Current Data on the Indonesian Military Elite

Ben Anderson

Our last periodical listing of key positions in the Indonesian military appeared in Indonesia 45 (April 1988), and covered the period up to December 31, 1987. The most important development since then took place on February 27, 1988, when President Suharto abruptly removed General L. B. Murdani as Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces and replaced him with presidential favorite, Army Chief of Staff General Try Sutrisno. The decision was startling in that Suharto had, in May 1987, expressly given Murdani a one-year extension of his active duty status beyond his due retirement in October. Furthermore, it had become normal practice for the Commander-in-Chief to hold his position for the exact duration of a presidential term (like cabinet ministers), so that Murdani would have expected to stay in office till the end of March 1988, when Suharto’s fifth presidency began. In retrospect, there can be little doubt that the reason for Murdani’s sudden removal was that Suharto had already quietly decided to disappoint his Commander-in-Chief’s hopes for the Vice-Presidency, and wanted him deprived of command over troops when the bad news arrived.

But Murdani by no means abandoned the struggle to maintain himself as the second most powerful man in the country. It can scarcely be doubted that he masterminded the military’s visible hostility to Suharto’s choice of Lt. Gen. Soedharmono, Golkar party chief, as his Vice-President, culminating in the extraordinary parliamentary outburst of Brig. Gen. Ibrahim Saleh against the choice on March 11. Furthermore, although he accepted appointment as Minister of Defense and Security in the new cabinet (a post that he had successfully stripped of all real power while he was Commander-in-Chief), he waged a protracted struggle to maintain himself as the head of Kopkamtib. Despite repeated statements by officials close to Soedharmono that the liquidation of Kopkamtib was imminent, it was not until six months later, on September 5, 1988, that it finally took place. Kopkamtib was then replaced by a substantially weaker, “coordinating” body named Bakorstanas (Badan Kordinasi [Bantuan Pemantapan] Stabilitas Nasional—Coordination Board [to assist in the consolidation] of National Stability); and although Try Sutrisno became chairman of the new agency, its chief secretary was Rear Admiral...
Sudibyo Rahardjo, a long-time intelligence officer and Murdani intimate, and appointed Chief of the General Staff just prior to Murdani's fall as Commander-in-Chief.

Murdani's continuing influence is also indicated by the long-overdue change in command at Bakin (Badan Koordinasi Intelijen Negara—State Intelligence Coordinating Agency) on June 2, 1989. The 64-year-old General Yoga Sugama, last of the Generation of '45 to survive in our listing, finally retired after an extraordinary fifteen and a half years as Bakin chief. This old Suharto confidant was replaced by 52-year-old Maj. Gen. Soedibyo, who had served as Murdani's Assistant for Intelligence, before moving over to become Deputy Head of Bakin.

The impression that Murdani is "down, but not out" seems further confirmed by the high number of his appointees to top military positions who have not been replaced by Try Sutrisno in the 18 months since he became Commander-in-Chief. It is commonly believed that Try is not a strong personality, that as a non-AMN (Military Academy, Magelang) man he does not have a substantial old-boy network, and that he owes his position more to Suharto's favor than anything else. Our present listing shows the solid grip of AMN Classes 1 and 2 (graduating in 1960 and 1961) on the military high command structure in Jakarta.\(^1\) It is not implausible that many of these officers feel a stronger personal loyalty to Murdani than to Suharto. The President is from an older generation, left active military service when graduates of Classes 1 and 2 were barely out of the Academy, and, as pointed out in earlier analyses in this series, "held back" their promotions for a long time in favor of his own Generation of '45. Murdani, on the other hand, is substantially closer to their age group, managed adroitly the transition between military generations, and gave many of them important roles in the war against East Timor (their own substantial combat experience). Over the past year there have been persistent rumors that the new wave of student activism (some of it targeted against the greedy depredations of Suharto's children) has been quietly encouraged by senior military personnel. If these rumors are correct, they are further pointers to tension between the Murdani-AMN group and the Palace circle.

As far as the overall pattern of appointments is concerned, there are few surprises, confirming the impression that Try Sutrisno has yet to impose his own style of leadership. Ethnic Javanese continue to dominate the senior positions (at least 60 percent, possibly as much as 70 percent), with the next two ethnic groups, the Sundanese and Toba Batak far behind (about 10 percent each). Officers with RPKAD (paratroop) backgrounds, and experience in East Timor and West Irian continue, as under Murdani, also to be over-represented.

* * *

A new feature of the current listing is an effort to provide more substantial information on military developments in the regions outside Jakarta. There are two reasons for this innovation. The first derives from the "streamlining" of regional commands pushed through early in Murdani's tenure as Commander-in-Chief, whereby the number of Kodam (Military Area Commands) was reduced from 16 to 10. As noted in earlier listings, one consequence of the reform was the downgrading of some former Kodam to the status of Korem (Military Resort Commands), and their amalgamation within new, enlarged Kodam. Hence, continuing to list only Kodam would deprive the reader of useful information about important appointments in certain regions, especially

\(^1\)See below, p. 96.
in Sumatra, Kalimantan, and the Moluccas. The second reason is that such a listing, here and in the future, will help to assess a policy announced by Murdani at the time of the streamlining: namely that the 40 or so (actually 38) new-style Korem would be the testing ground for the future top leaders of the army. Chosen by professional criteria, and evaluated meritocratically by performance, the Korem commanders would represent a new breed of Indonesian military officer. If Murdani’s stated policy is solidly implemented, study of Korem commanders would be useful for analysis of internal changes within the military high command.

Out of the current ten Kodam commanders, seven are definitely Javanese (of the remaining three one is a Banjarese, one probably Madurese, and the last of unknown ethnic provenance). Of the non-Javanese, only Zein Maulani holds a command in his home area. The same is generally true of the Kodam Chiefs of Staff. Only in Kodam 3 (West Java), does a non-Javanese hold a Chief of Staffship in his own province.

At the Korem level, where one might expect more representation for “local boys,” the picture is very similar, though the data are more fragmentary. Only in new Korem 131 (North Sulawesi) can we say definitely that a local boy (here Menadonese) is in command, though the same may be true of Korem 012 in Aceh. At least 22, and maybe as many as 30 Korem commanders, are currently Javanese. From this evidence it is clear that Murdani’s reforms did nothing to lessen the Javanese grip on the non-Javanese provinces. Furthermore, this grip cannot be attributed to the consequences of the “intramilitary civil wars” of the 1950s, whereby the Javanese officers of the ’45 Generation largely destroyed the military forces of their ex-revolutionary comrades in the Outer Islands. For today’s Korem commanders are virtually all AMN graduates, too young to have participated in those civil wars, and, moreover, recruited, following the “nationalizing” policies of then Army Chief of Staff A. H. Nasution (Mandailing Batak), on a province-by-province quota system. Hence, if Javanese officers from the AMN are doing better than their non-Javanese classmates, this phenomenon must be attributed to self-conscious personnel policies of the top brass.

