

**Judith Reppy Institute
for Peace and Conflict Studies
Cornell University**

ANNUAL REPORT

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OVERVIEW

The Judith Reppy Institute for Peace and Conflict Studies is an interdisciplinary program devoted to research and teaching on the problems of war and peace, arms control and disarmament, and more generally, instances of collective violence. Founded in 1970 as the Peace Studies Program with the support of the University's Center for International Studies and the Program on Science, Technology and Society, the Institute was renamed in July 2010 to honor Judith Reppy for her dedication to the Institute over the decades. The Institute maintains an abiding interest in issues in science and security, from its long-standing attention to nuclear non-proliferation to its current focus on the threat posed by chemical and biological weapons and on issues related to outer-space surveillance. Institute members are also concerned with other security issues, among them ethnic conflict, human rights, regional security, terrorism, economics of national security, and international humanitarian law (laws of war).

The Reppy Institute is distinguished by its thoroughly interdisciplinary character and its emphasis on long-term policy issues. Both are essential for the Institute's objective of investigating the intellectual foundations of security and the preservation of peace. This commitment motivates the research and training activities of faculty and post-doctoral fellows, as well as graduate and undergraduate students associated with the Institute.

Judith Reppy and Catherine Kelleher received a two-year, \$370,000 grant from the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation for research on "Creating Conditions for a Stable Transition to a New Nuclear Order." The primary goal of the project is to contribute new thinking and writing on the problems of managing a stable transition, as countries reduce their nuclear armaments to low numbers. There will be a linked set of three workshops, to be held in Europe, Asia, and Ithaca, New York. The grant period is March 2014–February 2016.

Jonathan Kirshner organized a manuscript workshop that took place at Cornell on March 6–7, 2014 to discuss Gregory Chin's "Gaining Currency: The Political Economy of Renminbi Internationalization." The workshop involved Cornell faculty and graduate students, as well as participants from other universities.

Other Reppy Institute activities in 2013–2014 focused on the Institute's central missions of supporting student and faculty teaching and research, cross-campus interactions, and off-campus outreach. Activities included workshops, weekly seminars (see Appendix A for a list of speakers and their titles), scheduled meetings of speakers with graduate students affiliated with the Institute (see Appendix B), and co-sponsorship of a number of speakers, symposia, and other special events with other campus groups (see Appendix C).

Kathleen Vogel accepted a position at North Carolina State University, where she will be the director of the Science, Technology, and Societies Program. The institute is in the process of searching to fill the faculty position that she is vacating at the end of June 2014.

RESEARCH

The Judith Reppy Institute for Peace and Conflict Studies seeks to encourage faculty and graduate student research and writing on problems of international peace and security, broadly defined. The Institute continued to promote and facilitate graduate student professional development by hosting a series of small group meetings, a practice initiated by Jonathan Kirshner in spring 2009. This initiative began with funding from the Institute's grant from the MacArthur Foundation, but is now supported by Cornell's Walter S. Carpenter Chair. These meetings provide the opportunity for graduate students to discuss their research projects with outside speakers. Jake Nabel, a classics graduate student, hosted these small group meetings in 2013–2014 (see the list of graduate student development activities in Appendix B).

In 2013–2014 peace and conflict studies-related research activities included the individual research interests of these faculty:

Allen Carlson's (Government) research interests include international relations, Chinese foreign policy, and Asian Security. He is currently working on a project exploring the evolving nature of transnational relations in China and the world.

Holly Case's (History) work focuses on the relationship between foreign policy, social policy, science, and literature as manifest in the European state system of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. She is currently at work on a history of the emergence of “questions”—the Eastern question, Jewish question, Polish question, woman question, worker question, etc.—in the nineteenth century, as well as a history of the role played by consuls and consular reform in transforming the international system over

the course of the nineteenth and into the twentieth century.

Matthew Evangelista's (Government) research is mainly related to issues of peace and conflict, with recent projects on gender and nationalist violence, and on the relevance of international humanitarian law to the “war on terror.” This year he edited a volume with Henry Shue that Cornell University Press is publishing as *The American Way of Bombing*, and one with Nina Tannenwald on the Geneva Conventions, forthcoming with Oxford University Press. He is undertaking research for a book project on the Allied bombing campaign in Italy during World War II. He was co-director with Judith Reppy of the ISODARCO Winter Course, January 8–15, 2014.

Peter Katzenstein's (Government) research includes projects on the financial crisis, civilization politics, soft power (law, popular culture, public diplomacy, and religion), and America's changing role in the world. He was on leave in 2013–2014 teaching at the Harvard Business School.

Jonathan Kirshner's (Government) research interests focus on political economy and national security, and the politics of international money and finance. He works on research that considers American power and world politics after the financial crisis.

Sarah Kreps' (Government) research interests include international relations, security, political economy, law, and nuclear proliferation issues. She is working on a project on war finance, as well as a project on drone warfare. In 2013–2014 she was a Stanton Nuclear Security Fellow at the Council on Foreign Relations in New York City.

George Lewis' (Reppy Institute) research has focused on several issues involving

ballistic missile defenses. His research in 2013–2014 focused on the technology, capabilities, and implications of ballistic missile defense systems, with an emphasis on space- and ground-based sensor systems, and on outer space surveillance technology and capabilities. During 2013–2014 he made many posts covering ballistic missile defense and outer space security issues from a technical perspective on his blog, <http://mostlymissiledefense.com>.

Fredrik Logevall (History; Director, Mario Einaudi Center for International Studies; Vice Provost for International Affairs, 2013–2018) works on the history of U.S. foreign relations.

Judith Reppy's (Science and Technology Studies) major research interest is a joint project with Catherine McArdle Kelleher on “Creating Conditions for a Stable Transition to a New Nuclear Order.” This is a two-year project, funded by a grant to the Reppy Institute from the MacArthur Foundation, which involves a series of workshops to discuss in detail the practical issues that need to be resolved to make a transition to much lower numbers of nuclear weapons feasible. She also continues to be interested in the issues raised by WikiLeaks and the Snowden leaks for national security and democratic governance. She was co-director with Matthew Evangelista of the ISODARCO Winter Course, January 8–15, 2014.

Barry Strauss's (History) research interests include military and diplomatic history, maritime history, history of strategy, military sociology, and regional conflict (Mediterranean and East Asia).

Kathleen Vogel (Science and Technology) continued to work on assessing the social and technical factors in bioweapons threats, and on the social and ethical dilemmas of

Soviet bioweapons work. She also continued a new NSF-funded research project that looks at how knowledge is produced in the U.S. intelligence community on technical security issues. Vogel was the Associate Director of the Reppy Institute for 2013–2014. Vogel has left Cornell University to take up a faculty position at North Carolina State University.

A number of graduate students are writing or have completed theses that are related to the research interests of the program. They include:

Robert Braun's (Government) research focuses on terrorism, genocide and xenophobia. His dissertation project is on “The Church and Genocide: The Role of State-Church Relationships.” In 2013–2014 he was a Saul Kagan Fellow in Advanced Shoah Studies, Conference on Jewish Material Claims Against Germany (Claims Conference).

Katrina Browne's (Government) thesis title is “The Borders of Territoriality.” Her work focuses on territorial disputes, a form of conflict from which violence is especially likely to emerge. She examines several aspects of territoriality by focusing on how different regimes behave during territorial conflicts, as well as what institutions states have developed to divide land peacefully between themselves.

Danielle Cohen's (Government) thesis title is “Mobilizing for Long-Term Crisis: Population Policy in China.” Her dissertation examines the development and evolution of population policy in China. In particular, she explores how national elites in each country grapple with population as a major constitutive element of their national power. Her research elucidates how domestic institutions interact with international ideas to produce

competing views of the relationship between population and power. Since Fall 2013, Danielle has been a Visiting Predoctoral Fellow at Northwestern University's Buffett Center for International and Comparative Studies.

Brian Cuddy's (History) working dissertation title is "Wider War: American Power, International Law, and the Transformation of Armed Conflict, 1961–1977." It examines patterns of U.S. international law usage that emerged during America's war in Indochina in the 1960s and early 1970s, and then explores how in the mid-1970s those patterns were embedded within revised legal regimes governing use of force in international politics. During 2013–2014, he conducted research at the LBJ and Nixon presidential libraries, the U.S. Army Military History Institute, the UK National Archives in London, and the International Committee of the Red Cross Archives in Geneva, Switzerland.

