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	65.1	64.1	61.5	61.9	64.3	66.1	66.4	67.6	70.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	37.7	36.9	34.7	32.8	36.4	37.1	36.4	38.7	42.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	79.5	77.8	74.8	76.7	78.1	80.7	80.4	81.7	83.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	48.1	49.9	48.4	46.2	50.5	51.3	55.8	55.2	59.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	63.0	63.0	60.7	61.5	63.5	66.3	66.8	66.7	67.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	18.7	17.6	16.4	17.1	15.6	14.9	14.3	13.4	13.4
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	12.5	11.0	9.7	8.6	7.6	7.9	7.7	6.3	4.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	10.2	10.0	8.8	8.5	17.0	13.1	11.6	10.7	8.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	46.8	48.7	50.3	48.1	48.5	49.0	49.5	50.0	48.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	32.1	32.9	33.5	34.0	33.1	34.2	35.2	35.5	37.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	21.1	18.5	16.2	18.0	18.4	16.8	15.4	14.5	14.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	76.4	75.1	72.7	72.6	74.1	74.1	74.3	74.4	76.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	50.0	49.0	44.1	42.2	44.6	44.5	43.3	43.8	47.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	91.4	90.2	88.2	89.0	89.2	89.7	89.7	89.4	90.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	55.8	54.4	54.0	52.9	57.1	56.1	60.4	61.0	64.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	100	107	100	90	85	82	81	78	62	62	53	45
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	15.1	14.4	14.4	14.2	13.3	10.6	10.6	9.1	7.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	27.4	25.5	21.2	23.4	20.4	16.6	16.0	11.8	10.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	8.3	7.6	8.3	8.1	6.4	4.3	4.8	4.4	3.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	12.3	12.1	9.4	9.4	8.2	7.4	6.9	5.2	5.0
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	1307	1297	1286	1277	1266	1258	1251	1244	1237
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	836	836	835	831	828	826	823	820	817
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	478	467	462	478	483	486	492	496	523
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	461	451	449	462	471	478	482	487	510
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	55.1	53.9	53.8	55.7	56.8	57.9	58.5	59.3	62.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	28.8	27.6	24.4	24.6	25.4	25.7	24.4	26.2	28.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	72.7	71.6	72.5	74.3	74.3	74.9	75.5	75.3	78.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	27.5	26.6	26.7	30.0	35.2	38.8	41.9	45.3	48.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	53.8	52.0	51.6	54.1	56.7	56.5	55.2	58.1	60.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	16.3	15.4	13.6	12.8	11.9	11.0	12.1	9.7	9.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	13.1	13.2	12.8	11.9	12.0	12.7	13.2	10.4	8.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	5.7	5.1	4.6	5.0	10.8	9.1	7.3	6.2	5.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	65.5	68.1	69.9	70.6	72.6	73.0	72.9	75.4	75.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	18.4	17.5	17.7	17.8	16.2	17.2	17.5	16.9	15.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	16.1	14.4	12.3	11.6	11.2	9.7	9.6	7.7	8.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	63.9	62.4	62.1	63.2	63.9	64.7	65.3	65.1	66.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	39.8	35.8	31.9	31.5	33.4	32.1	31.0	31.3	33.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	83.2	82.2	83.1	83.5	82.3	83.0	83.1	82.0	82.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	29.2	29.1	29.0	32.8	38.2	41.8	46.1	48.5	51.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	63	69	79	75	73	69	62	60	57	56	48	35
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	13.6	13.6	12.9	11.5	11.0	10.4	10.2	8.7	6.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	26.0	20.8	21.6	22.3	24.3	20.0	21.3	16.2	14.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	7.5	7.6	7.5	6.3	4.6	4.4	4.3	3.7	1.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	11.1	8.1	7.5	6.9	8.1	6.4	6.6	5.1	4.9

Source: Eurostat

## Key employment indicators: Lithuania

All	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	3563	3537	3513	3483	3453	3445	3434	3424	3403
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	2344	2330	2319	2312	2303	2305	2311	2322	2321
3. Total employment (000)	1480	1493	1502	1490	1457	1399	1346	1395	1426	1425	1461	1486
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	1460	1438	1370	1329	1379	1408	1413	1454	1476
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	62.3	61.7	59.1	57.5	59.9	61.1	61.2	62.6	63.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	33.1	31.1	25.9	22.7	23.8	22.5	20.3	21.2	23.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	78.2	77.6	75.2	74.1	76.9	78.9	79.4	81.0	81.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	39.5	40.9	40.4	38.9	41.6	44.7	47.1	49.2	49.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	59.4	58.0	60.3	62.0	60.3	62.4	63.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	18.8	23.1	23.6	20.4	20.1	19.7	19.9	20.2	20.5	18.7	17.1	15.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	9.9	10.8	9.6	8.4	7.1	9.9
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	5.8	7.2	7.2	6.3	5.5	4.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	51.5	51.7	54.3	52.2	53.5	54.7	55.8	54.9	54.2	56.2	57.1	58.1
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	29.2	28.3	28.1	28.6	27.2	26.7	26.9	27.3	28.0	28.0	28.9	29.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	19.3	20.1	17.6	19.1	19.3	18.7	17.2	17.8	17.8	15.8	14.0	12.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	72.1	72.2	70.8	69.7	69.6	69.9	69.1	68.4	67.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	43.2	42.2	36.9	33.1	30.9	30.0	26.2	25.1	26.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	89.8	90.0	89.0	88.5	88.5	88.8	88.7	87.9	86.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	42.4	43.4	45.1	44.9	46.9	50.5	52.6	52.8	52.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	226	235	277	273	220	204	184	133	89
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	13.2	13.7	16.4	16.5	13.5	12.4	11.4	8.3	5.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	25.5	26.4	30.6	30.9	22.5	25.1	22.7	15.7	9.8
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	7.5	5.3	8.0	9.3	7.2	6.0	5.8	4.3	2.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	10.2	11.1	11.0	10.4	7.1	7.5	5.9	3.9	2.6
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	1672	1658	1645	1626	1611	1607	1601	1597	1587
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	1128	1121	1116	1109	1104	1108	1113	1119	1121
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	688	661	702	720	728	744	749
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	747	721	675	653	692	709	720	740	743
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	66.2	64.3	60.5	58.9	62.7	64.0	64.7	66.1	66.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	37.4	33.8	28.9	24.6	27.1	26.3	24.0	24.8	26.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	79.2	77.3	74.0	73.3	78.0	79.8	81.7	83.3	84.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	54.4	54.4	50.6	49.2	51.5	55.3	57.6	59.1	55.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	61.6	59.9	64.4	65.8	64.8	66.9	67.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	22.7	23.9	23.4	23.8	21.0	19.4	17.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	8.4	9.4	7.4	6.5	5.1	7.9
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	7.6	9.8	9.6	8.7	7.6	6.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	44.2	44.7	44.7	44.5	46.3	46.5	45.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	33.4	33.6	33.9	34.3	35.6	36.9	39.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	22.4	21.7	21.4	21.2	18.2	16.6	14.6
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	78.2	76.6	74.5	73.7	73.6	73.5	72.8	72.1	70.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	50.9	47.4	42.2	38.3	35.2	34.1	30.9	29.5	29.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	92.4	91.0	89.9	89.7	90.5	90.5	90.7	90.1	88.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	58.2	59.0	58.1	59.0	59.8	62.0	63.7	63.8	59.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	130	132	159	156	117	105	91	67	47
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	14.6	15.1	18.6	18.6	14.2	12.7	11.0	8.2	5.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	30.1	29.5	32.3	34.4	22.6	22.9	22.5	15.9	10.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	7.9	6.1	9.4	10.8	7.6	6.0	5.5	4.2	2.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	13.4	13.5	13.3	13.8	8.1	7.8	7.0	4.7	2.9
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	1891	1879	1868	1856	1842	1839	1832	1827	1817
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	1216	1209	1204	1203	1200	1197	1197	1202	1200
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	711	685	693	706	698	717	737
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	713	717	695	676	687	699	693	714	733
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	58.6	59.4	57.7	56.2	57.2	58.4	57.8	59.4	61.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	28.6	28.2	22.8	20.9	20.5	18.5	16.5	17.4	20.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	77.4	77.9	76.3	74.8	75.8	78.0	77.3	78.8	79.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	28.3	30.6	32.6	31.1	34.1	36.7	39.3	41.7	45.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	57.3	56.2	56.5	58.4	56.1	58.1	59.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	16.0	17.0	17.2	16.3	14.7	13.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	11.4	12.3	11.8	10.5	9.1	12.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	4.2	4.9	4.8	3.9	3.6	2.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	64.8	66.6	65.2	64.0	66.5	68.0	70.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	20.2	20.5	20.7	21.5	20.2	20.7	19.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	15.0	13.0	14.1	14.4	13.3	11.3	10.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	66.5	68.2	67.3	66.0	65.8	66.5	65.6	64.9	64.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	35.5	36.9	31.5	27.8	26.6	25.8	21.4	20.5	23.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	87.3	89.1	88.2	87.4	86.7	87.2	86.8	85.8	83.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	30.4	31.6	35.2	34.3	37.2	41.8	44.2	44.5	47.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	96	103	118	117	102	98	94	66	43
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	11.7	12.3	14.1	14.3	12.8	12.2	11.8	8.3	5.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	18.4	22.4	28.3	26.3	22.2	28.1	22.9	15.3	9.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	7.0	4.4	6.5	7.7	6.8	6.0	6.2	4.5	2.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	6.8	8.7	8.7	6.9	6.1	7.3	4.9	3.1	2.2

Source: Eurostat

Notes: Indicator 1: 1998-2001 estimate.

## Key employment indicators: Luxembourg

All	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1. Total population (000)	404	411	416	420	425	430	433	436	443	446	450	456
2. Population aged 15-64	275	278	280	282	285	288	293	295	300	301	304	307
3. Total employment (000)	216	221	228	238	250	264	279	287	292	299	307	319
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	162	165	168	171	176	181	185	187	186	188	193	195
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.7	59.2	59.9	60.5	61.7	62.7	63.1	63.4	62.2	62.5	63.6	63.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.3	36.6	34.5	32.9	31.8	31.9	32.3	31.2	27.0	23.3	24.9	23.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	72.2	73.3	74.4	75.1	76.9	78.2	78.7	79.0	77.8	79.3	80.7	81.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	23.7	22.9	23.9	25.1	26.4	26.7	25.6	28.1	30.3	30.4	31.7	33.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	56.6	57.4	58.3	58.0	59.1	60.4	60.0	60.9	58.3	58.2	59.2	59.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	8.3	8.3	8.2	7.9	7.7	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.5	8.0	8.2	9.1	9.8	10.4	10.4	10.7	13.4	16.4	17.4	17.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.1	3.1	4.8	5.3	6.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	70.4	71.4	72.1	73.0	74.3	75.4	76.1	76.5	77.0	77.4	77.6	77.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	27.6	26.6	25.9	25.3	24.1	23.1	22.5	22.1	21.7	21.3	21.1	20.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.6	61.2	61.6	62.1	63.2	64.1	64.4	65.2	64.6	65.8	66.6	66.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	41.4	40.1	37.2	35.2	34.1	34.1	34.5	33.8	30.4	28.0	28.8	27.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	74.1	75.3	76.1	76.9	78.5	79.7	80.0	81.0	80.4	83.0	83.9	84.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	23.7	23.0	24.1	25.3	26.7	27.0	25.7	28.2	30.7	30.9	32.4	33.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	5	7	10	9	10
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.7	3.7	5.1	4.5	4.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	7.2	8.2	7.9	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.7	11.0	16.8	13.7	16.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.6	3.3	4.7	3.9	4.5
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	199	203	206	208	211	212	214	216	219	221	223	232
2. Population aged 15-64	140	141	142	142	144	146	148	149	151	152	153	153
3. Total employment (000)	141	143	146	150	158	167	176	178	173	176	179	181
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	104	104	105	106	107	109	111	112	111	111	112	111
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.4	74.3	74.3	74.5	74.5	75.0	75.0	75.1	73.3	72.8	73.3	72.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.6	38.3	36.9	34.9	34.1	35.0	34.6	34.3	28.0	26.0	28.4	25.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.2	92.1	92.1	92.8	92.8	92.9	93.2	93.1	91.6	92.2	92.8	92.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	35.1	35.5	35.4	35.2	35.8	37.2	35.9	37.7	39.7	38.3	38.3	38.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.7	74.6	75.0	74.9	74.7	75.9	74.9	76.0	72.9	72.9	73.7	73.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	8.8	9.0	8.8	8.8	8.2	8.1	7.7	7.9	7.3	7.5	7.1	7.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.6	2.5	2.5	2.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	3.8	4.0	3.5	4.7	5.2	4.6	5.2	4.7	2.4	4.1	4.9	5.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	60.1	60.8	61.2	63.0	64.3	65.2	66.1	66.2	67.7	68.8	68.7	68.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	37.6	36.7	36.3	35.1	34.0	33.0	32.2	32.1	30.8	29.7	29.7	29.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.3	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.1	76.1	75.8	75.9	75.9	76.3	76.3	76.7	75.5	75.6	76.0	75.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	42.8	42.1	39.2	37.1	36.3	37.2	37.1	36.6	31.0	29.6	32.1	30.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	93.9	93.7	93.6	94.3	94.2	94.2	94.4	94.9	94.1	95.3	95.5	95.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	35.1	35.6	35.6	35.2	36.2	37.9	36.1	37.9	40.1	38.8	39.4	38.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	4	4
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.0	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	6.6	8.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.5	7.5	6.1	9.7	12.0	11.7	17.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.2	3.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.3	3.0	3.6	3.8	5.2
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	204	208	210	212	215	218	219	221	224	224	227	225
2. Population aged 15-64	136	138	139	140	141	142	145	146	148	149	151	154
3. Total employment (000)	74	78	82	88	92	97	103	108	118	123	129	138
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	58	60	63	65	69	71	74	76	76	77	81	84
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	42.6	43.8	45.3	46.2	48.6	50.1	50.9	51.6	50.9	51.9	53.7	54.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.9	34.8	32.1	30.8	29.4	28.8	29.8	28.0	26.1	20.5	21.3	21.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	51.4	53.9	56.1	56.9	60.5	63.0	63.9	64.6	63.8	66.2	68.4	69.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	12.6	10.8	12.9	15.5	17.2	16.4	15.2	18.4	20.6	22.2	24.9	27.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	38.1	39.9	41.3	41.2	43.5	44.6	45.1	45.7	43.7	43.3	44.4	46.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	7.5	7.0	7.1	6.5	6.7	6.0	5.8	5.3	6.2	5.5	5.7	5.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	21.8	20.5	21.0	22.0	24.0	25.1	25.8	25.3	30.7	36.3	38.2	36.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.2	6.6	6.4	5.6	4.2	5.8	5.8	6.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	89.7	90.6	91.2	90.2	91.7	92.6	92.7	92.7	91.9	91.0	91.6	92.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	8.6	8.2	7.6	8.4	6.9	6.3	6.5	6.5	7.2	7.9	7.6	7.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	44.6	45.9	47.1	48.1	50.3	51.6	52.2	53.6	53.5	55.8	57.0	58.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	40.0	38.0	35.1	33.2	31.7	30.9	31.8	30.9	29.7	26.4	25.5	25.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	53.5	56.1	58.0	59.1	62.3	64.7	65.3	66.8	66.5	70.4	72.2	73.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	12.7	10.8	13.0	15.8	17.4	16.4	15.2	18.5	21.2	22.6	25.1	28.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	4	6	5	6
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.1	2.6	3.7	4.7	7.1	5.8	6.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	7.8	8.4	9.5	7.3	7.9	7.9	6.6	9.6	12.4	22.3	16.2	15.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.9	3.6	5.9	4.1	3.8

