

CURRENT DATA ON THE INDONESIAN MILITARY ELITE

Ben Anderson

Our last periodical listing of key positions in the Indonesian military appeared in *Indonesia* 45 (April 1988), and covered the period up to December 31, 1987. The most important development since then took place on February 27, 1988, when President Suharto abruptly removed General L. B. Murdani as Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces and replaced him with presidential favorite, Army Chief of Staff General Try Sutrisno. The decision was startling in that Suharto had, in May 1987, expressly given Murdani a one-year extension of his active duty status beyond his due retirement in October. Furthermore, it had become normal practice for the Commander-in-Chief to hold his position for the exact duration of a presidential term (like cabinet ministers), so that Murdani would have expected to stay in office till the end of March 1988, when Suharto's fifth presidency began. In retrospect, there can be little doubt that the reason for Murdani's sudden removal was that Suharto had already quietly decided to disappoint his Commander-in-Chief's hopes for the Vice-Presidency, and wanted him deprived of command over troops when the bad news arrived.

But Murdani by no means abandoned the struggle to maintain himself as the second most powerful man in the country. It can scarcely be doubted that he masterminded the military's visible hostility to Suharto's choice of Lt. Gen. Soedharmono, Golkar party chief, as his Vice-President, culminating in the extraordinary parliamentary outburst of Brig. Gen. Ibrahim Saleh against the choice on March 11. Furthermore, although he accepted appointment as Minister of Defense and Security in the new cabinet (a post that he had successfully stripped of all real power while he was Commander-in-Chief), he waged a protracted struggle to maintain himself as the head of Kopkamtib. Despite repeated statements by officials close to Soedharmono that the liquidation of Kopkamtib was imminent, it was not until six months later, on September 5, 1988, that it finally took place. Kopkamtib was then replaced by a substantially weaker, "coordinating" body named Bakorstanas (Badan Kordinasi [Bantuan Pemantapan] Stabilitas Nasional—Coordination Board [to assist in the consolidation] of National Stability); and although Try Sutrisno became chairman of the new agency, its chief secretary was Rear Admiral

Sudibyo Rahardjo, a long-time intelligence officer and Murdani intimate, and appointed Chief of the General Staff just prior to Murdani's fall as Commander-in-Chief.

Murdani's continuing influence is also indicated by the long-overdue change in command at Bakin (Badan Koordinasi Intelijen Negara—State Intelligence Coordinating Agency) on June 2, 1989. The 64-year-old General Yoga Sugama, last of the Generation of '45 to survive in our listing, finally retired after an extraordinary fifteen and a half years as Bakin chief. This old Suharto confidant was replaced by 52-year-old Maj. Gen. Soedibyo, who had served as Murdani's Assistant for Intelligence, before moving over to become Deputy Head of Bakin.

The impression that Murdani is "down, but not out" seems further confirmed by the high number of his appointees to top military positions who have not been replaced by Try Sutrisno in the 18 months since he became Commander-in-Chief. It is commonly believed that Try is not a strong personality, that as a non-AMN (Military Academy, Magelang) man he does not have a substantial old-boy network, and that he owes his position more to Suharto's favor than anything else. Our present listing shows the solid grip of AMN Classes 1 and 2 (graduating in 1960 and 1961) on the military high command structure in Jakarta.¹ It is not implausible that many of these officers feel a stronger personal loyalty to Murdani than to Suharto. The President is from an older generation, left active military service when graduates of Classes 1 and 2 were barely out of the Academy, and, as pointed out in earlier analyses in this series, "held back" their promotions for a long time in favor of his own Generation of '45. Murdani, on the other hand, is substantially closer to their age group, managed adroitly the transition between military generations, and gave many of them important roles in the war against East Timor (their own substantial combat experience). Over the past year there have been persistent rumors that the new wave of student activism (some of it targeted against the greedy depredations of Suharto's children) has been quietly encouraged by senior military personnel. If these rumors are correct, they are further pointers to tension between the Murdani-AMN group and the Palace circle.

As far as the overall pattern of appointments is concerned, there are few surprises, confirming the impression that Try Sutrisno has yet to impose his own style of leadership. Ethnic Javanese continue to dominate the senior positions (at least 60 percent, possibly as much as 70 percent), with the next two ethnic groups, the Sundanese and Toba Batak far behind (about 10 percent each). Officers with RPKAD (paratroop) backgrounds, and experience in East Timor and West Irian continue, as under Murdani, also to be over-represented.

* * *

A new feature of the current listing is an effort to provide more substantial information on military developments in the regions outside Jakarta. There are two reasons for this innovation. The first derives from the "streamlining" of regional commands pushed through early in Murdani's tenure as Commander-in-Chief, whereby the number of Kodam (Military Area Commands) was reduced from 16 to 10. As noted in earlier listings, one consequence of the reform was the downgrading of some former Kodam to the status of Korem (Military Resort Commands), and their amalgamation within new, enlarged Kodam. Hence, continuing to list only Kodam would deprive the reader of useful information about important appointments in certain regions, especially

¹See below, p. 96.

in Sumatra, Kalimantan, and the Moluccas. The second reason is that such a listing, here and in the future, will help to assess a policy announced by Murdani at the time of the streamlining: namely that the 40 or so (actually 38) new-style Korem would be the testing ground for the future top leaders of the army. Chosen by professional criteria, and evaluated meritocratically by performance, the Korem commanders would represent a new breed of Indonesian military officer. If Murdani's stated policy is solidly implemented, study of Korem commanders would be useful for analysis of internal changes within the military high command.

Out of the current ten Kodam commanders, seven are definitely Javanese (of the remaining three one is a Banjarese, one probably Madurese, and the last of unknown ethnic provenance). Of the non-Javanese, only Zein Maulani holds a command in his home area. The same is generally true of the Kodam Chiefs of Staff. Only in Kodam 3 (West Java), does a non-Javanese hold a Chief of Staffship in his own province.

At the Korem level, where one might expect more representation for "local boys," the picture is very similar, though the data are more fragmentary. Only in new Korem 131 (North Sulawesi) can we say definitely that a local boy (here Menadonese) is in command, though the same may be true of Korem 012 in Aceh. At least 22, and maybe as many as 30 Korem commanders, are currently Javanese. From this evidence it is clear that Murdani's reforms did nothing to lessen the Javanese grip on the non-Javanese provinces. Furthermore, this grip cannot be attributed to the consequences of the "intramilitary civil wars" of the 1950s, whereby the Javanese officers of the '45 Generation largely destroyed the military forces of their ex-revolutionary comrades in the Outer Islands. For today's Korem commanders are virtually all AMN graduates, too young to have participated in those civil wars, and, moreover, recruited, following the "nationalizing" policies of then Army Chief of Staff A. H. Nasution (Mandailing Batak), on a province-by-province quota system. Hence, if Javanese officers from the AMN are doing better than their non-Javanese classmates, this phenomenon must be attributed to self-conscious personnel policies of the top brass.

How far do the data indicate that the Korem commanders are the "comers" of the Army of the future? To get a better data set, we have tried here to trace Korem leaderships back to the early 1980s wherever possible, in the expectation that the earlier commanders would be more likely to show up in higher positions by the end of the decade. Of the approximately ninety officers listed as Korem commanders, only seventeen show up later in higher positions. One should not draw hasty conclusions from these figures, since there are all kinds of important posts (in intelligence, in Kostrad, in the training commands, and in the Headquarters of the Commander-in-Chief and of the Army Chief of Staff) not included in our listing; and doubtless, many of the "lost" 73 officers could be found in these positions). Of the seventeen (eleven Javanese, six non-Javanese), thirteen have since become Kodam Chiefs of Staff (but only in four cases in Kodam encompassing the Korem they once led); three have become Kodam commanders (none in Kodam where they had served as Korem commanders); and only one (Maj. Gen. Mantiri) has surfaced in a top staff position at the center. It is also noticeable that all but four of the seventeen "successes" held their Koremships on the island of Java—i.e., these Koremships clearly are "channels up," in a way that the Outer Island ones are not.