Ryan Edwards' (History) thesis title is "An Ecology of Exile: Patagonia, the Ushuaia Penal Colony, and the Nature of 'The End of the World'." His research focuses on the relationship between prison, prisoners, and place. In particular, he investigates the Ushuaia Penal Colony in southern Argentine Patagonia. In the early twentieth century, members of the political left and working classes were exiled to Ushuaia through social defense laws, and incarcerated alongside violent criminals and repeat offenders. His work asks, what did Patagonia look like through the eyes of these different prisoner groups, and how can we understand the world that they built at the "uttermost part of the earth?" In 2013–2014 he was doing field work in Argentina with funding from a Social Science Research Council (SSRC) International Dissertation Research Fellowship (IDRF) and a Fulbright U.S. Student award.

Sean Fear's (History) research focuses on United States-South Vietnamese relations during the closing stages of the Vietnam War (1968–1975), with particular attention to the impact of domestic politics in both Saigon and Washington on shaping the outcome of the war. His thesis title is "The War after Tet: U.S.-South Vietnamese Relations and the Rise of an Anti-War Public in South Vietnam, 1968–1975."

Mattias Fibiger's (History) research interests fall within the history of U.S. foreign relations in the post-World War II era. In particular, he is interested in American involvement in the island states of Southeast Asia and the relationship between conservatives and international affairs.

Michael Genkin's (Sociology) dissertation title is "An Ecological Perspective on Political Violence: The Role of Culture, Networks, And Affiliations." He is interested in the dynamics of asymmetrical political violence, such as terrorism. He has proposed a new framework for understanding the global diffusion of suicide bombings, developed a model of self-starter terrorism, as well as a general framework called Blau Status Analysis to understand how individuals resort to political violence. He is also studying how scientific and technical professionals have aided terrorist organizations in developing chemical, biological, and radiological weapons and compiled a large open-source dataset on the topic. He has just completed his Ph.D. and received a position as Assistant Professor of Sociology (tenure-track) at Singapore Management University.

Sinja Graf's (Government) research addresses questions at the intersection of the history of political thought, international politics, and international law. Her doctoral work engages the concept of universal crime as a lens to deepen our understanding of

theoretical and historical constructions of global justice. More broadly conceived, her research is driven by questioning theoretical and diplomatic efforts to legitimize and justify political violence, such as military intervention, in the name of global justice and humanity. Her work is philosophically animated by a concern for the relationship between violent means and normative ends in global politics. Her thesis is titled “The Politics of Crimes against Humanity: Dilemmas of Enforcing Universal Norms between Empire and Cosmopolitanism.” She will be a Visiting Research Fellow in Residence at the Center for Research on Globalization, Peace, and Democratic Governance at Koç University, Istanbul, Turkey in 2014–2015.

Darragh Hare (Natural Resources) is interested broadly in environmental governance and ownership of natural resources. He would like to know whether public trust thinking can provide a framework for reducing resource conflict and increasing environmental security. He is also interested in the evolution of ownership and how ownership arrangements serve to reduce conflict in human and non-human societies.

Matt Hill's (Government) research interests fall into two broad categories: the first is the intersection of culture, language and international security, with a particular focus on the relationship between political culture and strategic imaginaries in the Asia-Pacific; and the second is the international political economy of security, particularly with respect to the interaction of states and transnational economic actors in the defense industry.

Maeve Kane's (History) thesis title is “They That Made the Men: Clothing, Sovereignty and Women’s Work in Iroquoia, 1600–1850.” She completed her Ph.D. requirements in summer 2014 and has accepted a tenure-track position in history at SUNY

Albany where she will be teaching in fall 2014.

Isaac Kardon (Government) studies China’s practice of international law, with a focus on the maritime domain. China’s several island sovereignty and maritime jurisdictional disputes with neighboring countries and extra-regional users of East Asian sea lanes have already upset the peace, and are a source of growing regional and global tension. His dissertation research concerns a key driver of these real and potential conflicts, China’s “maritime rights and interests” in the Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ), and is titled “Ruling the Waves and Waving the Rules: Law and Strategy in China’s Maritime Disputes.”

Igor Logvinenko (Government) served as a Resident Tutor at Cornell-in-Washington during the previous year, while finishing his dissertation. He participated in several conferences, including the annual American Political Science Association meeting in Chicago, and a workshop on Global Political Economy in Waterloo, Ontario, Canada. In April he accepted a postdoctoral fellowship position at the Harriman Institute at Columbia University in New York, which will commence on September 1, 2014.

Sarah Maxey's (Government) research focuses on the evolution of humanitarian norms, the rise of humanitarian interventions as an accepted use of force, and the domestic and international consequences of these changes. Her thesis examines the use of humanitarian justifications for force by U.S. presidents during the post-Cold War period, 1989–2012. She uses a multi-method approach to determine the conditions under which humanitarian justifications act as constraints on or enablers of military action.

Iil Naveh-Benjamin's (Science and Technology Studies) thesis title is "Evidence and Oversight in Humanitarian Mental Health Interventions in Israel and Palestine." Her dissertation focuses primarily on the challenges of implementing and overseeing humanitarian mental health interventions in Israel and Palestine.

Jason Oaks' (Government) thesis title is "Domestically Driven Security Dilemmas and China's Bilateral Security Relationships." He did research at the Qinghua University library archives in Beijing Fall 2013, and has been conducting research at the Library of Congress in Washington, DC.

Edmund Oh's (Development Sociology) thesis title is "Resource Governance and the Power of Depoliticized Development: The Rise of Fisheries Co-management in Vietnam." He is interested in understanding the different ways in which the modern nation state mediates the relationship between humans and nature, and how that relationship can be made more sustainable and equitable. In particular, he is interested in how development can bring about peace through engendering greater food and environmental security, especially among the resource-dependent rural poor.

Máté Rigó's (History) thesis title is "Money, Reconstruction, Borderlands, Economic Elites in Alsace-Lorraine and Transylvania following World War I." He is interested in the survival of business elites in Europe, especially Alsace-Lorraine and Transylvania, between 1910 and 1928. In 2013–2014 he conducted archival and library research for his project in Paris, Budapest, Bucharest and Berlin.

David Rojas (Anthropology) studies emerging climate policy approaches for the tropical world, drawing on ethnographic fieldwork

completed in Amazonia and UN forums on the environment. He focuses on how Amazonian-based scientists successfully introduced a novel conservation scheme at the UN. This scheme, rather than portraying the basin as "trees" to be protected by experts, depicted the region as a violent environment in which climate politics should advance in collaboration with local populations.

Timothy Sorg's (History) research takes a comparative and social approach to imperialism in the ancient Greek world (e.g., Athens, Syracuse, Sparta, Persia, and Carthage), and focuses on imperial land-allotments as a shared variable in the development of local stability. His thesis title is "Imperial Neighbors: Empires and Land-Allotment in the Ancient Greek World."

Chan Suk Suh's (Sociology) thesis title is "When Norms Collide with Security: The Politics of Torture in a Globalizing World." His research interests include political sociology, social movements, and social networks. In particular, he has focused on the international and domestic determinants of the nation-state's violation of human rights. He has combined the world polity theory and state-centered theories to understand the contested and often-muddling processes through which governments adopt human rights policies and protect the human rights of their people. He received this year's Outstanding TA Award from the Department of Sociology.

Silvana Toska's (Government) thesis title is "Revolutionaries Without Borders: Causes and Consequences of Revolutionary Waves." While her dissertation provides a theory for the spread of revolutions broadly, she focuses more closely on the "Arab Spring," and has spent two years researching in the Middle East.

Nicole Weygandt (Government) is interested in issues related to energy security as it relates to hydrocarbons export and import, international cooperation on energy regulation, and the resource curse and its relationship to energy law. She will be conducting field research in Washington, DC during Fall 2014.

CONFERENCES

The Mario Einaudi Center for International Studies provides supplemental funding each year to support the Institute's workshops and conferences.

"Gaining Currency: The Political Economy of Renminbi Internationalization" was held at Cornell March 6–7, 2014. This workshop, discussing Gregory Chin's manuscript of the same name, was organized by Jonathan Kirshner (program in Appendix D);

The April 2011 workshop on "Bombing: How Legal and Ethical Norms Change," organized by Matthew Evangelista and Henry Shue, is culminating in an edited volume of the papers titled *The American Way of Bombing: Changing Ethical and Legal Norms, from Flying Fortresses to Drones*, Cornell University Press, July 2014. The papers from the conference on "Human Rights at War: A Comparative Study of the Effectiveness of the Geneva Conventions," held in November 2007, will be published by Oxford University Press. Nina Tannenwald and Matthew Evangelista are the co-editors of this forthcoming book with the title *Do the Geneva Conventions Matter?*

In addition to the Cornell workshops listed above, Judith Reppy and Matthew Evangelista co-directed the ISODARCO (International School on Disarmament and Research on Conflicts) 27th Winter Course

on "Nuclear Governance: Prospects for a Strengthened Nonproliferation Regime." The course took place in Andalo (Trento), Italy, January 8–15, 2014.