How far do the data indicate that the Korem commanders are the “comers” of the Army of the future? To get a better data set, we have tried here to trace Korem leaderships back to the early 1980s wherever possible, in the expectation that the earlier commanders would be more likely to show up in higher positions by the end of the decade. Of the approximately ninety officers listed as Korem commanders, only seventeen show up later in higher positions. One should not draw hasty conclusions from these figures, since there are all kinds of important posts (in intelligence, in Kostrad, in the training commands, and in the Headquarters of the Commander-in-Chief and of the Army Chief of Staff) not included in our listing; and doubtless, many of the “lost” 73 officers could be found in these positions. Of the seventeen (eleven Javanese, six non-Javanese), thirteen have since become Kodam Chiefs of Staff (but only in four cases in Kodam encompassing the Korem they once led); three have become Kodam commanders (none in Kodam where they had served as Korem commanders); and only one (Maj. Gen. Mantiri) has surfaced in a top staff position at the center. It is also noticeable that all but four of the seventeen “successes” held their Koremships on the island of Java—i.e., these Koremships clearly are “channels up,” in a way that the Outer Island ones are not.

Probably it is still too soon to draw any very firm conclusions. One can only say that the heavy overweighting of Javanese and of Koremships on Java suggests that for the
time being Murdani's plans for an ethnic-blind "meritocratic breeding-ground of future military leaders for the nation" are as yet far from being a reality.

* * *

The format for the listing approximates that used in previous issues of *Indonesia*. As far as possible the following information is given for each position\(^2\): the name of the occupant, the date of his assumption of the office, the length of his term in the office, the name of his predecessor, his own previous post, his divisional or service background, and his ethnic origin. The date and place of birth of the officeholders, and training background, have been added under their names, when this information is available.

### Sample

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Officeholder</th>
<th>Date of Installation (Length of Term)</th>
<th>Name of Predecessor</th>
<th>Officeholder's previous post</th>
<th>Divisional or service background</th>
<th>Ethnic origin background</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Abbreviations

- B = *Brawijaya*
- BB = *Bukit Barisan*
- D = *Diponegoro*
- J = *Javanese*
- S = *Sundanese*
- Sl = *Siliwangi*

The listing covers the period ending June 30, 1989.

\(^2\)The data are somewhat less complete than in earlier listings, and not only for the Korem where the information is hard to come by. We hope to be able to fill in some of the gaps in subsequent listings.
ARMED FORCES HEADQUARTERS (Mabes ABRI) (as of July 1, 1989)

I. Commander-in-Chief

Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces

1. Gen. Leonardus Benjamin Murdani ("Benny")
   (b. October 2, 1932, Cepu) (P3AD)
   Gen. Andi Mohammad Yusuf
   Assistant for Security, Hankam; Head, Strategic Center; Deputy Head, Bakin RPKAD

2. Gen. Try Sutrisno
   Army Chief of Staff
   Engineers

Commander of Kopkamtib

Gen. Leonardus Benjamin Murdani
28.iii.83–5.ix.88 (68 months)

II. Staff Echelon

Chief of the General Staff (Kasum)

1. Lt. Gen. Ida Bagus Sudjana
   (b. June 5, 1937, Bali) (AMN 1, 1960)
   5.i.87–16.i.88 (12 months)
   Assistant for Social & Political Affairs to the C-in-C Armed Forces Artillery Balinese

2. Rear Adm. Sudibyo Rahardjo
   16.i.88 (17 1/2 months)
   Assistant for Operations to the C-in-C Armed Forces Navy

Chief of the Social and Political Staff (Kassospol)

1. Lt. Gen. Soegiarto
   (b. June 2, 1936, Karanganyar, Kebumen) (AMN 1,1960)
   6.i.87–30.iii.88 (15 months)
   Assistant for Personnel to the Army Chief of Staff RPKAD

2. Lt. Gen. Harsudiyono Hartas
   (b. June 4, 1935, Jepara) (AMN 1, 1960)
   30.iii.88 (15 months)
   Assistant for Social & Political Affairs to the C-in-C Armed Forces Cavalry

---

3Kopkamtib was abolished on September 5, 1988, and replaced by Bakorstanas (see above p. 65).
Inspector-General (Irjen ABRI)

1. Vice-Adm. Gatot Suwardi  
   (b. January 21,1935, Jember)  
   31.v.86-20.iii.89 (35 months)  
   Air Vice-Marsh. Iskandar  
   Commander of the Fleet, Eastern Zone Navy  
   J

2. Air Vice-Marsh. Imam Suwono  
   20.iii.89 (3 months)  
   Air Force  
   J

Assistant for General Planning (Asrenum)

Air Vice-Marsh. Tedy Roesdi Hayuni  
?1986  
Vice Adm. F. Parapat  
A Director in BAIS  
Air Force  
?

Assistant for Security [Intelligence] (Aspam)

   (b. April 22, 1937, Ngawi, E. Java)  
   (Atketad 5, 1960)  
   ?-c. 11.xi.874  
   Maj. Gen. M. I. Sutaryo  
   ?  
   ?  
   J

   (b. March 3, 1936, Bali)  
   (Aktekad 4, 1959)  
   11.xi.87 (?) (19 1/2 months)  
   First Assistant (Intelligence) to Army Chief of Staff  
   Engineers  
   Balinese

Assistant for Operations (Asops)

1. Rear Adm. Sudibyo Rahardjo  
   c. vi.86-c. 16.i.88 (18 months)  
   Maj. Gen. Edy Sudradjat  
   Head, External Affairs Directorate of BAIS (1984)  
   Navy  
   J

   ?88 (by 18.x.88)  
   Assistant for Security (Aspam) to the C-in-C Armed Forces Engineers  
   Balinese

Assistant for Territorial Affairs (Aster)

   Mangoensentono  
   ?.viii.86-?7.x.87 (14 months)  
   Maj.Gen.Sarwono  
   ?  
   Infantry  
   J

   ?.x.87-?-?  
   ?  
   ?  