Probably it is still too soon to draw any very firm conclusions. One can only say that the heavy overweighting of Javanese and of Koremships on Java suggests that for the

time being Murdani's plans for an ethnic-blind "meritocratic breeding-ground of future military leaders for the nation" are as yet far from being a reality.

* * *

The format for the listing approximates that used in previous issues of *Indonesia*. As far as possible the following information is given for each position²: the name of the occupant, the date of his assumption of the office, the length of his term in the office, the name of his predecessor, his own previous post, his divisional or service background, and his ethnic origin. The date and place of birth of the officeholders, and training background, have been added under their names, when this information is available.

Sample

Officeholder	Date of Installation (Length of Term)	
(Date and Place of Birth)	Name of Predecessor	
(Class & date of graduation)	Officeholder's previous post	
	Divisional or service background	Ethnic origin

Abbreviations

B = Brawijaya

BB = Bukit Barisan

D = Diponegoro

J = Javanese

S = Sundanese

Sl = Siliwangi

*

The listing covers the period ending June 30, 1989.

²The data are somewhat less complete than in earlier listings, and not only for the Korem where the information is hard to come by. We hope to be able to fill in some of the gaps in subsequent listings.

ARMED FORCES HEADQUARTERS (Mabes ABRI) (as of July 1, 1989)

I. *Commander-in-Chief*

Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces

- | | | |
|--|---|---|
| 1. Gen. Leonardus Benjamin
("Benny") Murdani
(b. October 2, 1932, Cepu) (P3AD) | 28.iii.83–27.ii.88(59 months)
Gen. Andi Mohammad Yusuf
Assistant for Security, Hankam; Head,
Strategic Center; Deputy Head, Bakin
RPKAD | J |
| 2. Gen. Try Sutrisno
(b. November 15, 1935, Surabaya)
(Aktekad 4, 1959) | 27.ii.88
Army Chief of Staff
Engineers | J |

Commander of Kopkamtib³

- | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| Gen. Leonardus Benjamin Murdani | 28.iii.83–5.ix.88 (68 months) | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|

II. *Staff Echelon*

Chief of the General Staff (Kasum)

- | | | |
|---|---|----------|
| 1. Lt. Gen. Ida Bagus Sudjana
(b. June 5, 1937, Bali)
(AMN 1, 1960) | 5.i.87–16.i.88 (12 months)
Assistant for Social & Political Affairs to the
C-in-C Armed Forces
Artillery | Balinese |
| 2. Rear Adm. Sudibyo Rahardjo | 16.i.88 (17 1/2 months)
Assistant for Operations to the C-in-C
Armed Forces
Navy | J |

Chief of the Social and Political Staff (Kassospol)

- | | | |
|---|--|---|
| 1. Lt. Gen. Soegiarto
(b. June 2, 1936, Karanganyar,
Kebumen) (AMN 1, 1960) | 6.i.87–30.iii.88 (15 months)
Assistant for Personnel to the Army Chief
of Staff
RPKAD | J |
| 2. Lt. Gen. Harsudiyono Hartas
(b. June 4, 1935, Jepara)
(AMN 1, 1960) | 30.iii.88 (15 months)
Assistant for Social & Political Affairs to the
C-in-C Armed Forces
Cavalry | J |

³Kopkamtib was abolished on September 5, 1988, and replaced by Bakorstanas (see above p. 65).

Inspector-General (Irjen ABRI)

- | | | |
|---|--|---|
| 1. Vice-Adm. Gatot Suwardi
(b. January 21, 1935, Jember) | 31.v.86–20.iii.89 (35 months)
Air Vice-Marshal Iskandar
Commander of the Fleet, Eastern Zone
Navy | J |
| 2. Air Vice-Marshal Imam Suwongso | 20.iii.89 (3 months)
Air Force | J |

Assistant for General Planning (Asrenum)

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|---|
| Air Vice-Marshal Tedy Roesdi Hayuni | ?1986
Vice Adm. F. Parapat
A Director in BAIS
Air Force | ? |
|-------------------------------------|--|---|

Assistant for Security [Intelligence] (Aspam)

- | | | |
|---|---|----------|
| 1. Maj. Gen. Soedibyo
(b. April 22, 1937, Ngawi, E. Java)
(Atketad 5, 1960) | ?–c. 11.xi.87 ⁴
Maj. Gen. M. I. Sutaryo
?
? | J |
| 2. Maj.Gen. I Gde Awet Sara
(b. March 3, 1936, Bali)
(Aktekad 4, 1959) | 11.xi.87 (?) (19 1/2 months)
First Assistant (Intelligence) to Army
Chief of Staff
Engineers | Balinese |

Assistant for Operations (Asops)

- | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|----------|
| 1. Rear Adm. Sudibyo Rahardjo | c. vi.86–c. 16.i.88 (18 months)
Maj. Gen. Edy Sudradjat
Head, External Affairs Directorate
of BAIS (1984)
Navy | J |
| 2. Maj. Gen. I Gde Awet Sara | ?88 (by 18.x.88)
Assistant for Security (Aspam)
to the C-in-C Armed Forces
Engineers | Balinese |

Assistant for Territorial Affairs (Aster)

- | | | |
|---|--|---|
| 1. Maj. Gen. Soetahan
Mangoensentono | ?.viii.86–?.x.87 (14 months)
Maj.Gen.Sarwono
?
Infantry | J |
| 2. Maj. Gen. Moechtar | ?.x.87–?–?
?
? | ? |

⁴ General Sudibyo took up the position of Deputy Head of Bakin.

3. Maj. Gen. Nana Narundana (b. c. 1937, Tasikmalaya) (AMN 1, 1960)	? 1988 Commander, Kodam 7 Cavalry	S
Assistant for Communications and Electronics (Askomlek)		
Air Vice-Marshal Soebagyo S.	? xi.1984 (56 months) Vice-Marshal Tedjo Suwarno ? Air Force	J
Assistant for Security and Social Order (Askamtibmas)		
Police Maj. Gen. Drs. Achmad Djuaeni	c. 20.vii.85-? (? 47 months) Police Maj. Gen. Drs.Poerwata Chief of Police, N.Sumatra Police	J?
Assistant for Personnel (Aspers)		
First Air Marshal Soedarma	c. 1.i.87 (30 months) Maj.Gen. Soegiarto (probably) Director, Personnel & Placement, Air Force Air Force	J?
Assistant for Logistics (Aslog)		
Rear Admiral A. Rahadi	? Rear Admiral Emir Hamzah Mangaweang ? Navy	?
Assistant for Finance (Asku) ⁵		
1. Lt. Gen.Widyo Sarwono	6.ix.75-?.x.83 (95 months) Maj. Gen. Suhanto Officer seconded to the Army Chief of Staff Finance Corps	J
Assistant for Social and Political Affairs (Assospol)		
1. Maj. Gen. Harsudiyono Hartas	5.i.87-c. 30.iii.88 (15 months) Maj. Gen. Ida Bagus Sudjana Commander, Kodam 4 Cavalry	J
2. Maj. Gen. Asmono Arismunandar (b. January 1, 1940, Ponorogo, E.Java) (AMN 3, 1962)	c. iii.88 (15 1/2 months) Commander, Kodam I Cavalry	J

⁵I have been unable to find who succeeded Sarwono.