Source: Eurostat

Notes: Indicator 23: provisional.

## Key employment indicators: Hungary

All	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1. Total population (000)	:	10098	10075	10016	9972	9924	10038	10012	9980	9944	9932	9921
2. Population aged 15-64	:	6835	6833	6801	6783	6764	6851	6849	6836	6826	6815	6816
3. Total employment (000)	3619	3601	3608	3672	3796	3844	3854	3856	3906	3879	3879	3905
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	3564	3579	3653	3769	3806	3850	3850	3897	3875	3879	3906
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	52.1	52.4	53.7	55.6	56.3	56.2	56.2	57.0	56.8	56.9	57.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	27.9	29.8	33.9	34.9	33.5	30.7	28.5	26.8	23.6	21.8	21.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	70.2	69.8	70.3	72.3	73.0	73.1	73.0	73.7	73.6	73.7	74.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	17.7	17.7	17.3	19.4	22.2	23.5	25.6	28.9	31.1	33.0	33.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	52.1	52.0	53.1	55.4	56.0	56.0	56.2	56.9	56.5	56.6	57.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	17.8	17.9	17.2	16.0	15.6	15.1	14.4	13.8	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.6	4.4	4.7	4.1	4.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	6.6	6.5	6.2	7.1	7.5	7.3	7.5	6.8	7.0	6.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	58.7	58.6	58.5	58.0	58.8	59.8	59.5	59.8	61.3	62.0	62.7	63.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	33.1	33.0	33.5	34.4	34.3	33.9	34.3	34.2	33.4	32.9	32.4	32.3
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	8.2	8.4	8.0	7.6	6.9	6.4	6.2	6.1	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	57.9	57.6	58.7	59.8	60.1	59.6	59.7	60.6	60.5	61.3	62.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	34.6	35.9	40.0	40.1	38.3	34.6	32.6	31.0	27.9	27.1	26.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	76.8	75.8	75.9	77.1	77.3	77.1	77.0	77.8	77.9	78.7	79.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	18.8	18.8	18.3	19.9	22.9	24.2	26.4	29.8	32.0	34.3	34.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	391	380	355	337	283	261	235	240	245	253	302	317
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	9.6	9.0	8.4	6.9	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	7.2	7.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	18.5	17.0	15.0	12.6	12.4	11.3	12.7	13.4	15.5	19.4	19.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	5.2	4.5	4.2	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	6.7	6.1	6.0	5.1	4.8	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.3	5.2	5.1
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	4801	4799	4773	4750	4726	4756	4742	4722	4703	4698	4692
2. Population aged 15-64	:	3322	3334	3324	3315	3313	3340	3338	3329	3329	3328	3328
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	2006	2022	2086	2111	2106	2104	2118	2106	2104	2124
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	1975	1990	2011	2069	2089	2102	2100	2113	2102	2101	2122
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	59.5	59.7	60.5	62.4	63.1	62.9	62.9	63.5	63.1	63.1	63.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	31.3	33.6	37.6	38.7	37.3	34.4	31.2	29.8	26.3	24.4	24.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	77.7	77.4	76.8	78.7	79.2	79.4	79.7	80.1	80.5	80.3	81.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	27.2	27.0	27.0	29.7	33.2	34.1	35.5	37.8	38.4	40.6	41.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	60.1	60.4	60.5	63.2	63.6	63.4	63.6	64.0	63.7	63.5	64.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	21.1	19.5	19.3	18.8	17.8	17.0	16.9	17.7	17.1	15.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.8	3.2	2.7	2.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	7.0	7.1	6.5	7.7	8.1	7.9	8.3	7.5	7.6	7.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	48.7	47.7	48.4	49.9	49.9	49.8	50.6	51.1	51.4	51.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	40.4	41.9	42.0	41.3	41.7	42.0	41.7	41.6	41.9	41.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	10.8	10.5	9.6	8.9	8.4	8.2	7.7	7.3	6.8	6.6
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	66.6	66.2	66.6	67.6	67.9	67.2	67.1	67.6	67.2	67.9	68.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	39.6	41.3	45.1	45.0	43.2	39.2	36.0	34.6	31.4	30.3	30.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	85.7	84.5	83.5	84.3	84.4	84.2	84.3	84.8	85.0	85.5	86.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	28.9	28.8	28.5	30.8	34.5	35.4	36.9	38.9	39.7	42.3	43.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	236	226	214	199	168	159	143	139	139	137	159	165
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	10.2	9.7	9.0	7.5	7.0	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	7.0	7.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	19.9	18.6	16.6	13.7	13.6	12.3	13.2	13.8	16.2	19.6	18.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	5.8	4.9	4.5	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	8.3	7.7	7.5	6.2	5.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.1	6.0	5.6
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	5297	5275	5243	5222	5199	5282	5270	5258	5241	5234	5228
2. Population aged 15-64	:	3513	3500	3477	3468	3452	3511	3512	3506	3497	3486	3488
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	1602	1649	1711	1734	1748	1751	1788	1773	1775	1781
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	1588	1588	1642	1700	1717	1747	1750	1785	1773	1777	1784
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	45.2	45.4	47.2	49.0	49.7	49.8	49.8	50.9	50.7	51.0	51.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	24.4	26.0	30.2	31.1	29.7	26.9	25.8	23.8	20.8	19.2	18.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	62.9	62.5	63.9	66.1	66.9	67.0	66.5	67.4	67.0	67.2	67.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	10.1	10.3	9.6	11.3	13.3	14.9	17.6	21.8	25.0	26.7	27.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	44.5	43.9	46.0	47.9	48.7	48.8	49.1	50.0	49.5	49.9	50.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	12.4	11.6	11.2	10.5	10.2	10.0	9.2	10.1	9.8	9.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.1	6.2	6.3	5.8	5.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	6.1	5.8	5.8	6.5	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.1	6.4	6.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	70.9	70.6	71.4	71.7	71.1	71.7	73.9	74.9	76.1	76.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	24.7	25.3	25.0	24.9	25.5	24.7	23.5	22.6	21.2	20.9
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	49.7	49.3	51.2	52.3	52.7	52.4	52.7	53.9	54.0	55.1	55.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	29.6	30.5	34.7	35.0	33.3	29.9	29.3	27.3	24.3	23.8	23.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	68.2	67.2	68.6	70.0	70.4	70.1	69.9	71.0	70.9	72.1	72.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	10.7	10.8	10.2	11.4	13.5	15.1	18.0	22.4	25.8	27.7	28.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	154	153	140	138	114	102	92	101	106	116	143	152
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	8.8	8.1	7.8	6.3	5.6	5.0	5.4	5.6	6.1	7.4	7.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	16.6	14.8	13.0	11.2	10.8	10.0	11.9	12.8	14.4	19.0	19.8
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	4.5	4.0	3.8	2.9	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6	3.2	3.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.0	3.6	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.5	4.6

Source: Eurostat

## Key employment indicators: Malta

All	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	389	393	396	399	400	402	405
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	263	267	269	271	272	274	276
3. Total employment (000)	132	134	134	134	135	146	149	150	151	150	153	154
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	143	145	147	147	147	148	152
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	54.2	54.3	54.4	54.2	54.0	53.9	54.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	52.8	52.3	50.5	47.2	46.2	45.3	44.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	60.6	61.0	61.6	61.8	62.1	62.4	64.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	28.5	29.4	30.1	32.5	31.5	30.8	30.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	54.2	53.4	53.7	53.0	52.6	51.1	53.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	12.1	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.2	11.2	11.5	11.7	11.7	11.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	7.4	8.3	9.2	8.7	9.6	10.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	4.0	4.3	3.6	4.0	4.5	3.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	62.3	62.0	63.1	63.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	35.7	36.0	35.0	34.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	58.0	58.1	58.5	58.6	58.2	58.1	59.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	58.7	60.8	58.8	56.5	55.3	54.4	53.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	64.3	63.8	65.0	65.4	65.3	65.7	68.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	29.6	30.1	30.7	33.4	32.3	31.9	30.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	7	8	10	10	11	10	12	12	12	12	12	12
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	13.7	18.8	17.1	17.2	16.8	16.4	16.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	8.5	8.3	9.3	9.2	9.1	8.6
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	193	195	196	198	198	199	201
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	132	134	135	136	137	138	139
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	102	105	104	105	105	106	106
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	99	103	101	102	103	102	104
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	75.0	76.2	74.7	74.5	75.1	73.8	74.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	53.4	54.3	51.7	49.1	50.4	46.7	47.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	88.1	90.0	88.5	88.3	88.8	88.9	89.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	50.8	50.4	50.8	53.8	53.4	50.8	50.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	76.5	76.3	75.7	75.3	75.5	72.0	74.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	14.4	13.6	14.1	13.8	14.5	14.7	14.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	3.2	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	2.8	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.7	2.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	59.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	38.0	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	80.5	81.3	80.1	80.2	80.2	79.1	79.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	60.9	64.8	61.1	58.8	59.9	56.4	57.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	93.5	94.0	93.2	93.5	93.3	93.2	94.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	52.7	51.6	52.0	55.5	54.7	53.1	51.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	5	5	6	7	7	7	8	7	8	7	7	7
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	6.9	6.6	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	14.9	20.5	17.6	16.8	16.3	16.8	17.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	10.5	9.4	9.7	9.5	9.7	10.0
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	196	198	200	201	202	203	204
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	131	133	134	135	136	136	137
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	44	44	46	47	45	47	49
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	43	43	45	45	44	46	48
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	33.1	32.1	33.9	33.6	32.7	33.7	34.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	52.2	50.2	49.2	45.2	41.8	43.9	42.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	32.7	31.4	34.2	34.7	34.8	35.4	38.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	10.2	10.9	13.0	11.5	12.4	11.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	31.7	30.4	31.7	30.6	29.7	30.1	31.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	5.6	4.6	6.4	5.3	5.2	5.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	15.5	17.5	18.3	21.3	19.3	21.1	21.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	6.4	5.9	4.8	5.8	6.1	6.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	73.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	25.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	35.2	34.6	36.7	36.8	36.0	36.9	38.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	56.3	56.6	56.4	54.0	50.6	52.4	49.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	34.6	33.1	36.2	36.8	36.8	37.6	41.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	10.3	11.1	13.1	11.9	12.4	11.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	2	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	5	4	5	5
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	9.3	9.3	9.1	9.0	9.0	9.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	16.9	16.7	17.8	17.4	16.0	15.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	2.7	2.4	2.4	3.0	3.2	2.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	6.4	7.2	8.8	8.8	8.5	7.1

Source: Eurostat

Notes: Indicator 1: 2000-2001 estimate.