---

4 General Sudibyo took up the position of Deputy Head of Bakin.
### Current Data on the Indonesian Military Elite

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Name and Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

---

5I have been unable to find who succeeded Sarwono.
Assistant for Functional Group Affairs (Asyawan)

   (b. July 20, 1933, Bandung)  
   (Akad Zeni,1956)  
   c. 9.viii.85–?.x.87 (26 months)  
   Maj. Gen. Chalimi Imam Santoso  
   Commander, Kodam 2  
   Engineers  

   Mangoensentono  
   ?.x.87 (?)  
   Assistant for Territorial Affairs to  
   the C-in-C Armed Forces  
   Infantry  

   ? 88  
   ?  
   Toba Batak  

Head, Armed Forces’ Financial Center

23.ix.86 (33 months)  
Col. Drs. H.F. Putong  
Head, Financing Subservice (?)  
Armed Forces’ Financial Center  
Navy  

Central Executive Organs (Lakpus)

1. Governor, National Defense Institute (Lemhannas)  
   Maj. Gen. Soebijakto Prawirosoebroto  
   (b. August 17, 1929, Wates)  
   (Breda)  
   31.v.83 (63 months)  
   Lt. Gen. Sutopo Yuwono  
   Officer seconded to the C-in-C  
   Armed Forces  
   B  

2. Commander-General, Armed Forces’ Academy (Akabri)  
   Rear Adm. Soegiatmo  
   15.xi.86 (31 1/2 months)  
   Lt. Gen. (Marines) Kahpi Suriadiredja  
   Governor, Naval Academy  
   Navy  

3. Commander-General Armed Forces’ Staff and Command School (Sesko ABRI)  
   Maj. Gen. Sukarto  
   (b. c. 1937)  
   (AMN 1, 1960)  
   12.iv.86 (38 1/2 months)  
   Maj. Gen. Drs. Sumargono Kartoprajitno  
   Assistant for Research and Development to  
   the Army Chief of Staff  
   Cavalry  

4. Head, Armed Forces’ Mental Upbuilding Center (Pusbintal)  
   30.viii.87–15.i.88 (4 1/2 months)  
   Rear Adm. Dr. Tarmizi Thaher  
   Head, Army Mental Upbuilding Service  
   Engineers  

   ?
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Date of Appointment</th>
<th>Current Rank</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2. Col. Oetomo</td>
<td></td>
<td>15.i.88 (17 1/2 months)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Head, Research and Development Center (Puslitbang)</td>
<td>Brig.Gen.Lukman R. Boer</td>
<td>1.xii.86 (31 months)</td>
<td>Deputy Head, Center for Research and Development, Armed Forces’ Headquarters Engineers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(b. October 18,1934, Pematang Siantar)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Simalungun Batak</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6 Surjadi retired in 1986, but no successor was named until after his death in March or April 1988.
10. Head, Armed Forces' Survey and Mapping Center (Pussurta)

First Admiral Sri Waskito
(b. February 21, 1937, Solo)
(Naval Academy 1959)
8.i.v.86 (39 months)
Brig. Gen. Utaryo Surodirono
Head, Navy Hydro-Oceanographic Service
Navy

11. Head, Armed Forces' Legal Upbuilding Body (Babinkum)

    19.xii.88 (?)
    ?
    ?

2. Brig. Gen. Iskandar Kamil SH
   19.xii.88 (6 1/2 months)
   ?
   ?

12. Head, Armed Forces' Supply Body (Babek)

Brig. Gen. Soemartono
(c. April 86 (c. 38 months)
Maj. Gen. Dading Kalbuadi
Cavalry

13. Head, Armed Forces' Functional Group Upbuilding Body (Babinkar)

   c. 15.vii.85–13.v.88 (34 months)
   Maj. Gen. Chalimi Imam Santoso
   Comander, Kodam 2
   Engineers

   (b. 1938)
   (Aktekad 6, 1961)
   13.v.88 (13 1/2 months)
   Chief of Staff, Kodam 8
   Engineers
   Toba Batak

14. Commander, National Air Defense Command (Kohanudnas)

1. Air Vice Marshal Ateng Suarsono
   11.vi.87 (24 1/2 months)
   Air Vice-Marshall Hartono
   Commander, Air Force Maintenance &
   Supply Command
   Air Force

Service Heads and Army Hierarchy

Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces

1. Gen. Leonardus Benjamin
   ("Benny") Murdani
   28.iii.83–27.ii.88 (59 months)
   Gen. Andi Mohammad Yusuf
   Assistant for Security, Dept. of Defense &
   Security; Head, Strategic Intelligence
   Center; Deputy Head, Bakin
   RPKAD
2. General Try Sutrisno 27.iI.88 (16 months)  
Army Chief of Staff  
Engineers  

Army Chief of Staff  
Gen. Rudini  
Deputy Army Chief of Staff  
Engineers  

2. Gen. Edy Sudradjat 22.ii.88 (16 months)  
Deputy Army Chief of Staff  

Navy Chief of Staff  
1. Admiral Rudolf Kasenda 17.iv.86–25.iii.89 (35 months)  
Adm. Mohammad Romly  
Deputy for Logistics to the C-in-C  
Armed Forces  
Navy Menadonese  

2. Rear Admiral Muhammad Arifin 25.iii.89 (3 months)  
Commander of the Fleet, Eastern Zone  

Air Force Chief of Staff  
Air Marshal Oetomo 17.iv.86 (3 1/2 months)  
Air Marshal Sukardi  
Chief of General Staff, Armed Forces  
Headquarters  

Chief of the National Police  
Police Gen. Anton Sudjarwo  
Chief of Police, Central Java  

Commander of the Marine Corps  
Maj. Gen. (Marines) Aminullah Ibrahim 7.i.87 (30 months)  
Maj. Gen. (Marines) Muntaram  
Chief of Staff, Marine Corps  
Marines J? Madurese?
Deputy Army Chief of Staff

1. Lt. Gen. Edy Sudradjat
   16.vi.86–c. ii.88 (20 months)
   Lt. Gen. Try Sutrisno
   Assistant for Operations, C-in-C Armed Forces

2. Lt. Gen. Adolf Sahala Rajagukguk
   (b. December 31, 1938, Medan)
   (AMN 2, 1961)
   15.ii.88 (16 1/2 months)
   Commander, Kostrad

First Assistant (Intelligence)

1. Maj. Gen. I Gde Awet Sara
   26.vi.85–11.iv.88 (33 1/2 months)
   Maj. Gen. Ari Bandiyoko (deceased)
   Commander, Kodam IX Engineers

2. Brig. Gen. Soeharto
   ? 11.iv.88 (14 1/2 months)
   Deputy Assistant for Intelligence

Second Assistant (Operations)

   (b. Marabahan, Kalsel)
   (AMN 2, 1961)
   c. mid-March 86–17.iii.88 (24 months)
   Maj. Gen. A. S. Rajagukguk
   Deputy Assistant for Operations to the Army Chief of Staff

2. Brig. Gen. Putu Sukarta
   17.iii.88 (15 1/2 months)
   ?
   Balinese

Third Assistant (Personnel)

Maj. Gen. Soetopo
(b. Jan. 1, 1939)
(AMN 2, 1961)
C. ii.86 (c. 40 months)
Deputy Assistant for Personnel to the Army Chief of Staff

Fourth Assistant (Logistics)

Maj. Gen. Soedarto
(b. 1938)
(AMN 1, 1960)
4.viii.87 (23 months)
Maj. Gen. Sugeng Subroto
Chief of Staff, Kodam XIII Engineers
Fifth Assistant (Research and Development/Planning and Budgeting)

1. Brig. Gen. Tiopan Bernhard Silalahi (b. 1940)  
   (AMN 2, 1961)  
   5.iii.86–8.ix.88\(^7\) (30 months)  
   Maj. Gen. Sukarto  
   Chief of Staff, Kodam 4  
   Toba Batak

   (AMN 3, 1962)  
   ? 8.ix.88 (10 months)  
   Commander, First Kostrad Infantry Division and Commander East Timor Security Operations Command  
   Menadonese

Assistant for Territorial Affairs

   (AMN 1, 1960)  
   30.x.85–27.ii.89 (40 months)  
   Maj. Gen. Ida Bagus Sudjana  
   Chief of Staff, Kowilhan IV Cavalry  
   Buginese?