Assistant for Functional Group Affairs (Asyawan)

- | | | |
|---|--|------------|
| 1. Maj.Gen.Roestandi A. Moestafa
(b. July 20, 1933, Bandung)
(Akad Zeni,1956) | c. 9.viii.85-?.x.87 (26 months)
Maj. Gen. Chalimi Imam Santoso
Commander, Kodam 2
Engineers | S |
| 2. Maj.-Gen. Soetahan
Mangoensentono | ?.x.87 (?)
Assistant for Territorial Affairs to
the C-in-C Armed Forces
Infantry | J |
| 3. Maj. Gen. M. P. Panjaitan | ? 88
?
? | Toba Batak |

Head, Armed Forces' Financial Center

- | | | |
|--------------------------------|--|----|
| Navy Lt. Col. M. Sudjana B.Sc. | 23.ix.86 (33 months)
Col. Drs. H.F. Putong
Head, Financing Subservice (??)
Armed Forces' Financial Center
Navy | J? |
|--------------------------------|--|----|

Central Executive Organs (Lakpus)

- | | | |
|---|---|-----|
| 1. Governor, National Defense Insitute (Lemhannas) | | |
| Maj. Gen. Soebijakto Prawirosuebrotu
(b. August 17,1929, Wates)
(Breda) | 31.v.83 (63 months)
Lt. Gen. Sutopo Yuwono
Officer seconded to the C-in-C
Armed Forces | B J |
| 2. Commander-General, Armed Forces' Academy (Akabri) | | |
| Rear Adm. Soegiatmo | 15.xi.86 (31 1/2 months)
Lt. Gen. (Marines) Kahpi Suriadiredja
Governor, Naval Academy
Navy | J |
| 3. Commander-General Armed Forces' Staff and Command School (Sesko ABRI) | | |
| Maj. Gen. Sukarto
(b. c. 1937)
(AMN 1, 1960) | 12.iv.86 (38 1/2 months)
Maj. Gen. Drs. Sumargono Kartoprajitno
Assistant for Research and Development to
the Army Chief of Staff
Cavalry | J |
| 4. Head, Armed Forces' Mental Upbuilding Center (Pusbintal) | | |
| 1. Brig. Gen. H. N. Nurdin | 30.viii.87-15.i.88 (4 1/2 months)
Rear Adm. Dr. Tarmizi Thaher
Head, Army Mental Upbuilding Service
Engineers | ? |

2. Col. Oetomo	15.i.88 (17 1/2 months) ? ?	J
5. Head, Research and Development Center (Puslitbang)		
Brig.Gen.Lukman R. Boer	1.xii.86 (31 months) Brig.Gen.Drs.Ngandani Deputy Head, Center for Research and Development, Armed Forces' Headquarters Engineers	?
6. Head, Armed Forces' Center of History and Tradition (Pusjarah)		
1. Brig. Gen. Gatot Surjadi	?1982-1.xi.86 ⁶ (?) Brig. Gen. Nugroho Notosusanto SI	J
2. Col. Sudarko (AMN 2, 1961)	? .iv.88 (14 1/2 months) ? Cavalry	J
7. Head, Armed Forces' Medical Center (Puskes)		
Brig. Gen. Dr. P. Pasaribu	c. 1.vii.87 (24 months) Maj. Gen. Dr. Kurnia Natadisastra ? ?	Toba Batak
8. Head, Armed Forces' Military Policy Center (Puspom)		
Brig. Gen. Hadi Baroto	15.vi.87 (24 1/2 months) Brig. Gen. R. Sardjono ? Military Police	J
9. Head, Armed Forces' Information Center (Puspen)		
1. Brig. Gen. Pieter Damanik (b. October 18,1934, Pematang Siantar)	24.iv.86-6.iv.88 (23 1/2 months) Rear Admiral Emir Hamzah Mangaweang ? ?	Simalungun Batak
2. Brig. Gen. Nurhadi Purwosaputro M.Sc.	6.iv.88 (15 months) ? Infantry	J

⁶ Surjadi retired in 1986, but no successor was named until after his death in March or April 1988.

10. Head, Armed Forces' Survey and Mapping Center (Pussurta)
 First Admiral Sri Waskito (b. February 21, 1937, Solo) (Naval Academy 1959) 8.iv.86 (39 months)
 Brig. Gen. Utaryo Surodirono
 Head, Navy Hydro-Oceanographic Service
 Navy J
11. Head, Armed Forces' Legal Upbuilding Body (Babinkum)
 1. Maj. Gen. M. Djaelani SH ?-19.xii.88 (?)
 ?
 ? ?
 2. Brig. Gen. Iskandar Kamil SH 19.xii.88 (6 1/2 months)
 ?
 ? ?
12. Head, Armed Forces' Supply Body (Babek)
 Brig. Gen. Soemartono c. April 86 (c. 38 months)
 Maj. Gen. Dading Kalbuadi
 ?
 Cavalry J
13. Head, Armed Forces' Functional Group Upbuilding Body (Babinkar)
 1. Maj. Gen. Roestandi A. Moestafa c. 15.vii.85-13.v.88 (34 months)
 Maj. Gen. Chalimi Imam Santoso
 Comander, Kodam 2
 Engineers S
 2. Brig. Gen. Haposan Silalahi 13.v.88 (13 1/2 months)
 (b. 1938) Chief of Staff, Kodam 8
 (Aktekad 6, 1961) Engineers Toba Batak
14. Commander, National Air Defense Command (Kohanudnas)
 1. Air Vice Marshal Ateng Suarsono 11.vi.87 (24 1/2 months)
 Air Vice-Marshal Hartono
 Commander, Air Force Maintenance &
 Supply Command
 Air Force J?

Service Heads and Army Hierarchy

Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces

1. Gen. Leonardus Benjamin ("Benny") Murdani 28.iii.83-27.ii.88 (59 months)
 Gen. Andi Mohammad Yusuf
 Assistant for Security, Dept. of Defense &
 Security; Head, Strategic Intelligence
 Center; Deputy Head, Bakin
 RPKAD J

2. General Try Sutrisno	27.ii.88 (16 months) Army Chief of Staff Engineers	J
Army Chief of Staff		
1. Gen. Try Sutrisno	24.vi.86–24.ii.88 (20 months) Gen. Rudini Deputy Army Chief of Staff Engineers	J
2. Gen. Edy Sudradjat (b. April 22, 1938, Jambi) (AMN 1, 1960)	22.ii.88 (16 months) Deputy Army Chief of Staff SI	J
Navy Chief of Staff		
1. Admiral Rudolf Kasenda (b. May 15, 1934, Rantepao)	17.iv.86–25.iii.89 (35 months) Adm. Mohammad Romly Deputy for Logistics to the C-in-C Armed Forces Navy	Menadonese
2. Rear Admiral Muhammad Arifin (b. Nov. 28, 1937, Surabaya) (Naval Academy, 1960)	25.iii.89 (3 months) Commander of the Fleet, Eastern Zone Navy	?
Air Force Chief of Staff		
Air Marshal Oetomo (b. April 15, 1935, Malang) (Flying School, Kalijati, 1959)	17.iv.86 (38 1/2 months) Air Marshal Sukardi Chief of General Staff, Armed Forces Headquarters Air Force	J
Chief of the National Police		
Police Gen. Drs. Moch. Sanoesi (b. 1935, Bogor)	3.vii.86 (36 months) Police Gen. Anton Sudjarwo Chief of Police, Central Java Police	S
Commander of the Marine Corps		
Maj. Gen. (Marines) Aminullah Ibrahim (b. 1937, Banyuwangi)	7.i.87 (30 months) Maj. Gen. (Marines) Muntaram Chief of Staff, Marine Corps Marines	J? Madurese?