VISITORS

Our visitors in 2013–2014:

Milagros Álvarez-Verdugo, an Associate Professor of International Law from the Universitat de Barcelona, was a visiting scholar for 2012–2013 and through the summer of 2013. During her visit her research focus was on international cooperation on energy matters and on international instruments to promote State compliance with international legal rules.

Valère P. (Chip) Gagnon, Jr., Associate Professor and Chair, Department of Politics, Ithaca College, has been a long-term visiting scholar in the Reppy Institute. He is working on a book project on the role of U.S. NGOs in promoting democracy in the Balkans, including parallels with traditional Christian missionary work. His other project further develops the theoretical framework of his book *The Myth of Ethnic War*, focusing on conflictual policies as a strategy of political demobilization.

Annie Herro, Lecturer, Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies, The University of Sydney, was a visitor at Cornell in Fall 2013. She was interested in issues relating to the Responsibility to Protect (R2P) doctrine, the protection of civilians in armed conflict, peace-keeping, and the use of force in international relations. She had planned to be at Cornell for the entire fall semester but had to cut her visit short and left in October.

GRADUATE STUDENT SUPPORT

One of the central missions of the Reppy Institute is to support graduate student training and research, and to this end a number of fellowships, including a stipend, health insurance, and full tuition are awarded each year.

The Jesse F. and Dora H. Bluestone Peace Studies and the Marian and Franklin A. Long endowments now provide the support for fellowships awarded by the Institute.

Bluestone Peace Studies Fellowships

In 2013 the Graduate School moved the Jesse F. and Dora H. Bluestone Scholarship Fund to the Reppy Institute, and the Institute now administers this endowment. The Bluestone Peace Studies fellowships include a stipend and health insurance and, under the new budget model, tuitions are provided by the field of the fellowship recipient. Receiving a Bluestone Peace Studies Fellowship for spring 2014 was:

Darragh Hare (Natural Resources), “A Social, Ethical, Biological and Ecological Analysis of Ownership.”

The graduate student selected to receive the Bluestone Peace Studies Fellowship in spring 2015 is:

Jake Nabel (Classics), “Transnational Hostages between the Roman and Parthian Empires.”

Marian & Frank Long Endowment Fund

The Marion and Frank Long Endowment Fund was established in 1993 to enhance the program’s ability to support graduate training in peace studies in future years. Frank Long was one of the founders of the Peace

Studies Program, and served as director and as a member of the steering committee for many years. The endowment fund was established following the death in 1992 of his wife, Marion. Frank passed away in February 1999.

These graduate students received one-semester Long Fellowships in 2013–2014:

Alice Beban (Development Sociology), “Political Ecology of the ‘Leopard’s Spots’: Land, Labor and Democracy in Post-Conflict Cambodia.”

David Rojas (Anthropology), “Climate Politics After Nature and the Management of Global Environmental Crises in Brazilian Amazonia.”

The graduate student selected to receive a full-year Long Fellowship for 2014–2015 is:

Fritz Bartel (History), “The Return of History: International Finance and the End of the Cold War.”

2013 Summer Support

The most recent grant from the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation provided summer stipends for the following students in summer 2013:

Sinja Graf (Government)

Lauren Hansen (City and Regional Planning)

Gaurav Kampani (Government)

Ilil Naveh-Benjamin (Science and Technology Studies)

Edmund Oh (Development Sociology)

Thethan Soe (City and Regional Planning)

Chan Suk Suh (Sociology)

There were no summer 2014 awards.

Graduate Student Development

The Reppy Institute continued to support graduate student development efforts in 2013–2014. The Institute continued to host a series of small group meetings for visitors and graduate students to discuss their research interests. See Appendix B for a list of these 2013–2014 meetings.

The Reppy Institute Fellows program, an initiative begun in the spring of 2011, continues with nine graduate students selected each spring to be Reppy Institute Fellows for the upcoming year. The Reppy Fellows receive a small stipend, and funding to invite and host a seminar speaker each semester.

The Reppy Fellows for 2013–2014 were:

Katrina Browne (Government), **Mattias Fibiger** (History), **Michael Genkin** (Sociology), **Sinja Graf** (Government), **Darragh Hare** (Natural Resources), **Isaac Kardon** (Government), **Adi Keinan** (Anthropology), **Jake Nabel** (Classics), and **Timothy Sorg** (Philosophy). **Jake Nabel** was the Director's Fellow and coordinated the activities of the Fellows, including the small group meetings and the hosted visitors.

The Reppy Fellows selected for 2014–2015 are:

Michael Allen (Government), **Joseph Florence** (Government), **Darragh Hare** (Natural Resources), **Jason Kelly** (History), **Sarah Maxey** (Government), **Martijn Mos** (Government), **Chris Szabla** (History), **Whitney Taylor** (Government), and **Youyi Zhang** (Government). **Whitney Taylor** was selected as the Director's Fellow and will coordinate the Fellows activities in 2014–2015.

DEGREE RECIPIENTS

Several graduate students affiliated with the Institute completed advanced degree requirements during 2013–2014. Those receiving degrees were:

August 2013

PHDs:

Phillip Ayoub (Government), “When States ‘Come Out’: The Politics of Visibility and the Diffusion of Sexual Minority Rights in Europe.”

Noelle Brigden (Government), “Uncertain Odysseys: Migrant Journeys and Transnational Routes.”

Deokhyo Choi (History), “Crucible of the Post-Empire: Decolonization, Race, and Cold War Politics in U.S.-Japan-Korea Relations, 1945–1952.”

Jung Mee Park (Sociology), “Why Treaties Matter: The Economic and Cultural Effects of Nineteenth Century Treaties in China, Japan, and Korea.”

Maria Sperandei (Government), “The Influence of Financial Crises on National Security Policies.”

We Jung Yi (East Asian Literature), “Family Apart: The Aesthetic Genealogy of Korean War Memories.”

Doctor of the Science of Law (JSD):

Anna Dolidze (Law), “Global Law Entrepreneurs: Non-Governmental Organizations as *Amici Curiae* in International Law-Making.”

Master of Arts:

Ryan Edwards (History)

Joseph Florence (Government)

Triveni Gandhi (Government)
Nicole Weygandt (Government)

January 2014

PHDs:

Gaurav Kampani (Government), “Teaching the Leviathan: Secrecy Ignorance and Nuclear Proliferation.”

Marie Muschalek (History), “Everyday Violence and the Production of Colonial Order: The Police in German Southeast Africa, 1905–1915.”

Master of Arts:

Katrina Browne (Government)

May 2014

PHDs:

Vernon Mitchell (History), “Jazz Age Jesus: The Reverend Adam Clayton Powell, Sr., and the Ministry of Black Empowerment, 1865–1937.”

Sarah Rzayeva (Development Sociology), “What Can the Local Tell Us About Globalization? Land, Petroleum, and Moral Transformation in Post-Soviet Azerbaijan.”

Master of Arts:

Isaac Kardon (Government)
Natalie Letsa (Government)

HARROP & RUTH FREEMAN PRIZE & FELLOWSHIPS

In 1984 the Harrop and Ruth Freeman Prize was established to honor Ruth Freeman, who was the first woman member of the faculty of the College of Arts and Sciences. The prize goes to a graduating Cornell University senior who has demonstrated a commitment to working for world peace. Ruth died in April 1988 and Harrop in October 1993. A bequest from the Freemans insures that fu-

ture Cornell students will be recognized for their achievements and continuing work in peace activities.

The annual Harrop and Ruth Freeman Prize of \$2500 was awarded in spring 2014 to:

Caroline Emberton (College of Arts and Sciences, Government).

The program also awards Harrop and Ruth Freeman Fellowships to Cornell University undergraduates to support their otherwise unpaid summer internships. The students receiving a fellowship for summer 2013 were:

Amy Allen (Chemistry), for her internship with the Zambian-Italian Orthopedic Hospital, Lusaka (South African Institute for Policy and Research - SAIPAR); and

Yashna Gungadurdoss (Economics and Psychology), for her internship with Instiglio in Colombia.

The students receiving Freeman Fellowships for their summer 2014 internships were:

Hannah McKinney (American Studies) for her internship with Advocates for Civil Rights, Minneapolis; and

Mihret Tamrat (major undecided), for her internship with eleni LLC, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia.

CAMPUS ACTIVITIES

The weekly Reppy Institute seminar is the central activity of the Institute, bringing together interested faculty, staff, and students from all parts of the university, as well as townspeople. Attendance averages 25–30 persons and is sometimes much higher. The

program of seminars for 2013–2014 was organized by Jonathan Kirshner.

