

CORNELL UNIVERSITY  
CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

Second Annual Report

31 JULY 1963

The Center for International Studies was established at Cornell University in July, 1961. Its primary functions are to coordinate and support the international activities of Cornell University faculty and students; to initiate significant research; actively to assist, with adequate financial support, international studies within all parts of the Cornell community; to advise and assist the University on contract commitments abroad sponsored by governmental or private institutions. The Executive Committee of the Center for International Studies consists of twelve members of the University faculty, appointed by the President and serving staggered three year terms; and of nine ex-officio members representing various facets of the University administration.

The Provost of the University acts as Chairman of the Executive Committee. During 1962-1963 the Executive Committee met formally on a monthly basis, and a number of sub-committees began to function regularly during the year.

Membership of the Executive Committee was composed as follows:

Chairman

Sanford S. Atwood, Provost

Appointed Members

Term expires June 30, 1963

Jay E. Hedrick, Professor, School of Chemical &  
Metallurgical Engineering

Lauriston Sharp, Professor, Department of Anthropology;  
Chairman, Department of Asian Studies

G. William Skinner\* Professor\* Department of Anthropology;  
Director\* London-Cornell Project  
Kenneth L. Turk\* Professor and Head\* Department of  
Animal Husbandry\* College of Agriculture

Term expires June 30\* 1964

Fredrick T. Bent\* Associate Professor\* Graduate  
School of Business & Public Administration  
George Fischer\* Professor\* Department of Government;  
Chairman\* Committee on Soviet Studies  
William F. Whyte\* Professor\* School of Industrial &  
Labor Relations  
John P. Windmuller\* Professor and Director of International  
Activities, School of Industrial & Labor Relations

Term expires June 30\* 1965

Mario Einaudi\* Goldwin Smith Professor and Chairman\*  
Department of Government  
Philip Morrison\* Professor\* Department of Physics  
Robert A. Poison\* Professor\* Department of Rural Sociology  
John W. Reps\* Professor and Chairman, Department of City  
Planning and Regional Planning\* College of Architecture

Ex-officio Members

Damon Boynton\* Dean\* Graduate School  
John W. Hastie\* Coordinator of Research  
William R. Keast\* Dean\* College of Arts and Sciences  
Thomas W. Mackesey\* Dean\* University Faculty

John W. McConnell, Dean, School of Industrial & Labor Relations.

(After Dean McConnell left the University in January, Dean Robert S. Risley, the acting Dean, served during the spring semester.)

Charles E. Palm, Dean, College of Agriculture

John W. Mellor, Associate Director, Center for International Studies, and Associate Professor of Agricultural Economics

Steven Muller, Director, Center for International Studies, and Associate Professor of Government

The staff of the Center consists of a director and associate director, both of whom are members of the University faculty, and of a full time administrative aide and a full time secretary.

While all of the administrative expenses of the Center for International Studies are borne by Cornell University, much of its work is made possible by the grant of \$3,250,000 made to Cornell University by the Ford Foundation on March 29, 1962 to support graduate training and research in non-Western and other international studies. The second year of operation of the Center for International Studies coincides with the first year of support provided by the Ford Foundation.

Under the terms of the Ford Foundation grant, support is allocated approximately as follows:

|   |  |
|---|--|
| \$800,000 over five years                                       |  |
| for the program in International Agricultural Development;      |  |
| \$950,000 over ten years for Southeast Asia Studies; \$800,000  |  |
| over ten years for China Studies; and \$700,000 over five years |  |
| for other international studies. Although the Ford grant is     |  |
| administered under the general direction of the Center for      |  |

International Studies, a high degree of autonomy is exercised by the strong Southeast Asia, China, and International Agricultural Development Programs established at the University. Coordination between these programs and the Center for International Studies is achieved by the process of active consultation between their respective directors and faculties and the staff and Executive Committee of the Center.

#### Strengthening and Expanding Area Research

With funds provided by the Ford Foundation grant, the Center for International Studies during the year actively assisted additional area study groups at the University. Substantial support was made available to the Latin American Program, directed by J. Mayone Stycos, Professor of Sociology. Funds were provided to pay a part-time salary for the director and to underwrite some of the administrative expenses of the program. A greatly increased program of faculty and graduate student research and travel in the area was made possible. In addition, salary was provided to enable the Department of Economics to add an economist with a special interest in Latin America, and the University Library received support for a greatly enlarged and accelerated program of acquisitions in the Latin American area. Professor Stycos also serves as director of the International Population Program, but this program did not directly receive financial support from the Center during the year.

With the assistance of the Center for International Studies\* the Latin American Program brought several visiting scholars and lecturers to the University. These included Richard Adams\* Director of the Center for Latin American Studies at the University of Texas; Bert F. Hoselitz\* Professor in the Research Center for Economic Development and Cultural Change of the University of Chicago; and J. H. Crimmins\* Director of the Office of Caribbean and Mexican Affairs of the Department of State.

