

Table 8.B: Hidden Economy and Irregular Employment (2015)

Country	Hidden economy as % of GDP	Irregular employment as % of total employment
Greece	23.3	32.8
Italy	20.8	19.0
Portugal	18.7	12.1
Spain	18.5	27.3
Germany	13.3	10.2
Sweden	13.6	8.2
UK	9.6	13.6

Source: Elaborations on ILO (2018) and Schneider F. Raczkowski K. Mróz B. (2015)