The list of seminar speakers and their topics is given in Appendix A.

The Institute received a gift from Mohsen Kahtib-Rhabar, the CEO of Energy Research Inc., to bring a speaker to Cornell who would address issues related to nuclear proliferation. Laura Rockwood, Fellow of Managing the Atom Project, Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, and former Section Head in the Office of Legal Affairs, International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA), was invited under this initiative. On March 27, as part of the seminar series, Rockwood spoke on “Swords Into Ploughshares: Nuclear Verification Through IAEA Safeguards.”

The Reppy Institute hosted many other visitors who came to Ithaca to participate in other Institute activities, and co-sponsored events that were open to faculty and students from all parts of the university. The Institute also provided support to student groups, departments, and other programs on campus, who hosted additional events that were of interest to peace and conflict studies participants (see Appendix C).

COURSES

The Reppy Institute has sought to be a catalyst in curriculum development, encouraging faculty throughout Cornell University to increase the attention paid in their courses to issues of war and peace. Institute members also stimulate interest in this subject through the numerous guest lectures they give in a wide variety of college courses. These guest lectures are not included in this listing.

In 2013–2014 the following faculty and graduate students affiliated with the Institute taught or assisted in Cornell University courses related to peace and conflict studies:

Valerie Bunce: Democracy, Dictatorships, and U.S. Foreign Policy (GOVT 3988)

Allen Carlson: Asian Security (GOVT 4877); Field Seminar in International Relations (GOVT 6067); China and the World (GOVT 3827); and Unifying While Integrating: China in the World (GOVT 4827)

Jian Chen: China Encounters the World (HIST 2571); and The New Cold War History (HIST 4061/HIST 6061)

Brian Cuddy: FWS: World Order in the American Century (HIST 1148)

Matthew Evangelista: The Cold War (GOVT 3837); and International Law, War, and Human Rights (GOVT 6867)

Janice Gallagher, FWS: Power and Politics: Theory and Practice of Human Rights (GOVT 1101.102)

Charles Geisler: Global Conflict and Terrorism (DSOC 4810)

Sinja Graf: War, Peace, Terror, and the Law (ENGL 2880)

Darragh Hare: Teaching Assistant, Environmental Governance (NTRES 3311), taught by Steven Wolf

Isabel Hull: The First World War: Causes, Conduct, Consequences (HIST 3790)

Jonathan Kirshner: Introduction to International Relations (GOVT 1817); Political

Economy (GOVT 7035); and Politics of the 70s Film (GOVT 3809)

Victor Koschman: FWS: Hiroshima and Nagasaki (HIST 1330)

Sarah Kreps: Introduction to Peace and Conflict Studies (GOVT 3937); and International Law / International Relations Colloquium (LAW 6534) (with Odette Lienau)

Sarah Maxey: Teaching Assistant, Introduction to Peace and Conflict Studies (GOVT 3937), taught by Richard Maass; and Teaching Assistant, The Cold War (GOVT 3837), taught by Matthew Evangelista

Muna Ndulo: International Criminal Law (LAW 7321)

Jens Ohlin: Jurisprudence of War (LAW 7392)

David Patel: Major Seminar: International Politics of the Middle East (GOVT 4000)

Timothy Sorg: Teaching Assistant, Great European Leaders of the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries (HIST 1502), taught by Andrew Roberts; and Teaching Assistant, The History of Science in Europe: Newton to Darwin, Darwin to Einstein (HIST 1942/STS 1942), taught by Peter Dear

Chan Suk Suh: Teaching Assistant, Evaluating Statistical Evidence (SOC 3010), taught by Matthew E. Brashears

Kathleen Vogel: The Science of Spying: S&TS in U.S. Intelligence (senior seminar) (STS 4391/BSOC 4391/GOVT 4897)

Christopher Way: The Causes of War (GOVT 3867)

John Weiss: World War II in Europe (HIST 3710); Strategy in World War II (HIST 4460)

Nicole Weygandt: Teaching Assistant, Comparative Politics of Latin America (GOVT 3293), taught by Gustavo Flores-Macias; and Teaching Assistant, Introduction to International Relations (GOVT 1817), taught by Jonathan Kirshner

A complete listing of peace studies-related courses taught at Cornell University can be found online in the course database on the Institute's website at http://pacs.einaudi.cornell.edu/courses_all.

In addition to offering the above Cornell courses, faculty supervised a number of senior honors theses and independent study projects, served on graduate student committees and were involved with students in other ways.

Jonathan Kirshner oversaw the Reppy Institute Fellows program.

Matthew Evangelista is the Director of Graduate Studies for the minor field of Peace Studies and Peace Science—the minor graduate field administered by the Reppy Institute.

Allen Carlson taught a course, “East Asian International Relations, at Yonsei University, Seoul, South Korea, July 26–August 9, 2013.

Matt Evangelista and Judith Reppy were Co-Directors of the ISODARCO (International School on Disarmament on Research on Conflicts) 27th Winter Course on “Nuclear Governance: Prospects for a Strengthened Nonproliferation Regime,” in Andalo, Italy, January 8–15 2014.

On May 29, 2014 at an award dinner to honor Arts and Sciences faculty members, Nicole Weygandt, a government graduate student, received the Deanne Gebell Gitner '66 and Family Annual Prize for Teaching Assistants. Weygandt had received a fellowship from the Reppy Institute in Fall 2011 to assist Peter Katzenstein to teach American Foreign Policy (GOVT 3857).

OCCASIONAL PAPER SERIES

The most recent program occasional papers have been available on the program's web site at <http://pacs.einaudi.cornell.edu/publications>. As of October 2019, they will be available electronically from the Cornell University eCommons website at <https://ecommons.cornell.edu/handle/1813/66980>.

Hard copies of many occasional papers are available from the program for a small fee to cover duplication and shipping. Details are available on the program web site at http://pacs.einaudi.cornell.edu/publications_mail_order.

The program is a participant in Columbia International Affairs Online (CIAO), which publishes everything from journal articles and working papers to whole books and the proceedings of conferences in the field of international affairs. The Peace Studies Program's Occasional Papers, beginning with #21, *The Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty: Issues and Answers*, Matthew McKinzie (ed.) (June 1997) are posted on CIAO. See their web site at <http://www.ciaonet.org>.

We are also a partner institute of the International Relations and Security Network (ISN), which is run by the Center for Security Studies (CSS) at the Swiss Federal Institute of Technology (ETH Zurich), Switzerland. See their web site at <http://www.isn.ethz.ch>.

PUBLICATIONS BY PROGRAM MEMBERS

Institute members, both faculty and graduate students, produced many publications in 2013–2014. We list here only those related to peace and conflict studies.

Milagros Álvarez-Verdugo

“La aplicabilidad del derecho internacional de los derechos humanos en el contexto de una crisis nuclear,” in J. Bonet Pérez (ed.), *El Derecho internacional de los derechos humanos en periodos de crisis: estudios desde la perspectiva de su aplicabilidad* (Marcial Pons, forthcoming 2013).

Robert Braun

“Cultural Resonance and the Diffusion of Suicide Bombings: The Role of Collectivism” (with Michael Genkin), *Journal of Conflict Resolution* (19 August 2013), online at <http://jcr.sagepub.com/content/early/2013/08/19/0022002713498707.full>.

Allen Carlson

Review of *Beijing's Power and China's Borders: Twenty Neighbors in Asia*, Bruce Elleman, Stephen Kotkin, and Clive Schofield (eds.), *Journal of Military History* 77, no. 3 (July 2013): 1169–70.

Holly Case

“The Strange Politics of Federative Ideas in East-Central Europe,” *The Journal of Modern History* 85, no. 4 (December 2013): 833–66;

“Refleksje o państwach satelickich Europy Środkowo-Wschodniej w II wojnie światowej,” in *Lad wersalsko-ryski w Europie Środkowo-Wschodniej (1921–1939)*, Marek Kornat and Magdalena Satora (eds.) (Cracow: Lettra-Graphic, 2013): 285–91; and

“The Combined Legacies of the ‘Jewish Question’ and the ‘Macedonian Question’,” in *Bringing the Dark Past to Light: The Reception of the Holocaust in Postcommunist Europe*, John-Paul Himka and Joanna Michlic (eds.) (Lincoln, NE and London: University of Nebraska Press, 2013): 352–76.

Ryan Edwards

“From the Depths of Patagonia: The Ushuaia Penal Colony and the Nature of ‘The End of the World’,” *Hispanic American Historical Review* 94, no. 2 (May 2014).