The Committee on Soviet Studies was organized with the sponsorship of the Center for International Studies in 1961\* under the chairmanship of George Fischer, Professor of Government. During 1962-1963, the Center supported a major acquisitions program by the Library in the Russian area\* supplemented by support for the hiring of additional library staff with a knowledge of Russian to handle these acquisitions. In addition\* Professor Fischer was enabled to serve as exchange professor in the U.S.S.R. and to conduct a survey of national sociological centers in Moscow and Leningrad in December\* 1962\* and January\* 1963; Professor Gardner Clark of the Department of Economics was enabled to do research on Soviet foreign economic policy during the summer of 1962; and Professor Jack Fisher of the Department of City and Regional Planning received support for a visit to U.S.S.R. in the summer of 1963 to establish professional contacts and collect materials on the subject of city and regional planning in the Soviet Union. Additional funds were made available to support language training

at Cornell in the Russian language\* and also to finance a lecture and seminar series on Soviet Studies sponsored by the Committee.

Under this program\* the following visited Cornell University:

Professor H. T. Willets\* St. Antony's College\* Oxford\* England;

Professor Allan B. Ballard\* Jr.\* Department of Political Science\*

City College of New York; Dr. Janet G. Chapman\* Economics Division\*

RAND Corporation; Professor Franklin D. Reeve\* Department of

Russian\* Wesleyan University; Academician I. I. Mintz\* U.S.S.R.

Academy of Sciences\* Moscow; Professor Alex Inkeles\* Professor of

Social Relations\* Harvard University; Professor Abram Bergson\*

Department of Economics\* Harvard University; Philip Moseley\*

Director of Studies\* Council on Foreign Relations; Alexander

Zinchuk\* Soviet Embassy\* Washington\* D.C.; Professor Robert

Karlowich\* Head of Slavic Section\* University of Illinois.

The reorganized South Asia Program\* under the direction of Professor Morris Opler of the Department of Anthropology\* received assistance primarily for administrative expenses and faculty and graduate student research. The staff of the Center actively assisted in bringing Professor Ranajit Guha to Cornell University. Professor Guha will join the Department of History during the academic year 1963-64 as Acting Associate Professor of History with a special interest in South Asia\* and the expenses of his appointment will be borne by the Center for International Studies.

Financial and administrative support was also made available to the Committee on African Studies chaired by Professor Milton Konvitz of the School of Industrial and Labor Relations. Research

assistance was made available to the Committee to assess the holdings on Africa in the University Library and to recommend an acquisitions program designed to round out a basic African collection. During the next academic year the Library will carry out an accelerated acquisitions program of African materials on the basis of this assessment. In addition, the Center for International Studies helped to organize and support an inter-departmental seminar on Africa offered during the spring semester as part of the curriculum of the College of Arts and Sciences. The seminar, offered by the Departments of Anthropology, Economics and Government, marked the first undergraduate course specifically devoted to Africa offered in the Arts College. It was taught jointly by Professors Chandler Morse and William Friedland. Financial assistance by the Center made it possible to bring in lecturers for the seminar from outside the University. These included L. Gray Cowan, Professor in the School of General Studies, Columbia University; Margaret L. Bates, Professor of History and Political Science, Goddard College; and John A. Marcum, Professor of Political Science, Lincoln University.

The International Legal Studies Program of the Law School received support in the form of one additional fellowship financed by the Center for International Studies. This fellowship was awarded to Mr. Tom Van Dorp, visiting scholar from the Netherlands.

### Developmental Programs

During the year much effort went into the establishment of a Modernization Workshop led by Professor Chandler Morse of the Department of Economics \* whose part time salary as director is borne by the Center for International Studies. The Workshop ran a series of interdisciplinary seminars and formulated its first major research project, on the basis of orientation papers produced by several research assistants. In addition to Professor Morse, six members of the University faculty have now been appointed Research Associates in the Workshop. These Associates held a brief and intensive colloquium in June, 1963; each of them will contribute an article on selected aspects of the modernization process, for publication in a joint volume during the academic year 1964-65.

The Associates are: Professor Fredrick T. Bent, Business and Public Administration; Professor George Fischer, Government; Professor William H. Friedland, Industrial and Labor Relations; Professor Allan R. Holmberg, Anthropology; Professor John W. Lewis, Government; and David B. Macklin, Sociology. While the Associates will form the core of the Workshop, a more inclusive interdisciplinary faculty seminar will also continue to meet under Workshop auspices. With the support of the Center for International Studies a graduate research assistant will work with each of the Workshop Associates during the coming academic year.

An experimental program designed to encourage the utilization of graduate students from abroad in the teaching of undergraduates

was undertaken. Seven foreign graduate students held two hour seminars weekly with groups of eight undergraduates each, as a formal part of an undergraduate course, Government 3^3, "Government and Politics of the British Commonwealth," taught by Professor Steven Muller of the Department of Government in the College of Arts and Sciences. The graduate students involved were Ali Ashraf, India; Geormbweyi Adali-Mortty, Ghana; Chibuzo Ajuka, Nigeria; John Kigunda, Kenya; Selwyn Ryan, British West Indies; Peter Savage, Southern Rhodesia; and Mohammed Shuhud Sa'aid, Malaya. Each of them was paid a small honorarium to prepare special materials dealing with the current political situation in his nation. A similar process was carried on as part of the International Agricultural Development Program. Jayant Lele, India, one of the foreign graduate students provided with an assistantship in the program, shared the instruction in an undergraduate course in the College of Agriculture, Rural Sociology 120, "Comparative Rural Societies," with the faculty member in charge, Professor Robert Poison. Participation in instruction by these graduate students from overseas was received enthusiastically by undergraduates and was warmly welcomed by the participating foreign students. It is the intention of the Center for International Studies to expand opportunities of this kind as much as possible on the basis of these successful pilot experiments.