   27.ii.89 (4 months)  
   Chief of Staff, Kodam 1  
   ?  
   ?

Commander, Army Strategic Reserve (Kostrad)

1. Lt. Gen. Adolf Sahala Rajagukguk  
   (b. February 15, 1938, Yogyakarta)  
   (AMN 2, 1961)  
   21.vii.87–28.iii.88 (8 months)  
   Maj. Gen. Soeripto  
   Commander, Kodam 9  
   Toba Batak

   (b. February 15, 1938, Yogyakarta)  
   (AMN 2, 1961)  
   28.iii.88 (15 months)  
   Commander, Kodam Jaya RPKAD  
   J

Governor, General and Army Division, Armed Forces Academy

Maj. Gen. Toni Hartono  
   (b. 1939, Cilacap)  
   (AMN 2, 1961)  
   2.ix.87 (22 months)  
   Deputy Governor of General & Army Division, Armed Forces Academy Cavalry  
   J

Commander, Army Staff and Command School (Seskoad)

   (b. 1940, Cilacap)  
   (AMN 2, 1961)  
   27.v.86–22.iii.88 (22 months)  
   Maj. Gen. Theo Sumantri  
   Deputy Commander, Army Staff and Command School  
   ?  
   ?

   (b. January 1, 1938, S.Tapanuli)  
   (AMN 2, 1961)  
   23.iii.87 (15 months)  
   Commander, Kodam 6 RPKAD  
   Mandailing Batak

---

\(^7\) Silalahi was to become Secretary General of the Mining and Energy Department.
78  Ben Anderson

Commander, Kopassus (Special Forces Command)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Brig. Gen. Kuntara</td>
<td>8.viii.87 (23 months)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(b. Jan. 1, 1941)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(AMN 4, 1963)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brig. Gen. Sintong Pandjaitan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deputy Commander, Kopassus</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RPKAD</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Head, State Intelligence Board (Bakin)

1. Gen. Yoga Sugama
(b. May 12, 1925, Tegal)
(Rikugun Shikan Gakko [Japanese Military Academy])
28.i.74–2.vi.89 (185 months)
Lt. Gen. Sutopo Yuwono
Deputy Ambassador to the UN
D
J

2.vi.89 (1 month)
Deputy Head, Bakin
?
J?

Commander, Presidential Security Squad (Paswalpres)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Brig. Gen Pranowo</td>
<td>30.i.85 (53 months)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brig. Gen. R. Sardjono</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commander, Military Police, Kodam V</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Military Police</td>
<td>J</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

REGIONAL MILITARY LEADERS

KODAM (Military Region Command) 1
BUKIT BARISAN (North Sumatra)

KODAM Commander

6.vi.87–12.viii.88 (4 months)
Chief of Staff, Kodam 5
B?
J

12.viii.88 (10 1/2 months)
Commander, Kodam 9
Artillery
J

Chief of Staff

(b. September 20, 1936, Cirebon)
(AMN 1, 1960)
27.iv.85–c. 23.iv.86 (12 months)
Chief of Staff, Kodam III
Engineers
Cirebonese
   9.vi.86–22.v.87 (11 1/2 months)
   Commander, Korem 083 Malang

   22.v.87–9.viii.88\(^8\) (14 1/2 months)
   Commander, Korem 042 Jambi Cavalry

   c. 9.viii.88 –22.iii.89 (7 1/2 months)

5. Brig. Gen. Soerjadi
   22.iii.89 (3 months)

---

**Korem (Military Resort Commands) under Kodam 1**

**011 Lilawangsa (HQ Lho Seumawe)**

1. Col. Khairuddin Harahap
   ?.iv.85–c. ?.v.86 (13 months)
   Engineers

2. Col. Adang Pamekas
   c. ?.v.86 (c. 37 months)
   Infantry

**012 Teuku Umar (HQ Banda Aceh)**

1. Col. Haryoto Pringgo Sudirjo
   ?.iv.85–c. 6.vi.86 (14 months)
   Engineers

2. Col. Gasyim Aman
   c. 5.vi.86–?
   Assistant for Operations, Kodam 1
   Acehnese

3. Col. Soehardjono
   ?–4.iv.89
   Infantry

4. Col. Muhammad Chan
   4.iv.89 (3 months)
   Assistant for Intelligence, Kodam 2
   Artillery

**021 (liquidated c. 28.iv.85)**

**022 Pantai Timur (HQ Pematang Siantar)**

1. Col. Endang Wagiman
   c. 24.iv.84–?.85 (?)
   Assistant for Intelligence, Kodam II

---

\(^8\)Pramono becomes Chief of Staff of Kostrad.
2. Col. Togi Mangara Hutagaol 15.viii.87 (23 1/2 months)
   Artillery  Toba Batak

3. Col. A. Pranowo  c. 10.xii.83–?.85 (?) 15.viii.87 (23 1/2 months)
   Artillery  Toba Batak

023 Pantai Barat (HQ Sibolga),
  1. Col Togi Mangara Hutagaol 7.85–15.viii.87 (?) 7
   Artillery  Toba Batak
  2. ?

031 Wirabima^9 (HQ Pekanbaru)
  1. Col. Sucipto W. 7–1.iii.86 (?) 7
   Cavalry  J
  2. Col. Odang Suhyana  c. 1.iii.86–?.88 (?) 7
   Assistant for Operations, Kodam 5  J
   Infantry
   Infantry  ?

032 Wirabraja (new) (HQ Padang)
  1. Col. Iding Suwardi  c. 9.i.85–?.xi.87 (c. 33 months) 7
   Commander, Education and Training Commander, Kodam III
   Command, Kodam III  S
   Infantry
  2. Col. Abdullah Afifuddin Thaib  88
   Infantry  ?

KODAM 2
SRIWIJAYA (South Sumatra)

Commander
   (b. December 31,1937, Yogya) 24.viii.87–20.iii.89 (19 months)
   (AMN 2, 1961) 24.viii.87–20.iii.89 (19 months)
   Maj. Gen. Siswadi
   Chief of Staff, Kodam 2
   Cavalry
2. Maj. Gen. R. Soewardi 20.iii.89 (3 months)
   Chief of Staff, Kodam 2
   ?