Matthew Evangelista

Review of *Italian Women and International Cold War Politics, 1944–1968* by Wendy Pojmann, *Journal of Modern Italian Studies*, 18, no. 5 (2013);

The American Way of Bombing: Changing Ethical and Legal Norms, From Flying Fortresses to Drones, edited with Henry Shue (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, forthcoming 2014); and

Do the Geneva Conventions Matter? edited with Nina Tannenwald (Oxford University Press, forthcoming).

Mattias Fibiger

“Off the Record,” *The Appendix: A Journal of Narrative and Experimental History* 1, no. 4 (October 2013): 24–31.

Valère P. (Chip) Gagnon, Jr.

Post Conflict Studies: An Interdisciplinary Approach, in the Routledge Studies in Peace and Conflict Resolution series. Co-edited with Keith Brown (in press, Routledge, July 2014);

“Democracy Promotion as Mission,” “Chapter 1: Introduction,” “Introduction to Section 2: Recasting Mission,” and “Conclusion:

Towards a Field of Post-Conflict Studies” (co-authored with Keith Brown) in *Post Conflict Studies: An Interdisciplinary Approach*, Chip Gagnon and Keith Brown (eds.) (in press, Routledge, 2014); and

“Political Science and the Yugoslav Disolution: The Evolution of a Discipline,” in Florian Bieber, Armina Galijaš, and Rory Archer (eds.), *Debating the End of Yugoslavia* (Ashgate, in press, 2014).

Michael Genkin

“Cultural Resonance and the Diffusion of Suicide Bombings: The Role of Collectivism” (with Robert Braun), *Journal of Conflict Resolution* (19 August 2013), online at <http://jcr.sagepub.com/content/early/2013/08/19/0022002713498707.full>.

Darragh Hare

“Principles of Public Trust Thinking” (with B. Blosssey), *Human Dimensions of Wildlife* (forthcoming).

Annie Herro

A United Nations Emergency Peace Service and the Responsibility to Protect (Routledge, forthcoming October 2014).

Matt Hill

“The Spectre of Mackinder: Ukraine in Geopolitical Context,” 11 March 2014, 12:22pm, *The Interpreter*, Lowy Institute for International Policy, online at <http://www.lowyinterpreter.org/post/2014/03/11/The-spectre-of-Mackinder-Ukraine-in-geopolitical-context.aspx>;

“Inequality and Security: Some Strategic Implications,” 28 May 2014, 1:05pm, *The Interpreter*, Lowy Institute for International Policy, online at <http://www.lowyinterpreter.org/post/2014/05/28/Inequality-security-piketty-strategic-implications.aspx>; and

“Does Inequality Make a Country Less Secure?” 20 June 2014, 11:25am, *The Interpreter*, Lowy Institute for International Policy, online at <http://www.lowyinterpreter.org/post/2014/06/20/Does-inequality-make-a-country-less-secure.aspx>.

Maeve Kane

“Covered with Such a Cappe: The Archaeology of Seneca Clothing 1615–1820,” *Ethnohistory* 61, no. 1 (Winter 2014).

Isaac Kardon

“Oil for the Lamps of China: Managing Uncertainty and Vulnerability in World Energy Markets,” *Journal of Global Policy and Governance* 2, no. 2 (November 2013), online at <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s40320-013-0034-3>;

“How Great is ‘Great’? A Perspective on the ‘New Type of Great Power Relations’ Between China and the United States” (with Zhang Xinjun), *Journal of East Asia & International Law* 6, no. 2 (December 2013); and

“Hainan Revises Fishing Regulations in the South China Sea: New Language, Old Ambiguities,” *The Jamestown Foundation China Brief* 14, no. 2. (17 January 2014), online at http://www.jamestown.org/programs/chinabrief/single/?tx_ttnews%5Btt_news%5D=41836&tx_ttnews%5BbackPid%5D=25&cHash=92ea9a23748ea174f7a3d452a9c44770#.UuVIG2Qo4fE.

Peter Katzenstein

“Preface : The Fog of Peace,” in Chip Gagnon and Keith Brown (eds.), *Post-Conflict Studies: An Interdisciplinary Approach*. New York: Routledge, (in press, July 2014);

“Epilogue: Power 1–4, or The Emperor’s New Clothes,” in Bruce Jentleson and Louis Pauly (eds.), *Power in a Complex Global*

System (New York: Routledge, forthcoming 2014);

“Karl Deutsch: Teacher and Scholar,” *International Relations* 28, 3 (forthcoming 2014);

“Uncertainty and Risk and the Crisis of 2008” (with Stephen Nelson), *International Organization* 48, 2 (May 2014): 361–92;

“States and Power as Ur-Force? Domestic Traditions and Embedded Actors in World Politics,” in Martha Finnemore and Judith Goldstein (eds.), *Back to Basics: State Power in a Contemporary World* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2013): 139–56;

“Worlds in Collision: Uncertainty and Risk in Hard Times” (with Stephen Nelson), in Miles Kahler and David Lake (eds.), *Politics in the New Hard Times: The Great Recession in Comparative Perspective* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2013): 233–52;

“Reading the Right Signals and Reading the Signals Right: IPE and the Financial Crisis of 2008” (with Stephen Nelson), *Review of International Political Economy* 20, 5 (December 2013): 1101–31; and

“Lost in Translation? Non-State Actors and the Transnational Movement of Procedural Law” (with Benjamin T. Brake), *International Organization* 67, 4 (October 2013): 725–57.

Jonathan Kirshner

Currency and Coercion: The Political Economy of International Monetary Power, Chinese Edition (Shanghai People’s Publishing House, 2013);

“Bringing them all Back Home? Dollar Diminution and U.S. Power,” *Washington Quarterly* 36, no. 3 (summer 2013): 27–45;

“Book Review: *Wall Street: A History*, by Charles R. Geisst,” *Journal of Economic Literature* 51, no. 3 (September 2013): 903–04;

“Alfred Hitchcock’s America,” *Screening the Past* 37 (October 2013); and

“Currency, Enforcement, and Contemporary China,” *World Economic Review* (Chinese Business Newspaper, National), (4 November 2013).

Sarah Kreps

“See No Evil: Drones and Public Opinion” (with John Kaag), *Journal of Ethics and International Affairs* (4 October 2013);

“Political Parties at War: A Study of American War Finance, 1789–2010” (with Gustavo Flores-Macías), *American Political Science Review* 107, no. 4 (November 2013): 833–48;

Op-ed, “Ground the Drones?” *Foreign Affairs* (4 December 2013);

“The Next Drone Wars” (with Micah Zenko), *Foreign Affairs* (March/April 2014);

“Limiting Drone Proliferation” (with Micah Zenko), Special Report for the Council on Foreign Relations (Spring 2014);

Op-ed, “Drone Proliferation: What We Have to Fear,” *The Hill* (25 June 2014); and

Drone Warfare (with John Kaag) (Polity Press, Summer 2014).

George Lewis

Thirty-one posts on his blog covering ballistic missile defense and outer space security issues from a technical perspective, at <http://www.mostlymissiledefense.com>, 1 July 2013–6 June 2014.

Ilil Naveh-Benjamin

A book chapter in a volume on humanitarian assistance, tentatively titled “Medical NGOs in Strong States: Working the Margins of the Israeli Medical Bureaucracy,” in *Medical Humanitarianism: Ethnographies of Practice* (University of Pennsylvania Press, forthcoming).

Edmund J.V. Oh

“The Intricacies of Figuring One Another Out: Reflections on Doing Field Work as a ‘local foreigner’ in Vietnam,” *Fall Bulletin* (2013), Cornell University Southeast Asia Program, online at <http://bit.ly/19NXQF3>.

Judith Reppy

“WikiLeaks and State Control of Information in the Cyber Age,” ch. 3 in Giampiero Giacomelli (ed.), *Security in Cyberspace*, (Continuum Press, 2014); and

“Producing Knowledge for the Military: Experts and Amateurs in the National Security Community,” ch. 7 in Christian Bueger and Trine Villumsen Berger (eds.), *Capturing Security Expertise* (Routledge, forthcoming).

David Rojas

“Climate Politics in the Anthropocene and Environmentalism Beyond Nature and Culture in Brazilian Amazonia,” *Political and Legal Anthropology Review—POLAR*, special issue on “Climate Transformations” (forthcoming 2014).

Timothy Sorg

“Agyrrhios Beyond Attica: Tax-Farming and Imperial Recovery in the Second Athenian League.” *Historia: Journal of Ancient History* 64, no. 1 (in press.)

Chan Suk Suh

“Differential Participation in Professional Activism: The Case of the Guantánamo

Habeas Lawyers,” *Mobilization* (forthcoming 2014).