Another project of the Center during the spring semester was to initiate a Current Affairs Film Series. The purpose of the series was to make available to the University community,

free of charge, newsreel footage of major international events of recent decades, so as to revive in dramatic form personalities and events that have shaped and are shaping current international affairs. The response to this series was so overwhelming that showings of the films had to be moved from a small room to Alice Statler Auditorium, and even then several of the showings had capacity audiences. The doors had to be closed and several dozen people could not be admitted. Audience response clearly indicated that the film medium is an extraordinarily useful device for recreating awareness of international affairs, so recent that they have scarcely found their way into the academic curriculum, yet sufficiently remote so as not to be part of the personal experience of today's university undergraduate. The films were purchased from Prentice-Hall and constitute a permanent addition to the Cornell University Film Library. It is expected that the Current Affairs Film Series will be repeated annually and expanded in terms of the films shown. Included among the films in the pilot series were: From Kaiser to Fuehrer; Mussolini; War in Spain; Crisis at Munich; The Week that Shook the World; FDR: Third Term to Pearl Harbor; Man of the Century: Churchill; Nightmare in Red; Luftwaffe; The Cold Decade; Airlift; War in China: 1932-19<sup>5</sup>; The Fall of China; Red China; and Suez.

Beginning in April, 1963\* the Center for International Studies began to publish a monthly International Studies Bulletin in mimeographed form which was made available to all members of the faculty and administration. The purpose of the Bulletin is

to enable the members of the Cornell community to participate more widely and effectively in the large number of informal visits and events that are part of Cornell's life as an international university. While formal lectures and visits to the University have been adequately published in the past, the Bulletin aims at the whole range of informal and individual activities for which no other public information channel exists. Various components of the University contributed wholeheartedly in making information of interest available for publication. As a result, the Bulletin has become a continuing and expanding enterprise that would appear to be rendering a real service.

During the autumn of 1962 the Center for International Studies distributed a questionnaire to all members of the University faculty intended to describe the international activities and interests of each faculty member. While the response did not reach the 100 per cent level, approximately eight hundred individual responses have been classified and cross-indexed in a master file available in the Center for International Studies. A continuing effort will be made to complete this file and to keep it up-to-date, so that faculty experience and interest can quickly be brought to bear on new projects and activities as they arise. The utility of such a central catalog of faculty experience and concern has been demonstrated several times in connection with new proposals coming to the University. The Center for International Studies has also established contact by mail with counterpart organizations at other universities, both in the

United States and abroad. A continuing process of exchanging information has been initiated with these organizations. The Center has available a set of up-to-date materials on international activities at other institutions which is virtually complete for American universities.

#### Conferences and Visitors

A number of distinguished visitors were brought to Cornell University with the sole or partial sponsorship of the Center for International Studies. These included Hans J. Morgenthau, Director of the Center for the Study of American Foreign Policy and Professor of Political Science and Modern History at the University of Chicago; Graeme Moodie, Professor of Political Science at Edinburgh University and currently visiting professor of politics at Princeton University; Pierre Mendes-France\* former prime minister of France; William A. Robson, Professor of Public Administration at the London School of Economics; Hernan Santa-Cruz, Assistant Director General of the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization, in charge of Latin American Affairs; and Wayne Morse, United States Senator from Oregon. Each of these visitors gave public lectures and/or seminars under the auspices of the Center for International Studies. In the process the Center developed a standing list of members of the faculty and graduate students to be invited to a seminar series in International Studies. It is expected that such a series will be organized on a formal monthly basis during the coming academic year.

In May\* 1963\* the Center for International Studies and the Latin American Program co-sponsored a Conference on Problems of Hemisphere Security under a contract with the Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Affairs. The proceedings of the Conference were not classified\* but they were closed except to the actual Conference participants. The Conference took place from May 10 to 12 in facilities provided in Statler Inn. Those participating included:

Lt. Col. Harold

R. Aaron, USA, Directorate for Arms Control, Office of Secretary of Defense; Professor Richard N. Adams, Assistant Director, Institute of Latin American Studies, The University of Texas; Professor Robert J. Alexander\* Department of Political Science\* Rutgers University; Mr. Arthur W. Barber, Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense for Arms Control, Office of Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Affairs; Dr. Solon Barraclough, PAO Regional Officer for Land Tenure and Settlement in Latin America; Col. Thomas M. Crawford\* USA, Director of Western Hemisphere Region of International Security Affairs, Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense; Mr. Luigi Einaudi, The RAND Corporation; Mr. Francisco V. Garcia-Amador\* Director\* Department of Legal Affairs, Pan American Union, Organization of American States; Dr. Gino Germani, Professor of Sociology and Director of the Institute of Sociology, University of Buenos Aires; Professor Robert D. Hayton\* Department of Political Science, Hunter College; Professor Allan R. Holmberg, Chairman, Department of Anthropology, Cornell University; Dr. William Manger, Director\*

Latin American Studies Program, Georgetown University; Professor Steven Muller, Director, Cornell University Center for International Studies; Professor Howard C<sub>e</sub> Perkins, Department of Political Science, Wharton School of Finance and Commerce, University of Pennsylvania; Professor Kalman H. Silvert, Department of Government, Dartmouth College; Mr. George O. Spencer, Officer in Charge, Inter-American Security and Military Affairs, Department of State; Professor David S<sub>o</sub> Stern, Law School, University of Miami; Professor J. Mayone Stycos, Director, Cornell University Latin American Program, and Director, Cornell University International Population Program; Professor Arthur P. Whitaker, Department of History, University of Pennsylvania; Professor William F. Whyte, New York State School of Industrial and Labor Relations, Cornell University; and Mr. Bryce Wood, Staff Associate, Social Science Research Council.

