CONTINUITY AND CHANGE: Four Indonesian Cabinets Since October 1, 1965, with scattered data on their members' organizational and ethnic affiliations, age and place of birth.

(Prepared by the Editors)

One partial measure of the shifts in political power in Indonesia since the abortive coup of October 1 is the altered composition of the official political elite -- those persons holding ministerial rank. The changes in this official elite amply demonstrate the post-coup gravitation of political power -- formal as well as informal -- to a new clustering of factions dominated principally by the Indonesian army under General Suharto. At the same time, a study of these changes also suggests both the gradual pace of this political shift and its limits. It is noteworthy, for example, that over 20 persons holding a ministerial-level position on October 1 still held such a position in the Ampera Cabinet formed some ten months later on July 28.

In an effort to highlight these themes of continuity and change in the official elite, the editors have tried to present something more than a mere catalogue of the numerous alterations in the elite. Essentially what is given below are four cabinet lists -- each representing a somewhat blurred, still photograph of the formal distribution of power in Indonesia at four key junctures in the dynamic process of developing a new political equilibrium.

The first list serves as a benchmark. It shows the official elite of what is now known as the "Old Order" -- the Guided Democracy of President Sukarno -- in its fullest and final formal incarnation on the eve of the coup. The very title of this cabinet --Dwikora(1) -- nicely symbolizes the typical Guided Democracy priority on a militantly nationalist foreign policy best known for its "confrontation" with Malaysia. More importantly, the organizational affiliations of the Dwikora members (see the first column to the right of each minister's name) reflect Sukarno's effort to institutionalize his preference for a Nasakom government -- a coalition government integrating representatives of Indonesia's three dominant political orientations of nationalism, religion and communism. Indications that Sukarno had, in fact, not progressed very far with the Nasakomization of the government are also apparent. Not only was the PKI limited to just one ministerial post with portfolio, but the anti-communist army leadership maintained their hold on a plethora of such posts. Finally, with regard to ethnic origin (see the second column to the right of each minister's name) the Dwikora Cabinet possessed a heavily Javanese aspect. The proportion of Javanese in the Cabinet considerably exceeded the approximately 45:55 ratio of Javanese to non-Javanese in the population as a whole.

⁽¹⁾ Dwikora is the Indonesian abbreviation for the two commands issued by President Sukarno in May 1964 to intensify the execution of the policy of "Crush Malaysia."

With the Dwikora Cabinet of October 1 as a benchmark the reshuffle of the Dwikora Cabinet on February 24 becomes more comprehensible. In retrospect it appears as a last, perhaps inevitably abortive, attempt by Sukarno to forestall the further erosion of his powers and the reversal of his Nasakom and confrontation policies. Although initially successful in ousting General Nasution as Defense Minister, Sukarno in the end achieved only the acceleration of the very tendencies he had hoped to check. Within two weeks the army, together with its demonstrative student allies, forced Sukarno to transfer effective power to General Suharto. There quickly followed an order for the arrest of 15 of Sukarno's closest allies, including Dr. Subandrio.

Coming in the wake of these signal Sukarno defeats, it is not surprising that the next reshuffle of the Dwikora Cabinet (see below p. 200) marked the transition to what is now termed the "New Order." The character of the "New Order" finds much fuller expression, however, with the inauguration of the Ampera Cabinet on July 28 (see below p. 208) just three weeks after the MPRS had confirmed Sukarno's earlier transfer of power to Suharto on March 11. In almost every respect the Ampera Cabinet offers a contrast -- at least in degree, if not in kind -- with the pre-coup Dwikora Cabinet as constituted on October 1. Despite the inclusion of many holdovers from the ranks of the Dwikora Cabinet, this first largely army-selected cabinet represented a new mood in Djakarta politics. The very name

Ampera -- The Message of the People's Suffering(2) -- testified to

the sharp reversal of Sukarno's priorities in favor of concentration on rehabilitating Indonesia's economy. Consistent with this new concern, the cabinet had a technocratic appearance thanks to the prevalence of academic degrees among the new ministers -- including several of the military officers. Even more marked, however, was the contrast in political coloration with the Dwikora Cabinet of ten months before. With the decimation of the PKI and all of its affiliate organizations, the "New Order" had guaranteed that for the short term there would be no revival of even the idea of a Nasakom regime as envisioned by Sukarno. While retaining the strong Javanese cast of its predecessor, the "New Order" had unmistakably abandoned the leftist mystique of Sukarno's Guided Democracy. For the moment at least a more conservative and pragmatic attitude characterized the official political elite of Indonesia.

* * * * *

To facilitate understanding of politically significant continuities and changes the editors have employed several devices in compiling the four cabinet lists discussed above. First, the names of individuals in any of the first three of the lists who are destined to lose ministerial rank in a succeeding list are underlined.

⁽²⁾ AMPERA is the Indonesian abbreviation coined by President Sukarno to demonstrate Guided Democracy's concern with the people's welfare.

Second, individuals in any of the last three lists who have appeared in an earlier list receive one asterisk to the left of their name for each instance of such durability. For example, K. H. Idham Chalid who has served in all four cabinets -- albeit in different posts -- has three asterisks next to his name in the Ampera Cabinet listing.