## Key employment indicators: Netherlands

All	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1. Total population (000)	15217	15290	15383	15485	15591	15680	15837	15964	16037	16119	16107	16142
2. Population aged 15-64	10494	10532	10575	10618	10670	10722	10801	10871	10920	10960	10943	10964
3. Total employment (000)	6835	7005	7239	7533	7825	8071	8283	8324	8283	8205	8208	8306
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	6789	6981	7248	7458	7650	7819	8005	8089	8042	8014	8013	8152
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.7	66.3	68.5	70.2	71.7	72.9	74.1	74.4	73.6	73.1	73.2	74.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	54.6	54.9	58.6	61.9	64.5	68.7	70.4	70.0	68.3	65.9	65.2	66.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	74.9	76.8	78.7	80.0	81.1	81.7	82.8	82.8	82.6	82.5	82.9	84.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	28.9	30.5	32.0	33.9	36.4	38.2	39.6	42.3	44.3	45.2	46.1	47.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.4	52.1	54.1	55.6	56.8	57.5	58.1	58.1	57.2	56.5	56.4	57.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	11.6	11.7	11.9	12.2	12.6	13.1	13.7	13.5	13.5	13.8	14.1	13.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	37.4	38.0	37.9	38.9	39.7	41.5	42.2	43.9	45.0	45.5	46.1	46.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	11.4	12.3	11.8	13.0	12.3	13.7	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.8	15.5	16.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	75.2	75.8	76.1	76.6	77.0	77.3	77.5	77.9	78.5	79.1	79.4	79.8
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	21.6	21.0	20.6	20.1	19.7	19.4	19.0	18.7	18.1	17.7	17.4	17.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.3	70.3	72.0	73.0	74.1	75.2	75.8	76.5	76.5	76.6	76.9	77.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	62.1	61.6	64.5	67.4	69.3	72.9	73.8	73.7	72.9	71.6	71.0	70.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	79.4	80.7	82.0	82.5	83.3	83.7	84.3	84.8	85.3	85.9	86.5	87.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	30.0	31.7	33.0	34.5	37.3	39.0	40.2	43.3	45.5	46.9	48.1	49.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	478	443	374	296	253	230	183	232	311	387	402	336
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	6.6	6.0	4.9	3.8	3.2	2.8	2.2	2.8	3.7	4.6	4.7	3.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	11.4	11.1	9.1	7.6	6.8	5.7	4.5	5.0	6.3	8.0	8.2	6.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.1	3.0	2.3	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.5	6.7	5.9	5.5	4.8	4.2	3.4	3.7	4.6	5.7	5.8	4.6
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	7560	7595	7642	7690	7741	7789	7865	7930	7969	8012	7992	8006
2. Population aged 15-64	5323	5342	5363	5382	5405	5431	5469	5502	5525	5543	5519	5524
3. Total employment (000)	4045	4113	4231	4370	4479	4610	4695	4681	4626	4569	4537	4577
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	4006	4087	4227	4314	4372	4460	4526	4536	4479	4447	4411	4471
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.3	76.5	78.8	80.2	80.9	82.1	82.8	82.4	81.1	80.2	79.9	80.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	55.2	55.3	60.2	62.8	64.6	70.0	71.2	70.6	68.9	66.3	65.5	67.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	88.0	89.3	90.7	91.4	91.7	92.2	92.7	91.8	90.6	90.2	90.3	91.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	39.7	41.4	44.3	47.5	49.6	50.2	51.1	54.6	56.7	56.9	56.9	58.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.0	69.7	71.7	73.1	73.8	74.7	75.0	74.7	73.2	72.0	71.7	72.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	12.6	13.0	13.2	13.7	14.0	14.8	15.3	15.5	15.9	16.1	16.6	16.5
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	16.7	16.9	17.2	18.1	18.0	19.3	20.0	21.2	22.0	22.3	22.6	23.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	9.1	9.3	9.3	10.5	9.7	11.2	11.9	12.1	12.9	13.4	14.3	15.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	65.8	66.4	66.9	67.8	68.1	68.4	68.6	68.8	69.2	69.6	70.0	70.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	30.0	29.5	29.1	28.3	27.9	27.6	27.4	27.0	26.5	26.1	25.9	25.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.7	80.3	81.9	82.6	82.9	84.1	84.3	84.5	84.0	83.9	83.7	83.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	62.1	62.1	65.9	68.1	68.8	73.7	74.4	74.5	73.5	72.0	71.2	71.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	92.4	92.8	93.5	93.4	93.4	93.9	94.0	93.6	93.5	93.7	93.8	94.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	41.1	42.7	45.3	48.2	50.6	51.2	51.8	55.8	58.2	59.1	59.5	60.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	234	205	163	132	104	102	83	116	165	204	209	167
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	5.5	4.8	3.7	3.0	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.5	3.5	4.3	4.4	3.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	10.7	10.5	7.9	7.4	5.2	4.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	7.9	8.0	6.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.9	2.6	1.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.9	1.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.9	6.7	5.7	5.2	4.2	3.7	3.2	3.9	4.6	5.7	5.7	4.3
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	7657	7695	7741	7795	7850	7890	7972	8035	8068	8107	8116	8136
2. Population aged 15-64	5171	5190	5213	5236	5266	5291	5332	5368	5395	5417	5424	5441
3. Total employment (000)	2790	2892	3008	3163	3346	3461	3588	3644	3657	3636	3672	3729
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2783	2894	3022	3145	3278	3359	3479	3553	3562	3567	3603	3681
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	53.8	55.8	58.0	60.1	62.3	63.5	65.2	66.2	66.0	65.8	66.4	67.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	54.0	54.5	57.0	61.0	64.4	67.3	69.6	69.5	67.8	65.4	64.9	65.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	61.3	63.7	66.3	68.3	70.2	70.8	72.5	73.6	74.4	74.6	75.5	77.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	18.3	19.7	19.9	20.3	23.1	26.1	28.0	29.9	31.8	33.4	35.2	37.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	33.8	34.5	36.6	38.3	40.0	40.5	41.6	42.0	41.7	41.5	41.7	42.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	10.2	9.7	10.0	10.2	10.7	10.9	11.4	10.9	10.4	11.0	11.1	10.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	67.4	68.1	67.3	67.6	68.9	71.0	71.3	73.1	74.1	74.7	75.1	74.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	14.6	16.3	15.3	16.4	15.6	16.8	17.4	17.1	16.4	16.5	16.9	18.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	89.2	89.7	89.5	89.1	89.3	89.3	89.5	89.9	90.5	90.8	90.9	91.2
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	8.9	8.3	8.3	8.6	8.4	8.3	7.9	7.8	7.4	7.1	7.0	6.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.6	60.1	61.8	63.2	65.2	66.0	67.1	68.3	68.7	69.2	70.0	70.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	62.3	61.1	63.0	66.8	69.8	72.0	73.1	73.0	72.3	71.1	70.8	70.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	66.0	68.2	70.1	71.3	72.9	73.2	74.3	75.7	77.0	77.9	79.0	80.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	19.0	20.9	20.9	20.9	24.0	26.7	28.4	30.6	32.6	34.4	36.5	38.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	244	238	211	164	150	128	100	116	145	183	194	169
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	8.1	7.7	6.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	3.1	3.9	4.8	5.1	4.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	12.1	11.8	10.4	7.9	8.5	6.5	4.8	4.8	6.3	8.1	8.4	7.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.4	3.7	3.1	1.8	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.2	6.7	6.1	5.8	5.4	4.7	3.6	3.5	4.6	5.7	5.9	4.9

Source: Eurostat



## Key employment indicators: Austria

All	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1. Total population (000)	7887	7899	7908	7915	7930	7944	7963	7893	7998	8045	8109	8155
2. Population aged 15-64	5309	5316	5324	5333	5345	5375	5404	5356	5459	5485	5516	5532
3. Total employment (000)	3918	3932	3967	4017	4083	4122	4147	4142	4140	4139	4158	4216
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	3650	3607	3611	3621	3666	3678	3707	3682	3763	3716	3786	3881
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.8	67.8	67.8	67.9	68.6	68.5	68.5	68.7	68.9	67.8	68.6	70.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	57.4	55.3	54.7	54.5	54.1	52.4	51.3	51.7	51.1	51.9	53.1	54.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.6	80.3	80.8	81.0	81.9	82.6	82.9	83.6	84.0	82.6	82.6	83.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	29.7	29.1	28.3	28.4	29.7	28.8	28.9	29.1	30.3	28.8	31.8	35.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.8	63.6	63.5	63.8	63.9	63.5	63.4	62.9	63.2	60.6	60.7	61.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	20.2	20.6	20.6	20.7	20.7	20.5	20.4	20.5	20.2	19.9	19.4	19.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	13.6	14.0	14.7	15.7	16.4	16.3	18.2	19.0	18.7	19.8	21.1	21.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	6.8	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.4	6.9	9.6	9.1	9.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	59.1	59.9	60.5	61.2	61.9	62.8	63.3	64.0	64.2	64.8	65.1	65.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	26.1	25.6	25.2	24.8	24.3	23.9	23.5	22.9	23.0	22.8	23.1	22.9
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	14.7	14.5	14.3	14.0	13.8	13.4	13.1	13.1	12.8	12.4	11.8	11.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	71.4	70.8	70.9	71.0	71.2	71.0	71.0	71.6	72.0	71.3	72.4	73.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	60.6	59.1	58.5	58.0	59.2	55.4	54.5	55.1	55.0	57.4	59.2	59.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	83.5	83.5	84.2	84.4	84.7	85.3	85.4	86.6	87.3	86.3	86.4	87.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	30.8	30.4	29.6	29.8	29.1	30.5	30.1	30.8	32.0	29.9	33.0	36.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	148	163	164	170	150	138	138	163	166	188	208	196
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.2	4.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	5.6	6.3	6.7	6.4	5.4	5.3	5.8	6.7	8.1	9.4	10.3	9.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.9	5.6	6.1	5.4
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	3809	3815	3819	3821	3830	3840	3854	3805	3877	3898	3939	3964
2. Population aged 15-64	2656	2658	2659	2661	2663	2678	2693	2653	2718	2728	2745	2753
3. Total employment (000)	2238	2239	2251	2275	2303	2324	2319	2280	2285	2279	2278	2305
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2085	2054	2049	2050	2067	2069	2060	2026	2076	2043	2070	2118
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.5	77.3	77.1	77.0	77.6	77.3	76.4	76.4	76.4	74.9	75.4	76.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	61.0	58.8	58.3	57.9	58.6	57.0	55.6	56.0	55.7	56.0	56.8	58.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.0	90.1	90.4	90.5	90.8	91.3	90.6	91.1	91.1	89.4	89.1	89.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	42.2	41.6	40.3	40.5	42.6	41.2	40.1	39.6	40.4	38.9	41.3	45.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.3	76.0	75.9	76.4	76.9	76.2	76.0	74.8	74.9	72.6	72.0	72.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	20.5	20.8	21.1	21.4	21.6	21.6	21.8	22.2	22.2	23.0	22.3	21.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.8	5.1	4.7	4.9	6.1	6.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	6.6	7.8	7.5	8.0	7.9	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.1	10.2	9.3	9.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	49.9	50.4	50.7	51.3	51.8	52.2	53.1	53.0	52.9	54.7	54.4	55.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	36.6	36.5	36.1	35.8	35.3	34.6	34.3	34.1	34.4	33.1	33.8	33.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	13.5	13.1	13.2	13.0	13.0	13.1	12.7	12.9	12.7	12.2	11.9	11.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	81.1	80.5	80.3	80.3	80.5	80.1	79.4	79.6	79.9	78.5	79.3	80.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	64.1	62.7	62.0	61.2	63.9	60.3	59.2	59.9	60.3	61.7	63.6	63.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	93.6	93.4	93.9	94.1	93.9	94.0	93.7	94.3	94.6	92.9	92.8	93.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	44.0	43.8	42.5	42.8	42.2	43.6	42.1	42.1	42.9	40.6	43.0	47.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	65	76	76	79	71	65	66	85	84	94	107	98
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.1	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.9	4.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	4.5	5.3	5.5	5.0	4.3	4.7	5.2	6.4	7.3	9.0	10.5	9.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.1	4.0	3.7	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.5	5.7	6.8	5.7
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	4078	4083	4089	4093	4100	4104	4109	4088	4120	4147	4170	4191
2. Population aged 15-64	2653	2658	2665	2672	2682	2696	2711	2704	2741	2757	2770	2779
3. Total employment (000)	1680	1693	1716	1742	1780	1799	1828	1861	1855	1860	1880	1911
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1565	1553	1562	1571	1599	1608	1647	1656	1688	1673	1717	1764
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.0	58.4	58.6	58.8	59.6	59.6	60.7	61.3	61.6	60.7	62.0	63.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	53.8	51.8	51.1	51.2	49.7	47.9	47.1	47.4	46.5	47.9	49.4	49.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	70.1	70.3	71.0	71.3	73.0	73.8	75.2	76.2	76.9	75.8	76.0	77.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	18.2	17.3	17.0	17.1	17.6	17.2	18.4	19.3	20.8	19.3	22.9	26.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	53.4	51.2	51.3	51.3	51.0	51.0	50.9	51.2	51.6	49.0	50.0	49.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	19.9	20.3	19.9	19.8	19.5	19.0	18.7	18.4	17.9	16.1	15.9	16.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	26.8	27.6	28.5	30.5	32.2	32.2	35.0	35.9	36.0	38.0	39.3	40.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	6.9	8.1	8.1	7.7	8.0	8.8	8.7	7.3	6.7	9.0	8.8	8.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	70.7	71.8	72.9	73.4	74.3	75.6	75.6	76.6	77.2	76.6	77.6	78.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	13.0	12.0	11.5	11.3	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.0	9.8	10.7	10.7	10.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	16.3	16.2	15.5	15.3	14.7	13.6	13.7	13.3	12.9	12.7	11.7	11.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.7	61.2	61.5	61.7	62.0	62.0	62.5	63.7	64.3	64.2	65.6	67.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	57.0	55.4	55.1	54.9	54.7	50.5	49.7	50.3	49.8	53.3	54.8	55.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	73.1	73.3	74.3	74.6	75.5	76.5	77.2	79.0	79.9	79.6	79.9	80.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	18.7	17.9	17.4	17.7	16.8	18.0	18.8	20.1	21.7	19.9	23.5	26.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	83	86	89	90	79	73	72	78	82	94	101	98
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.4	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.3	5.5	5.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	6.8	7.4	7.9	7.9	6.6	6.0	6.5	7.1	8.9	9.8	10.1	9.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.2	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.2	5.4	5.4	5.1

Source: Eurostat

Notes: EU LFS indicators: break in 2004; Indicator 3: figures in unit of 1000 jobs.