#### Administrative Liaison

The Center for International Studies was closely associated with Professor Blanchard L<sub>#</sub> Rideout, Cornell University Liaison Officer with the Peace Corps, in contacts and negotiations with the Peace Corps. Cornell University ran a training program for 102 volunteers for Peru from June 14 to August 12, 1962. A training program for 80 volunteers for Sierra Leone is currently being operated at Cornell University from June 17 to August 24, 1963. Contract negotiations are presently under way that are likely to bring 40 volunteers, designed to serve as instructors in

the universities of three Latin American countries, to Cornell University during the fall semester 1963-64. The staff of the Center and faculty closely associated with the Center have been involved in each of these training projects and also in a series of conferences with Peace Corps officials,, concerning the nature of Peace Corps training and the possibilities as well as the limits of University cooperation.

During the year the director and associate director of the Center have established frequent contact with officers of the major American foundations; the Agency for International Development; the Department of State; the Department of Health, Education and Welfare; the new national organization, Education and World Affairs; the American Council on Education; the Institute of International Education; the Council on Economic and Cultural Affairs; and similar organizations. A grant from the Ford-Foundation in the spring of 1963 created a national Inter-University Committee for Study Fellowships for International Development. Cornell University is one of nine major universities represented on this Committee, and the University's representation during the year has been carried on by the associate director of the Center.

At the University, the staff of the Center consulted actively with the individuals bearing primary responsibility for overseas operations by units of Cornell University. Principal liaison was carried on with Professor A<sub>a</sub> W. Gibson, Campus Coordinator for AID Mission to Liberia, implementing the Cornell University contract to assist the University of Liberia in

Monrovia, Liberia, to improve its facilities and curriculum; Professor Kenneth L. Turk, Director of International Agricultural Development, particularly concerning the negotiations for foundation support to establish a new Cornell-Los Banos project involving renewed and close cooperation between Cornell University and the University of the Philippines; Professor John P. Windmuller, Director of International Activities for the School of Industrial and Labor Relations, concerning the contract operation of the School of Industrial and Labor Relations with the Agency for International Development at the University of Chile in Santiago, Chile, and the Ford Foundation sponsored contract of the School of Industrial and Labor Relations to assist in the establishment of the Central Institute for Labor Research in New Delhi, India.

Frequent contact was established with Professor Allan R. Holmberg, Director of the Cornell University Vicos Project; Professor G. William Skinner, Director of the Cornell-London Project; Professor Melvin G<sub>e</sub> de Chazeau, concerning a contract of the Graduate School of Business and Public Administration with the Agency for International Development at the Middle Eastern Technical University in Ankara, Turkey, to assist in the development of a competent Turkish faculty of business administration geared to the needs of that country; Professor George McT. Kahin, Director of the Cornell University Southeast Asia Program, in particular concerning the possibilities of a contract exchange relationship between the Southeast Asia Program and the Institute of the Peoples of Asia of the Academy of Sciences of the Union of Soviet Socialist

Republics; Professor William L. Irvine, Coordinator of the Inter-University Program in Teacher and Administrator Education (involving Cornell University, the University of Buffalo, the University of Rochester, and Syracuse University) in connection with possible overseas projects of this program.

Liaison was also established with Miss Mary B<sub>0</sub> Wood and members of the faculty of the New York State College of Home Economics, concerning the exchange relationship between the New York State College of Home Economics and the Winneba Training College in Ghana; Dean Richard H. Barnes of the School of Nutrition and Dean George C<sub>s</sub> Poppensiek of the Veterinary College concerning possible overseas operations; Dr. Seville Chapman, Director, Physics Division, Cornell Aeronautical Laboratory, Inc., concerning collaboration between the Center for International Studies and the Cornell Aeronautical Laboratory, Inc. in contracts with the United States Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, as well as the Office of Naval Research, involving research in the field of arms control and disarmament.

Consultation took place with Messrs. David B. Williams and Mehdi Kizilbash of the International Student Office of Cornell University; and Professor Jack C. Fisher of the Department of City and Regional Planning of the College of Architecture, concerning his current project to edit a book on Physical Planning in Poland based entirely on materials furnished by a distinguished group of Polish contributors. In addition the staff of the Center consulted

with Professor William A. Smith\* Director of the Cornell University Summer Session and Extramural Courses\* concerning special summer area study programs covering China\* Southeast Asia\* and Latin America for social studies teachers in grades six through twelve operated during the 1963 summer session at Cornell University.

The Center also became associated with the Latin American Program in sponsoring a Latin American Festival of the Arts scheduled to be held at Cornell University during the academic year 1964-65. Preliminary planning of this Festival has begun\* and Professor Jack L. Squier of the College of Architecture\* left on an extended journey to Latin America on June 29 with financial support from the Center for International Studies. Professor Squier\* a sculptor\* will hold exhibitions of his work in several major Latin American cities and will establish personal contact with artists and museum officials throughout Latin America\* as well as with Cornell alumni in the cities he will visit over an eighty day period.