Third, the order in which the various ministries or departments are listed follows roughly the scheme initiated with the Ampera Cabinet. This scheme groups the ministries functionally into five major areas -- defense and security, political affairs, people's welfare, economics and finance, and industry and development. In the case of the Ampera Cabinet listing this scheme encompasses all persons of ministerial rank. In the earlier cabinets, however, persons serving as advisor to the President or as heads of various governmental agencies -- not to mention the chairmen of the top legislative bodies -- were accorded ministerial rank. All such ministers have been placed at the end of the first three cabinet listings. (3)

Adoption of a common scheme of organization for the four cabinet lists does, of course, entail considerable re-arrangement of the official listings of the Dwikora Cabinet and the February 24 and March 30 reshuffles. Nevertheless, such rearrangement seems justified both because the Dwikora sequence had no apparent functional rationale and because comparison with the current Ampera Cabinet is greatly facilitated by use of the common scheme. Moreover, the official listing of the Dwikora Cabinet as constituted on October 1, 1965 is already available to readers of Indonesia in Susan Finch and Daniel Lev, Republic of Indonesia Cabinets 1945-1965 (Cornell Modern Indonesia Project: Interim Report Series, 1965), Appendix, pp. 6-14. The same source provides the composition of the Dwikora Cabinet at the time of its inauguration on September 2, 1966.

Fourth, in the case of the Ampera Cabinet list the editors have included officials designated secretary-general and director-general. Although not formally regarded as persons of ministerial rank, the functions of these officials were often held by ministers or deputy ministers in the three preceding lists. Accordingly it seemed reasonable to consider them as having ministerial rank for purposes of comparison with the earlier Dwikora lists. Fifth, the relatively few ministerial changes which occurred in the periods between the four cabinet lists have been listed following each of the first three.

⁽³⁾ Such posts were stripped of ministerial status at the time of the installation of the Ampera Cabinet.

⁽⁴⁾ It should also be noted that these officials were installed in early August some days after the formal installation of the ministers of the Ampera Cabinet on July 28.

Sixth, the primary organizational affiliation and the ethnic origin of each minister has been indicated in the two columns to the right of his name. Where an individual has no formal party identification, the appropriate space has been left blank. Where a person is strongly identified with an organization, but not an official member, à single parenthesis has been placed around the organizational designation. If a minister is -- at the time of a given list -- a member of a banned or disbanded organization, a bracket has been placed around the organizational designation. Question marks indicate those many instances where the editors do not know an organizational or ethnic affiliation. It is the hope of the editors that this public confession of ignorance will inspire readers of Indonesia to offer additions, corrections, and comment.

Finally, to aid analysis an alphabetical index of all persons appearing in the four lists is found on pp. 213-222. Apart from repeating the organizational and ethnic data given in the cabinet lists, this index also contains -- where known -- the place and date of birth of each minister. The numbers 1, 2, 3 and 4 indicate in which of the four cabinets a given minister served.

List of Abbreviations used by the Editors

D-G Dj High/C J L/C	= Ambonese = Atjehnese = Balinese = Bantenese = Brigadier General = Buginese = Chinese-Indonesian = Commissioner General = Director-General = Djakartan = High Commissioner = Javanese = Lieutenant Colonel = Lieutenant General	Mak = Makassarese MB = Mandailing Batak Men = Menadonese M/G = Major General Muham. = Muhammadijah Pal = Palembanger P.M. = Prime Minister R/A = Rear Admiral S = Sundanese Sang = Sanghier TB = Toba Batak Tj = Tjireboner V/A = Vice Admiral V/M = Vice Marshal
L/G M	= Lieutenant General = Minangkabau	V/M = Vice Marshal

KABINET DWIKORA, PEOPLE'S DOUBLE COMMAND CABINET

as constituted on October 1, 1965

PRIME MINISTER

President	Ir. Dr. H. Soekarno		J-Bal	
	CABINET PRESIDIUM			
1st Deputy P.M. 2nd Deputy P.M. 3rd Deputy P.M.	Dr. H. Subandrio Dr. Johannes Leimena Dr. Chaerul Saleh	Parkindo (Murba)	J A M	
	. DEFENSE AND SECURITY MENT OF DEFENSE AND SECURIT	Y		
Coordinating Minister/ Armed Forces Chief	General Dr. Abdul Haris Nasution	Army	MB	
of Staff Army Commander Navy Commander Air Force Commander Police Commander	L/G Achmad Yani V/A R. Eddy Martadinata V/M Omar Dhani B/G Sutjipto Judodihardjo	Army Navy Air Force Police	J S J J	
COMPARTMENT OF	II. POLITICAL AFFAIRS F FOREIGN AFFAIRS, FOREIGN ATIONS AND FOREIGN TRADE	ECONOMIC		
Coordinating Minister/ Minister	Dr. H. Subandrio		J	
COMPARTME	NT OF LAW AND INTERNAL AFFA	IRS		
Coordinating Minister and Chairman of Supreme Court	Wirjono Prodjedikoro SH	(PNI)	J	
Interior	M/G Dr. Sumarno Sosroatmodjo	Army	J	
Justice Attorney-General	Achmad Astrawinata SH B/G A. Sutardhio	Army	S J	
COMPARTMENT OF PUBLIC RELATIONS				
Coordinating Minister	Prof.Dr. H. Roeslan Abdoelgani	PNI	J	
Information Liaison with the MPRS, DPGR, DPA and National Front	M/G (titular) Achmadi	[TP] (Parkindo)	J Men	
Secretary-General of the National Front	Sudibjo	PSII	J	