Deputy Army Chief of Staff

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. Lt. Gen. Edy Sudradjat | 16.vi.86–c. ii.88 (20 months)
Lt. Gen. Try Sutrisno
Assistant for Operations, C-in-C Armed
Forces
S1 J |
| 2. Lt. Gen. Adolf Sahala Rajagukguk
(b. December 31, 1938, Medan)
(AMN 2, 1961) | 15.ii.88 (16 1/2 months)
Commander, Kostrad
D Toba Batak |

First Assistant (Intelligence)

- | | |
|------------------------------|--|
| 1. Maj. Gen. I Gde Awet Sara | 26.vi.85–11.iv.88 (33 1/2 months)
Maj. Gen. Ari Bandiyoko (deceased)
Commander, Kodam IX
Engineers Balinese |
| 2. Brig. Gen. Soeharto | ? 11.iv.88 (14 1/2 months)
Deputy Assistant for Intelligence
? J |

Second Assistant (Operations)

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. Maj. Gen. Zein Azhar Maulani
(b. Marabahan, Kalsel)
(AMN 2, 1961) | c. mid-March 86–17.iii.88 (24 months)
Maj. Gen. A. S. Rajagukguk
Deputy Assistant for Operations to the
Army Chief of Staff
S1 Buginese/Kalimantan |
| 2. Brig. Gen. Putu Sukarta | 17.iii.88 (15 1/2 months)
?
? Balinese |

Third Assistant (Personnel)

- | | |
|---|--|
| Maj. Gen. Soetopo
(b. Jan. 1, 1939)
(AMN 2, 1961) | c. ii.86 (c. 40 months)
Deputy Assistant for Personnel to
the Army Chief of Staff
? J |
|---|--|

Fourth Assistant (Logistics)

- | | |
|--|--|
| Maj. Gen. Soedarto
(b. 1938)
(AMN 1, 1960) | 4.viii.87 (23 months)
Maj. Gen. Sugeng Subroto
Chief of Staff, Kodam XIII
Engineers J |
|--|--|

Fifth Assistant (Research and Development/Planning and Budgeting)

- | | | |
|--|---|------------|
| 1. Brig. Gen. Tiopan Bernhard
Silalahi (b. 1940)
(AMN 2, 1961) | 5.iii.86–8.ix.88 ⁷ (30 months)
Maj. Gen. Sukarto
Chief of Staff, Kodam 4
D | Toba Batak |
| 2. Maj. Gen. Herman Bernard Leopold
Mantiri
(AMN 3, 1962) | ? 8.ix.88 (10 months)
Commander, First Kostrad Infantry
Division and Commander East
Timor Security Operations Command
? | Menadonese |

Assistant for Territorial Affairs

- | | | |
|---|---|-----------|
| 1. Maj. Gen. B.P. Makadada
(AMN 1, 1960) | 30.x.85–27.ii.89 (40 months)
Maj. Gen. Ida Bagus Sudjana
Chief of Staff, Kowilhan IV
Cavalry | Buginese? |
| 2. Maj. Gen. Radiyon Mustafa | 27.ii.89 (4 months)
Chief of Staff, Kodam 1
? | ? |

Commander, Army Strategic Reserve (Kostrad)

- | | | |
|---|---|------------|
| 1. Lt. Gen. Adolf Sahala Rajagukguk | 21.vii.87–28.iii.88 (8 months)
Maj. Gen. Soeripto
Commander, Kodam 9
D | Toba Batak |
| 2. Maj.Gen.Soegito
(b. February 15,1938,Yogyakarta)
(AMN 2, 1961) | 28.iii.88 (15 months)
Commander, Kodam Jaya
RPKAD | J |

Governor, General and Army Division, Armed Forces Academy

- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| Maj. Gen. Toni Hartono
(b. 1939, Cilacap)
(AMN 2, 1961) | 2.ix.87 (22 months)
Deputy Governor of General & Army
Division, Armed Forces Academy
Cavalry | J |
|---|---|---|

Commander, Army Staff and Command School (Seskoad)

- | | | |
|---|---|------------------|
| 1. Maj. Gen. Darwanto | 27.v.86–22.iii.88 (22 months)
Maj. Gen. Theo Sumantri
Deputy Commander, Army Staff
and Command School
? | J |
| 2. Maj.Gen. Faisal Tanjung
(b. January 1, 1938, S.Tapanuli)
(AMN 2, 1961) | 23.iii.88? (15 months)
Commander, Kodam 6
RPKAD | Mandailing Batak |

⁷ Silalahi was to become Secretary General of the Mining and Energy Department.

Commander, Kopassus (Special Forces Command)

Brig. Gen. Kuntara (b. Jan. 1, 1941) (AMN 4, 1963)	8.viii.87 (23 months) Brig. Gen. Sintong Pandjaitan Deputy Commander, Kopassus RPKAD	J?
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Head, State Intelligence Board (Bakin)

1. Gen. Yoga Sugama (b. May 12, 1925, Tegal) (Rikugun Shikan Gakko [Japanese Military Academy])	28.i.74–2.vi.89 (185 months) Lt. Gen. Sutopo Yuwono Deputy Ambassador to the UN D	J
2. Maj. Gen. Soedibyo	2.vi.89 (1 month) Deputy Head, Bakin ?	J?

Commander, Presidential Security Squad (Paswalpres)

Brig. Gen. Pranowo	30.i.85 (53 months) Brig. Gen. R. Sardjono Commander, Military Police, Kodam V Military Police	J
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REGIONAL MILITARY LEADERS

KODAM (Military Region Command) 1
BUKIT BARISAN (North Sumatra)

KODAM Commander

1. Maj. Gen. Asmono Arismunandar	6.vi.87–12.viii.88 (4 months) Maj. Gen. Ali Geno Chief of Staff, Kodam 5 B?	J
2. Maj. Gen. Djoko Pramono	12.viii.88 (10 1/2 months) Commander, Kodam 9 Artillery	J

Chief of Staff

1. Col. Ali Geno (b. September 20, 1936, Cirebon) (AMN 1, 1960)	27.iv.85–c. 23.iv.86 (12 months) Chief of Staff, Kodam III Engineers	Cirebonese
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- | | |
|---|---|
| 2. Brig. Gen. Mohammad Basofi
Sudirman | 9.vi.86–22.v.87 (11 1/2 months)
Commander, Korem 083 Malang
? J |
| 3. Brig. Gen. R. Pramono | 22.v.87–9.viii.88 ⁸ (14 1/2 months)
Commander, Korem 042 Jambi
Cavalry J |
| 4. Brig. Gen. Radiyon Mustafa | c. 9.viii.88 –22.iii.89 (7 1/2 months)
?
? ? |
| 5. Brig. Gen. Soerjadi | 22.iii.89 (3 months)
?
? ? |

Korem (Military Resort Commands) under Kodam 1

011 Lilawangsa (HQ Lho Seumawe)

- | | |
|----------------------------|---|
| 1. Col. Khairuddin Harahap | ?.iv.85–c. ?.v.86 (13 months)
Engineers Mandailing Batak |
| 2. Col. Adang Pamekas | c. ?.v.86 (c. 37 months)
?
Infantry S |

012 Teuku Umar (HQ Banda Aceh)

- | | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| 1. Col. Haryoto Pringgo Sudirjo | ?.iv.85–c. 6.vi.86 (14 months)
Engineers J |
| 2. Col. Gasyim Aman | c. 5.vi.86–?
Assistant for Operations, Kodam 1
? Acehnese |
| 3. Col. Soehardjono | ?–4.iv.89
?
Infantry J? |
| 4. Col. Muhammad Chan | 4.iv.89 (3 months)
Assistant for Intelligence, Kodam 2
Artillery ? |

021 (liquidated c. 28.iv.85)

022 Pantai Timur (HQ Pematang Siantar)

- | | |
|------------------------|---|
| 1. Col. Endang Wagiman | c. 24.iv.84–?.85 (?)
Assistant for Intelligence, Kodam II
? J |
|------------------------|---|

⁸Pramono becomes Chief of Staff of Kostrad.