The Center for International Studies also negotiated as the administrative agency supporting the work of Professor John M. Echols of the Division of Modern Languages and the Southeast Asia Program\* who is about to embark as Director of a four year project supported by the Ford Foundation to create an English-Indonesian Dictionary.

### Appointments and Staff

A Visiting Professor of International Studies and two post-doctoral fellows in International Studies have been appointed with funds provided by the Ford Foundation grant and will be in residence at the University during the coming academic year. The Visiting Professor in International Studies In Government will be the Hon. Arthur Lall, presently Ambassador of India to Austria and Head of the Delegation of India to the 18 Nation Disarmament Conference in Geneva. The two post-doctoral fellows will be Dr. Douglas Ashford, presently at the School of Advanced International Studies of Johns Hopkins University, who will work on a comparative analysis of political participation in developing countries; and Miss Betty Goetz, presently Special Assistant to the Deputy Director, United States Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, who will be doing writing and research on problems of arms control and disarmament.

The Center for International Studies noted with special pleasure the appointment during the year of Professor Mario Einaudi as Walter S. Carpenter, Jr., Professor of International and Comparative Politics, an appointment to a chair newly endowed by a major contribution to the University's Centennial Campaign that will appreciably strengthen the University's resources in International Studies. Two pre-doctoral fellowships in International Studies established within the Graduate School and awarded in consultation with the Center for International Studies were awarded to Philocles Assimakis, economics, working on

modernization of financial markets as a contribution to economic development with special reference to Greece; and Selwyn Vere Douglas Ryan\* government, working on a behavioral analysis of parties and politics in Trinidad and Tobago.

The quarters of the Center for International Studies at 205 Rand Hall were substantially expanded and renovated during the summer of 1962 and will be further expanded during the coming academic year when additional space will become available on the second floor of Rand Hall. Mrs. Alice Humphreys continues as Administrative Aide and Mrs. Margaret Ahlbach continues as Secretary of the Center.

During the past year the associate director of the Center has concentrated most particularly on the work of the South Asia Studies Committee and the Modernization Workshop, and has represented Cornell on the Inter-University Committee for Study Fellowships for International Development. Professional activities have been concentrated on the problems of agricultural development, particularly as related to India. He spent July, 1962 in India, on a consulting assignment for the United States Department of Agriculture, in connection with work of mutual interest on projections of the long term supply of and demand for agricultural commodities in India. During this next academic year he will take sabbatic leave to work in India under the auspices of the Rockefeller Foundation. He will continue pursuit of research interests in regard to agricultural development in India. This work relates closely to the interests of the South Asia Studies Program and the Modernization Workshop.

The director of the Center participated during part of July and August, 1962, in a summer study held by the Institute for Defense Analyses on verification and response of arms control and disarmament measures at Woods Hole, Massachusetts. During the year he served as a consultant to the Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Affairs (arms control). During part of June, 1963\* he participated in a summer study held in the offices of the United States Arms Control and Disarmament Agency on the relationship of arms control to European security arrangements. In November, 1962, the director traveled briefly to Europe for the principal purpose of serving as a member of the American delegation to the Third Annual German-American Conference held at Bad Godesberg and Berlin. At times during the academic year he also visited a number of other universities to establish personal contact with university administrators concerned with international studies.

Respectfully submitted,

Steven Muller,

Director

31 July 1963

*Cornell  
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## *Executive Committee*

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With the assistance of the Center for International Studies, the Latin American Program brought several visiting scholars and lecturers to the University. These included Richard Adams, Director of the Center for Latin American Studies at the University of Texas; Bert F. Hoselitz, Professor in the Research Center for Economic Development and Cultural Change of the University of Chicago; and J. H. Crimmins, Director of the Office of Caribbean and Mexican Affairs of the Department of State.

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Financial and administrative support was also made available to the Committee on African Studies chaired by Professor Milton Konvitz of the School of Industrial and Labor Relations. Research assistance was made available to the Committee to assess the holdings on Africa in the University Library and to recommend an acquisitions program designed to round out a basic African collection. During the next academic year the Library will carry out an accelerated acquisitions program of African materials on the basis of this assessment. In addition, the Center for International Studies helped to organize and support an interdepartmental seminar on Africa offered during the spring semester as part of the curriculum of the College of Arts and Sciences. The seminar, offered by the Departments of Anthropology, Economics and Gov-

ernment, marked the first undergraduate course specifically devoted to Africa offered in the Arts College. It was taught jointly by Professors Chandler Morse and William Friedland. Financial assistance by the Center made it possible to bring in lecturers for the seminar from outside the University. These included L. Gray Cowan, Professor in the School of General Studies, Columbia University; Margaret L. Bates, Professor of History and Political Science, Goddard College; and John A. Marcum, Professor of Political Science, Lincoln University.

The International Legal Studies Program of the Law School received support in the form of one additional fellowship financed by the Center for International Studies. This fellowship was awarded to Mr. Tom Van Dorp, visiting scholar from the Netherlands.

### *Developmental Programs*

During the year much effort went into the establishment of a Modernization Workshop led by Professor Chandler Morse of the Department of Economics, whose part time salary as director is borne by the Center for International Studies. The Workshop ran a series of interdisciplinary seminars and formulated its first major research project, on the basis of orientation papers produced by several research assistants. In addition to Professor Morse, six members of the University faculty have now been appointed Research Associates in the Workshop. These Associates held a brief and intensive colloquium in June, 1963; each of them will contribute an article on selected aspects of the modernization process, for publication in a joint volume during the academic year 1964-65.