III. PEOPLE'S WELFARE COMPARTMENT OF EDUCATION AND CULTURE

Coordinating Minister	Prof. Dr. Prijono	[Murba]	J
Basic Education and Culture	Mrs. Artati Marsuki Sudirdjo	aa	J
Higher Education and	B/G Prof.Dr. Teuku	Army	Atj
Science Sport	Sjarif Thajeb R. Maladi		J
-	RTMENT OF PEOPLE'S WELFARE		
COMPA	RIMENT OF PEOPLE'S WELFARE		
Coordinating Minister Social Affairs	H. Muljadi Djojomartono Mrs. Rusiah Sardjono SH	Muham.	J J
Health	M/G Prof. Dr. Satrio	Army	J
C	OMPARTMENT OF RELIGION		
Coordinating Minister/	K.H. Saifuddin Zuhri	NU	J
Minister of Religion Hadj Affairs	Prof.K.H. Faried Ma'ruf	Muham.	?
Liaison between the Government and the	K.H. Mohammad Iljas	NU	J
Ulama	V U Fatab Jagin	NU	
Seconded to the Coor- dinating Minister	K.n. ratan Jasin	NO	J
TV	. ECONOMICS AND FINANCE		
	COMPARTMENT OF FINANCE		
Coordinating Minister		PNI	J
Central Bank Affairs State Budget Affairs		PNI PNI	Atj J
State Revenues	B/G Drs. Hugeng Iman	Police	J
	Santoso		
Insurance Affairs	Sutjipto Surjo Amidharmo SH	PNI	J
COM	PARTMENT OF DISTRIBUTION		
Coordinating Minister Internal Trade	Dr. Johannes Leimena B/G Achmad Jusuf	Parkindo Army	A
Land, Postal and	L/G R. Hidajat Marta-	Army	? S
Telecommunications	atmadja	•	
and Tourism Air Communications	Flight Captain Partono	(Air Force)	.ī
	Partokusumo		•
Transmigration and Cooperatives	Drs. A.M. Achadi	[TP]	J
COMPA	RTMENT OF MARITIME AFFAIRS		
Coordinating Minister/ Minister of Sea Communications	M/G Ali Sadikin	Marines	S

Fisheries and Ocean Exploitation	R/A Hamzah Atmohandojo	Navy	J
Maritime Industries	R. Mardanus	(Navy)	J
COMPARTMENT O	F AGRICULTURE AND AGRARIAN	AFFAIRS	
Coordinating Minister/ Minister of Agricultur	Sadjarwo SH e	PNI	J
Plantations Forestry Agrarian Affairs Village Community	Drs. Frans Seda Sudjarwo Rudolf Hermanses SH Ipik Gandamana	Katolik ? ? IPKI	Flores J Men S
Development Public Irrigation	Ir. Surachman	PNI	J
	DEVELOPMENT AND INDUSTRY ENT OF PUBLIC WORKS AND POW	ER	
Coordinating Minister Road Construction	M/G D. Suprajogi B/G R. Hartawan Wirjo- diprodjo	Army Army	, ,
Trans-Sumatra Highway Water Supply City Planning and Construction	Ir. Slamat Bratanata Ir. P.C. Harjo Sudirdjo David G. Cheng	PNI ?	S J Ch
Electricity and Power	Ir. Setiadi Reksoprodjo	Pemuda Rakjat	J
Seconded to the Coor- dinating Minister	Ir. Sutami	?	J
COMPA	RTMENT OF PEOPLE'S INDUSTRY		
Coordinating Minister/ Minister for Home Industry	M/G Dr. A. Azis Saleh	Army/IPKI	J
Textile Industry Light Industry Seconded to the Coordinating Minister for Berdikari Affairs	B/G Ashari Danudirdjo B/G Andi Mohammad Jusuf Radja Tumpal Durianus Pardede	Army Army ?	J Bug TB
COI	MPARTMENT OF DEVELOPMENT		
Coordinating Minister/ Minister of Oil and Natural Gas	Dr. Chaerul Saleh	(Murba)	M
Controller of Private Banks and Capital	J.D. Massie	?	Men
Labor National Research	Sutomo Martopradoto Prof.Dr. Sudjono Djuned Pusponegoro	Partindo	J J
Veterans' Affairs and Demobilization	M/G H. M. Sarbini	Army	J
Mining Basic Industry	Armunanto Teuku M. Hadi Thajeb	Partindo	J Atj

VI. OTHER OFFICIALS WITH MINISTERIAL RANK MINISTERS SECONDED TO THE PRESIDIUM

Minister of State	Oei Tjoe Tat SH Njoto Arifin Harahap SH B/G Mudjoko Kusumodirdjo B/G Drs.H.Achmad Sukendro Asst.High Commissioner Drs. Boegie Soepeno M/G Dr. Ibnu Sutowo K.H. Aminuddin Azis	Baperki PKI IPKI Police Army/IPKI Police Army NU	Ch J MB J J J
COORDINATING M	INISTERS HEADING GOVERNMENT	AGENCIES	
National Development and Planning Chairman of the Finan- cial Affairs Inspec- tion Board	Dr. Soeharto Sri Sultan Hamengku Buwono IX	PNI	J J
	Adam Malik	[Murba]	MB
MINIST	ERS SECONDED TO THE PRESIDE	NT	
Advisor on the Mobili- zation of Funds and Forces	M. Notohamiprodjo	?	J
Advisor on Military Affairs	Marshal R. Surjadi Suriadarma	Air Force	Тj
Advisor on Internal Security	General Sukarno Djojonagoro	Police	J
Ministers seconded to the President:	V/M Sri Muljono Herlambang	Air Force	J
	Prof. Iwa Kusumasu- mantri SH	(Murba)	S
OFFICIALS HOLDI	NG THE RANK OF COORDINATING	MINISTER	
Chairman of the Provisional People's Consultative Assembly (MPRS)	Dr. Chaerul Saleh	(Murba)	M
Deputy Chairmen of the Provisional People's Consultative Assembly: Chairman of the Gotong-	<pre>K.H. Idham Chalid Ali Sastroamidjojo SH M/G Wilujo Puspojudo</pre>	PKI NU B PNI Army PSII	? andjar J J S
Rojong Parliament (DPRGR) First Deputy Chairman of the Supreme Advi- sory Council (DPA)	R.M. Sartono SH	PNI	J