2. Col. Togi Mangara Hutagaol	? .85–15.viii.87 (?) ? Artillery	Toba Batak
3. Col. A. Pranowo	15.viii.87 (23 1/2 months) ? Infantry	J
023 Pantai Barat (HQ Sibolga),		
1. Col Togi Mangara Hutagaol	c. 10.xii.83–?.85 (?) ? Artillery	Toba Batak
2. ?		
031 Wirabima ⁹ (HQ Pekanbaru)		
1. Col. Sucipto W.	?–1.iii.86 (?) Cavalry ?	J
2. Col. Odang Suhyana	c. 1.iii.86–?.88 (?) Assistant for Operations, Kodam 5 Infantry	S
3. Col. Kilian Sidabutar	?88 ? Infantry	?
032 Wirabraja (new) (HQ Padang)		
1. Col. Iding Suwardi	c. 9.ii.85–?.xi.87 (c. 33 months) Commander, Education and Training Command, Kodam III Infantry	S
2. Col. Abdullah Afifuddin Thaib	? .xi.87 (c. 7 months) ? Infantry	?

KODAM 2
SRIWIJAYA (South Sumatra)

Commander

1. Maj. Gen. R. Soenardi (b. December 31, 1937, Yogya) (AMN 2, 1961)	24.viii.87–20.iii.89 (19 months) Maj. Gen. Siswadi Chief of Staff, Kodam 2 Cavalry	J
2. Maj. Gen. R. Soewardi	20.iii.89 (3 months) Chief of Staff, Kodam 2 ?	J?

⁹Korem 031 and 032 appear out of three that existed until the old Kodam III was liquidated on 25.iv.85.

Chief of Staff

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. Brig Gen.Saiful Sulun
(b. January 6, 1937, Medan)
(AMN 1, 1960) | ?.83–c. 28.iv.84(?)
Assistant for Intelligence, Kowilhan 1
Artillery
Minangkabau |
| 2. Brig. Gen. Soenardi | c. 28.iv.84–12.viii.87 (c. 39 1/2 months)
Kostrad Assistant for Logistics
Cavalry
J |
| 3. Brig. Gen. R. Soewardi | 12.viii.87–21.iii.89 (19 1/2 months)
Commander, Korem 072 Yogya
Infantry
S |
| 4. Brig. Gen. P.H.M. Siahaan | 21.iii.89 (3 months)
Deputy Governor, Mil.Academy
?
Toba Batak |

Korem under Kodam 2

041 Garuda Mas (HQ Palembang)

- | | |
|---------------------------|---|
| 1. Col. Syahbuddin Burhan | ?–c. 14.iv.84
?
Engineers
Minangkabau |
| 2. Col. R. Hartono | c. 14.iv.84–17.xii.85 (20 months)
Assistant for Territorial Affairs, Kodam 4
Cavalry
J |
| 3. Col. Sugeng Zaenal | 17.xii.85–c. 25.vi.88 (31 months)
Assistant for Operations, Kodam 4
Infantry
J |
| 4. Col. Sabar Pakpahan | c. 25.vi.88 (12 months)
?
Infantry
Toba Batak |

042 Garuda Putih (HQ Jambi)

- | | |
|--------------------|---|
| 1. Col. R. Pramono | c. 20.iv.83–22.vi.87 (50 months)
Assistant for Intelligence, Kodam IV
Cavalry
J |
| 2. Col. Soebagio | 22.vi.87 (24 months)
Director, Research and Development,
Military Academy
Artillery
J |

043 Garuda Hitam (HQ Lampung)

- | | |
|------------------------|--|
| 1. Col. H. R. Iskandar | c. 10.ix.83–20.x.87(49 1/2 months)
Commander, Infantry Brigade 8, S. Sumatra
Infantry
J |
|------------------------|--|

2. Col. Hendro Priyono	20.x.87 (20 months) Assistant for Intelligence, Kodam Jaya Infantry	J
044 Garuda Dempo ¹⁰ (HQ Serong)		
1. Col. A. Machmud	?? 79-? ?	Palembang
2. Col. P.H.M. Siahaan	?-c. 13.vi.84 ? ?	Toba Batak
3. Col. A.M. Sihombing	c. 14.i.85-12.xii.88 (48 months) Assistant for Territorial Affairs, Kodam IV ¹¹ ?	Toba Batak
4. Col. Mamoeri Anoem	12.xii.88(6 1/2 months) Assistant for Territorial Affairs, Kodam 9 Infantry	?

KODAM 3
SILIWANGI (West Java)

Commander

1. Maj. Gen. Raja Inal Siregar (b. March 5, 1938, N.Sum) (AMN 2, 1961)	18.v.85-c. 15.vi.88 ¹² (36 1/2 months) Maj. Gen. Edy Sudrajat Commander, Kodam XIII SI	Sipirok Batak
2. Maj. Gen Arie Sudewo (b. c. 1940, Bangkalan, Madura) (AMN 3,1962)	c. 15.vi.88 (12 1/2 months) Chief of Staff, Kodam Jaya RPKAD	Madurese

Chief of Staff

1. Brig. Gen. Suratman Hadi	?-11.vii.85 ? ?	?
2. Brig. Gen. Arifin	11.vii.85-? ?	S
3. Brig. Gen. Abdul Nurhaman	? (by 1989) Commander, Korem 062 Garut Artillery	S

¹⁰This Korem, which covers Ogan Komering Hulu and Ogan Komering Hilir as well as Muara Enim, was formed only in 1979.

¹¹He apparently retained this position for a while after becoming commander in Serong.

¹²Maj. Gen. Siregar became Governor of North Sumatra.

Korem under Kodam 3

061 Suriakencana (HQ Bogor)

- | | | |
|----------------------------|---|---|
| 1. Col. Ateng Wahyudi | ?-c. 9.ii.84
Artillery | S |
| 2. Col. R. Nuriana | c. 9.ii.84-5.viii.87 (42 months)
Head of Inspectorate, Kodam VI
Artillery | S |
| 3. Col. Muzani Syukur | 10.viii.87-c. 14.vii.88(11 months)
Assistant for Operations, Kodam 7
Infantry | S |
| 4. Lt. Col. Maman Hermawan | c. 14.vii.88 (11 1/2 months)
?
Infantry | S |

062 Tarumanegara (HQ Garut)

- | | | |
|------------------------|---|---|
| 1. Col. Suryatno | ?-?i.84
Artillery | J |
| 2. Col. Abdul Nurhaman | ?i.84-c. 10.ii.86 (25 months)
?
Artillery | S |
| 3. Col. Suhana Budjana | c. 10.ii.86 (40 1/2 months)
Assistant for Territorial Affairs, Kodam 3
Infantry | S |

063 Sunan Gunung Jati (HQ Cirebon)

- | | | |
|---------------------|---|---|
| 1. Col. Abdul Saleh | c. 15.i.83-29.vii.87 (54 1/2 months)
?
Infantry | ? |
| 2. Col. Soewendo | 29.vii.87 (23 months)
?
Artillery | J |

064 Maulana Yusuf (HQ Serang)

- | | | |
|-------------------------|---|-----------|
| 1. Col. Suryadi Sudirja | ?-28.iv.84 | Bantenese |
| 2. Col. Budi Prayitno | 28.iv.84-9.xii.86 (31 1/2 months)
?
Artillery | J |
| 3. Col. M.E. Sampurna | 9.xii.86-?
?
Cavalry | J |
| 4. Col. Ilyas Yusuf | as of 2.iii.89
?
Infantry | ? |

KODAM 4
DIPONEGORO (Central Java)

Commander

- | | | |
|--|---|---|
| 1. Maj. Gen. Setiyana
(b. February 12, 1939, Solo)
(AMN 2, 1961) | 12.i.87–15.ii.89 (23 months)
Maj. Gen. Harsudiyono Hartas
Commander, Kodam 8
? | J |
| 2. Maj. Gen. Wismoyo Arismunandar
(b. February 10, 1940)
(AMN 4, 1963) | 15.ii.89 (4 1/2 months)
Commander, Kodam 8
RPKAD | J |