Sylvana Toska

“Why We Should no Longer Trust the Words ‘Free and Fair’,” *Foreign Policy* (September 2013), online at http://www.foreignpolicy.com/articles/2013/09/30/why_we_should_no_longer_trust_the_words_free_and_fair?page=0%2C0;

“Contextualizing Social Media: Protest Mobilization in the Age of Twitter,” in Michael Hudson and Fahed Yahya Al Sumait (eds.), *The Arab Uprisings One Year Later: Examining the Possibilities and Risks* (Rowman and Littlefield, forthcoming September 2014); and

“The Multiple Scripts of the Arab Uprisings,” in Dan Edelstein & Keith Baker (eds.), *Scripting Revolutions* (Stanford University Press, forthcoming).

Kathleen Vogel

“The Need for Greater Multidisciplinary, Sociotechnical Analysis: The Bioweapons Case,” *Studies in Intelligence* 57, no. 3 (September 2013): 1–10;

“Necessary Interventions: Expertise and Experiments in Bioweapons Intelligence Assessments,” *Science, Technology & Innovation Studies* 9, no. 2 (October 2013): 61–88;

“Expert Knowledge in Intelligence Assessments: Bird Flu and Bioterrorism,” *International Security* 38, no. 3 (Winter 2013/14): 39–71; and

“Analytic Outreach for Intelligence: Insights from a Workshop on Emerging Biotechnology Threats” (with Christine M. Knight), *Intelligence and National Security* (May 2014): 1–19.

Peter Katzenstein Book Prize

During the 14–15 October 2011 PKFest, when former PhD students, colleagues, and friends of Peter Katzenstein gathered in his honor, the Peter Katzenstein Book Prize in Government was announced. The first award for a book published in 2012 was given in 2013 in honor of Peter’s 40th year at Cornell.

The recipient of the first annual Peter Katzenstein Book Prize is Harris Mylonas of George Washington University, for his book, *The Politics of Nation-Building: Making Co-Nationals, Refugees, and Minorities* (Cambridge University Press, 2012).

OTHER ACTIVITIES

Members of the Reppy Institute have been active in public outreach, attending scholarly conferences, giving guest lectures at Cornell University and at other universities, and speaking to public groups. They have testified before Congress, served as consultants to the government, spoken at public meetings, and served on the boards of organizations concerned with peace and arms control. This public service is undertaken by members acting as individuals, but they are able to draw on resources of the Institute in preparing talks and for other material. A representative list of members’ peace studies-related activities follows.

Allen Carlson

Lecture, “Far From Monolithic,” presented at the Straight Talk Symposium, Brown University, 26 October 2013; and

Participant, China and the World Workshop, Harvard University, 6 December 2013.

Danielle Cohen

“Population Policies and the Rise to Great

Power Status,” poster presented at the American Political Science Association conference, Chicago, IL, August 2013;

“China’s International Integration and the Effects on the One Child Policy,” paper presented at the International Studies Association conference, Toronto, Ontario, March 2014; and

“Minority Births Under China’s One Child Policy,” paper presented at the International Studies Association conference, Toronto, Ontario, March 2014.

Brian Cuddy

“Wars without Borders: The American Challenge to International Law, 1961–1965,” paper presented to the Organization of American Historians (OAH) annual meeting, Atlanta, Georgia, April 2014; and

“Bordering the Law: U.S. Power and Cambodian Sovereignty during the Vietnam War,” paper presented to the Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations (SHAFR) annual meeting, Lexington, Kentucky, June 2014.

Matthew Evangelista

Director of Graduate Studies, minor field of Peace Studies and Peace Science;

Member, Vice-Provost’s Committee on a Global Affairs Major;

Member, Fulbright Scholar Program, Regional Peer Review Committee (Italy), fall 2013;

Lecture, “Human Rights at War,” New Student Reading Project, Bailey Hall, 25 August 2013;

Lecture, “Gender and Nationalist Conflict: What We Can See in the Movies,” MIT

Security Studies Program, Cambridge, 13 November 2013;

Introductory remarks and moderating of debate, “Deaths by Drone: Are They Illegal?” Statler Auditorium, 21 November 2013;

Co-Director (with Judith Reppy), ISODARCO 27th Winter Course on “Nuclear Governance: Prospects for a Strengthened Nonproliferation Regime.” Andalo, Italy, 8–15 January 2014;

Reppy Institute Seminar, “Gender and Nationalist Conflict: What We Can See in the Movies,” 30 January 2014;

Lecture on drones for “Issues Behind the News” (GOVT 3553), 6 March 2014;

Introductory remarks for panel discussion, “Ukraine, Putin, and the new Cold War,” Uris Auditorium, 14 March 2014;

Lectures on Law and Ethics of War and Peace, Catholic University of Milan, May 2014;

Lectures on Non-State Actors, University of Bologna, May 2014;

Panel presentation, “The West and the Rest,” NATO conference on “Flexible Frameworks, Beyond Borders,” May 2014;

Presentation on transnational peace movements, Nuclear Boot Camp, Rome/Alle-miere, May 2014; and

Lecture, “Grassroots Activists: East and West,” University of Padova Human Rights Laboratory, May 2014.

Sean Fear

Paper, “Saigon’s Diplomacy in the Closing Stages of the Vietnam War,” presented at the

Society for Historians of Foreign Relations Conference, Lexington, KY, 21 June 2014.

Valère P. (Chip) Gagnon, Jr.

Presenter/discussant, book panel on Lynn Tesser, *Ethnic Cleansing and the European Union: An Interdisciplinary Approach to Security, Memory and Ethnography* (Palgrave Macmillan 2013), at meeting of the Association for the Study of Nationalities, New York, April 2014.

Sinja Graf

Presentation, “Universal Crime from Vitoria to Grotius: Reconsidering the Origins of Crimes against Humanity in Colonial Context,” at American Political Science Association meeting, Chicago, September 2013; and

Presentation, “The Sovereignty-Effect of ‘Humanity’: John Locke’s Notion of Offenses of Against the Whole Human Species and the Founding of Sovereign Rule,” at Harvard Law School, The Institute for Global Law and Policy meeting, Doha, Qatar, January 2014.

Peter Katzenstein

Advisory Board Member, ISA Section “Religion and International Relations,” 2014;

Editorial Board Member, *Economic and Political Studies*, Renmin University, 2012–present; *Zeitschrift für Politik-Journal of Political Science*, 2011–present; *Baltic Journal of Political Science*, 2011–present; and *The Pacific Review*, 2010–present; and

Member, President’s Internationalization Committee, and Sesquicentennial Committee (Cornell).

Jonathan Kirshner

Presentation, “International Relations, Then and Now,” conference on “A Great Depres-

sion, Again?” Turin, Italy, 3 October 2013; Presentations, Tobin Institute Talks on Sustainable National Security, Brookings Institution and American University, January 2014;

Presentation, “From the Berlin Wall to Lehman Brothers,” University of Ottawa, April 2014; and

Presentation, “The Power of Money,” Boston College, May 2014.

George Lewis

Associate Editor, *Science and Global Security*;

Talk, “Radar Ranges and the 2012 National Academy of Sciences Ballistic Missile Defense Report,” Twenty-Fifth International Summer Symposium On Science and World Affairs, Segni, Rome, Italy, 21–28 July 2013;

Talk, “How Not to Build a National (or Global) Missile Defense System,” Chinese Academy of Engineering Physics, Mianyang, China, 10 October 2013;

Talk, “Radar Ranges and the 2012 National Academy of Sciences Ballistic Missile Defense Report,” Chinese Academy of Engineering Physics, Mianyang, China, 10 October 2013;

Talk, “The U.S. Ballistic Missile Defense System as of 2013,” Center for Strategic Studies, Chinese Academy of Engineering Physics, Beijing, China, 11 October 2013; and

Talk, “The U.S. Ballistic Missile Defense System as of 2013,” Beijing University of Aeronautics and Astronautics, Beijing, China, 13 October 2013.

Igor Logvinenko

Talk, “Capital Controls, Legal and Illegal Capital Flight in Hybrid Regimes: Russia in Cross-National Perspective,” American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL, August 2013; and

Talk, “Redistributive Capacity, Financial Openness & Authoritarian Endurance in Russia and Beyond,” Dissertation Workshop in Global Political Economy, Balsillie School of International Affairs, Waterloo, Canada, May 2014.

Ilil Naveh-Benjamin

Talk, “From the Parachuting Psychologist to ‘Mental Health and Psychosocial Support’: Humanitarian Mental Health Interventions since the 1980s,” History of Psychiatry Colloquium, Harvard Medical School, 14 November 2013;

Talk, “Global Health qua Humanitarian Assistance: Medical and Psychosocial Volunteerism in Israel and Palestine,” American Anthropological Association annual meeting, November 2013;

Talk, “Refugees, Economic Migrants, and Enlightened False Consciousness: Working the Asylum System in Israel,” Department of Science and Technology Studies, Cornell, March 2014; and

Talk, “Say You’re from Sudan, not Chad: Competing Epistemologies of Credibility in the Israeli Asylum System,” American Association of Geographers annual meeting, April 2014.