The Associates are: Professor Fredrick T. Bent, Business and Public Administration; Professor George Fischer, Government; Professor William H. Friedland, Industrial and Labor Relations; Professor Allan R. Holmberg, Anthropology; Professor John W. Lewis, Government; and David B. Macklin, Sociology. While the Associates will form the core of the Workshop, a more inclusive interdisciplinary faculty seminar will also continue to meet under Workshop auspices. With the support of the Center for International Studies a graduate research assistant will work with each of the Workshop Associates during the coming academic year.

An experimental program designed to encourage the utilization of graduate students from abroad in the

teaching of undergraduates was undertaken. Seven foreign graduate students held two hour seminars weekly with groups of eight undergraduates each, as a formal part of an undergraduate course, Government 343, "Government and Politics of the British Commonwealth," taught by Professor Steven Muller of the Department of Government in the College of Arts and Sciences. The graduate students involved were Ali Ashraf, India; Georbmweyi Adali-Mortty, Ghana; Chibuzo Ajuka, Nigeria; John Kigunda, Kenya; Selwyn Ryan, British West Indies; Peter Savage, Southern Rhodesia; and Mohammed Shuhud Sa'aid, Malaya. Each of them was paid a small honorarium to prepare special materials dealing with the current political situation in his nation.

A similar process was carried on as part of the International Agricultural Development Program. Jayant Lele, India, one of the foreign graduate students provided with an assistantship in the program, shared the instruction in an undergraduate course in the College of Agriculture, Rural Sociology 120, "Comparative Rural Societies," with the faculty member in charge, Professor Robert Poison. Participation in instruction by these graduate students from overseas was received enthusiastically by undergraduates and was warmly welcomed by the participating foreign students. It is the intention of the Center for International Studies to expand opportunities of this kind as much as possible on the basis of these successful pilot experiments.

Another project of the Center during the spring semester was to initiate a Current Affairs Film Series. The purpose of the series was to make available to the University community, free of charge, newsreel footage of major international events of recent decades, so as to revive in dramatic form personalities and events that have shaped and are shaping current international affairs. The response to this series was so overwhelming that showings of the films had to be moved from a small room to Alice Stauffer Auditorium, and even then several of the showings had capacity audiences. The doors had to be closed and several dozen people could not be admitted. Audience response clearly indicated that the film medium is an extraordinarily useful device for recreating awareness of international affairs, so recent that they have scarcely found their way into the academic curriculum, yet sufficiently remote so as not to be part of the personal experience of today's university undergraduate. The films were purchased from Prentice-Hall and constitute a permanent addition to the Cornell University Film Library. It is expected that the Current

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Affairs Film Series will be repeated annually and expanded in terms of the films shown. Included among the films in the pilot series were: From Kaiser to Fuehrer; Mussolini; War in Spain; Crisis at Munich; The Week that Shook the World; FDR: Third Term to Pearl Harbor; Man of the Century: Churchill; Nightmare in Red; Luftwaffe; The Cold Decade: Airlift; War in China: 1932-1945; The Fall of China; Red China; and Suez.

Beginning in April, 1963, the Center for International Studies began to publish a monthly *International Studies Bulletin* in mimeographed form which was made available to all members of the faculty and administration. The purpose of the Bulletin is to enable the members of the Cornell community to participate more widely and effectively in the large number of informal visits and events that are part of Cornell's life as an international university. While formal lectures and visits to the University have been adequately published in the past, the Bulletin aims at the whole range of informal and individual activities for which no other public information channel exists. Various components of the University contributed wholeheartedly in making information of interest available for publication. As a result, the Bulletin has become a continuing and expanding enterprise that would appear to be rendering a real service.

During the autumn of 1962 the Center for International Studies distributed a questionnaire to all members of the University faculty intended to describe the international activities and interests of each faculty member. While the response did not reach the 100 per cent level, approximately eight hundred individual responses have been classified and cross-indexed in a master file available in the Center for International Studies. A continuing effort will be made to complete this file and to keep it up-to-date, so that faculty experience and interest can quickly be brought to bear on new projects and activities as they arise. The utility of such a central catalog of faculty experience and concern has been demonstrated several times in connection with new proposals coming to the University. The Center for International Studies has also established contact by mail with counterpart organizations at other universities, both in the United States and abroad. A continuing process of exchanging information has been initiated with these organizations. The Center has available a set of up-to-date materials on international activities at other institutions which is virtually complete for American universities.

## Conferences and Visitors

A number of distinguished visitors were brought to Cornell University with the sole or partial sponsorship of the Center for International Studies. These included Hans J. Morgenthau, Director of the Center for the Study of American Foreign Policy and Professor of Political Science and Modern History at the University of Chicago; Graeme Moodie, Professor of Political Science at Edinburgh University and currently visiting professor of politics at Princeton University; Pierre Mendes-France, former prime minister of France; William A. Robson, Professor of Public Administration at the London School of Economics; Hernan Santa-Cruz, Assistant Director General of the United Nations Food and Agricultural Organization, in charge of Latin American Affairs; and Wayne Morse, United States Senator from Oregon. Each of these visitors gave public lectures and/or seminars under the auspices of the Center for International Studies. In the process the Center developed a standing list of members of the faculty and graduate students to be invited to a seminar series in International Studies. It is expected that such a series will be organized on a formal monthly basis during the coming academic year.