OFFICIALS HOLDING THE RANK OF MINISTER

State Secretary Secretary to the Cabi- net Presidium	Mohammad Ichsan SH Abdul Wahab Surjoadinin- grat SH	[PIR]	J J
Deputy Chairmen of the	I Gusti Gde Subamia	PNI	Bal
Gotong-Rojong	M.H. Lukman	PKI	J
Parliament:	K.H. Achmad Sjaichu	NU	J
	Commodore Mursalin Daeng Mamangung	Navy	Mak
Second Deputy Chairman of the Supreme Advisory Council	Prof.Dr. Sujono Hadinoto SH	PNI	J
Director-General of the Atomic Energy Institute	Prof.Dr. G.A. Siwabessy		Α
Deputy Auditors-	Sukardan SH		Ĵ
General:	Drs. H.A. Pandelaki	?	Men
	Mochtar Osman SH	?	?
	Drs. Radius Prawiro	?	J

Changes Occurring between October 1, 1965 and the Reshuffle of February 24, 1966

- Oct. 16 Following Yani's murder, his place as Minister/Commander of the Army was taken by Maj. Gen. Soeharto.
- Oct. 16 Air Vice Marshal Omar Dhani was relieved as Minister/ Commander of the Air Force (ad interim) by Air Vice Marshal Sri Muljono Herlambang.
- Oct. In the course of this month Ministers D. N. Aidit and M. H. Lukman vanished and are presumed to have been murdered.
- Nov. In the course of this month Minister Njoto vanished and is presumed to have been murdered.
- Nov. 24 By Presidential Decision Air Vice Marshal Omar Dhani was honorably discharged from the Air Force and appointed Minister in charge of Aviation Industries. He was never inaugurated in this new function.
- Dec. 15 Air Vice Marshal Sri Muljono Herlambang was inaugurated as permanent Minister/Commander of the Air Force.

THE RESHUFFLED DWIKORA CABINET OF FEBRUARY 24, 1966

PRIME MINISTER

President	*Ir. Dr. H. Soekarno		J-Bal
	CABINET PRESIDIUM		
lst Deputy P.M. 2nd Deputy P.M. 3rd Deputy P.M. 4th Deputy P.M. Information (under the Presidium)	*Dr. H. Subandrio *Dr. Johannes Leimena *Dr. Chaerul Saleh *K.H. Idham Chalid *M/G (titular) Achmadi	Parkindo (Murba) NU [TP]	J A M Bandjar J
	. DEFENSE AND SECURITY COMPARTMENT OF DEFENSE		
Coordinating Minister Deputy to the Coordinating Minister	*M/G H.M. Sarbini M/G Mursjid	Army Army	J ?
Army Commander Navy Commander	*L/G Suharto R/A R. Muljadi	Army	J J
Deputy Navy Commander	M/G Hartono	Navy Marines	J
Air Force Commander	*V/M Sri Muljono	Air Force	J
Police Commander	Herlambang *Commissioner-General Sutjipto Judodihardjo	Police	J
	II. POLITICAL AFFAIRS ARTMENT OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS		
Coordinating Minister/ Minister of Foreign Affairs and Foreign Economic Relations	*Dr. H. Subandrio		J
COMPARTME	NT OF LAW AND INTERNAL AFFA	IRS	
Coordinating Minister	*R.M. Sartono SH	PNI	J
Interior	*M/G Dr. Sumarno Sosroatmodjo	Army	J
Justice	*Achmad Astrawinata SH		S
Chairman of Supreme Court	*Wirjono Prodjodikoro SH	(PNI)	J
Attorney-General	*B/G A. Sutardhio	Army	J
COMPARTMENT OF PUBLIC RELATIONS			
Coordinating Minister	*Prof.Dr.H. Roeslan Abdoelgani	PNI	J
Liaison with the MPRS, DPGR, DPA and National Front	*Rev. W. J. Rumambi	(Parkindo)	Men
Secretary-General of the National Front	J. K. Tumakaka		Sang

III. PEOPLE'S WELFARE COMPARTMENT OF EDUCATION AND CULTURE

Coordinating Minister Basic Education and Culture Higher Education and Science (ad interim)	*Prof. Dr. Prijono Sumardjo *Dr. Johannes Leimena	[Murba] PGRI non- federation Parkindo	J J A
Sport	*R. Maladi		J
COMPA	RTMENT OF PEOPLE'S WELFARE		
Coordinating Minister Social Affairs	*H. Muljadi Djojomartono *Mrs. Rusiah Sardjono SH	Muham.	J J
Health	*M/G Prof. Dr. Satrio	Army	J
CO	OMPARTMENT OF RELIGION		
Coordinating Minister/ Minister of Religion	*K.H. Saifuddin Zuhri	NU	J
Hadj Affairs Liaison between the Government and the Ulama	*Prof. K.H.Faried Ma'ruf Marzuki Jatim	Muham. Muham.	? M
Seconded to the Coor- dinating Minister	*K.H. Fatah Jasin	NU	J
	. ECONOMICS AND FINANCE COMPARTMENT OF FINANCE		
Coordinating Minister Central Bank Affairs/ Governor of Bank Negara Indonesia	*Dr. Soeharto *Teuku Jusuf Muda Dalam	PNI PNI	J Atj
Ministers for Central Bank Affairs seconded to Minister Jusuf Muda Dalam:	*Arifin Harahap SH H. Mohammad Hassan	IPKI NU	MB Ch
State Budget Affairs State Revenues	*Drs. Surjadi *B/G Drs. Hugeng Iman	PNI Police	J J
Insurance Affairs	Santoso *Sutjipto Surjo	PNI	J
Controller of Private Banks & Capital/Alter- nate Governor of the Bank Negara Indonesia	Amidharmo SH *J. D. Massie	?	Men
сомі	PARTMENT OF DISTRIBUTION		
Coordinating Minister Internal Trade Land Communications	*Dr. Johannes Leimena *B/G Achmad Jusuf *L/G R. Hidajat Martaatmadja	Parkindo Army Army	A ? S