^Korem 031 and 032 appear out of three that existed until the old Kodam III was liquidated on 25.iv.85.
### Chief of Staff

1. **Brig. Gen. Saiful Sulun**  
   (b. January 6, 1937, Medan)  
   (AMN 1, 1960)  
   Assist for Intelligence, Kowilhan 1  
   Artillery Minangkabau  
   C. 28.iv.84–c. 28.iv.84(?)

2. **Brig. Gen. Soenardi**  
   C. 28.iv.84–12.viii.87 (c. 39 1/2 months)  
   Kostrad Assistant for Logistics  
   Cavalry J

3. **Brig. Gen. R. Soewardi**  
   12.viii.87–21.iii.89 (19 1/2 months)  
   Commander, Korem 072 Yogya  
   Infantry S  
   21.iii.89 (3 months)  
   Deputy Governor, Mil. Academy  
   ? Toba Batak

4. **Brig. Gen. P.H.M. Siahaan**
   20.iv.83–22.vi.87 (50 months)  
   Assistant for Intelligence, Kodam IV  
   Artillery J  
   c. 10.ix.83–20.x.87 (49 1/2 months)  
   Commander, Infantry Brigade 8, S. Sumatra  
   Infantry J

### Korem under Kodam 2

**041 Garuda Mas (HQ Palembang)**

1. **Col. Syahbuddin Burhan**  
   ?–c. 14.iv.84  
   ?  
   Engineers Minangkabau

2. **Col. R. Hartono**  
   c. 14.iv.84–17.xii.85 (20 months)  
   Assistant for Territorial Affairs, Kodam 4  
   Cavalry J

3. **Col. Sugeng Zaenal**  
   17.xii.85–c. 25.vi.88 (31 months)  
   Assistant for Operations, Kodam 4  
   Infantry J

4. **Col. Sabar Pakpahan**  
   c. 25.vi.88 (12 months)  
   ?  
   Infantry Toba Batak

**042 Garuda Putih (HQ Jambi)**

1. **Col. R. Pramono**  
   c. 20.iv.83–22.vi.87 (50 months)  
   Assistant for Intelligence, Kodam IV  
   Cavalry J

2. **Col. Soebagio**  
   22.vi.87 (24 months)  
   Director, Research and Development, Military Academy  
   Artillery J

**043 Garuda Hitam (HQ Lampung)**

1. **Col. H. R. Iskandar**  
   c. 10.ix.83–20.x.87 (49 1/2 months)  
   Commander, Infantry Brigade 8, S. Sumatra  
   Infantry J
2. Col. Hendro Priyono

20.x.87 (20 months)
Assistant for Intelligence, Kodam Jaya
Infantry

044 Garuda Dempo\(^{10}\) (HQ Serong)

1. Col. A. Machmud

?, 79–?
?
Palembang

2. Col. P.H.M. Siahaan

?–c. 13.vi.84
?
Toba Batak

3. Col. A.M. Sihombing

c. 14.i.85–12.xii.88 (48 months)
Assistant for Territorial Affairs, Kodam IV\(^{11}\)
?
Toba Batak

4. Col. Mamoeri Anoem

12.xii.88 (6 1/2 months)
Assistant for Territorial Affairs, Kodam 9
Infantry

KODAM 3
SILIWANGI (West Java)

**Commander**

   (b. March 5, 1938, N.Sum)
   (AMN 2, 1961)

18.v.85–c. 15.vi.88\(^{12}\) (36 1/2 months)
Maj. Gen. Edy Sudrajat
Commander, Kodam XIII
Siri
Sipirok Batak

2. Maj. Gen Arie Sudewo
   (b. c. 1940, Bangkalan, Madura)
   (AMN 3, 1962)

c. 15.vi.88 (12 1/2 months)
Chief of Staff, Kodam Jaya
RPKAD
Madurese

**Chief of Staff**

1. Brig. Gen. Suratman Hadi

?–11.vii.85
?
?

2. Brig. Gen. Arifin

11.vii.85–?
?
S


? (by 1989)
Commander, Korem 062 Garut
Artillery
S

\(^{10}\)This Korem, which covers Ogan Komering Hulu and Ogan Komering Hilir as well as Muara Enim, was formed only in 1979.

\(^{11}\)He apparently retained this position for a while after becoming commander in Serong.

\(^{12}\)Maj. Gen. Siregar became Governor of North Sumatra.
Korem under Kodam 3

061 Suriakencana (HQ Bogor)

1. Col. Ateng Wahyudi  
   ?-c. 9.i.84  
   Artillery  
   S

2. Col. R. Nuriaña  
   c. 9.i.84–5.viii.87 (42 months)  
   Head of Inspectorate, Kodam VI  
   Artillery  
   S

3. Col. Muzani Syukur  
   10.viii.87–c. 14.vii.88 (11 months)  
   Assistant for Operations, Kodam 7  
   Infantry  
   S

4. Lt. Col. Maman Hermawan  
   c. 14.vii.88 (11 1/2 months)  
   ?  
   Infantry  
   S

062 Tarumanegara (HQ Garut)

1. Col. Suryatno  
   ?-?i.84  
   Artillery  
   J

2. Col. Abdul Nurhaman  
   ?-i.84–c. 10.i.86 (25 months)  
   ?  
   Artillery  
   S

3. Col. Suhana Budjana  
   c. 10.i.86 (40 1/2 months)  
   Assistant for Territorial Affairs, Kodam 3  
   Infantry  
   S

063 Sunan Gunung Jati (HQ Cirebon)

1. Col. Abdul Saleh  
   c. 15.i.83–29.vii.87 (54 1/2 months)  
   ?  
   Infantry  
   ?

2. Col. Soewendo  
   29.vii.87 (23 months)  
   ?  
   Artillery  
   J

064 Maulana Yusuf (HQ Serang)

1. Col. Suryadi Sudirja  
   ?-28.iv.84  
   Bantenese

2. Col. Budi Prayitno  
   28.iv.84–9.xii 86 (31 1/2 months)  
   ?  
   Artillery  
   J

3. Col. M.E. Sampurna  
   9.xii.86-?  
   ?  
   Cavalry  
   J

4. Col. Ilyas Yusuf  
   as of 2.iii.89  
   ?  
   Infantry  
   ?
KODAM 4
DIPONEGORO (Central Java)

Commander
   (AMN 2, 1961) Commander, Kodam 8
2. Maj. Gen. Wismoyo Arismunandar (b. February 10, 1940) 15.ii.89 (4 1/2 months)
   (AMN 4, 1963) Commander, Kodam 8

Chief of Staff
1. Brig. Gen. Sarwono (b. 1932) ?–c. 15.v.85?
   Chief of Staff, Kodam IX
2. Brig. Gen. T.B. Silalahi c. 15.v.85–19.iii.86 (10 months)
   Infantry ?
   (b. Banten, 1938) Deputy Commander, Center for Development of Operations Systems, Bandung
   (AMN 3, 1962) ? Bantenese
   Commander, Korem 071 Purwokerto

Korem under Kodam 4
071 Wijayakusuma (HQ Purwokerto)
1. Col. Soedarto ?–c. ix.83
   Engineers J
2. Col. Sunjono c. ix.83–?
   ?
   Cavalry J
   ?
   J?
   Kostrad Assistant for Personnel
   Infantry J?