In May, 1963, the Center for International Studies and the Latin American Program co-sponsored a Conference on Problems of Hemisphere Security under a contract with the Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Affairs. The proceedings of the Conference were not classified, but they were closed except to the actual Conference participants. The Conference took place from May 10 to 12 in facilities provided in Staffer Inn. Those participating included: Lt. Col. Harold R. Aaron, USA, Directorate for Arms Control, Office of Secretary of Defense; Professor Richard N. Adams, Assistant Director, Institute of Latin American Studies, The University of Texas; Professor Robert J. Alexander, Department of Political Science, Rutgers University; Mr. Arthur W. Barber, Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense for Arms Control, Office of Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Affairs; Dr. Solon Barracough, FAO Regional Officer for Land Tenure and Settlement in Latin America; Col. Thomas M. Crawford, USA, Director of Western Hemisphere Region of International Security Affairs, Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense; Mr. Luigi Einaudi, The RAND Corporation; Mr. Francisco V. Garcia-Amador, Director, Department of Legal Affairs, Pan

American Union, Organization of American States; Dr Gino Germani, Professor of Sociology and Director of the Institute of Sociology, University of Buenos Aires; Professor Robert D. Hayton, Department of Political Science, Hunter College; Professor Allan R. Holmberg Chairman, Department of Anthropology, Cornell University; Dr. William Manger, Director, Latin American Studies Program, Georgetown University; Professor Steven Muller, Director, Cornell University Center for International Studies; Professor Howard C. Perkins Department of Political Science, Wharton School of Finance and Commerce, University of Pennsylvania; Professor Kalman H. Silvert, Department of Government, Dartmouth College; Mr. George O. Spencer Officer in Charge, Inter-American Security and Military Affairs, Department of State; Professor David S. Stern, Law School, University of Miami; Professor J. Mayon Stycos, Director, Cornell University Latin Americas Program, and Director, Cornell University International Population Program; Professor Arthur P. Whitaker, Department of History, University of Pennsylvania; Professor William F. Whyte, New York State School of Industrial and Labor Relations, Cornell University; and Mr. Bryce Wood, Staff Associate, Social Science Research Council.

### *Administrative Liaison*

The Center for International Studies was closely associated with Professor Blanchard L. Rideout, Cornell University Liaison Officer with the Peace Corps, in contacts and negotiations with the Peace Corps. Cornell University ran a training program for 102 volunteers for Peru from June 14 to August 12, 1962. A training program for 80 volunteers for Sierra Leone is currently being operated at Cornell University from June 17 to August 24, 1963. Contract negotiations are presently under way that are likely to bring 40 volunteers, designed to serve as instructors in the universities of three Latin American countries, to Cornell University during the fall semester 1963-64. The staff of the Center and faculty closely associated with the Center have been involved in each of these training projects and also in a series of conferences with Peace Corps officials, concerning the nature of Peace Corps training and the possibilities as well as the limits of University cooperation.

During the year the director and associate director of the Center have established frequent contact with officers of the major American foundations; the Agency for

International Development; the Department of State; the Department of Health, Education and Welfare; the new national organization, Education and World Affairs; the American Council on Education; the Institute of International Education; the Council on Economic and Cultural Affairs; and similar organizations. A grant from the Ford Foundation in the spring of 1963 created a national Inter-University Committee for Study Fellowships for International Development. Cornell University is one of nine major universities represented on this Committee, and the University's representation during the year has been carried on by the associate director of the Center.

At the University, the staff of the Center consulted actively with the individuals bearing primary responsibility for overseas operations by units of Cornell University. Principal liaison was carried on with Professor A. W. Gibson, Campus Coordinator for AID Mission to Liberia, implementing the Cornell University contract to assist the University of Liberia in Monrovia, Liberia, to improve its facilities and curriculum; Professor Kenneth L. Turk, Director of International Agricultural Development, particularly concerning the negotiations for foundation support to establish a new Cornell-Los Banos project involving renewed and close cooperation between Cornell University and the University of the Philippines; Professor John P. Windmuller, Director of International Activities for the School of Industrial and Labor Relations, concerning the contract operation of the School of Industrial and Labor Relations with the Agency for International Development at the University of Chile in Santiago, Chile, and the Ford Foundation sponsored contract of the School of Industrial and Labor Relations to assist in the establishment of the Central Institute for Labor Research in New Delhi, India.

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Frequent contact was established with Professor Allan R. Holmberg, Director of the Cornell University Vicos Project; Professor Donald F. Sola, Director of the Cornell Quechua Language Program; Professor G. William Skinner, Director of the Cornell-London Project; Professor Melvin G. de Chazeau, concerning a contract of the Graduate School of Business and Public Administration with the Agency for International Development at the Middle Eastern Technical University in Ankara, Turkey, to assist in the development of a competent Turkish faculty of business administration geared to the needs of that country; Professor George McT. Kahin, Director of the Cornell University Southeast Asia Program, in par-

ticular concerning the possibilities of a contract exchange relationship between the Southeast Asia Program and the Institute of the Peoples of Asia of the Academy of Sciences of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics; Professor William L. Irvine, Coordinator of the Inter-University Program in Teacher and Administrator Education (involving Cornell University, the University of Buffalo, the University of Rochester, and Syracuse University) in connection with possible overseas projects of this program; and Professor Milton Cowan, Director of the Division of Modern Languages, particularly concerning the extensive involvement of the DML in the teaching of English as a second language in Italy, with substantial support from the Ford Foundation.