Judith Reppy

Reviewer, *The Journal of Cold War Studies* and *Frontiers*;

Co-Director (with Matthew Evangelista), ISODARCO 27th Winter Course on “Nuclear Governance: Prospects for a Strengthened Nonproliferation Regime,” Andalo, Italy, 8–15 January 2014;

Presentation, “The NSA Leaks: Public Secrets as Social Control,” to Department of Science & Technology Studies, SSRG, 10 February 2014; and

Guest lecture, “The Surveillance State,” in “Issues Behind the News” (GOVT 3553), 13 February 2014.

David Rojas

Talk, “Peasant and Scientific Views on Global Environmental Politics,” Department of Sociology and Anthropology’s Colloquium, Bucknell University, January 2014;

Talk, “Trading Pollution, Modeling Defacement: An Ethnography of Climate Policy Forums,” Society for the Humanities, Cornell University, April 2014;

Panel organizer, “Climate Politics in the Anthropocene: Latin American Perspectives,” Latin American Studies Association (LASA), Chicago, IL, May 2014;

Talk, “Modeling the Anthropocene and Visualizing Landscapes of Fear at the United Nations,” Latin American Studies Association (LASA), Chicago, IL, May 2014;

Panel organizer, “Environmental Politics and Landscape Imaginaries in the Anthropocene,” Association for Environmental Studies and Sciences, June 2014; and

Talk, “Landscapes of the Anthropocene and Emerging Global Environmental Politics,” Association for Environmental Studies and Sciences, New York, June 2014.

Kathleen Vogel

Editorial Board, *The Nonproliferation Review*, December 2011–present;

Reviewer, *Contemporary Security Policy* (2013);

Advisory Board Member, Global Health Section of the International Studies Association (GHS), April 2014–present;

Presentation, “Understanding Scientific and Technological Diffusion in Synthetic Biology,” Synthetic Biology 6.0 International Conference, London, UK, 11 July 2013;

Presentation, “Synthetic Biology: A Case Study in Complexity for Bioterrorists,” DARPA/DSO Speaker Series, Arlington, VA, 22 July 2013;

Presentation, “Intelligence Forecasting: The Jefferson Experiment,” at Issues and Non-issues in Science and Medicine workshop, University of Exeter, Exeter, UK, 27–28 September 2013;

Presentation, “New Perspectives on Assessing Proliferation Risks,” ISA ISSS-ISAC Joint Annual Conference, Bridging the Academic/Policy Divide, George Washington University, Washington, DC, 4–6 October 2013;

Presentation, “Ethnography of Engagement Between S&TS and U.S. Intelligence: Lessons-to-Date,” 2013 Society for the Social Studies of Science Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA, 12 October 2013;

Presentation, “Phantom Menace or Looming Danger?: A New Framework for Assessing Bioweapons Threats,” Center for International Strategy, Technology, and Policy

(CISTP) and Sam Nunn School of International Affairs at Georgia Tech, Atlanta, GA, 22 October 2013;

Presentation, “Project BACHUS: Forecasting Bioweapons Threats with Experiment and Demonstration,” Biodefense Policy Seminar, George Mason University, Fairfax, VA, 8 November 2013;

Presentation, “Biotechnology and Bioterrorism: Re-conceptualizing Bioweapons Threat Assessments,” Food Science Department Seminar, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, 11 February 2014;

Presentation, “Revolution versus Evolution? Understanding Scientific and Technological Diffusion in Synthetic Biology,” Q Symposium: “Security in the Quantum Age,” University of Sydney’s Centre for International Security Studies, Sydney, Australia, 20–22 February 2014;

Presentation, “What is the Role of Tacit Knowledge in What Malevolent Actors Could Achieve?” Flowers Consortium Workshop on ‘Synthetic Biology and Biosecurity,’ King’s College, London, UK, 28 February 2014;

Presentation, “Big Data and the Invisible, Social Dimensions of Science,” Human Centered Big Data Research Workshop, North Carolina State University and the Laboratory Analytic Sciences, Raleigh, NC, 1–3 April 2014; and

Presentation, “S&TS Translations into Intelligence: Some Early Observations,” Translations of Security Conference, Centre for Advanced Security Theory (CAST), Department of Political Science, University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen, Denmark, 20–22 May 2014.

PROGRAM MANAGEMENT AND FINANCIAL SUPPORT

The Judith Reppy Institute for Peace and Conflict Studies is associated with Cornell's Mario Einaudi Center for International Studies, which provides administrative support. As of 1 July 2008 the Vice Provost for International Relations assumed oversight for the Mario Einaudi Center for International Studies.

Funds for the basic operating expenses of the Institute come from endowments provided by the Ford Foundation and Cornell University. The Institute has also received additional funds for individual research projects from several other sources. Support has come from the Carnegie Foundation, the Ford Foundation, the MacArthur Foundation, the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, the Hewlett Foundation, the United States Institute of Peace, Resources for the Future, and the National Science Foundation. Additional support for Institute activities has come from the Einaudi Center, the College of Arts and Sciences, and Cornell alumni and friends.

Since 1985 the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation has provided a series of institutional grants to the Peace Studies Program (now the Reppy Institute) to support graduate work and interdisciplinary research activities in the field of international security and peace studies. Funding from the MacArthur Foundation supported training and research activities on the themes "Technology and Security" and "Regional Security" through June 2002. In January 2003 the Peace Studies Program was awarded a \$1.1 million grant from the MacArthur Foundation in support of research and training to strengthen scientific and technical advice on international peace and security. A \$1.86 million renewal grant began 1 July 2006 and

with a two year extension ran through the end of June 2013.

Faculty members have received numerous grants for their individual research activities. These activities have been detailed in other sections of this annual report.

The establishment of the Marion and Frank Long Endowment Fund in 1993 was a step toward building support for graduate education on a permanent basis. Income from the fund is used to provide graduate fellowships for students in peace studies, with the first award being made in 1995–1996. The Institute has been able to expand its support to graduate students with the addition of a continuing fellowship for peace studies students provided by the Cornell Graduate School. This fellowship was made possible in part from the Dora and Jesse Bluestone endowment in the Graduate School, which was moved to the Institute in spring 2013.

A bequest from Harrop and Ruth Freeman established an endowment in 1995 to continue to support the Harrop and Ruth Freeman Prize in Peace Studies. Since 2006 the endowment has also provided several fellowships to undergraduate students to support their summer internships with NGOs. Further information on these awards is given earlier in this report.

Numerous gifts received from current colleagues, alumni, and friends of the Institute are used to support graduate student fellowships, research, and development and program activities. An example was the gift from Mohsen Khatib-Rahbar in 2013–2014 that made the visit of Laura Rockwood possible.

The Reppy Institute is governed by an executive committee of interested faculty members, who are listed below. In 2013–2014

Jonathan Kirshner was the Reppy Institute Director, Kathleen Vogel the Associate Director, Elaine Scott the Administrative Manager, and Sandra Kisner the Administrative Assistant.

The members of the Reppy Institute for Peace and Conflict Studies' Executive Committee in 2013–2014 were:

Matthew Evangelista (Government)
William Ghiorse (Microbiology)
Durba Ghosh (History)
Peter Katzenstein (Government)
Jonathan Kirshner (Government)
Sarah Kreps (Government)
Fredrik Logevall (History; Director, Mario Einaudi Center for International Studies)
Jens David Ohlin (Law)
David Patel (Government)
Aziz Rana (Law)
Judith Reppy (Science & Technology Studies)
Kathleen Vogel (Science, and Technology Studies and the Reppy Institute)

Institute colleagues and friends will miss Kathleen Vogel and David Patel who have both left Cornell University. Kathleen left Cornell at the end of the 2013–2014 academic year to take a position at North Carolina State University as the Director of the Science, Technology, and Societies Program. David Patel is at the Crown Center for Middle East Studies at Brandeis University.

Joining the committee will be Steven Ward, a new Assistant Professor in the Department of Government. Sarah Kreps will be the Associate Director of the Institute beginning July 2014.

APPENDICES

APPENDIX A

PEACE STUDIES SEMINARS 2013–2014

SEPT 5 Meet and Greet

SEPT 12 **Daryl G. Press** (Associate Professor, Department of Government, Dartmouth College), “The Strategic Logic of Energy Mercantilism.”

SEPT 19 **Chip Gagnon** (Professor of Political Science, Ithaca College, and Visiting Scholar with the Reppy Institute), “Missionaries for Democracy: What Religious Missionary Work and Conversion Tell Us about Democracy Promotion.”