072 Pamungkas (HQ Yogyakarta)
1. Col. Rony Sikap Sinuraya ?–19.iv.85 (?)
   Cavalry Karo Batak
2. Col. R. Suwardi  
19.iv.85–c. 25.ix.87 (29 months)  
Commander, Korem 142, Pare Pare  
Infantry

3. Col. Moeljadi  
c. 25.ix.87  
?  
Infantry

073 Makutarama (HQ Salatiga)

1. Col. Abinowo  
?–c. 25.viii.84(?)  
?  
J

2. Col. Ambar Suripto  
c. 25.viii.84–12.i.87 (28 1/2 months)  
Assistant for Operations, Kodam VII D  
J

3. Brig Gen Sudjasmin  
12.i.87–12.ix.88 (21 months)  
?  
Infantry  
J

4. Col. A. Sadili Mochtar  
12.ix.88 (9 1/2 months)  
?  
Infantry  
?

074 Warastratama (Solo)

1. Col. Soetarno  
?–12.v.84  
?  
J

2. Col. Arie Sadewo  
12.v.84–c. May 86 (24 months)  
Assistant for Operations, Kodam XIV  
Madurese

3. Col. Saroso Sukardiman  
c. v.86–c. 15.ii.87 (8 1/2 months)  
?  
?  
J

4. Col. Alip Pandoyo  
b. Klaten, C. Java  
c. 15.ii.87 (28 1/2 months)  
Commander, Korem 142 Pare Pare  
?  
J

KODAM 5
BRAWIJAYA (East Java)

Commander

Maj. Gen. Sugeng Subroto  
(b. 1938, Surabaya)  
(AMN 1, 1960)  
11.viii.87 (22 1/2 months)  
Kostrad Assistant for Logistics  
Artillery

Chief of Staff

?–?.v.84  
?  
J
   Chief of Staff, Kodam 2
   Artillery Minangkabau
4. Col. Asmono Arismunandar 7.iii.86–19.vi.87 (15 1/2 months)
   Deputy Assistant for Intelligence, Kowilhan I
   Cavalry J
5. Brig. Gen. Soehardjo BS 19.vi.87–?89
   Commander, Korem 084 Surabaya J
   Cavalry J

_**Korem under Kodam 5**_

081 Dhirot Saha Jaya (Madiun)
1. Col. Soehardjo BS c. 8.viii.84–21.ix.85 (13 1/2 months)
   Commander, Korem 082 Mojokerto J
2. Col. Ismail c. early xii.85 –?
   Kostrad Assistant for Personnel
   Infantry J
3. Col. Theo Syafie ?–11.vii.88
   Infantry J
4. Col. M. Yacob Dasto 11.vii.88 (11 1/2 months)
   Ass. for Operations to Chief of Staff, Kodam 7
   Infantry J

082 Citra Panca Yudha Jaya (HQ Mojokerto)
1. Col. Sudharto ?–c. 2.iii.84(?) J
2. Col. Soehardjo BS 2.ii.84–c. 8.viii.84 (6 months)
   Assistant for Operations, Kodam VIII J
3. Col. Tindak Djioen c. 8.viii.84–c. 26.v.87 (13 1/2 months)
   Commander, Korem 143 Kendari
   Engineers Banjarese
4. Col. Harwin Warsito  
c. 26.v.87–?  
Commander, Korem 091 Samarinda  
Artillery J

5. Col. P. Wibowo  
as of 8.v.89 (?)  
Infantry J

083 Baladhika Jaya (HQ Malang)  
1. Col. Mohammad Busofi Sudirman  
?–9.vi.86  
J

2. Col. Muthoyib  
9.vi.86–7.87  
Commander, Korem 131, Tomohon  
Cavalry J

3. Col. Dahlan Efendi  
?–25.vii.8813  
Infantry Medan Malay

4. Col. Yusman Yutam  
25.vii.88 (11 months)  
?  
Infantry ?

084 Bhaskara Jaya (HQ Surabaya)  
1. Col. Warsito  
?–21.xi.85 (?)  
?  
J

2. Col. Soehardjo BS  
21.xi.85–c. vi.87 (19 months)  
?  
?  
J

3. Col. E. E. Mangindaan  
c. vi.87–21.vi.8814 (12 months)  
?  
Infantry ?

4. Col. Haris Sudarno  
(AMN 6, 1965)  
21.vi.88 (12 months)  
Commander, Core Infantry Regiment,  
Kodam 7  
Infantry J

KODAM 6  
TANJUNGPURA (Kalimantan)

Commander  
1. Maj. Gen. Faisal Tanjung  
(AMN 2, 1961)  
2.v.85–17.iii.88 (33 1/2 months)  
---  
Commander, Infantry Weapons Center  
RPKAD Mandailing Batak

13 Col. Efendi became Deputy Assistant for Personnel to the Army Chief of Staff.

14 Col. Mangindaan became Deputy Assistant for Operations to the Army Chief of Staff.
2. Maj. Gen. Zein Azhar Maulani  17.iii.88 (15 1/2 months)
Assistant for Operations to the Army Chief of Staff

Chief of Staff

1. Brig.Gen. Pardjoko S15  c. 18.v.85-1.ii.88 (31 1/2 months)
(b. January 1, 1939)
AMN 1, 1960
Commander, Kodam XII
J

2. Brig.-Gen. A. A. Barnadi  1.ii.88 (17 months)
Commander, Korem 171 Manokwari
Engineers

Korems under Kodam 6

091 Aji Suryanatakusuma (HQ Balikpapan)

1. Col. Harwin Warsito  c. 13.v.85-31.x.86 (17 1/2 months)
Assistant for Territorial Affairs Kodam II Artillery
J

2. Col. Harsono  c. 31.x.86–late 198816
Commander, Korem 102 Palangka Raya Artillery
J

3. Col. Budi Sujana  by 13.v.89 (? 1 1/2 months)
Infantry

101 Antasari (HQ Banjarmasin)

1. Col. Soenarso  c. 23.vi.84–c. 8.x.87 (39 1/2 months)
Artillery
J

2. Col. Lutfi Banser  c. 8.x.87–27.ii.89 (16 1/2 months)
Infantry Banjarese

3. Col. Wiyoto  27.ii.89 (4 months)
Infantry

102 Panju Panjung (HQ Palangka Raya)

1. Col. Harsono  ?–29.x.86 (?)
Artillery
J

2. Col. Suwardi  29.x.86 (32 months)
Kostrad Assistant for Territorial Affairs
Infantry

16 Possibly left to become Deputy Governor of East Kalimantan
121 Alambhana Wana Wai\(^{17}\) (HQ Pontianak)

1. Col. H. B. L. Mantiri  
   c. 23.iii.84–9.v.86 (25 1/2 months)  
   Officer seconded to the Assistant for  
   Operations to the Army Chief of Staff  
   ?  
   Menadonese

2. Col. Aspar Aswin  
   10.v.86–?87  
   Commander, Core Infantry Regiment  
   Kodam XVI\(^{18}\)  
   Infantry Minangkabau

3. Col. Sukisno  
   ?87  
   ?  
   Artillery J?

KODAM 7
WIRABUANA(Sulawesi)

Commander

   3.v.85–12.iv.88 (35 1/2 months)  
   Commander, Kodam I  
   Cavalry S

   12.iv.88 (14 1/2 months)  
   Assistant for Terr.Affairs to the Army Chief  
   of Staff  
   ?