## Key employment indicators: Poland

All	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1. Total population (000)	:	:	37922	37978	37985	38033	38109	38070	37657	37601	37527	37446
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	25005	25247	25461	25739	25986	26159	26031	26142	26211	26325
3. Total employment (000)	14791	14968	15177	15356	14757	14526	14207	13782	13617	13795	14116	14577
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	14726	14894	14664	14155	13866	13470	13324	13504	13834	14338
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	58.9	59.0	57.6	55.0	53.4	51.5	51.2	51.7	52.8	54.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	28.9	28.5	25.9	24.5	24.0	21.7	21.2	21.7	22.5	24.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	74.7	75.3	73.8	70.9	69.2	67.4	67.5	68.2	69.6	71.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	33.9	32.1	31.9	28.4	27.4	26.1	26.9	26.2	27.2	28.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	52.9	50.7	50.3	50.2	51.1	52.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	29.7	29.5	28.3	27.1	26.9	27.4	28.0	28.1	27.3	26.7	25.8	25.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	10.6	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.8	10.5	10.8	10.8	9.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	4.8	4.7	4.6	5.8	11.7	15.4	19.4	22.7	25.7	27.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	53.9	53.9	53.9	53.9	53.9	53.9	53.9	53.9	53.9	53.9	53.9	53.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	65.9	65.7	65.9	65.8	65.5	64.6	63.9	64.0	64.4	63.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	36.7	36.2	36.1	37.8	39.7	37.8	36.4	35.9	35.7	34.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	82.6	82.6	82.5	82.4	81.9	81.5	81.4	81.9	82.5	81.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	35.8	34.1	34.5	31.3	30.2	29.1	30.1	29.6	30.5	30.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	2279	2241	1849	1730	2300	2788	3170	3431	3323	3230	3045	2344
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	10.9	10.2	13.4	16.1	18.2	19.9	19.6	19.0	17.7	13.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	23.2	22.5	30.1	35.1	39.5	42.5	41.9	39.6	36.9	29.8
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	5.0	4.7	5.8	7.4	9.2	10.9	11.0	10.3	10.2	7.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	7.8	7.7	10.2	13.3	15.7	16.1	15.2	14.2	13.2	10.2
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	18308	18335	18339	18371	18408	18381	18169	18139	18104	18052
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	12321	12447	12561	12713	12832	12919	12873	12940	12986	13027
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	8466	8529	8121	8004	7797	7529	7432	7565	7809	8072
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	8227	8279	8064	7783	7592	7352	7271	7400	7643	7927
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	66.8	66.5	64.2	61.2	59.2	56.9	56.5	57.2	58.9	60.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	33.9	32.7	29.5	27.3	26.6	24.2	23.9	24.8	25.4	26.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	82.8	83.1	80.5	77.6	75.4	73.0	73.0	73.9	76.1	78.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	43.1	41.5	40.6	36.7	35.6	34.5	35.2	34.1	35.9	38.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	59.2	56.7	56.1	56.4	57.9	60.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	30.0	28.9	29.0	29.5	29.9	30.4	29.8	28.9	27.9	28.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	5.6	5.3	5.2	6.5	12.4	16.4	20.8	23.7	26.5	28.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	44.5	44.5	44.4	44.4	44.4	44.2	44.2	44.1
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	35.3	35.5	35.8	35.7	35.5	35.7	35.8	35.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	20.1	20.1	19.8	19.9	20.1	20.1	20.0	20.2
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	73.3	72.8	72.5	71.7	71.5	70.6	70.0	70.1	70.8	70.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	41.7	40.5	40.1	40.9	43.1	41.6	40.5	39.7	39.5	37.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	89.8	89.6	88.9	88.3	87.7	87.2	87.1	87.8	88.7	88.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	45.5	44.1	44.3	40.4	39.6	38.7	39.7	39.1	40.9	42.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	1136	1098	840	782	1097	1347	1583	1779	1738	1681	1553	1202
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	9.1	8.5	11.8	14.4	16.9	19.1	19.0	18.2	16.6	13.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	20.4	20.2	28.5	33.3	38.3	41.9	40.9	37.7	35.7	28.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	3.7	3.5	4.5	6.0	7.8	9.7	10.3	9.6	9.3	7.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	7.8	7.8	10.6	13.6	16.5	17.4	16.6	15.0	14.1	10.6
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	19610	19639	19642	19659	19699	19688	19487	19461	19422	19394
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	12685	12800	12899	13027	13153	13241	13158	13203	13225	13298
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	6711	6827	6636	6522	6410	6253	6185	6230	6307	6506
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	6501	6616	6603	6372	6274	6119	6054	6103	6191	6411
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	51.3	51.7	51.2	48.9	47.7	46.2	46.0	46.2	46.8	48.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	24.0	24.3	22.4	21.8	21.5	19.3	18.3	18.6	19.6	21.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	66.6	67.5	67.0	64.3	63.0	61.9	62.1	62.6	63.1	65.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	26.1	24.1	24.5	21.4	20.4	18.9	19.8	19.4	19.7	19.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.7	44.9	44.7	44.2	44.5	46.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	26.1	24.9	24.5	24.8	25.7	25.4	24.3	24.1	23.1	22.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	13.6	13.2	13.6	13.4	12.7	13.4	13.2	14.0	14.3	13.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.9	10.9	14.4	17.8	21.5	24.7	26.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	64.9	64.9	64.9	65.1	65.2	65.5	65.7	65.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	16.9	16.9	16.5	16.5	16.6	16.2	16.0	16.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	18.2	18.2	18.4	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	58.8	58.8	59.4	59.9	59.7	58.7	58.0	57.9	58.1	56.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	31.9	32.0	32.2	34.8	36.4	34.1	32.2	32.0	31.8	30.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	75.4	75.6	76.1	76.5	76.2	75.8	75.8	76.0	76.4	75.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	27.6	25.6	26.2	23.6	22.2	20.9	22.0	21.4	21.5	20.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	1143	1143	1009	948	1204	1441	1587	1652	1585	1550	1493	1142
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	13.0	12.2	15.3	18.1	19.8	20.9	20.4	19.9	19.1	14.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	26.6	25.1	32.0	37.2	41.0	43.3	43.1	41.9	38.3	31.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	6.7	6.3	7.4	9.1	10.8	12.3	11.7	11.0	11.4	8.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	7.9	7.6	9.8	13.0	14.9	14.8	13.9	13.4	12.2	9.7

Source: Eurostat

Notes: Indicator 1: estimate until 2005; Indicator 3: estimate; Indicators 10, 13-15: estimate.

## Key employment indicators: Portugal

All	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1. Total population (000)	9970	10029	10081	10116	10156	10211	10284	10357	10435	10504	10563	10586
2. Population aged 15-64	6938	6924	6888	6842	6871	6909	6950	6992	7038	7084	7115	7116
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	4840	4924	5004	5029	5010	5015	5017	5048
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	4419	4442	4527	4572	4633	4724	4796	4812	4792	4806	4800	4830
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.7	64.1	65.7	66.8	67.4	68.4	69.0	68.8	68.1	67.8	67.5	67.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.6	40.7	43.1	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.9	42.2	38.8	37.1	36.1	35.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.8	77.9	78.7	80.1	80.6	81.8	82.3	81.5	81.0	81.1	80.8	81.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	46.0	47.3	48.5	49.6	50.1	50.7	50.2	51.4	51.6	50.3	50.5	50.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.9	61.8	62.5	65.1	65.6	66.7	67.5	67.6	66.5	66.4	65.9	66.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	25.2	24.5	24.6	24.3	24.5	24.1	24.1	24.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.9	9.2	10.6	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.7	11.3	11.2	11.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	11.6	13.1	15.0	17.2	18.7	19.9	20.3	21.5	20.6	19.8	19.5	20.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.9	69.3	70.5	70.6	70.8	71.4	72.1	72.7	72.9	73.0	73.4	73.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	48.1	48.1	49.8	47.6	46.8	46.3	47.3	47.7	45.4	43.8	43.0	42.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	83.0	83.0	83.4	83.9	84.1	84.8	85.3	85.3	85.9	86.3	87.1	87.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	47.5	49.0	50.2	51.3	51.8	52.4	51.9	53.4	54.0	53.2	53.8	53.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	345	347	329	260	232	210	214	271	342	365	422	428
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	7.3	7.3	6.8	5.1	4.5	4.0	4.0	5.0	6.3	6.7	7.6	7.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.5	16.7	15.1	10.7	9.1	8.8	9.4	11.6	14.5	15.3	16.1	16.2
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.9	3.7	3.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.5	7.4	6.6	5.1	4.3	4.1	4.4	5.5	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.9
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	4816	4855	4851	4871	4893	4922	4961	5001	5042	5083	5115	5125
2. Population aged 15-64	3368	3358	3347	3346	3365	3388	3414	3440	3467	3498	3516	3518
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	2670	2712	2750	2757	2728	2726	2708	2729
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2475	2482	2526	2538	2550	2593	2627	2632	2599	2595	2581	2601
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.5	73.9	75.5	75.9	75.8	76.5	77.0	76.5	75.0	74.2	73.4	73.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	45.2	45.8	48.6	46.9	47.4	48.1	48.7	47.8	43.1	41.5	40.5	39.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.0	88.8	89.1	89.8	89.6	89.9	90.1	89.2	87.8	87.4	86.7	87.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	61.4	62.7	63.2	62.9	61.4	62.1	61.6	61.9	62.1	59.1	58.1	58.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.2	72.1	72.8	76.1	75.6	76.5	77.5	77.2	75.5	74.4	73.6	74.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	26.1	25.7	25.7	25.6	25.8	25.7	25.4	25.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.2	5.1	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.4
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	10.5	12.5	14.1	16.1	17.2	18.3	18.4	19.9	19.0	18.7	18.7	19.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.7	78.1	79.3	79.3	79.1	79.2	79.6	80.0	79.6	79.1	79.0	79.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	50.1	50.9	52.9	51.3	51.2	51.5	52.5	53.0	49.2	47.9	46.9	46.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	93.5	93.1	93.1	93.1	92.9	92.5	92.6	92.5	92.3	92.2	92.4	92.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	63.1	64.6	65.4	65.3	63.9	64.4	63.6	64.3	65.2	62.8	62.4	62.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	170	170	161	115	112	93	92	121	161	173	198	195
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	6.5	6.5	6.1	4.1	4.0	3.2	3.2	4.1	5.5	5.8	6.7	6.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	15.0	14.3	12.0	8.5	7.4	6.6	7.2	9.8	12.4	13.5	13.6	14.5
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.3	3.2	3.0	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.6	3.2	3.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.9	5.1	4.3	4.4	3.8	3.4	3.8	5.2	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.8
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	5153	5174	5230	5244	5263	5289	5323	5357	5393	5421	5448	5461
2. Population aged 15-64	3568	3566	3540	3496	3506	3521	3536	3553	3572	3586	3599	3598
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	2169	2212	2253	2272	2282	2289	2308	2318
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1941	1957	1999	2033	2084	2131	2168	2180	2193	2211	2219	2229
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	54.4	54.9	56.5	58.2	59.4	60.5	61.3	61.4	61.4	61.7	61.7	62.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	35.4	34.9	37.4	38.1	37.7	36.2	37.0	36.5	34.4	32.5	31.4	31.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	67.4	67.8	68.9	70.7	72.0	73.9	74.7	74.0	74.3	74.9	74.9	75.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	32.6	34.3	36.1	38.0	40.3	40.6	40.3	42.2	42.4	42.5	43.7	42.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	52.3	52.2	53.1	54.8	56.0	57.3	57.9	58.4	57.9	58.6	58.5	59.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	24.1	23.1	23.1	22.9	22.9	22.2	22.6	22.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	12.7	14.5	16.6	17.1	16.7	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.9	16.3	16.2	15.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.8	13.9	16.2	18.5	20.5	21.9	22.5	23.4	22.3	21.1	20.4	21.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.4	60.9	62.1	62.3	62.9	63.9	64.8	65.6	66.5	67.0	67.9	68.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	44.6	44.3	46.3	43.9	42.5	41.0	42.1	42.4	41.5	39.5	38.9	38.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	73.4	73.7	74.4	75.1	75.7	77.4	78.2	78.4	79.7	80.6	81.8	82.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	33.9	36.0	37.6	39.1	41.2	41.8	41.5	43.8	44.0	44.8	46.1	45.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	175	178	168	144	120	117	122	149	181	192	224	233
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	8.2	8.2	7.6	6.3	5.2	4.9	5.0	6.0	7.2	7.6	8.7	9.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.4	19.8	18.9	13.2	11.1	11.5	12.1	13.9	17.0	17.6	19.1	18.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.2	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.4	4.2	4.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.3	9.4	8.8	5.8	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.9	7.0	6.9	7.4	7.1

Source: Eurostat

Notes: EU LFS indicators: break in 1998; Indicator 3: 2003-2006 forecast; Indicator 10: 2003-2006 forecast.