Chief of Staff

- | | | |
|---|--|------------|
| 1. Brig. Gen. Sarwono
(b. 1932) | ?–c. 15.v.85?
Chief of Staff, Kodam IX
Infantry | J |
| 2. Brig. Gen. T.B. Silalahi | c. 15.v.85–19.iii.86 (10 months)
? | Toba Batak |
| 3. Brig. Gen. Suryadi Sudirja
(b. Banten, 1938)
(AMN 3, 1962) | 19.iii.86–c. 15.iii.88 (24 months)
Deputy Commander, Center for Development of Operations Systems, Bandung
? | Bantenese |
| 4. Brig. Gen. Saryono | 14.vii.88 (11 1/2 months)
Commander, Korem 071 Purwokerto
? | J |

Korem under Kodam 4

071 Wijayakusuma (HQ Purwokerto)

- | | | |
|-----------------------|---|----|
| 1. Col. Soedarto | ?–c. ix.83
Engineers | J |
| 2. Col. Sunjono | c. ix.83–?
?
?
Cavalry | J |
| 3. Brig. Gen. Saryono | ?–c. 14.viii.88
?
? | J? |
| 4. Col. Soeranto | c. 14.vii.88 (11 1/2 months)
Kostrad Assistant for Personnel
Infantry | J? |

072 Pamungkas (HQ Yogyakarta)

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|------------|
| 1. Col. Rony Sikap Sinuraya | ?–19.iv.85 (?)
Cavalry | Karo Batak |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|------------|

2. Col. R. Suwardi	19.iv.85–c. 25.ix.87 (29 months) Commander, Korem 142, Pare Pare Infantry	J
3. Col. Moeljadi	c. 25.ix.87 ? Infantry	J
073 Makutarama (HQ Salatiga)		
1. Col. Abinowo	?–c. 25.viii.84(?) ? ?	J
2. Col. Ambar Suropto	c. 25.viii.84–12.i.87 (28 1/2 months) Assistant for Operations, Kodam VII D	J
3. Brig Gen Sudjasmin	12.i.87–12.ix.88 (21 months) ? Infantry	J
4. Col. A. Sadili Mochtar	12.ix.88 (9 1/2 months) ? Infantry	?
074 Warastratama (Solo)		
1. Col. Soetarno	?–12.v.84 ?	J
2. Col. Arie Sadewo	12.v.84–c. May 86 (24 months) Assistant for Operations, Kodam XIV ?	Madurese
3. Col. Saroso Sukardiman	c. v.86–c. 15.ii.87 (8 1/2 months) ? ?	J
4. Col. Alip Pandoyo (b. Klaten, C. Java)	c. 15.ii.87 (28 1/2 months) Commander, Korem 142 Pare Pare ?	J

KODAM 5
BRAWIJAYA (East Java)

Commander

Maj. Gen. Sugeng Subroto (b. 1938, Surabaya) (AMN 1, 1960)	11.viii.87 (22 1/2 months) Kostrad Assistant for Logistics Artillery	J
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Chief of Staff

1. Brig. Gen. Poniman	?–?.v.84 ?	J
-----------------------	---------------	---

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|-------------|
| 2. Brig. Gen. Saiful Sulun | 1.v.84–14.v.85 (12 months)
Chief of Staff, Kodam 2
Artillery | Minangkabau |
| 3. Brig. Gen. Setiyana | 9.vi.85–7.iii.86 (9 months) | J |
| 4. Col. Asmono Arismunandar | 7.iii.86–19.vi.87 (15 1/2 months)
Deputy Assistant for Intelligence,
Kowilhan I
Cavalry | J |
| 5. Brig. Gen. Soehardjo BS | 19.vi.87–?89
Commander, Korem 084 Surabaya
? | J |
| 6. Brig. Gen. R. Hartono | ?1989
?
Cavalry | J |

Korem under Kodam 5

081 Dhirot Saha Jaya (Madiun)

- | | | |
|------------------------|--|---|
| 1. Col. Soehardjo BS | c. 8.viii.84–21.ix.85 (13 1/2 months)
Commander, Korem 082 Mojokerto
? | J |
| 2. Col. Ismail | c. early xii.85 –?
Kostrad Assistant for Personnel
Infantry | J |
| 3. Col. Theo Syafie | ?–11.vii.88
?
Infantry | ? |
| 4. Col. M. Yacob Dasto | 11.vii.88 (11 1/2 months)
Ass. for Operations to Chief of Staff,
Kodam 7
Infantry | ? |

082 Citra Panca Yudha Jaya (HQ Mojokerto)

- | | | |
|-----------------------|--|-----------|
| 1. Col. Sudharto | ?–c. 2.iii.84(?) | J |
| 2. Col. Soehardjo BS | 2.ii.84–c. 8.viii.84 (6 months)
Assistant for Operations, Kodam VIII
? | J |
| 3. Col. Tindak Djioen | c. 8.viii.84–c. 26.v.87 (13 1/2 months)
Commander, Korem 143 Kendari
Engineers | Banjarese |

4. Col. Harwin Warsito	c. 26.v.87-?	
	Commander, Korem 091 Samarinda	
	Artillery	J
5. Col. P. Wibowo	as of 8.v.89 (?)	
	Infantry	J
083 Baladhika Jaya (HQ Malang)		
1. Col. Mohammad Busofi Sudirman	?-9.vi.86	
		J
2. Col. Mũthoyib	9.vi.86-?.87	
	Commander, Korem 131, Tomohon	
	Cavalry	J
3. Col. Dahlan Efendi	?-25.vii.88 ¹³	
	?	
	Infantry	Medan Malay
4. Col. Yusman Yutam	25.vii.88 (11 months)	
	?	
	Infantry	?
084 Bhaskara Jaya (HQ Surabaya)		
1. Col. Warsito	?-21.xi.85 (?)	
	?	J
2. Col. Soehardjo BS	21.xi.85-c. vi.87 (19 months)	
	?	
	?	J
3. Col. E. E. Mangindaan	c. vi.87-21.vi.88 ¹⁴ (12 months)	
	?	
	Infantry	?
4. Col. Haris Sudarno (AMN 6, 1965)	21.vi.88 (12 months)	
	Commander, Core Infantry Regiment, Kodam 7	
	Infantry	J

KODAM 6
TANJUNGPURA (Kalimantan)

Commander

- | | | |
|--|---|------------------|
| 1. Maj. Gen. Faisal Tanjung
(AMN 2, 1961) | 2.v.85-17.iii.88 (33 1/2 months) | |
| | ----- | |
| | Commander, Infantry Weapons Center
RPKAD | Mandailing Batak |

¹³Col. Efendi became Deputy Assistant for Personnel to the Army Chief of Staff.

¹⁴Col. Mangindaan became Deputy Assistant for Operations to the Army Chief of Staff

2. Maj. Gen. Zein Azhar Maulani 17.iii.88 (15 1/2 months)
Assistant for Operations to the Army Chief
of Staff
? Banjarese

Chief of Staff

1. Brig.Gen. Pardjoko S¹⁵
(b. January 1, 1939)
(AMN 1, 1960) c. 18.v.85–1.ii.88 (31 1/2 months)
Commander, Kodam XII
? J
2. Brig..Gen. A. A .Barnadi 1.ii.88 (17 months)
Commander, Korem 171 Manokwari
Engineers J

Korems under Kodam 6

091 Aji Suryanatakusuma (HQ Balikpapan)

1. Col. Harwin Warsito c. 13.v.85–31.x.86 (17 1/2 months)
Assistant for Territorial Affairs Kodam II
Artillery J
2. Col. Harsono c. 31.x.86–late 1988¹⁶
Commander, Korem 102 Palangka Raya
Artillery J
3. Col. Budi Sujana by 13.v.89 (? 1 1/2 months)
?
Infantry J?