SEPT 26 **Javier Osorio** (Postdoctoral Associate, Mario Einaudi Center for International Studies), “Democratization and Drug Violence in Mexico.”

OCT 3 **Isaac Kfir** (Visiting Professor of International Relations and Law at Syracuse University; Research Associate at the Institute for National Security and Counter Terrorism (INSCT), Syracuse University; and Senior Researcher at the International Institute for Counter-Terrorism (ICT), Herzliya, Israel), “Addressing the Empowerment of Afghan Women from a ‘State Strength’ Approach.”

OCT 17 **Zoltan Barany** (Frank C. Erwin, Jr. Centennial Professor, Department of Government, University of Texas, Austin), “How Armies Respond to Uprisings: Anticipating Revolutionary Outcomes,” co-sponsored by

the Cornell Institute for European Studies (CIES).

OCT 24 **Jeffrey A. Engel** (Director, Center for Presidential History, Southern Methodist University; and Cornell Arts ‘95), “George Bush, German Reunification, and the Power of Time,” co-sponsored by the Mario Einaudi Center for International Studies.

OCT 31 **Kathleen Vogel** (Associate Professor, Department of Science and Technology Studies, and Associate Director of the Reppy Institute), “Interventions into Intelligence Analysis: Some Early Observations by A Participant Observer.”

NOV 7 **Daniel McDowell** (Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, Maxwell School of Citizenship and Public Affairs, Syracuse University), “Rescue Me! U.S. International Financial Bailouts, 1982–1999.”

NOV 14 **Karl Mueller** (Senior Political Scientist, RAND Corporation; and secondarily a Pardee RAND Graduate School Professor and an Adjunct Professor at Johns Hopkins University and the Walsh School of Foreign Service at Georgetown University), “Victory Through Airpower? Assessing the Libyan Air Campaign.”

JAN 30 **Matthew Evangelista** (President White Professor of History and Political Science), “Gender and Nationalist Conflict: What We Can See in the Movies.”

FEB 6 **Daniel Bessner** (Postdoctoral Associate, MECIS), “The Rise of the Defense Intellectual.”

FEB 20 **Ryan M. Irwin** (Assistant Professor of History, University at Albany-SUNY), “Geography and Peace: Rethinking the Origins of the United Nations Order.”

FEB 27 **Ronald R. Krebs** (Associate Professor of Political Science, University of Minnesota), “When War is an Engine of Liberalism: The Social Meaning of War and the Deepening of Israel's Democracy.”

MAR 6 **Gregory Chin** (Associate Professor, Department of Political Science, York University, Canada), “The Future of the Renminbi: Global Frontiers of China's Currency Internationalization.”

MAR 20 **Heather Hendershot** (Professor of Film and Media, MIT), “*Firing Line* and Vietnam: William F. Buckley Debates the Television War.”

MAR 27 **Laura Rockwood** (Fellow, Managing the Atom Project, Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard

University and former Section Head, Office of Legal Affairs, International Atomic Energy Agency), “Swords Into Ploughshares: Nuclear Verification Through IAEA Safeguards.”

APR 10 **Thomas Oatley** (Associate Professor of Political Science, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill), “National Security Shocks and Military Spending in Postwar America.”

APR 17 **Stephen Zunes** (Professor of Politics and International Studies, University of San Francisco, and coordinator of the program in Middle Eastern Studies), “The United States and the Israeli-Palestinian Peace Process: Lessons from Recent History.”

APR 24 **Jennifer Lind** (Associate Professor, Department of Government, Dartmouth College), “Geography, Maritime Power, and the Pacific Rivalry.”

APPENDIX B

Graduate Student Development 2013–2014

The Reppy Fellows hosted these seminars:

NOV 21 **Patrick Jackson** (Professor of International Relations and Associate Dean for Undergraduate Education, School of International Service, American University, Washington, DC), “Diverse Knowing: Why Neopositivists Cannot Monopolize Social Science.”

FEB 20 **Ryan M. Irwin** (Assistant Professor of History, University at Albany-SUNY), “Geography and Peace: Rethinking the Origins of the United Nations Order.”

Graduate students also held small group meetings where they had the opportunity to discuss their research, **Jake Nabel** organized and hosted these meetings:

SEPT 12 **Daryl G. Press** (Associate Professor, Department of Government, Dartmouth College), “The Strategic Logic of Energy Mercantilism.”

OCT 17 **Zoltan Barany** (Frank C. Erwin, Jr. Centennial Professor, Department of Government, University of Texas, Austin), “How Armies Respond to Uprisings: Anticipating Revolutionary Outcomes,” co-sponsored by the Cornell Institute for European Studies (CIES).

OCT 24 **Jeffrey A. Engel** (Director, Center

for Presidential History, Southern Methodist University; and Cornell Arts ‘95), “George Bush, German Reunification, and the Power of Time,” co-sponsored by the Mario Einaudi Center for International Studies.

FEB 20 **Ryan M. Irwin** (Assistant Professor of History, University at Albany-SUNY), “Geography and Peace: Rethinking the Origins of the United Nations Order.”

FEB 27 **Ronald R. Krebs** (Associate Professor of Political Science, University of Minnesota), “When War is an Engine of Liberalism: The Social Meaning of War and the Deepening of Israel’s Democracy.”

MAR 27 **Laura Rockwood** (Fellow, Managing the Atom Project, Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University and former Section Head, Office of Legal Affairs, International Atomic Energy Agency), “Swords Into Ploughshares: Nuclear Verification Through IAEA Safeguards.”

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APR 24 **Jennifer Lind** (Associate Professor, Department of Government, Dartmouth College), “Geography, Maritime Power, and the Pacific Rivalry.”

APPENDIX C

OTHER CAMPUS ACTIVITIES 2013–2014

The Reppy Institute supported these special campus events:

JUL 16 Summer Workshop on Analysis of military Operations and Strategy (SWAMOS)-Reppy Institute for Peace and Conflict Studies, Reception followed by talk by Andrew Exum, a Middle East expert, former US Army officer in Afghanistan, and a SWAMOS guest lecturer on unconventional warfare. The title of his talk was “Doing More with Less? US Strategy in the Middle East After the Arab Spring.”

AUG 27 Language and International Studies Fair, sponsored by the Einaudi Center and the affiliated programs in Uris Hall, Cornell Abroad, and the Language Resource Center.

SEPT 13 **Celeste Wallander** (American University), “Mutually Assured Stability: Establishing US-Russian Security Relations for a New Century,” a lecture in the Russia Under Putin Speaker Series organized by the Cornell Institute for European Studies.

NOV 25 Syrian Crisis Panel, sponsored by the Muslim Educational and Cultural Association (MECA).

DEC 9 **Daniel Sobelman** (a doctoral candidate in the Swiss Center for Conflict Research, Department of International Relations, Hebrew University in Jerusalem), “Managing Asymmetric Conflict: Insights from the Case of Israel and Hezbollah.”

MAR 28 “Nooroz: A Celebration of Spring,” organized by the Persian Students Organization at Cornell.

APPENDIX D

Gaining Currency: The Political Economy of Renminbi Internationalization

Cornell-Waterloo Money Manuscript Workshop
March 6–7, 2014

Thursday, March 6

-Evening: Dinner, 7:30, Mia Tapas Bar and Restaurant

Friday, March 7

-Breakfast, 8:25-9:00, G-08, Uris Hall

-gather in hotel lobby, 8:10

-Morning Session, G-08, Uris Hall

-Session Chair, Jonathan Kirshner

9:00-9:30:

-Introductions and opening comments

9:30-10:15:

-Chapter 2: “Policy Entrepreneurs, Market Pioneers and Institutional Foundations”

-Lead Discussant, Miles Kahler

10:15-11:00:

-Chapter 3: “Dim Sum Bonds”

-Lead Discussant, Catherine Schenk

11:15-12:00:

-Chapter 4: “Medium of Exchange”

-Lead Discussant, Margaret Pearson

-Lunch, 12:00-1:30, G-08, Uris Hall

-Afternoon Session, G-08, Uris Hall

-Session Chair, Eric Helleiner

1:30-2:15:

-Chapter 5: “Store of Value”

-Lead Discussant, Seung-Youn Oh

2:15-3:00:

- Chapter 6: “Singapore – Trade Finance”
- Lead Discussant, Saori Katada

3:15-4:00:

- Chapter 7: “The Western Hub”
- Lead Discussant, Miguel Otero-Iglesias

4:00-5:00:

- Summing up: Overview and Conclusions
- Dealer’s Choice: Gregory Chin

-Evening: Dinner, 7:00, Zaza’s Cucina