## Key employment indicators: Romania

All	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1. Total population (000)	:	:	22328	22377	22346	22334	22326	22309	21686	21638	21609	21575
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	15158	15190	15189	15231	15277	15327	14933	14964	15021	15035
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	10867	10770	10649	10653	10603	9591	9155	9103	9115	9291
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	9912	9754	9598	9590	9529	8833	8602	8635	8651	8838
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	65.4	64.2	63.2	63.0	62.4	57.6	57.6	57.7	57.6	58.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	36.5	35.5	33.5	33.1	32.6	28.7	26.4	27.9	24.9	24.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	80.6	79.0	78.1	77.5	76.6	72.7	73.1	72.9	73.3	74.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	52.1	51.5	49.6	49.5	48.2	37.3	38.1	36.9	39.4	41.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	67.5	65.6	64.5	:	62.9	58.4	58.5	58.3	58.2	59.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	36.3	37.2	40.2	41.2	44.7	46.2	46.1	44.6	46.2	41.6	43.2	43.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	14.9	15.8	15.9	16.5	16.6	11.8	11.5	10.6	10.2	9.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.0	1.0	2.0	2.5	2.4	1.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	31.9	30.3	30.4	31.2	30.4	31.3	31.6	33.9	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	33.6	34.3	32.0	30.7	28.4	27.3	27.5	29.9	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	34.4	35.5	37.6	38.1	41.2	41.4	40.9	36.2	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	69.9	68.9	68.4	68.4	67.3	63.4	62.2	63.0	62.3	63.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	45.6	44.1	42.1	41.4	40.0	37.4	32.9	35.8	31.2	30.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	84.5	83.2	83.2	83.0	81.6	78.6	78.0	78.3	78.2	79.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	52.5	51.8	50.1	50.0	48.7	37.9	38.8	37.9	40.4	42.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	1163	764	630	638	769	821	750	884	692	800	705	752
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	5.3	5.4	6.6	7.2	6.6	8.4	7.0	8.1	7.2	7.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	16.3	15.8	18.7	20.0	18.6	23.2	19.6	21.9	20.2	21.8
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	2.5	2.3	2.9	3.7	3.3	4.6	4.3	4.8	4.0	4.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	9.1	8.6	8.6	8.3	7.5	8.7	6.5	7.8	6.3	6.6
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	10866	10888	10866	10864	10863	10855	10549	10527	10521	10506
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	7463	7484	7481	7512	7543	7577	7397	7423	7467	7481
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	5834	5767	5672	5661	5625	5170	4989	4926	4979	5052
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	5366	5271	5164	5155	5115	4817	4718	4705	4760	4835
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	71.9	70.4	69.0	68.6	67.8	63.6	63.8	63.4	63.7	64.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	40.4	39.4	36.9	35.8	35.2	31.4	29.9	30.7	28.2	27.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	87.4	85.3	84.3	83.7	82.8	79.6	80.1	79.2	80.0	80.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	60.7	59.5	56.9	56.0	54.3	42.7	43.5	43.1	46.7	50.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	75.6	73.3	71.3	70.5	69.4	65.1	65.2	64.3	65.1	65.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	36.3	38.1	42.1	44.4	44.5	43.3	45.5	42.0	43.8	44.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	12.6	13.5	13.8	14.6	14.9	10.9	10.9	10.2	10.0	9.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.2	1.1	2.2	2.9	2.8	2.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	27.4	28.1	27.5	28.5	29.5	31.2	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	38.1	36.6	33.8	32.2	31.7	34.3	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	34.4	35.3	38.7	39.3	38.8	34.4	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	76.6	75.7	75.2	75.0	73.6	70.4	69.3	70.0	69.4	70.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	49.5	49.0	47.2	46.0	43.8	41.5	37.5	40.5	35.9	35.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	91.4	90.0	90.2	90.0	88.5	86.4	85.8	85.7	85.8	87.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	61.4	60.1	57.7	56.9	55.3	43.9	44.6	44.9	48.4	52.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	508	355	315	345	452	482	436	515	408	491	420	463
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	5.0	5.5	7.3	7.8	7.2	9.1	7.6	9.1	7.8	8.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	14.8	15.6	20.1	22.2	19.7	24.3	20.3	24.2	21.6	22.8
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	2.1	2.2	3.0	3.9	3.5	4.8	4.6	5.5	4.6	4.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	9.1	9.5	10.3	10.2	8.6	10.1	7.6	9.8	7.7	7.8
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	11462	11489	11480	11471	11463	11454	11136	11111	11089	11069
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	7694	7706	7708	7719	7733	7750	7536	7541	7554	7554
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	5034	5003	4977	4992	4978	4421	4166	4178	4135	4239
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	4548	4484	4435	4435	4414	4016	3884	3930	3891	4003
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	59.1	58.2	57.5	57.5	57.1	51.8	51.5	52.1	51.5	53.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	32.7	31.6	30.2	30.5	30.0	26.1	22.9	25.1	21.6	20.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	74.0	72.7	72.0	71.2	70.6	65.9	66.0	66.6	66.5	68.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	44.6	44.5	43.3	43.8	42.9	32.6	33.3	31.4	33.1	34.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	59.6	58.2	57.9	:	56.5	51.9	51.8	52.4	51.4	53.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	44.6	44.8	47.6	48.2	47.9	46.2	47.0	41.1	42.5	42.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	17.5	18.3	18.2	18.6	18.4	13.0	12.2	11.2	10.5	9.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	0.8	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	33.9	34.8	33.7	34.5	33.9	37.1	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	24.8	23.9	22.2	21.7	22.8	24.6	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	41.3	41.3	44.1	43.8	43.3	38.3	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	63.5	62.3	61.8	61.9	61.1	56.6	55.3	56.2	55.3	56.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	41.8	39.3	37.1	36.8	36.3	33.4	28.2	31.0	26.5	25.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	77.7	76.4	76.3	76.0	74.8	70.8	70.1	70.9	70.7	72.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	44.8	44.5	43.5	43.9	43.1	32.8	33.6	31.9	33.5	34.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	655	409	315	294	318	340	314	369	284	309	284	288
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	5.7	5.3	5.8	6.4	5.9	7.7	6.4	6.9	6.4	6.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	18.2	16.1	17.0	17.2	17.4	21.8	18.7	18.9	18.4	20.3
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	2.9	2.5	2.8	3.4	3.0	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	9.1	7.7	6.9	6.3	6.3	7.3	5.3	5.8	4.9	5.2

Source: Eurostat

Notes: EU LFS indicators: break in 2002; Indicator 3: 2003-2006 forecast; Indicator 10: 2003-2006 forecast.

## Key employment indicators: Slovenia

All	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1. Total population (000)	:	1993	1988	1985	1983	1989	1992	1995	1996	1997	1999	2006
2. Population aged 15-64	:	1391	1387	1385	1384	1397	1399	1401	1405	1405	1402	1407
3. Total employment (000)	912	894	877	875	888	895	899	913	909	943	949	961
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	857	868	872	861	877	893	889	879	917	925	937
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	61.6	62.6	62.9	62.2	62.8	63.8	63.4	62.6	65.3	66.0	66.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	37.8	40.0	37.5	34.0	32.8	30.5	30.6	29.1	33.8	34.1	35.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	81.4	81.0	81.6	81.7	82.6	83.6	83.4	82.5	83.8	83.8	84.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	19.1	21.8	23.9	22.0	22.7	25.5	24.5	23.5	29.0	30.7	32.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	60.5	60.9	61.8	60.8	61.5	62.4	62.7	60.9	63.3	64.1	65.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	18.8	18.3	18.7	18.5	18.5	18.0	17.6	17.6	17.2	17.1	16.9	16.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	6.1	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.2	9.3	9.0	9.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	:	10.5	13.7	13.0	14.3	13.7	17.8	17.4	17.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	45.9	47.5	47.9	48.6	49.5	50.0	50.6	52.3	53.1	54.0	54.5	55.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	39.9	38.9	38.6	38.3	38.1	38.1	37.9	36.7	36.2	35.7	35.4	35.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	14.2	13.6	13.5	13.1	12.4	11.9	11.5	11.0	10.7	10.3	10.1	9.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	66.2	67.3	68.2	67.3	67.5	68.1	67.8	67.1	69.8	70.7	70.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	45.3	47.9	45.5	41.3	39.2	37.1	36.6	35.2	40.3	40.5	40.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	86.0	85.7	87.0	87.1	87.4	88.0	88.1	87.5	88.6	88.8	89.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	19.6	22.4	24.5	23.1	24.0	26.5	25.2	24.3	29.9	32.1	33.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	66	65	67	72	70	65	60	61	64	63	66	61
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	6.9	6.9	7.4	7.3	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	17.5	17.2	17.8	17.6	16.3	17.8	16.5	17.3	16.1	15.9	13.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	7.5	7.9	8.1	7.3	6.4	6.6	6.1	6.1	6.5	6.5	5.6
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	967	970	968	967	972	974	976	976	977	979	984
2. Population aged 15-64	:	696	701	702	701	707	709	710	712	712	713	716
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	480	484	489	496	496	513	516	524
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	459	470	471	466	475	487	484	479	499	502	510
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	66.0	67.0	67.2	66.5	67.2	68.6	68.2	67.4	70.0	70.4	71.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	39.4	43.5	39.5	35.8	35.7	34.1	34.4	33.7	38.8	38.1	39.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	84.9	84.3	85.2	85.2	85.7	87.0	86.7	85.7	86.4	86.4	87.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	27.6	29.4	31.8	31.1	32.3	35.9	35.4	33.2	40.9	43.1	44.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	65.5	65.8	66.2	65.5	66.1	67.9	67.7	66.1	68.3	69.1	69.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	21.2	20.6	20.2	20.5	20.3	19.5	19.2	19.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.2	7.9	7.2	7.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	:	9.9	12.7	12.1	12.6	12.6	16.7	15.7	15.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	40.7	41.9	42.1	43.7	43.8	44.4	44.9	45.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	47.2	46.5	46.4	45.2	45.3	45.3	45.2	45.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	12.1	11.6	11.5	11.1	10.9	10.3	10.0	9.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	71.1	71.9	72.6	71.8	71.9	72.8	72.5	72.0	74.5	75.1	74.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	47.2	51.1	47.7	43.2	41.7	40.5	40.4	39.9	45.1	44.5	44.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	89.9	89.1	90.7	90.6	90.6	91.1	91.2	90.6	91.0	91.1	91.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	28.5	30.5	32.9	33.0	34.6	37.5	36.7	34.5	42.5	45.4	45.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	38	35	35	38	37	34	30	31	33	32	33	27
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	7.0	6.8	7.3	7.1	6.5	5.6	5.9	6.3	5.8	6.1	4.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	17.1	15.4	16.9	16.8	14.6	15.7	15.0	15.6	13.9	14.5	11.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	7.9	7.6	8.2	7.4	6.1	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.5	5.2
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	1025	1018	1017	1016	1017	1018	1019	1020	1020	1021	1022
2. Population aged 15-64	:	696	686	683	683	689	690	691	693	693	690	691
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	407	411	410	417	413	430	434	438
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	398	398	400	394	403	406	405	400	419	423	427
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	57.1	58.0	58.6	57.7	58.4	58.8	58.6	57.6	60.5	61.3	61.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	36.1	36.4	35.4	32.2	29.7	26.8	26.5	24.3	28.6	29.8	30.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	77.8	77.5	77.8	78.0	79.3	80.1	80.0	79.3	81.2	81.1	81.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	11.5	14.6	16.1	13.4	13.8	15.8	14.2	14.6	17.8	18.5	21.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	55.6	55.9	57.2	56.1	56.8	56.9	57.6	55.5	58.1	58.9	60.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	15.4	14.9	14.4	14.1	13.5	14.3	14.1	13.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	7.2	7.8	7.4	7.5	7.5	11.0	11.1	11.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	:	11.2	14.8	14.0	16.1	14.9	19.1	19.3	19.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	60.3	59.9	60.9	62.6	64.5	65.6	66.3	67.8
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	27.0	27.8	27.7	26.5	25.2	24.1	23.5	22.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	12.7	12.3	11.4	10.9	10.3	10.3	10.2	9.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	61.4	62.7	63.6	62.6	62.9	63.2	63.0	62.1	65.0	66.1	66.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	43.3	44.5	43.3	39.4	36.4	33.7	32.5	30.3	35.4	36.3	36.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	82.0	82.1	83.1	83.4	84.2	84.7	84.9	84.3	86.1	86.4	87.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	11.9	15.0	16.4	13.7	14.1	16.2	14.4	14.9	18.1	18.9	21.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	29	29	32	34	33	31	30	30	31	31	33	34
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	6.7	7.1	7.5	7.5	7.0	6.8	6.8	7.1	6.8	7.0	7.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	18.0	19.3	18.8	18.6	18.3	20.4	18.6	19.8	19.2	17.8	16.8
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.1	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	7.2	8.1	7.9	7.1	6.7	6.9	6.0	6.0	6.8	6.4	6.1