101 Antasari (HQ Banjarmasin)

1. Col. Soenarso c. 23.vi.84–c. 8.x.87 (39 1/2 months)
Artillery J
2. Col. Lutfi Banser c. 8.x.87–27.ii.89 (16 1/2 months)
?
Infantry Banjarese
3. Col. Wiyoto 27.ii.89 (4 months)
?
Artillery J?

102 Panju Panjung (HQ Palangka Raya)

1. Col. Harsono ?–29.x.86 (?)
Artillery J
2. Col. Suwardi 29.x.86 (32 months)
Kostrad Assistant for Territorial Affairs
Infantry J

¹⁵Brig. Gen. Pardjoko became Governor of West Kalimantan in 1987.

¹⁶Possibly left to become Deputy Governor of East Kalimantan

121 Alambhana Wana Wai¹⁷ (HQ Pontianak)

- | | |
|--------------------------|--|
| 1. Col. H. B. L. Mantiri | c. 23.iii.84–9.v.86 (25 1/2 months)
Officer seconded to the Assistant for
Operations to the Army Chief of Staff
?
Menadonese |
| 2. Col. Aspar Aswin | 10.v.86–?87
Commander, Core Infantry Regiment
Kodam XVI ¹⁸
Infantry
Minangkabau |
| 3. Col. Sukisno | ?87
?
Artillery
J? |

KODAM 7
WIRABUANA(Sulawesi)

Commander

- | | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| 1. Maj. Gen. Nana Narundana | 3.v.85–12.iv.88 (35 1/2 months)

Commander, Kodam I
Cavalry
S |
| 2. Maj. Gen. Rusmadi Siddik | 12.iv.88 (14 1/2 months)
Assistant for Terr.Affairs to the Army Chief
of Staff
?
? |

Chief of Staff

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. Brig. Gen. M. Ramli Hasan Basri
(b. Ogan Komering) | ?.xii.84–5.viii.87 (c. 31 months)
?
Palembang |
| 2. Brig. Gen. R. Nuriana | 5.viii.87 (23 months)
Commander, Korem 061 Bogor
Artillery
S |

Korems under Kodam 7

131 Santiago (HQ Tomohon)

- | | |
|----------------------------|--|
| 1. Col. Nendy Effendi | ?–24.ix.84 (31 months)
?
Medan Malay |
| 2. Lt. Col. Adrian Kaligis | 24.ix.84–?
Chief of Staff, Korem 131 Tomohon
?
Menadonese |

¹⁷This Korem was created out of Kodam XII on 29.iv.85. Mantiri was the last Commander of Kodam XII.

¹⁸He had also had a year in Bali, had been Deputy Chief of Staff, Korem 1205 Sintang, and Assistant for Operations, Kodam XII.

3. Col. Mutolib	?-5.vi.86 ? Cavalry	J
4. Col. Chris P. Masengi	13.v.86-?87 Assistant for Operations, Kodam 9 ?	Menadonese
5. Col. T.M.F. Tampubolon	?.?.87 ? ?	?
132 Tadulako (HQ Palu)		
1. Col. S.G. Suwarno	?-c. 7.x.83 ?	J
2. Col. Zainal Basri Palaguna (b. c. 1940, S.Sulawesi) (AMN 3, 1962)	c. 7.x.83-c. 8.viii.86 (34 months) Assistant for Operations Kodam VI Sl	Buginese
3. Col. Jasman Ismail (b. c. 1940) (AMN 3, 1962)	c. 8.viii.86-26.viii.88 ¹⁹ (24 1/2 months) Assistant for Operations Kodam X ²⁰ Sl	Minangkabau
4. Col. Karsono	26.vii.88 (11 months) Commander, Korem 142, Pare Pare Infantry	J
141 Toddopuli (HQ Watambone)		
1. Col. Muslim Massewa	?-?.vi.85 ²¹ ?	Buginese
2. Col. Oetomo S.	?.vi.85-c. 9.xii.85 (c. 6 months) ? Artillery	J
3. Col. Tamlicha Ali	9.xii.85-8.viii.88 (32 months) Infantry	Buginese
4. Col. Soetopo	8.viii.88 (11 months) Assistant for Territorial Affairs, Kodam 8 Infantry	J

¹⁹Prior to this he was already attending the National Defense Institute.

²⁰He had earlier been Commander of Military District 0903 Bulungan.

²¹He became Commander of Kostrad's Second Infantry Division in August 1985.

142 Taroadá Tarogaru (HQ Pare Pare)

- | | | |
|-------------------------|---|---|
| 1. Col. R. Suwardi | ?-c. 19.iv.85
Infantry | J |
| 2. Col. Alip Pandoyo | c. 24.iv.85-9.iii.87 (22 1/2 months)
Assistant for Operations, Kodam V
Infantry | J |
| 3. Col. Karsono | 9.iii.87-26.vii.88 (16 1/2 months)
Senior Officer seconded to Army
Headquarters
Infantry | J |
| 4. Col. Syamsir Siregar | 26.vii.88 (11 months)
?
Infantry | ? |

143 Haluoleo (Kendari)

- | | | |
|-----------------------|--|-----------|
| 1. Col. Tindak Djoen | ?-10.vii.84
Engineers | Banjarese |
| 2. Col. Soedjatmiko | 10.vii.84-3.xi.86 (28 months)
?
Engineers | J? |
| 3. Col. A. Eteng Amir | 3.xi.86-?.?.88
Deputy Assistant for Intelligence,
Kodam Jaya
Infantry | S |
| 4. Col. Sudrayono | as of 27.vi.88
?
Infantry | J? |

KODAM 8

TRIKORA (or CENDRAWASIH) (Irian Barat & Maluku)

Commander

- | | | |
|--|--|---|
| 1. Maj. Gen. Wismoyo
Arismunandar | 9.i.87.-15.ii.89 (25 months)
Brig. Gen. Setiyana
Chief of Staff, Kodam 9
RPKAD | J |
| 2. Maj. Gen. Abinowo
(b. Kediri, E. Java) | 15.ii.89 (4 1/2 months)
Deputy Assistant for Territorial Affairs to
the Army Chief of Staff
D | J |

Chief of Staff

- | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|------------|
| 1. Brig. Gen. Alief Meilana | ? .v.85–11.iii.86 (c. 10 months)
?
Infantry | S |
| 2. Col. Haposan Silalahi | 11.iii.86–?.v.88
?
Engineers | Toba Batak |
| 3. Brig. Gen. Haryoto Pringgo Sudirjo | ? .v.88 (? 13 months)
?
? | J |

Korem under Kodam 8

171 Praja Vira Tana (HQ Manokwari)

- | | | |
|----------------------|--|---|
| 1. Col. A.A. Barnadi | ?–10.viii.87
Engineers | J |
| 2. Col. Tarub | 10.viii.87 (22 1/2 months)
Commander, First Brigade, Third Airborne
Division
Infantry | J |

172 Praja Vira Yakthi (HQ Abepura)

- | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|------------|
| 1. Col. Soepartono D
(AMN 3, 1962) | 84–?.v.86
? | J |
| 2. Col. Sarmono W | c. v.86–15.vii.87 (c. 14 months)
Commander, Core Infantry Regiment,
Kodam 3
S1 | J |
| 3. Col. R. S.Warouw | 15.vii.87 (23 1/2 months)
?
Infantry | Menadonese |

173 Praja Vira Braja (HQ Biak)

- | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|---|
| 1. Col. Akip Renatin
(AMN 3, 1962) | ?–c. 8.vii.86
Cavalry | S |
| 2. Col. Suharno | c. 8.vii.86 (36 months)
Assistant for Territorial Affairs, Kodam 8
Artillery | J |

174 (new)²² (HQ Ambon)

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. Col. Suharsono S.
(b.Yogyakarta, July 5, 1939)
(AMN 4, 1963) ²³ | c. 26.i.85–6.vii.87 (29 1/2 months)
Assistant for Personnel, Kodam V

?