Postal and Tele- communications	*Marshal R. Surjadi Suriadarma	Air Force	Tj
Air Communications	*Flight Captain Partono Partokusumo	(Air Force)	J
Transmigration and Cooperatives	*Drs. A.M. Achadi	[TP]	J
COMPAI	RTMENT OF MARITIME AFFAIRS		
Coordinating Minister/ Minister of Sea Com- munications	*M/G Ali Sadikin	Marines	S
Fisheries and Ocean Exploitation	*R/A Hamzah Atmohandojo	Navy	J
Maritime Industries	*R. Mardanus	(Navy)	J
COMPARTMENT O	F AGRICULTURE AND AGRARIAN	AFFAIRS	
Coordinating Minister	*Sadjarwo SH	PNI ?	J J
Agriculture Plantations	Ir. Sukarno *Drs. Frans Seda	r Katolik	Flores
Forestry	*Sudjarwo	?	J
Agrarian Affairs	*Rudolf Hermanses SH	?	Men
Public Irrigation & Village Development	*Ir. Surachman	PNI	J
	DEVELOPMENT AND INDUSTRY ENT OF PUBLIC WORKS AND POW	FR	
00.11.11.11.1			
Coordinating Minister/ Commander of Conefo Project	*Ir. Sutami	?	J
Road Construction	*B/G R. Hartawan Wirjo- diprodjo	Army	J
Trans-Sumatra Highway	*Ir. Slamat Bratanata	PNI	S
Water Supply	*Ir. P.C. Harjo Sudirdjo	?	J
City Planning	*David G. Cheng		Ch
Electricity	*Ir. Setiadi Reksoprodjo	Pemuda Rakjat	J
COMPA	RTMENT OF PEOPLE'S INDUSTRY	•	
Coordinating Minister	*M/G Dr. A. Azis Saleh	Army/IPKI	J
Textile Industry	*B/G Ashari Danudirdjo	Army	J
Light Industry	V/M Suharnoko Harbani	Air Force	J
Home Industry	*Teuku M. Hadi Thajeb	2	Atj
Seconded to Coordinat- ing Minister for Berdikari Affairs	*Radja Tumpal Durianus Pardede	?	TB
	MPARTMENT OF DEVELOPMENT		
0	toni Cultan Hamanalan		.T
Coordinating Minister/ Minister of Tourism	*Sri Sultan Hamengku Buwono IX		J
Labor	*Sutomo Martopradoto	Partindo	J
National Research	Ir. Suhadi Reksowardojo	?	J
Oil & Natural Gas	*M/G Dr. Ibnu Sutowo	Army	Ĵ
· =		-	

Veterans' Affairs & Demobilization Mining Basic Industry	M/G Basuki Rachmat *Armunanto *M/G Andi Mohammad Jusuf	Army Partindo Army	J J Bug
	OFFICIALS WITH MINISTERIAL RS SECONDED TO THE PRESIDIU		
Minister of State Minister of State Minister of State Minister of State Minister of State	*Oei Tjoe Tat SH *B/G Mudjoko Kusumodirdjo *B/G Drs.H.Achmad Sukendro *K.H. Aminuddin Azis *Sudibjo	Baperki Police Army NU PSII	Ch J J J J
	INISTERS HEADING GOVERNMENT ttached to the President)	AGENCIES	
National Development	*Sumarno SH	PNI	J
and Planning Chairman of the Finan- cial Affairs Inspec- tion Board	*M/G D. Suprajogi	Army	?
Foreign Economic Relations	*Adam Malik	[Murba]	MB
MINIST	ERS SECONDED TO THE PRESIDE	NT	
Advisor on Mobiliza-	*M. Notohamiprodjo	?	J
tion of Funds & Forces Advisor on Internal	*General Sukarno	Police	J
Security Special Security Affairs	Djojonagoro Lt.Col. Imam Sjafe'i	Army	Dj
Advisor on Police Affairs	Commissioner-General Sumarto	Police	J
Seconded to the President	Munadjad Danusaputro SH	(Katolik)	J
OFFICIALS HOLDI	NG THE RANK OF COORDINATING	MINISTER	
Chairman of the Provisional People's Consultative Assembly (MPRS)	*Dr. Chaerul Saleh	(Murba)	М
Deputy Chairmen of the Provisional People's Consultative Assembly: Chairman of the Gotong- Rojong Parliament (DRGR)	*Dr. K.H. Idham Chalid *Ali Sastroamidjojo SH *M/G Wilujo Puspojudo *I Gusti Gde Subamia	NU PNI Army PNI	Bandjar J J Bal
First Deputy Chairman of the Supreme Advi- sory Council (DPA)	*R.M. Sartono SH	PNI	J