Source: Eurostat

## Key employment indicators: Slovakia

All	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	5358	5369	5377	5379	5384	5389	5370	5379	5389
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	3619	3657	3693	3723	3728	3733	3792	3824	3862
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	2199	2132	2102	2121	2123	2162	2168	2215	2302
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	2191	2125	2096	2115	2118	2155	2160	2207	2295
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	60.6	58.1	56.8	56.8	56.8	57.7	57.0	57.7	59.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	35.0	31.0	29.0	27.7	27.0	27.4	26.3	25.6	25.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	78.5	76.1	74.7	74.8	75.0	76.0	74.7	75.3	77.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	22.8	22.3	21.3	22.4	22.8	24.6	26.8	30.3	33.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	60.6	58.0	56.4	55.7	55.8	57.0	55.7	56.7	58.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	6.6	6.5	6.5	7.1	8.0	8.3	8.8	9.1	10.1	12.3	13.0	13.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	4.2	3.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.5	5.0	5.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	53.9	54.4	54.3	56.2	57.9	59.4	60.2	60.8	61.1	61.0	62.6	62.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	37.2	37.6	38.1	36.8	36.0	35.1	34.5	34.3	34.4	34.6	33.7	33.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	8.9	8.0	7.6	7.0	6.2	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.4	3.7	3.6
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	69.3	69.5	69.9	70.4	69.9	70.0	69.7	68.9	68.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	46.8	46.8	46.0	45.5	43.4	41.1	39.3	36.6	35.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	87.4	87.6	88.4	88.9	88.6	89.5	88.9	88.0	87.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	24.6	24.6	24.3	25.5	26.9	28.5	31.7	35.0	36.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	291	269	279	317	417	485	507	487	460	483	430	355
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	12.6	16.4	18.8	19.3	18.7	17.6	18.2	16.3	13.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	25.1	33.8	36.9	39.2	37.7	33.4	33.1	30.1	26.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	6.5	7.8	10.3	11.3	12.2	11.4	11.8	11.7	10.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	11.8	15.8	17.0	17.8	16.3	13.7	13.0	11.0	9.4
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	2593	2600	2604	2602	2608	2613	2601	2609	2616
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	1780	1802	1822	1836	1842	1847	1878	1899	1922
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	1210	1164	1137	1143	1153	1174	1191	1232	1292
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	1207	1159	1133	1139	1149	1170	1186	1227	1288
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	67.8	64.3	62.2	62.0	62.4	63.3	63.2	64.6	67.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	38.0	32.9	29.8	28.9	28.7	29.3	28.0	28.1	29.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	84.9	81.7	79.6	79.0	79.5	80.5	80.0	81.4	84.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	39.1	36.8	35.4	37.7	39.1	41.0	43.8	47.8	49.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	69.0	65.2	62.7	61.5	61.7	63.2	62.5	63.9	66.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	9.5	10.8	11.3	11.9	12.6	13.5	16.4	17.6	17.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	4.0	4.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	6.0	5.1	5.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	44.4	46.1	47.7	48.4	49.4	49.6	49.4	51.3	51.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	46.6	45.8	44.7	44.3	44.0	44.3	44.5	43.5	43.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	9.0	8.2	7.6	7.2	6.6	6.1	6.1	5.1	5.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	77.2	76.9	76.8	77.4	76.7	76.7	76.5	76.5	76.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	51.8	50.9	49.4	49.8	47.5	44.9	42.9	40.7	39.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	93.7	93.7	93.9	94.0	93.4	94.1	93.8	93.8	94.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	42.0	41.1	41.0	43.1	46.3	48.1	51.9	55.1	55.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	152	134	141	168	227	266	282	264	247	251	225	181
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	12.2	16.3	18.9	19.8	18.6	17.4	17.4	15.5	12.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	26.6	35.3	39.7	42.1	39.5	34.8	34.7	31.0	26.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	6.0	7.4	10.3	11.3	11.9	11.3	11.3	11.2	9.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	13.8	18.0	19.6	21.0	18.7	15.6	14.9	12.6	10.5
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	2766	2770	2774	2776	2776	2777	2768	2770	2773
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	1839	1855	1871	1886	1886	1886	1914	1926	1940
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	988	968	964	978	970	988	977	983	1010
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	985	966	963	976	969	985	974	980	1008
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	53.5	52.1	51.5	51.8	51.4	52.2	50.9	50.9	51.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	32.1	29.0	28.2	26.5	25.3	25.4	24.6	23.1	22.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	72.1	70.6	69.8	70.7	70.6	71.5	69.3	69.2	70.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	9.4	10.3	9.8	9.8	9.5	11.2	12.6	15.6	18.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	52.4	51.0	50.2	50.1	50.0	50.9	49.1	49.6	50.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.0	6.1	7.2	7.1	7.5
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.5	2.7	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	4.4	3.6	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.6	5.1	4.9	5.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	69.9	71.4	72.7	73.3	73.5	74.1	74.3	75.9	76.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	25.5	24.7	24.1	23.5	23.3	23.3	23.3	22.1	21.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	4.6	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	61.7	62.3	63.2	63.7	63.2	63.5	63.0	61.5	60.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	41.9	42.7	42.6	41.3	39.2	37.2	35.7	32.4	30.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	81.1	81.5	82.9	83.9	83.9	84.8	84.1	82.1	81.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	10.3	11.1	10.7	11.0	11.1	12.4	14.8	18.1	20.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	140	135	138	150	190	220	225	223	213	232	205	175
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	13.1	16.4	18.6	18.7	18.7	17.7	19.2	17.2	14.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	23.4	32.1	33.8	35.7	35.5	31.7	31.0	28.8	27.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	7.1	8.3	10.2	11.3	12.5	11.7	12.4	12.3	11.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	9.8	13.7	14.4	14.7	13.9	11.8	11.1	9.3	8.3

Source: Eurostat

## Key employment indicators: Finland

All	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1. Total population (000)	5088	5105	5119	4171	4353	4920	5166	5180	5193	5205	5225	5242
2. Population aged 15-64	3398	3404	3413	3416	3441	3452	3450	3458	3464	3467	3476	3484
3. Total employment (000)	2053	2081	2150	2192	2247	2297	2330	2353	2355	2365	2398	2431
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2094	2125	2160	2212	2282	2319	2350	2354	2345	2345	2378	2416
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.6	62.4	63.3	64.6	66.4	67.2	68.1	68.1	67.7	67.6	68.4	69.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.8	30.6	34.2	36.1	40.0	41.1	41.8	40.7	39.7	39.4	40.5	42.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.4	77.3	77.7	79.1	80.4	80.9	81.5	81.6	81.1	81.0	81.7	82.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	34.4	35.4	35.6	36.2	39.0	41.6	45.7	47.8	49.6	50.9	52.7	54.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	56.5	57.5	59.5	60.6	64.2	64.9	65.7	65.8	65.2	64.8	65.5	66.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	13.7	13.5	13.3	12.4	12.4	12.2	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	11.6	11.4	10.9	11.4	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.8	13.0	13.5	13.7	14.0
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	18.1	17.4	16.8	16.3	16.4	16.0	16.3	16.1	16.5	16.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	65.0	65.5	65.5	65.9	66.0	66.3	67.0	67.9	68.5	69.0	69.1	69.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	27.2	27.2	27.5	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.4	26.8	26.3	25.8	25.8	25.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	7.9	7.3	7.0	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.6	72.9	72.4	72.3	73.9	74.5	75.0	74.9	74.5	74.2	74.7	75.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	42.1	42.2	45.6	45.1	50.9	52.3	52.1	51.5	50.7	49.7	50.7	51.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	87.7	87.7	86.9	87.0	87.7	87.9	88.0	88.0	87.5	87.4	87.7	87.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	42.9	44.8	41.8	41.8	43.2	45.9	50.3	52.1	53.7	54.9	56.6	58.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	382	363	314	285	261	253	238	237	235	229	220	204
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	15.4	14.6	12.7	11.4	10.2	9.8	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.4	7.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	29.7	28.0	25.2	23.5	21.4	21.4	19.8	21.0	21.8	20.7	20.1	18.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	4.9	4.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	12.3	11.6	11.4	10.8	10.9	11.2	10.3	10.8	11.0	10.3	10.2	9.7
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	2466	2476	2484	2049	2111	2386	2512	2521	2529	2536	2547	2555
2. Population aged 15-64	1705	1709	1715	1714	1729	1734	1733	1738	1741	1742	1747	1750
3. Total employment (000)	1076	1097	1134	1161	1180	1207	1221	1218	1222	1229	1241	1260
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1095	1118	1136	1168	1196	1216	1227	1216	1213	1214	1228	1249
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.2	65.4	66.2	67.8	69.2	70.1	70.8	70.0	69.7	69.7	70.3	71.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	31.7	32.3	36.1	38.3	41.7	42.2	42.9	41.1	40.1	39.4	40.4	42.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	79.0	80.2	80.6	82.4	83.5	84.3	84.7	83.8	83.3	83.8	84.4	85.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	35.6	37.8	38.1	38.4	40.1	42.9	46.6	48.5	51.0	51.4	52.8	54.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.1	60.5	63.5	64.8	68.4	69.3	69.8	69.3	68.4	68.3	68.7	69.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	17.7	17.3	16.9	15.6	15.9	15.8	15.4	15.3	15.2	15.3	15.3	15.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.2	8.0	7.0	7.3	7.7	8.0	7.9	8.3	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.3
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	15.3	14.3	13.8	12.9	12.9	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.9	12.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	50.9	51.4	51.2	51.9	51.7	51.7	52.7	53.4	53.8	54.6	54.5	54.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	39.1	39.3	39.9	40.0	40.2	40.4	39.9	39.6	39.2	38.3	38.6	38.9
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	9.9	9.3	8.9	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.4	7.0	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.9	76.1	75.5	75.6	76.7	77.2	77.6	77.0	76.8	76.4	76.6	77.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	45.3	45.3	48.1	47.9	52.8	53.6	53.3	52.1	51.4	50.5	50.9	52.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	90.8	90.6	89.7	89.9	90.6	90.8	90.9	90.5	90.1	90.1	90.3	90.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	44.6	47.1	44.4	44.8	44.7	47.3	51.3	53.0	55.3	55.6	56.9	58.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	204	186	160	143	130	122	117	123	124	118	111	101
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	15.7	14.3	12.3	10.9	9.8	9.1	8.6	9.1	9.2	8.7	8.2	7.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	30.7	29.5	25.4	22.8	20.8	21.1	19.6	21.2	21.9	22.0	20.6	19.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	4.9	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	13.5	13.0	12.0	11.1	11.0	11.3	10.4	11.0	11.3	11.1	10.5	10.0
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	2622	2629	2635	2122	2241	2534	2654	2659	2664	2669	2678	2687
2. Population aged 15-64	1693	1695	1698	1702	1712	1718	1717	1720	1723	1725	1728	1734
3. Total employment (000)	977	985	1016	1032	1067	1089	1110	1134	1133	1136	1156	1172
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	999	1007	1024	1044	1086	1103	1123	1138	1132	1131	1150	1167
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.0	59.4	60.3	61.2	63.4	64.2	65.4	66.2	65.7	65.6	66.5	67.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	27.9	29.0	32.4	33.9	38.3	40.0	40.7	40.3	39.2	39.4	40.6	41.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.7	74.2	74.7	75.7	77.1	77.3	78.1	79.2	78.9	78.2	79.0	79.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.4	33.3	33.3	34.1	38.0	40.4	45.0	47.2	48.3	50.4	52.7	54.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	53.8	54.3	55.5	56.4	60.2	60.5	61.8	62.4	62.0	61.3	62.3	62.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	9.3	9.3	9.2	8.8	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	15.4	15.2	15.3	15.9	16.9	17.0	16.8	17.5	17.7	18.4	18.6	19.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	21.0	20.5	19.8	19.8	19.9	19.5	20.0	19.5	20.0	20.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	80.4	81.1	81.4	81.5	81.7	82.3	82.6	83.2	84.2	84.6	84.8	85.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	14.0	13.7	13.8	14.1	14.2	13.8	13.7	13.1	12.4	12.3	12.2	11.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.3	69.7	69.3	69.1	71.1	71.9	72.4	72.8	72.2	72.0	72.8	73.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	38.9	39.2	43.1	42.5	49.1	51.0	50.9	50.9	50.0	48.9	50.4	51.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	84.4	84.7	83.9	84.0	84.8	84.9	85.0	85.5	84.8	84.5	85.1	85.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	41.4	42.7	39.4	38.9	41.8	44.5	49.4	51.2	52.2	54.3	56.4	58.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	178	176	154	142	131	131	121	114	111	111	109	104
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	15.1	14.9	13.0	12.0	10.7	10.6	9.7	9.1	8.9	8.9	8.6	8.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	28.6	26.3	25.0	24.3	22.1	21.6	20.0	20.9	21.6	19.4	19.5	18.4
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	5.0	3.9	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	11.0	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.9	11.1	10.2	10.6	10.8	9.5	9.8	9.4