J |
| 2. Col. Rustam Kastor | 28.vii.87 (23 months)
Head, Functional Groups, Upbuilding Office
Kodam 8
Infantry

Minangkabau (?) |

KODAM 9
UDAYANA (Nusatenggara)

Commander

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. Maj. Gen. Djoko Pramono | 12.viii.87–12.viii.88 (12 months)
Maj. Gen. A. Sahala Rajagukguk
Commander, Artillery Weapons Center
Artillery

J |
| 2. Maj. Gen. Sintong Panjaitan
(b.September 4, 1941, Tarutung)
(AMN 4, 1963) | 12.viii.88 (10 1/2 months)
Commander, Artillery Weapons Center
RPKAD

Toba Batak |

Chief of Staff

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. Brig. Gen. Aspar Tombak Sulungun
Siagian | ?–24.vi.85
?

Toba Batak |
| 2. Brig. Gen. Wismoyo Arismunandar | 24.vi.85.–5.i.87 (18 1/2 months)
Commander, Kopassus
RPKAD

J |
| 3. Brig. Gen. Warsito | 5.i.87–24.ii.88 (13 1/2 months)
Commander, First Kostrad Division
?

J |
| 4. Brig. Gen. Herman Musakabe | 24.ii.88 (16 months)
Commander, Korem 163 Denpasar
Infantry

Ambonese (?) |

²²Korem 174 is the old Kodam XV/Pattimura

²³His first assignment was at Atambua, East Timor, and he later joined the Diponegoro Division and the Garuda VIII (Indonesian contingent to the UN Forces in the Middle East).

161 Wirasakti (HQ Kupang)

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|----------|
| 1. Col. Marthen Balalembang | ? | |
| | ? | |
| | ? | Flores |
| 2. Col. Ali Masyawah | ?-10.xii.84(?) | |
| | ? | |
| | ? | Ambonese |
| 3. Col. Koesmono | 10.xii.84-c. 1.vi.85 (6 months) | |
| | Assistant for Planning, Kodam XVI | |
| | Cavalry | J |
| 4. Col. Budihardjo | c. 6.vi.85 (48 months) | |
| | Assistant for Territorial Affairs, Kodam VIII | |
| | Artillery | J |

162 Wirabhakti (HQ Mataram)

- | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| 1. Col. Ignatius Susilarso | ?-3.i.86(?) | |
| | Engineers | J |
| 2. Col. Umar Muhammad Said | 3.i.86-11.vii.88 (30 months) | |
| | Assistant for Intelligence, Kodam XVI | |
| | Infantry | J |
| 3. Col. Samsuedin | 11.vii.88 (12 months) | |
| | ? | |
| | Artillery | ? |

163 Wirasatya (HQ Denpasar)

- | | | |
|-------------------------|---|------------------|
| 1. Col. Lukman SR | ?-c ix..85(?) | |
| | Engineers | Mandailing Batak |
| 2. Col. Herman Musakabe | c. ix.85-24.ii.88(c. 29 months) ²⁴ | |
| | Infantry | Ambonese (?) |

164 Wiradharma²⁵ (HQ Dili)

- | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|----------|
| 1. Col. Rudito | ?-c. 7.i.85 ²⁶ | |
| | Infantry | J |
| 2. Col. Rahardjo | c. 7.i.85-10.xii.85 (c. 11 months) | |
| | Assistant for Operations, Kodam XVI | |
| | ? | J |
| 3. Col. M. Yunus Yosfiah
(b. Rappang, S. Sulawesi) | 10.xii.85-23.xi.87 (21 1/2 months) | |
| | Assistant for Operations, Kodam XVI | |
| | Infantry | Buginese |

²⁴On February 24, 1988, Korem 163 was put directly under the Commander of Kodam 9, Maj. Gen. Djoko Pramono.

²⁵This Korem was formed on March 29, 1979.

²⁶Col. Rudito died of cancer in February 1985.

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|--|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| 4. Col. Muhammad Ma' ruf ²⁷ | 23.xi.87 (19 months)
?
Infantry | J/Buginese? |
|--|---------------------------------------|-------------|

KODAM JAYA
(Greater Jakarta)

Commander

- | | | |
|------------------------------|---|----|
| 1. Maj. Gen. Soegito | 9.viii.85–15.iii.88 (31 months)
Maj. Gen. Try Sutrisno
Commander, Airborne Combat Command,
Kostrad; Commander, Security
Operations Command, East Timor
RPKAD | J |
| 2. Maj. Gen. Suryadi Sudirja | 15.iii.88 (15 1/2 months)
Chief of Staff, Kodam 4
? | J? |

Chief of Staff

- | | | |
|--|---|----------|
| 1. Maj. Gen. Eddy Marzuki Nalapraya | ?–25.v.83 | |
| 2. Brig. Gen. Sugeng Subroto | 25.v.83–25.vi.85 (25 months)
Commander, Korem 081 Madiun
Artillery | J |
| 3. Brig. Gen. Adam Saleh
(b. Malang, 1933)
(Aktekad 3, 1958) | 25.vi.85–20.x.87 (28 months)
Assistant for Intelligence to the
Army Chief of Staff
? | J |
| 4. Brig. Gen. Arie Soedewo | 20.x.87–16.viii.88 (8 months)
Headed a Directorate in BAIS
RPKAD | Madurese |
| 5. Brig. Gen. Amir Singgih | 16.viii.88 (22 1/2 months)
Deputy Assistant for Personnel to the
Armed Forces C-in-C
? | ? |

²⁷Cc¹ Ma' ruf is an old East Timor hand.

CLASSMATES AT AMN
(National Military Academy)
1960-1963

<i>Class</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Present Position in Our Listing</i>
AMN 1 (1960)	Ali Geno	—
	Edy Sudradjat	Army Chief of Staff
	Harsudiyono Hartas	Chief of the Social & Political Staff
	Ida Bagus Sudjana	Secretary General, Dept. of Defense
	Makadada	—
	Nana Narundana	Assistant for Territorial Affairs to the C-in-C
	Pardjoko S	Governor of W. Kalimantan
	Saiful Sulun	Deputy Head DPR/MPR
	Soedarto	4th Asst. (Logistics) to the Army Chief of Staff
	Sugeng Subroto	Commander, Kodam 5
	Soegiarto	—
Sukarto	Com.Gen. Armed Forces Staff & Command School (Akabri)	
AMN 2 (1961)	Faisal Tanjung	Commander, Seskoad
	A. S. Rajagukguk	Deputy Army Chief of Staff
	Setiyana	—
	T. B. Silalahi	Sec. Gen of Dept. of Mining & Energy
	R. I. Siregar	Governor of N. Sumatra
	Sudarko	Head, Armed Forces Center of History & Traditions (Pusjarah)
	Soegito	Commander, Army Strategic Reserve
	R. Soenardi	—
	Soetopo	3rd Asst.(Personnel) to the Army Chief of Staff
Toni Hartono	Governor, General & Army Div. Armed Forces Academy	
Zein Azhar Maulani	Commander, Kodam 6	
AMN 3 (1962)	Akip Renatin	—
	Arie Sudewo	Commander, Kodam 3
	Asmono Arismunandar	Asst. for Social & Political Affairs to the C-in-C
	Jasman Ismail	—
	H.B.L. Mantiri	5th Asst. (Research & Development) to Army Chief of Staff
	Soepartono D.	—
Suryadi Sudirja	Commander, Kodam Jaya	
Zainal Basri Palaguna	—	
AMN 4 (1963)	Kuntara	Commander, Special Forces Command
	S. Panjaitan	Commander Kodam 9
	Suharsono S.	—
	Wismoyo Arismunandar	Commander, Kodam 4