Liaison was also established with Miss Mary B. Wood and members of the faculty of the New York State College of Home Economics, concerning the exchange relationship between the New York State College of Home Economics and the Winneba Training College in Ghana; Dean Richard H. Barnes of the School of Nutrition and Dean George C. Poppensiek of the Veterinary College concerning possible overseas operations; Dr. Seville Chapman, Director, Physics Division, Cornell Aeronautical Laboratory, Inc., concerning collaboration between the Center for International Studies and the Cornell Aeronautical Laboratory, Inc. in contracts with the United States Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, as well as the Office of Naval Research, involving research in the field of arms control and disarmament.

Consultation took place with Messrs. David B. Williams and Mehdi Kizilbash of the International Student Office of Cornell University; and Professor Jack C. Fisher of the Department of City and Regional Planning of the College of Architecture, concerning his current project to edit a book on Physical Planning in Poland based entirely on materials furnished by a distinguished group of Polish contributors. In addition the staff of the Center consulted with Professor William A. Smith, Director of the Cornell University Summer Session and Extramural Courses, concerning special summer area study programs covering China, Southeast Asia, and Latin America for social studies teachers in grades six through twelve operated during the 1963 summer session at Cornell University. For Latin America only, a special seminar for college teachers in the social sciences in the State of New York has been conducted during the summer session by Professor Tom E. Davis; this seminar is offered with the cooperation of Mr. Ward Morehouse,

Consultant in Foreign Area Studies to the State Education Department, and the participating college professors are being supported by Ford Foundation summer fellowships.

The Center also became associated with the Latin American Program in sponsoring a Latin American Festival of the Arts scheduled to be held at Cornell University during the academic year 1964-65. Preliminary planning of this Festival has begun, and Professor Jack L. Squier of the College of Architecture, left on an extended journey to Latin America on June 29 with financial support from the Center for International Studies. Professor Squier, a sculptor, will hold exhibitions of his work in several major Latin American cities and will establish personal contact with artists and museum officials throughout Latin America, as well as with Cornell alumni in the cities he will visit over an eighty day period.

The Center for International Studies also negotiated as the administrative agency supporting the work of Professor John M. Echols of the Division of Modern Languages and the Southeast Asia Program, who is about to embark as Director of a four year project supported by the Ford Foundation to create an English-Indonesian Dictionary.

### *Appointments and Staff*

A Visiting Professor of International Studies and two post-doctoral fellows in International Studies have been appointed with funds provided by the Ford Foundation grant and will be in residence at the University during the coming academic year. The Visiting Professor in International Studies in Government will be the Hon. Arthur Lall, presently Ambassador of India to Austria and Head of the Delegation of India to the 18 Nation Disarmament Conference in Geneva. The two post-doctoral fellows will be Dr. Douglas Ashford, presently at the School of Advanced International Studies of Johns Hopkins University, who will work on a comparative analysis of political participation in developing countries; and Miss Betty Goetz, presently Special Assistant to the Deputy Director, United States Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, who will be doing writing and research on problems of arms control and disarmament.

The Center for International Studies noted with special pleasure the appointment during the year of Pro-

fessor Mario Einaudi as Walter S. Carpenter, Jr., Professor of International and Comparative Politics, at summer study held in the office\* of the United Nations Control and Disarmament Agency on the relationship to the University's Centennial Campaign that of arms control to European security arrangements, will appreciably strengthen the University's resources in November, 1962, the director traveled briefly to International Studies. Two pre-doctoral fellowships ^Europe for the principal purpose of serving as a member of International Studies established within the Graduate School and awarded in consultation with the Center for American Conference held at Bad Godesberg and Berlin. International Studies were awarded to Philip Assimakis, economics, working on modernization of financial markets as a contribution to economic development with university administrators concerned with inter-

ion the Third Annual ^5\*\*

Douglas Ryan, government, working on a behavioral analysis of parties and politics in Trinidad and Tobago

The quarters of the Center for International Studies at 205 Rand Hall were substantially expanded and renovated during the summer of 1962 and will be further expanded during the coming academic year when additional space will become available on the second floor of Rand Hall. Mrs. Alice Humphreys continues as Administrative Aide and Mrs. Margaret Ahlbach continues as Secretary of the Center.

During the past year the associate director of the Center has concentrated most particularly on the work of the South Asia Studies Committee and the Modernization Workshop, and has represented Cornell on the Inter-University Committee for Study Fellowships for International Development. Professional activities have been concentrated on the problems of agricultural development, particularly as related to India. He spent July, 1962, in India, on a consulting assignment for the United States Department of Agriculture in connection with work of mutual interest on projections of the long term supply of and demand for agricultural commodities in India. During this next academic year he will take sabbatic leave to work in India under the auspices of the Rockefeller Foundation. He will continue pursuit of research interests in regard to agricultural development in India. This work relates closely to the interests of the South Asia Studies Program and the Modernization Workshop.

The director of the Center participated during part of July and August, 1962, in a summer study held by the Institute for Defense Analyses on verification and response of arms control and disarmament measures at Woods Hole, Massachusetts. During the year he served as a consultant to the Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Affairs (arms control). During part of June, 1963, he participated in a

Respectfully submitted,  
Steven Muller,  
Director  
31 July 1963