Source: Eurostat

## Key employment indicators: Sweden

All	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1. Total population (000)	8765	8789	8804	8818	8834	8857	8889	8930	8969	9006	9039	9084
2. Population aged 15-64	5638	5649	5658	5670	5686	5708	5739	5776	5821	5855	5896	5951
3. Total employment (000)	4103	4068	4015	4078	4163	4264	4345	4352	4337	4311	4327	4404
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	3997	3973	3930	3988	4078	4168	4249	4252	4242	4220	4272	4352
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.9	70.3	69.5	70.3	71.7	73.0	74.0	73.6	72.9	72.1	72.5	73.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	37.6	35.9	35.6	37.7	39.9	42.2	44.2	42.8	41.2	39.2	38.7	40.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	82.9	82.0	80.9	81.4	82.7	83.9	84.6	84.1	83.5	82.9	83.9	84.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	62.0	63.4	62.6	63.0	63.9	64.9	66.7	68.0	68.6	69.1	69.4	69.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.9	62.8	61.9	62.4	63.8	65.1	68.4	68.1	67.6	66.2	66.0	66.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	20.5	20.2	20.2	19.8	19.7	19.5	21.1	21.5	22.9	23.6	24.7	25.1
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	14.7	14.4	15.1	16.1	16.5	15.8	15.3	15.2	15.1	15.5	16.0	17.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	72.4	72.6	72.8	72.9	73.3	73.7	73.9	74.4	74.8	75.2	75.4	75.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	24.4	24.4	24.3	24.4	24.0	23.6	23.6	23.2	22.8	22.6	22.4	22.3
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.0	77.1	76.5	76.2	76.8	77.3	77.9	77.6	77.3	77.2	78.7	78.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	47.4	46.1	45.5	45.7	46.8	48.1	50.0	49.1	47.7	47.2	50.2	51.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	88.7	88.5	87.8	87.3	87.6	87.9	88.0	87.7	87.7	87.7	89.5	89.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	65.1	67.0	66.4	66.4	67.6	68.6	70.0	71.2	71.9	72.7	72.6	72.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	391	426	437	362	300	253	224	229	260	296	343	326
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	8.8	9.6	9.9	8.2	6.7	5.6	4.9	4.9	5.6	6.3	7.4	7.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.1	20.5	20.6	16.1	12.3	10.5	10.9	11.9	13.4	16.3	21.2	20.8
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.6	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.9	10.2	10.0	8.0	6.9	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.5	8.0	11.5	11.0
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	4298	4315	4327	4340	4353	4371	4393	4421	4443	4463	4479	4504
2. Population aged 15-64	2862	2868	2873	2879	2887	2899	2916	2935	2957	2974	2993	3020
3. Total employment (000)	2139	2130	2106	2145	2186	2237	2269	2264	2256	2245	2270	2318
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2092	2082	2061	2096	2137	2179	2208	2200	2195	2189	2228	2280
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.1	72.6	71.7	72.8	74.0	75.1	75.7	74.9	74.2	73.6	74.4	75.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	42.1	40.3	39.3	41.2	43.0	44.2	43.7	41.8	40.4	38.6	37.7	40.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.0	83.3	82.5	83.4	84.4	85.8	86.6	85.9	85.3	85.0	86.6	87.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	65.2	66.7	65.1	66.1	67.3	67.8	69.4	70.4	70.8	71.2	72.0	72.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.5	67.9	67.3	68.5	69.3	70.0	73.6	72.9	72.3	70.9	71.4	72.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	8.1	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.2	7.1	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.4	8.0	8.2	10.8	11.1	11.2	12.0	11.5	11.8
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	13.6	13.0	13.3	13.9	14.2	13.8	12.9	12.8	12.8	13.5	14.2	15.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	57.8	58.2	58.7	59.1	59.7	60.3	60.6	61.0	61.4	61.7	62.4	62.8
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	37.1	36.8	36.7	36.6	36.2	35.5	35.6	35.3	35.0	34.8	34.3	34.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.6	79.6	79.0	79.0	79.4	79.8	79.9	79.4	79.2	79.1	80.9	81.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	51.3	49.8	48.9	49.1	49.9	50.2	50.0	48.5	47.3	47.1	49.1	50.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	90.4	90.2	89.7	89.6	89.7	90.2	90.4	89.8	89.9	90.0	92.4	92.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	68.6	70.8	69.7	70.3	71.5	72.1	73.1	74.2	74.9	75.6	76.2	76.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	225	236	238	194	155	139	124	127	145	160	181	168
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	9.7	10.1	10.2	8.4	6.6	5.9	5.2	5.3	6.0	6.5	7.4	6.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	20.4	21.3	21.1	16.4	12.2	11.0	11.9	12.0	13.0	15.7	21.0	20.6
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.2	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.2	9.5	9.6	7.9	7.0	6.0	6.3	6.7	6.9	8.4	11.4	10.7
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	4464	4472	4474	4477	4480	4486	4496	4510	4527	4543	4559	4580
2. Population aged 15-64	2773	2779	2783	2789	2797	2809	2823	2841	2864	2881	2903	2931
3. Total employment (000)	1964	1939	1909	1932	1977	2028	2076	2087	2081	2066	2057	2087
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1907	1892	1871	1894	1942	1990	2041	2053	2047	2031	2044	2072
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.8	68.1	67.2	67.9	69.4	70.9	72.3	72.2	71.5	70.5	70.4	70.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	33.2	31.8	31.9	34.3	36.9	40.1	44.7	43.8	42.1	39.7	39.8	40.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.8	80.7	79.1	79.5	80.9	81.9	82.5	82.4	81.7	80.9	81.1	81.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	59.2	60.5	60.4	60.0	60.7	62.1	64.0	65.6	66.3	67.0	66.7	66.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.5	57.8	56.7	56.4	58.5	60.2	63.3	63.4	63.0	61.6	60.8	61.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	35.8	34.9	34.7	34.3	33.3	32.3	33.0	33.1	35.5	36.3	39.6	40.2
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	15.8	15.8	16.9	18.3	18.7	17.8	17.6	17.6	17.4	17.5	17.7	19.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	87.4	87.4	87.3	87.3	87.6	87.9	88.0	88.6	89.1	89.3	89.5	89.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.2	10.9	10.9	10.3	9.9	9.8	9.5	9.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.6	74.7	74.0	73.5	74.2	74.8	75.7	75.8	75.4	75.2	76.3	76.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	44.6	43.4	42.9	42.8	44.0	46.1	50.1	49.7	48.3	47.3	51.3	51.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	86.8	86.7	85.6	85.0	85.4	85.5	85.5	85.5	85.4	85.3	86.5	86.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	61.9	63.5	63.4	62.6	63.8	65.2	66.9	68.2	68.9	69.7	69.0	69.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	166	190	199	168	145	114	100	101	115	136	162	158
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	7.8	9.0	9.5	8.0	6.8	5.3	4.5	4.6	5.2	6.1	7.3	7.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.7	19.8	20.1	15.8	12.4	9.9	9.9	11.8	13.7	16.9	21.5	21.0
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.0	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	11.4	11.7	11.0	8.5	7.1	6.0	5.4	5.9	6.2	7.6	11.5	11.4

Source: Eurostat

Notes: EU LFS indicators: break in 2005; Indicator 23: 2005 provisional.



## Key employment indicators: United Kingdom

All	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1. Total population (000)	57491	57686	57891	58117	58373	57623	57820	57964	58135	58285	58421	58588
2. Population aged 15-64	37407	37592	37768	37965	38226	37550	37786	37991	38177	38364	38529	38777
3. Total employment (000)	25811	26056	26523	26796	27160	27477	27706	27919	28185	28467	28732	28961
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	25609	25955	26415	26773	27139	26731	26982	27097	27277	27485	27610	27711
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.5	69.0	69.9	70.5	71.0	71.2	71.4	71.3	71.5	71.6	71.7	71.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	55.2	55.7	56.5	56.7	56.6	56.6	56.6	56.6	56.1	55.3	55.4	54.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.2	77.7	78.6	79.3	79.9	80.2	80.4	80.4	80.6	80.8	81.2	81.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	47.5	47.7	48.3	49.0	49.6	50.7	52.2	53.4	55.4	56.2	56.9	57.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.2	59.4	60.2	60.7	60.9	61.3	61.7	61.6	61.5	61.6	61.9	61.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	13.8	13.5	13.0	12.5	12.2	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.7	12.8	12.7	13.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	24.1	24.6	24.6	24.5	24.6	25.2	25.1	25.4	25.8	25.8	25.4	25.5
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.2	75.3	75.4	75.4	75.7	75.4	75.2	75.2	75.2	75.2	75.3	75.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	65.8	66.1	66.1	65.8	65.3	64.8	64.1	63.7	63.0	62.9	61.9	61.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	83.5	83.5	83.5	83.5	84.0	83.9	83.6	83.7	83.7	83.7	84.1	84.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	51.3	51.4	51.5	51.5	52.1	52.9	54.1	55.3	57.2	57.9	58.5	59.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	2383	2228	1927	1740	1686	1538	1436	1485	1445	1372	1409	1596
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	8.5	7.9	6.8	6.1	5.9	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	15.3	14.9	13.7	13.1	12.7	12.1	11.7	12.0	12.2	12.1	12.9	14.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.6	10.3	9.6	9.1	8.7	8.2	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.9	8.7
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	28240	28368	28499	28638	28800	28029	28149	28230	28328	28405	28476	28562
2. Population aged 15-64	18807	18915	19004	19118	19264	18527	18635	18744	18833	18917	18983	19087
3. Total employment (000)	14278	14375	14661	14828	15011	14853	14961	15025	15179	15297	15389	15488
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	14126	14283	14565	14785	14965	14414	14532	14543	14640	14720	14737	14762
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.1	75.5	76.6	77.3	77.7	77.8	78.0	77.6	77.7	77.8	77.6	77.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	57.3	57.5	58.4	58.7	58.7	58.6	58.9	57.6	56.9	56.6	55.3	54.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.7	84.8	85.8	86.6	87.0	87.5	87.5	87.4	87.6	87.7	87.8	87.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	56.2	57.1	58.4	59.1	59.7	60.1	61.7	62.6	64.8	65.7	66.0	66.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.2	72.2	73.2	73.8	73.7	74.2	74.5	73.6	73.5	73.6	73.3	73.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	18.4	18.0	17.2	16.3	16.0	15.6	15.9	16.0	16.9	17.2	17.1	17.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.8	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.6	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	83.8	83.7	83.4	83.2	83.4	82.8	82.6	82.3	82.3	82.0	81.9	82.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	70.1	70.4	69.8	69.3	69.0	67.9	67.9	66.7	66.0	65.4	64.7	64.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	92.7	92.2	91.7	91.6	91.9	91.8	91.3	91.3	91.3	91.0	91.1	91.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	62.4	62.8	63.3	63.1	63.2	63.3	64.6	65.3	67.4	68.1	68.3	68.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	1537	1437	1187	1058	1013	912	861	885	869	800	820	915
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	9.9	9.2	7.6	6.8	6.5	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.0	5.1	5.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	17.5	17.5	15.4	14.8	14.1	13.2	13.2	13.7	13.8	13.4	14.5	15.9
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.7	4.2	3.3	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	12.9	12.8	11.4	10.7	10.2	9.3	9.0	9.1	9.2	8.7	9.4	10.2
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	29251	29318	29391	29479	29573	29594	29672	29735	29807	29880	29945	30026
2. Population aged 15-64	18600	18678	18764	18847	18963	19023	19150	19247	19343	19447	19546	19690
3. Total employment (000)	11534	11681	11862	11967	12149	12624	12745	12894	13006	13169	13343	13473
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	11483	11672	11850	11988	12174	12317	12450	12553	12637	12764	12873	12948
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.7	62.5	63.1	63.6	64.2	64.7	65.0	65.2	65.3	65.6	65.9	65.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	53.1	53.9	54.5	54.6	54.4	54.6	54.2	54.5	53.7	54.1	52.5	52.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	69.7	70.5	71.3	71.8	72.7	73.2	73.5	73.7	73.8	74.2	74.8	74.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	39.0	38.7	38.5	39.2	39.9	41.7	43.0	44.5	46.3	47.0	48.1	49.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	47.0	47.4	48.1	48.3	49.2	49.7	50.2	50.7	50.7	50.8	51.5	51.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.4	7.5	7.2	7.3	7.7	7.6	7.7	8.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	44.4	44.6	44.6	44.4	44.0	44.3	43.9	43.8	44.0	43.9	42.7	42.6
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.4	7.8	7.9	7.5	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.5	66.9	67.3	67.4	67.9	68.2	68.0	68.3	68.3	68.6	68.8	69.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	61.3	61.6	62.2	62.0	61.5	61.7	60.4	60.7	60.0	60.5	59.1	59.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	74.1	74.6	75.0	75.2	76.0	76.2	76.2	76.4	76.4	76.7	77.4	77.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	40.7	40.3	40.0	40.4	41.2	42.8	43.9	45.6	47.3	47.9	49.0	50.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	846	791	740	682	673	626	575	600	576	572	589	681
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	6.8	6.3	5.8	5.3	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	12.8	12.0	11.7	11.3	11.1	10.9	10.1	10.2	10.5	10.7	11.1	12.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.2	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.1	7.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	7.2

Source: Eurostat

Notes: EU LFS indicators: break in 2000.