Chief of Staff

   (b. Ogan Komering)  
   ?-xii.84–5.viii.87 (c. 31 months)  
   ?  
   Palembang

2. Brig. Gen. R. Nuriana  
   5.viii.87 (23 months)  
   Commander, Korem 061 Bogor  
   Artillery S

Korems under Kodam 7

131 Santiago (HQ Tomohon)

1. Col. Nendy Effendi  
   ?-24.ix.84 (31 months)  
   ?  
   Medan Malay

2. Lt. Col. Adrian Kaligis  
   24.ix.84–?  
   Chief of Staff, Korem 131 Tomohon  
   ?  
   Menadonese

---

\(^{17}\) This Korem was created out of Kodam XII on 29.iv.85. Mantiri was the last Commander of Kodam XII.

\(^{18}\) He had also had a year in Bali, had been Deputy Chief of Staff, Korem 1205 Sintang, and Assistant for Operations, Kodam XII.
3. Col. Mutolib
   3.v.86–? vi.86
   Cavalry

   13.vi.86–? vii.87
   Assistant for Operations, Kodam 9
   Menadonese

5. Col. T.M.F. Tampubolon
   ? vii.87
   ?
   ?

132 Tadulako (HQ Palu)

1. Col. S.G. Suwarno
   ?–c. 7.x.83
   ?

2. Col. Zainal Basri Palaguna
   (b. c. 1940, S. Sulawesi)
   (AMN 3, 1962)
   c. 7.x.83–c. 8.viii.86 (34 months)
   Assistant for Operations Kodam VI
   S1
   Buginese

3. Col. Jasman Ismail
   (b. c. 1940)
   (AMN 3, 1962)
   c. 8.viii.86–26.viii.88 (19 months)
   Assistant for Operations Kodam X
   S1
   Minangkabau

4. Col. Karsono
   26.vii.88 (11 months)
   Commander, Korem 142, Pare Pare
   Infantry

141 Toddopuli (HQ Watambone)

1. Col. Muslim Massewa
   ?–?. vi.85
   ?
   Buginese

2. Col. Oetomo S.
   ? vi.85–c. 9.xii.85 (c. 6 months)
   ?
   Artillery

3. Col. Tamlicha Ali
   9.xii.85–8.viii.88 (32 months)
   Infantry
   Buginese

4. Col. Soetopo
   8.viii.88 (11 months)
   Assistant for Territorial Affairs, Kodam 8
   Infantry

---

19 Prior to this he was already attending the National Defense Institute.
20 He had earlier been Commander of Military District 0903 Bulungan.
21 He became Commander of Kostrad’s Second Infantry Division in August 1985.
142 Taroada Tarogaru (HQ Pare Pare)

1. Col. R. Suwardi
   ?–c. 19.iv.85
   Infantry
   J

2. Col. Alip Pandoyo
   c. 24.iv.85–9.iii.87 (22 1/2 months)
   Assistant for Operations, Kodam V
   Infantry
   J

3. Col. Karsono
   9.iii.87–26.vii.88 (16 1/2 months)
   Senior Officer seconded to Army
   Headquarters
   Infantry
   J

4. Col. Syamsir Siregar
   26.vii.88 (11 months)
   ?
   Infantry
   ?

143 Haluoleo (Kendari)

1. Col. Tindak Djioen
   ?–10.vii.84
   Engineers
   Banjarese

2. Col. Soedjatmiko
   10.vii.84–3.xi.86 (28 months)
   ?
   Engineers
   J?

3. Col. A. Eteng Amir
   3.xi.86–??.88
   Deputy Assistant for Intelligence,
   Kodam Jaya
   Infantry
   S

4. Col. Sudrayono
   as of 27.vi.88
   ?
   Infantry
   J?

KODAM 8
TRIKORA (or CENDRAWASIH) (Irian Barat & Maluku)

Commander

1. Maj. Gen. Wismoyo
   Arismunandar
   9.i.87–15.ii.89 (25 months)
   Brig. Gen. Setiyana
   Chief of Staff, Kodam 9
   RPKAD
   J

   (b. Kediri, E. Java)
   15.ii.89 (4 1/2 months)
   Deputy Assistant for Territorial Affairs to
   the Army Chief of Staff
   D
   J
Chief of Staff

   ?.-v.85-11.iii.86 (c. 10 months)  
   Infantry  

2. Col. Haposan Silalahi  
   11.iii.86-?.v.88  
   Engineers  
   Toba Batak  

   ?.v.88 (? 13 months)  
   ?  
   J  

Korem under Kodam 8

171 Praja Vira Tana (HQ Manokwari)

1. Col. A.A. Barnadi  
   ?-10.viii.87  
   Engineers  

2. Col. Tarub  
   10.viii.87 (22 1/2 months)  
   Commander, First Brigade, Third Airborne Division  
   Infantry  

172 Praja Vira Yakthi (HQ Abepura)

1. Col. Soepartono D  
   (AMN 3, 1962)  
   84-?.v.86  
   ?  

2. Col. Sarmono W  
   c. v.86-15.vii.87 (c. 14 months)  
   Commander, Core Infantry Regiment, Kodam 3  
   SI  

3. Col. R. S. Warouw  
   15.vii.87 (23 1/2 months)  
   ?  
   Infantry  
   Menadonese  

173 Praja Vira Braja (HQ Biak)

1. Col. Akip Renatin  
   (AMN 3, 1962)  
   ?-c. 8.vii.86  
   Cavalry  
   S  

2. Col. Suharno  
   c. 8.vii.86 (36 months)  
   Assistant for Territorial Affairs, Kodam 8  
   Artillery  
   J
174 (new)\textsuperscript{22} (HQ Ambon)

1. Col. Suharsono S.
   (b.Yogyakarta, July 5, 1939)
   (AMN 4, 1963)\textsuperscript{23}
   c. 26.i.85–6.vii.87 (29 1/2 months)
   Assistant for Personnel, Kodam V
   28.vii.87 (23 months)
   Head, Functional Groups, Upbuilding Office Kodam 8
   Infantry Minangkabau (?)