## Key employment indicators: Croatia

All	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4206	4218	4215	4217	:
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2773	2778	2751	2746	:
3. Total employment (000)	:	1539	1588	1541	1490	1549	1465	1526	1535	1561	1573	1597
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1482	1482	1505	1512	:
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	53.4	53.4	54.7	55.0	:
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.2	24.9	26.5	25.8	:
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	70.2	70.1	70.9	71.8	:
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	24.8	28.4	30.1	32.6	:
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	51.9	52.2	53.8	53.5	53.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	28.5	25.9	24.7	24.8	23.8	24.3	23.5	24.2	23.4	23.8	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	8.5	8.5	10.1	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	11.3	12.2	12.4	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	50.9	52.5	53.5	52.8	56.6	54.3	55.0	53.4	53.7	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	29.2	29.7	29.8	30.7	28.9	30.1	29.7	29.8	29.9	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	19.9	17.8	16.7	16.5	14.5	15.6	15.3	16.9	16.5	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	62.9	62.4	63.7	63.3	:
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.6	38.7	39.6	38.1	:
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	80.3	79.8	80.7	80.6	:
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.8	30.4	32.3	35.1	:
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.7	14.1	13.6	12.6	:
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	8.4	7.3	7.4	:
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.4	13.9	13.1	12.3	:
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1999	2000	2012	2006	:
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1352	1361	1357	1354	:
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	850	865	867	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	818	821	838	835	:
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	60.5	60.3	61.8	61.7	:
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.2	28.6	30.9	30.0	:
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	77.6	77.2	77.7	77.9	:
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.2	38.1	40.9	43.0	:
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	59.5	60.1	61.6	60.2	60.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	25.2	24.2	24.2	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	6.3	6.3	7.3	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	11.8	12.1	12.4	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.2	45.5	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.5	38.9	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.2	15.6	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	69.9	69.5	70.5	70.0	:
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.8	43.4	43.8	43.0	:
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	86.7	86.2	86.6	85.9	:
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.4	41.1	44.0	47.2	:
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	12.8	12.0	11.6	:
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	7.4	6.0	6.5	:
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.5	14.8	12.9	13.0	:
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2207	2218	2203	2211	:
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1421	1417	1394	1392	:
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	685	696	706	:
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	664	661	667	676	:
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.7	46.7	47.8	48.6	:
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.2	21.0	21.7	21.3	:
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	63.1	63.2	64.3	65.7	:
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.9	20.3	21.0	23.8	:
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.6	44.5	46.2	47.1	46.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.0	22.5	23.2	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	11.2	11.2	13.4	:
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	10.7	12.4	12.3	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	63.4	63.9	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.9	18.6	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.7	17.5	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	56.2	55.6	57.1	56.7	:
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.3	33.9	35.1	32.9	:
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	74.0	73.5	74.9	75.3	:
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.9	21.3	22.3	24.9	:
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.5	15.6	15.6	13.8	:
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	9.5	8.9	8.4	:
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	12.9	13.4	11.6	:

Source: Eurostat

## Key employment indicators: Turkey

All	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	66183	67294	68390	69478	70551	71606	72604
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	42601	43446	44224	44980	45624	46610	47395
3. Total employment (000)	21104	21539	21007	21594	22051	21970	21744	21357	21150	21794	22103	22460
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	20789	20778	20755	20593	21014	21444	21769
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	48.8	47.8	46.9	45.8	46.1	46.0	45.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	37.0	35.3	33.3	30.6	31.6	31.3	30.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	56.5	55.6	54.8	54.2	54.1	54.2	54.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	36.3	35.8	35.7	33.5	33.2	31.0	30.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	6.2	6.9	6.3	6.9	5.9	7.9
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	31.6	32.5	34.3	34.3	33.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	20.8	21.7	23.3	22.7	20.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	47.6	45.8	42.4	43.0	45.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	52.3	52.3	52.3	51.3	51.5	51.4	51.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	42.6	42.1	41.1	38.6	39.3	38.7	38.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	59.4	59.5	59.7	59.3	59.2	59.4	59.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	37.1	36.6	37.0	34.8	34.3	32.1	31.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	1496	1958	2473	2496	2479	2509	2443
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	8.3	10.3	10.5	10.3	10.2	9.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	16.1	19.1	20.5	19.6	19.2	18.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	1.8	3.1	2.5	4.0	4.0	3.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	6.8	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.4	7.1
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	33049	33609	34152	34692	35224	35743	36213
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	21274	21708	22099	22479	22799	23296	23666
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	15715	15164	15178	15178	16026	16371	16615
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	15284	15059	14778	14820	15469	15895	16109
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	71.8	69.4	66.9	65.9	67.8	68.2	68.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	50.2	46.8	42.4	39.6	42.5	42.8	42.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	85.0	82.4	80.2	79.9	81.2	81.5	81.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	52.4	51.0	48.7	45.4	46.9	45.4	44.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	5.5	3.2	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.3	4.4
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	77.0	76.1	75.1	74.0	76.0	76.2	75.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	58.1	56.4	53.3	50.5	53.2	53.0	52.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	89.5	88.6	88.2	87.7	89.2	89.4	88.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	53.9	52.6	51.0	47.7	49.0	47.5	46.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	1110	1478	1829	1822	1864	1862	1773
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	8.7	10.7	10.7	10.5	10.2	9.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	13.6	17.1	20.4	21.5	20.0	19.3	18.1
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	1.6	2.9	2.3	3.9	3.8	3.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	9.6	10.8	10.8	10.6	10.2	9.5
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	33134	33685	34238	34786	35328	35863	36391
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	21327	21738	22125	22500	22825	23314	23729
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	6029	6193	5972	5768	5732	5845	5845
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	5505	5720	5976	5774	5544	5551	5661
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	25.8	26.3	27.0	25.7	24.3	23.8	23.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	24.5	24.4	24.5	22.1	21.1	20.3	19.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	27.3	28.1	28.8	27.8	26.3	26.3	26.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	20.8	21.2	23.3	22.1	20.0	17.1	16.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	19.6	14.0	13.7	12.8	15.3	13.5	17.7
12. Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	27.6	28.5	29.9	28.7	26.9	26.6	26.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	27.8	28.4	29.5	27.2	26.0	25.1	24.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	28.6	29.7	31.1	30.3	28.4	28.6	29.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	20.9	21.4	23.6	22.4	20.1	17.3	16.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	386	480	644	674	615	647	670
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	7.4	9.4	10.1	9.7	10.2	10.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	14.3	17.0	18.8	18.9	19.2	19.7
23. Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	2.3	3.5	3.0	4.5	4.8	4.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	4.1	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.9

Source: Eurostat

Notes: Indicator 3: 2000-2006 forecast; 2000-2005 National LFS (except Indicators 3, 10, 13-15).

## Data sources and definitions

### DATA SOURCES

Most of the data used in this report originates from Eurostat, the Statistical Office of the European Communities. The main data sources used are:

- European Union Labour Force Survey
- Eurostat Annual Averages of Labour Force Data series
- Eurostat Harmonised Series on Unemployment
- Labour Market Policy Database
- Annual Macro-economic Database
- EU KLEMS Growth and Productivity Accounts
- European Working Conditions Survey
- Establishment Survey on Working Time

The **European Union Labour Force Survey (LFS)** is the EU's harmonised survey on labour market developments. The survey has been carried out since 1983 in the EU Members States, with some states providing quarterly results from a continuous labour force survey, and others conducting a single annual survey in the spring. From 2005, all EU Member States have conducted a quarterly survey. If not mentioned otherwise, the results based on the LFS refer to surveys conducted in the spring ('second quarter' in all countries except for France and Austria, which is 'first quarter') of each year. It also provides data for Bulgaria, Croatia and Romania.

The **Annual Averages of Labour Force Data** series is a harmonised, consistent series of annual averages of quarterly results on employment statistics based on the LFS, completed through estimates when quarterly data are not available. It covers all the EU-15 (for the period from 1991 to present) and all new Member States and Candidate Countries (since 1996 or later, depending on data availability) except the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia. The Annual Averages of Labour Force Data consist of two series: 1) population, employment and unemployment, and 2) employment by economic activity and employment status. The first series is based mainly on the EU LFS. Data covers the population living in private households only (collective households are excluded) and refers to the place of residence (household residence concept). They are broken down by gender and aggregate age group (15–24, 25–54, 55–64 and 15–64). Unemployment data is also broken down by job search duration (less than 6 months, 6–11, 12–23, 24 months or more). The second series is based on the ESA 1995 national accounts employment data. Data covers all people employed in resident producer units (domestic concept), including people living in collective households. They are broken down by sex, working-time status (full-time/part-time) and contract status (permanent/temporary) using LFS distributions. All key employment indicators - with the exception of the full-time equivalent employment rate and the unemployment rates - are based on the Annual Averages of Labour Force Data series. They represent yearly averages unless stated otherwise. Where the Annual Averages of Labour Force Data series does not provide the relevant breakdowns, the original LFS data has been used for this report.

For the unemployment-related indicators, the main source is the Eurostat **Harmonised series on unemployment**. This is a dataset on unemployment collected by Eurostat and comprising of yearly averages, quarterly and monthly data. It is based on the LFS and register data on unemployment from national sources. Monthly data from national surveys or from registers of the public employment services is used to extrapolate the LFS data and to compile monthly unemployment estimates. However, this data set does not cover skills and long-term unemployment, so the LFS is used for this analysis instead.

The **Labour Market Policy (LMP)** database aims to collect detailed information on labour market policy actions undertaken by the Member States in a way that is consistent and comparable to different types of measures and between countries. It includes all labour market measures that can be ascribed as public interventions in the labour market aimed at reaching its efficient functioning and correcting disequilibria, and which can be distinguished from other general

public employment policy measures because they act selectively on favouring particular groups in the labour market. The database aims to cover information on the whole territory of each country within the European Economic Area. LMPs are generally grouped into either active or passive measures. Active labour market policies aim to increase the likelihood of employment or improve earning prospects for the unemployed persons/groups who find it difficult to enter the labour market. The main aim of passive labour market policies is to provide income support to unemployed people or early retirees, without, *a priori*, attempting to directly improve their labour market performance.

Macro-economic indicators are obtained from the DG Economic and Financial Affairs' **Annual Macro-economic Database (AMECO)** and are based on ESA 95 national accounts. The database comprises, among other things, information on GDP, productivity, real unit labour costs and employment growth. The data is collected by Eurostat from the Member States' National Statistical Offices. Besides regular weekly updates, this database is revised twice a year in the framework of the Commission's Spring and Autumn Economic Forecasts.

The **EU KLEMS Growth and Productivity Accounts (EU KLEMS)** provides the individual EU Member States with measures of output growth, employment and skill creation, capital formation and multi-factor productivity at the industry level as of 1970. The input measures include various categories of capital (K), labour (L), energy (E), material (M) and service inputs (S).

The **European Working Conditions Survey (EWCS)**, carried out by the European Foundation for the Improvement of Living and Working Conditions, asks more than 100 questions, including questions on household characteristics, time use, work organisation, perceived health hazards and access to training.

The **Establishment Survey on Working Time (ESWT)**, carried out by the European Foundation for the Improvement of Living and Working Conditions, was conducted in over 21 000 establishments, covering both the private and public sectors. Personnel managers and, where available, employee representatives were interviewed about working time arrangements and work-life balance in their workplaces.

## Other data sources:

Furthermore, data from other international organisations were used where appropriate, in particular the OECD (Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development) Labour Market Statistics Database, the OECD Main Industrial Indicators and the OECD Social Expenditures Database.

## DEFINITIONS AND DATA SOURCES OF MACRO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Source: AMECO and national accounts (ESA 95)

1. Real GDP: gross domestic product (GDP) at 2000 market prices, annual change
2. Occupied population: occupied population, total economy, annual change
3. Labour productivity: GDP at 2000 market prices per person employed, annual change
4. Annual average hours worked, annual change
5. Productivity per hours worked: GDP per hours worked, annual change
6. Harmonised CPI: harmonised consumer price index, annual change
7. Price deflator GDP: price deflator GDP at market prices, annual change
8. Nominal compensation per employee, total economy, annual change
9. Real compensation per employee: deflator GDP, total economy, annual change
10. Real compensation per employee total economy (private consumption deflator), annual change
11. NULC: nominal unit labour costs, total economy, annual change
12. RULC: real unit labour costs, total economy, annual change

## DEFINITIONS AND DATA SOURCES OF KEY EMPLOYMENT INDICATORS

Source: Annual Averages of Labour Force Data, spring LFS, Eurostat harmonised series on unemployment

1. Total population in 000s (Source: Eurostat Annual Averages of Labour Force Data)
2. Total population aged 15–64 (the 'working age population') in 000s (Source: Eurostat Annual Averages of Labour Force Data)
3. Total employment in 000s (Source: Eurostat Annual Averages of Labour Force Data)
4. Population in employment aged 15–64 in 000s (Source: Eurostat Annual Averages of Labour Force Data)
- 5-8. Employment rate, which is calculated by the number of employed divided by the population in the corresponding age bracket (Source: Eurostat Annual Averages of Labour Force Data)
9. Full-time equivalent employment rates: the full-time equivalent employment rate is calculated by dividing the full-time equivalent employment by the total population in the 15–64 age group. Full-time equivalent employment is defined as total hours worked on both main and second job divided by the average annual number of hours worked in full-time jobs (Source: spring LFS).
10. Self-employed in total employment: number of self-employed as the share of total employment (Source: Eurostat Annual Averages of Labour Force Data)
11. Part-time employment in total employment: number of part-time employed as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat Annual Averages of Labour Force Data)
12. Fixed-term contracts in total employment (total employees): number of employees with contracts of limited duration as a share of total employees (Source: Eurostat Annual Averages of Labour Force Data)
13. Employment in services: employed in services as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat Annual Averages of Labour Force Data)
14. Employment in industry: employed in industry as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat Annual Averages of Labour Force Data)
15. Employment in agriculture: employed in agriculture as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat Annual Averages of Labour Force Data)
- 16-19. Activity rate: labour force (employed and unemployed) as a share of total population in the corresponding age bracket (Source: Eurostat Annual Averages of labour Force Data)
20. Total unemployment in 000s (Source: Eurostat harmonised series on unemployment)
- 21-22. Unemployment rates: unemployed as a share of the labour force (employed and unemployed) in the corresponding age bracket (Source: Eurostat harmonised series on unemployment)
23. Long-term unemployment rate: those unemployed for a duration of 12 months or more as a share of the labour force (Source: Eurostat harmonised series on unemployment)
24. Youth unemployment ratio: young unemployed (aged 15–24) as a share of the total population in the same age bracket (Source: Eurostat Annual Averages of Labour Force Data).

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