2. Col. Rustam Kastor
   28.vii.87 (23 months)
   Head, Functional Groups, Upbuilding Office Kodam 8
   Infantry Minangkabau (?)

KODAM 9
UDAYANA (Nusatenggara)

Commander

   12.viii.87–12.viii.88 (12 months)
   Maj. Gen. A. Sahala Rajagukguk
   Commander, Artillery Weapons Center Artillery
   12.viii.88 (10 1/2 months)
   Commander, Artillery Weapons Center RPKAD Toba Batak

   (b.September 4, 1941, Tarutung)
   (AMN 4, 1963)
   12.viii.88 (10 1/2 months)
   Commander, Artillery Weapons Center RPKAD Toba Batak

Chief of Staff

   24.vi.85–24.vi.87 (18 1/2 months)
   Commander, Kopassus RPKAD J

2. Brig. Gen. Wismoyo Arismunandar
   24.vi.85–5.i.87 (18 1/2 months)
   Commander, First Kostrad Division RPKAD J

   5.i.87–24.ii.88 (13 1/2 months)
   Commander, First Kostrad Division RPKAD J

   24.ii.88 (16 months)
   Commander, Korem 163 Denpasar Infantry Ambonese (?)

\textsuperscript{22}Korem 174 is the old Kodam XV/Pattimura

\textsuperscript{23}His first assignment was at Atambua, East Timor, and he later joined the Diponegoro Division and the Garuda VIII (Indonesian contingent to the UN Forces in the Middle East).
161 Wirasakti (HQ Kupang)

1. Col. Marthen Balalembang
   - 10.xii.84–c. 1.vi.85 (6 months)
   - Assistant for Planning, Kodam XVI
   - Cavalry

2. Col. Ali Masyawah
   - c. 6.vi.85 (48 months)
   - Assistant for Territorial Affairs, Kodam VIII
   - Artillery

3. Col. Koesmono
   - 10.xii.84–c. 1.vi.85 (6 months)
   - Assistant for Planning, Kodam XVI

4. Col. Budihardjo
   - c. 6.vi.85 (48 months)
   - Assistant for Territorial Affairs, Kodam VIII

162 Wirabhakti (HQ Mataram)

1. Col. Ignatius Susilarso
   - 3.i.86(?)
   - Engineers

2. Col. Umar Muhammad Said
   - 3.i.86–11.vii.88 (30 months)
   - Assistant for Intelligence, Kodam XVI

3. Col. Samsoedin
   - 11.vii.88 (12 months)
   - Artillery

163 Wirasatya (HQ Denpasar)

1. Col. Lukman SR
   - ?–c ix.85(?)
   - Engineers

2. Col. Herman Musakabe
   - c. ix.85–24.ii.88(c. 29 months)
   - Infantry

164 Wiradharma (HQ Dili)

1. Col. Rudito
   - ?–c. 7.i.85
   - Infantry

2. Col. Rahardjo
   - c. 7.i.85–10.xii.85 (c. 11 months)
   - Assistant for Operations, Kodam XVI

3. Col. M. Yunus Yosfiah
   - 10.xii.85–23.xi.87 (21 1/2 months)
   - Assistant for Operations, Kodam XVI

---

24 On February 24, 1988, Korem 163 was put directly under the Commander of Kodam 9, Maj. Gen. Djoko Pramono.

25 This Korem was formed on March 29, 1979.

4. Col. Muhammad Ma’ruf27 23. xi. 87 (19 months)
?  
Infantry  J/Buginese?

KODAM JAYA  
(Greater Jakarta)

Commander
Maj. Gen. Try Sutrisno  
Commander, Airborne Combat Command, Kostrad; Commander, Security Operations Command, East Timor  
RPKAD  J

2. Maj. Gen. Suryadi Sudirja  15. iii. 88 (15 1/2 months)  
Chief of Staff, Kodam 4  
?  J?

Chief of Staff
Commander, Korem 081 Madiun Artillery  J

(b. Malang, 1933)  
(Aktekad 3, 1958)  
Assistant for Intelligence to the Army Chief of Staff  
?  J

Headed a Directorate in BAIS  
RPKAD  Madurese

Deputy Assistant for Personnel to the Armed Forces C-in-C  
?  ?

27Co1 Ma’ruf is an old East Timor hand.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Present Position in Our Listing</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AMN 1</td>
<td>Ali Geno</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(1960)</td>
<td>Edy Sudradiyat</td>
<td>Army Chief of Staff</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Harsudiyono Hartas</td>
<td>Chief of the Social &amp; Political Staff</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ida Bagus Sudjana</td>
<td>Secretary General, Dept. of Defense</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Makadada</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nana Narundana</td>
<td>Assistant for Territorial Affairs to the C-in-C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pardjoko S</td>
<td>Governor of W. Kalimantan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Saiful Sulun</td>
<td>Deputy Head DPR/MPR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Soedarto</td>
<td>4th Asst. (Logistics) to the Army Chief of Staff</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sugeng Subroto</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Soegiarto</td>
<td>Commander, Kodam 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sukartarto</td>
<td>Com.Gen. Armed Forces Staff &amp; Command School (Akabri)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMN 2</td>
<td>Faisal Tanjung</td>
<td>Commander, Seskoad</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(1961)</td>
<td>A. S. Rajagukguk</td>
<td>Deputy Army Chief of Staff</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Setiyana</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>T. B. Silalali</td>
<td>Sec. Gen of Dept. of Mining &amp; Energy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>R. I. Siregar</td>
<td>Governor of N. Sumatra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sudarko</td>
<td>Head, Armed Forces Center of History &amp; Traditions (Pusjarah)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Soegito</td>
<td>Commander, Army Strategic Reserve</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>R. Soenardi</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Soetopo</td>
<td>3rd Asst.(Personnel) to the Army Chief of Staff</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Toni Hartono</td>
<td>Governor, General &amp; Army Div. Armed Forces Academy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Zein Azhar Maulani</td>
<td>Commander, Kodam 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMN 3</td>
<td>Akip Renatin</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(1962)</td>
<td>Arie Sudewo</td>
<td>Commander, Kodam 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Asmono Arismanunandar</td>
<td>Asst. for Social &amp; Political Affairs to the C-in-C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jasman Ismail</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>H.B.L. Mantiri</td>
<td>5th Asst. (Research &amp; Development) to Army Chief of Staff</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Soepartono D.</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Suryadi Sudirja</td>
<td>Commander, Kodam Jaya</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Zainal Basri Palaguna</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMN 4</td>
<td>Kuntara</td>
<td>Commander, Special Forces Command</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(1963)</td>
<td>S. Panjaitan</td>
<td>Commander Kodam 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Suharsono S.</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wismoyo Arismanandar</td>
<td>Commander, Kodam 4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>