OFFICIALS HOLDING THE RANK OF MINISTER

State Secretary Deputy Chairmen of the Gotong-Rojong	*Mohammad Ichsan SH *B/G Prof. Dr. Teuku Sjarif Thajeb	Army	J Atj
Parliamènt:	*K.H. Achmad Sjaichu	NU	J
	*R/A Mursalin Daeng Mamangung	Navy	Mak
	Asmara Hadi	Partindo	S
Second Deputy Chairman of the Supreme Advisory Council	*Prof. Dr. Sujono Hadinoto SH	PNI	J
Commander of the Aviation Industry Command (KOPPELAPIP)	*V/M Omar Dhani	Air Force	J
Project Manager of KOPPELAPIP	Kurwet Kartaadiredja		S
Governor of the Special District of Greater Djakarta	*M/G Dr. Sumarno Sosroatmodjo	Army	J
Chairman of the National Defense Institute	*M/G Wilujo Puspojudo	Army	J
Director-General of the Atomic Energy Institute	*Prof.Dr.G.A. Siwabessy		A
Deputy Auditors-	*Sukardan SH		J
General:	*Drs. H.A. Pandelaki	?	Men
	*Mochtar Osman SH	? ? ?	?
	*Drs. Radius Prawiro	3	J

Changes Occurring between Reshuffle of February 24 and Reshuffle of March 30

- March 17 Dr. H. Subandrio was arrested in the Palace in Djakarta, together with Sucomo Martopradoto, Armunanto and possibly some others.
- March 18 Orders were issued for the arrest of 15 Ministers, and a Presidential Decree was issued designating their replacements ad interim. In each case the replacement was a member of the February 24 Cabinet, who retained his previous appointment.

The Ministers ordered arrested were: Dr. H. Subandrio, +Dr. Chaerul Saleh, +M/G (titular) Achmadi, Oei Tjoe Tat SH, M/G Dr. Sumarno Sosroatmodjo, Achmad Astrawinata SH, Teuku Jusuf Muda Dalam, Sutomo Martopradoto, Armunanto, +Ir. Surachman, +Drs. A. M. Achadi, Sumardjo, J. K. Tumakaka, Ir. Setiadi Reksoprodjo, +Lt. Col. Imam Sjafe'i. (Those Ministers marked with a + seem to have evaded arrest on March 17-18.)

The Cabinet Presidium was reconstituted as follows: 1. Sri Sultan Hamengku Buwono IX; 2. Adam Malik; 3. Prof. Dr. H. Roeslan Abdoelgani; 4. K. H. Idham Chalid; 5. Dr. Johannes Leimena.

Other vacant positions were filled ad interim as follows: Coordinating Minister/Minister of Foreign Affairs and Foreign Economic Relations, Adam Malik; Interior/Governor of the Special District of Greater Djakarta, M/G Basuki Rachmat; Justice, Wirjono Prodjodikoro SH; Information, Rev. W. J. Rumambi; Central Bank Affairs/Governor of the Bank Negara Indonesia, Soemarno SH; Labor, Drs. Frans Seda; Mining, M/G Dr. Ibnu Sutowo; Public Irrigation and Village Development, Ir. Petrus Canisius Harjo Sudirdjo; Transmigration and Cooperatives, B/G Drs. Achmad Sukendro; Basic Education and Culture/Higher Education and Science, B/G Dr. Teuku Sjarif Thajeb; Secretary-General of the National Front, K. H. Achmad Sjaichu; Electricity and Power, Ir. Sutami.

The same day a meeting of the Air Force Consultative Council was held in Djakarta at which it was decided that Minister/Commander of the Air Force Air Vice Marshal Sri Muljono Herlambang should tender his resignation to the President. The Council elected Air Commodore Rusmin Nurjadin as his temporary successor (caretaker).

- March 19 Dr. Chaerul Saleh and M/G (titular) Achmadi were arrested at the Presidential Palace in Bogor.
- March 20 Lt. Col. Imam Sjafe'i was arrested in Polonia, Djakarta.
- March 23 Air Vice Marshal Sri Muljono Herlambang's resignation as Minister/Commander of the Air Force, backdated to March 20, was presented to President Soekarno by Air Vice Marshal M. Makki Perdanakusumah.

RESHUFFLED DWIKORA CABINET OF MARCH 30, 1966

PRIME MINISTER J-Bal President Ir. Dr. H. Soekarno CABINET PRESIDIUM **Dr. Johannes Leimena Parkindo 1st Deputy P.M. for General Affairs 2nd Deputy P.M. ad **K.H. Idham Chalid NU Bandjar interim for liaison with supreme state institutions 3rd Deputy P.M. for **Prof.Dr. H. Roeslan PNI J political institu-Abdoelgani tions **Sri Sultan Hamengku J 4th Deputy P.M. for Buwono IX economic, financial and developmental affairs 5th Deputy P.M. ad **L/G Suharto Army J interim for defence and security [Murba] 6th Deputy P.M. for **Adam Malik MB social and political affairs I. DEFENSE AND SECURITY UNDER 5TH DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER MINISTRY OF THE ARMY Minister/Commander **L/G Suharto Army J MINISTRY OF THE NAVY Minister/Commander *R/A R. Muljadi Navy Minister/Deputy Com-*M/G Hartono Marines mander of the Navy MINISTRY OF THE AIR FORCE Minister/Commander to be determined later MINISTRY OF THE POLICE Minister/Commander **Commissioner-General Police J Sutjipto Judodihardjo MINISTRY OF VETERANS' AFFAIRS AND DEMOBILIZATION Minister **M/G H.M. Sarbini Army J

MINISTRY/ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S OFFICE

Army

J

B/G Sugih Arto

Minister/Attorney-

General

II. POLITICAL AFFAIRS UNDER 6TH DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER (1) MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS

Minister	**Adam Malik	[Murba]	мв
MINI	STRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS		
Minister/Deputy Minister for Internal Affairs	*M/G Basuki Rachmat	Army	J
Village Development Agrarian Affairs Transmigration	**K.H. Aminuddin Azis **Rudolf Hermanses SH R/A Sujono Suparto	NU ? Navy	J Men J
	MINISTRY OF JUSTICE		
Minister/Chairman of Supreme Court	**Wirjono Prodjodikoro SH	(PNI)	J
M	INISTRY OF INFORMATION		
Minister	**Rev. W. J. Rumambi	(Parkindo)	Men
	LFARE UNDER 6TH DEPUTY PRIM OF BASIC EDUCATION AND CULT		
Minister/Deputy Minister of Culture	Sarino Mangunpranoto	PNI	J
Basic Education Higher Education Sport	Mohammad Said Mashuri SH **R. Maladi	[TP]	J J J
MIN	ISTRY OF PEOPLE'S WELFARE		
Minister Deputy Minister	**H. Muljadi Djojomartono **Mrs. Rusiah Sardjono SH	Muham.	J J
	MINISTRY OF HEALTH		
Minister	**M/G Prof. Dr. Satrio	Army	J
	MINISTRY OF RELIGION		
Minister/Deputy Minis- ter for Religion	**K.H. Saifuddin Zuhri	NU	J
Hadj Affairs Liaison between the Government and the Ulama	**Prof.K.H. Faried Ma'ruf *Marzuki Jatim	Muham. Muham.	? M

⁽¹⁾ Officials listed after the Minister of each Ministry have the title of Deputy Minister unless otherwise indicated.

MINISTRY OF THE LABOR FORCE

Minister	High Commissioner Dr. Awaluddin Djamin	Police	M
IV. ECONOMICS AND	FINANCE UNDER 4TH DEPUTY PR MINISTRY OF TRADE	IME MINISTE	R
Minister	**B/G Ashari Danudirdjo	Army	J
Trade	Col.Abdul Rachman	Army	?
Cooperatives	B/G Achmad Tirtosudiro	Army	J
	MINISTRY OF FINANCE		
Minister/Deputy Minis- ter for Finance	**Sumarno SH	PNI	J
Central Bank Affairs	**Drs. Radius Prawiro	?	J
Budget Affairs	**Drs.H.A. Pandelaki	?	Men
Insurance Affairs	**Sutjipto Surjo Amidharmo SH	PNI	J
Controller of Private Banks and Capital	B/G Suhardi	Army	J
MI	NISTRY OF COMMUNICATIONS		
Minister	R/A Jatidjan	Navy	J
Land Communications	B/G Utojo Utomo	Army	J
Sea Communications	Commodore Susatyo	Navy	J
	Mardhie		
Air Communications	**V/M (titular) Partono Partokusumo	(Air Force)	J
Postal & Tele-	S.H. Simatupang	?	TB
communications			
М	INISTRY OF AGRICULTURE		
Minister/Deputy Minis- ter of Plantations	**Drs. Frans Seda	Katolik	Flores
Agriculture	*Ir. Sukarno	?	J
Forestry	**Sudjarwo	?	J
Fisheries & Ocean Exploitation	**R/A Hamzah Atmohandojo	Navy	J
	INDUSTRY UNDER 4TH DEPUTY P Y OF BASIC AND LIGHT INDUST		ER
Minister/Deputy Minis- ter of Basic Industry	**M/G Andi Mohammad Jusuf	Army	Bug
Light Industry	*V/M Suharnoko Harbani	Air Force	J
Maritime Industries	**R. Mardanus	(Navy)	J
Aviation Industry	Commodore J. Salatun	Air Force	J

MINISTRY OF TEXTILE AND HOME INDUSTRIES Minister/Deputy Minis- **Teuku M. Hadi Thajeb Atj ter for Home Industry (the latter ad interim) Textile Industry Ir. Sjafiun ? М MINISTRY OF MINING, OIL AND NATURAL GAS Minister/Deputy Minis- **M/G Dr. Ibnu Sutowo Army J ter for Oil and Natural Gas B/G R. Pirngadie Army J-S Mining MINISTRY OF PUBLIC WORKS AND POWER J Minister/Commander of **Ir. Sutami the Conefo Project Road Construction M/G Ir. Sudarto Army **David G. Cheng Ch City Planning & Construction J Electricity & Power B/G Hartono Army **Ir.P.C.Harjo Sudirdjo Irrigation MINISTRY FOR DEVELOPMENT OF THE MANDATORY'S PROJECTS Minister/Deputy Minis-V/M Makki Perdanakusumah Air Force S ter for development of the Mandatory's Projects S Trans-Sumatra Highway **Ir. Slamat Bratanata PNI VI. OTHER OFFICIALS WITH MINISTERIAL RANK DEPUTY MINISTERS SECONDED TO THE PRESIDIUM Seconded to the 3rd **K.H. Fatah Jasin NU J Deputy P.M. **M/G Ali Sadikin S Seconded to the 4th Marines **Arifin Harahap SH MB Deputy P.M.: IPKI **J.D. Massie Men **B/G Drs. Achmad Army/IPKI Sukendro STATE SECRETARIAT UNDER THE 1ST DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER **Mohammad Ichsan SH J Minister/State Secretary *Munadjad Danusaputro SH (Katolik) Minister/Private Secretary to the President **B/G Drs. Hugeng Iman Minister/Secretary to Police J the Presidium Santoso Djamin Deputy Minister/Deputy ? State Secretary

Institute

SUPREME STATE INSTITUTIONS UNDER 2ND DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER

Minister/Chairman of the MPRS (ad interim)	**M/G Wilujo Puspojudo	Army	J
Deputy Ministers/Deputy	**K.H. Idham Chalid	NU	Bandjar
Chairmen of the MPRS:	**Ali Sastroamidjojo SH	PNI	J
Minister/Chairman of the Gotong-Rojong Parliament	**I Gusti Gde Subamia	PNI	Bal
Deputy Ministers/Deputy Chairmen of the DPRGR:	**B/G Prof.Dr. Teuku Sjarif Thajeb	Army	Atj
	**K.H. Achmad Sjaichu	NU	J
	**R/A Mursalin Daeng	Navy	Mak
	Mamangung		
	*Asmara Hadi	Partindo	S
Minister/First Deputy	**R.M. Sartono SH	PNI	J
Chairman of the DPA		FNI	U
Deputy Minister/Second Deputy Chairman of the DPA	**Prof. Dr. Sujono Hadinoto SH	PNI	J
HEADS OF OTHER POLITICAL	L INSTITUTIONS UNDER 3RD DE	PUTY PRIME	MINISTER
Minister/Secretary- General of the FN	**K.H. Achmad Sjaichu	NU	J
Deputy Minister/Deputy	Mohammad Djambek	PNI	Sumbawa
Secretary-General of the FN	Honamiad Djambek	1 14 1	Sumbawa
Minister/Chief of the National Research Institute	*Ir. Suhadi Reksowardojo	?	J
Minister for National	**Dr. Soeharto	PNI	J
uturacer for Mariouat	""DL" "SOCHUTLEO	LNT	U

Minister for National **Dr. Soeharto PNI Planning & Development Minister/Director- **Prof.Dr.G.A. Siwabessy General of the Atomic

Energy Institute
Minister/Chairman of **M/G Wilujo Puspojudo Army J
the National Defense

Changes Occurring between Reshuffle of March 30 and the Installation of the Ampera Cabinet on July 28

March 30 The following persons are thought to have been installed in the following positions on March 30 or shortly thereafter:

Minister/Deputy Commander of KOGAM	**General Dr. Abdul Haris	Army	МВ
Deputy Minister for Economic Affairs	Drs. Umarjadi Njotowijono		J
(under the Foreign Minister)			

Deputy Minister for Political Affairs (under the Foreign	Suwito Kusumowidagdo		J
Minister) Deputy Minister seconded to 4th	**Radja Tumpal Durianus Pardede	?	TB
Deputy P.M. Deputy Minister attached to 6th Deputy P.M.	*M/G Mursjid	Army	?
April 2			
Minister/Caretaker Chairman of the MPRS (elected by the MPRS leadership)	**M/G Wilujo Puspojudo (in place of Dr. Chaerul Saleh)	Army	J
April 7			
Minister/Commander of the Air Force	Air Commodore Rusmin Nurjadin (in place of Air V/M Sri Muljono Herlambang)	Air Force	J
April 21			
Deputy Minister for Regional Autonomy and General Affairs (under the Ministry of Intern Affairs and held concur rently by the Minister	nal ur-	Army	J
	leadership of the DPRGR was 3-man caretaker team consi		and
Deputy Minister Deputy Minister	<pre>**K.H. Achmad Sjaichu **B/G Prof. Dr. Teuku Sjarif Thajeb</pre>	NU Army	J Atj
Deputy Minister	**R/A Mursalin Daeng	Navy	Mak
May 5	Mamangung		
Minister/Chairman of the Supreme Court	Prof. Subekti SH (re- placing Wirjono Prodjo- dikoro SH as caretaker)	?	J
c. May 5	wanter on an annual		
Minister of Justice	Abimanju SH (replacing Wirjono Prodjodikoro SH as caretaker)		j

May 16 R. M. Sartono SH tendered his resignation as First Deputy Chairman of the DPA.

May 17 New DPRGR lead	ership elected. For instal	llation see	below.
May 21			
Deputy Minister for City Planning & Construction June 7			S
Deputy Minister/Vice	Osa Maliki (replacing	PNI	s
Chairman of the MPRS Deputy Minister for Cooperatives (under	Ali Sastroamidjojo SH) Col. Pang Suparto (replacing M/G Achmad	Army	J
Minister of Trade) Deputy Minister seconded to 4th Deputy P.M.	Tirtosudiro) M/G Achmad Tirtosudiro	Army	J
June 9			
Minister of Justice	Prof. Oemar Senoadji SH (replacing Wirjono Prodjodikoro SH)	IPKI	J
June 14			
Deputy Minister/Vice Chairman of the MPRS	Subchan, Z.E. (replacing K.H. Idham Chalid)	NU	J
June 15			
Minister/Chairman of the DPRGR	**K.H. Achmad Sjaichu	NU	J
Deputy Ministers/Vice Chairmen of the DPRGR:	**B/G Prof.Dr. Teuku Sjarif Thajeb	Army	Atj
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	**R/A Mursalin Daeng Mamangung	Navy	Mak
June 21	Drs. Mang Reng Say Mohammad Isnaeni	Katolik PNI	Flores J
Minister/Chairman of the Supreme Court	Surjadi SH (replacing Prof. Subekti SH)		J
June 22			
Minister/Chairman of	**General Dr. Abdul Haris	Army	МВ
the MPRS Deputy Ministers/Vice	Nasution Osa Maliki	PNI	Ş
Chairmen of the MPRS:	Subchan, Z.E. B/G Mashudi	NU Army	J S
	Melanchthon Siregar	Parkindo	TB

June 23			
Deputy Minister/ Attorney-General for General Supervision Deputy Minister/	Suhartono SH	?	J
Attorney-General for Special Affairs	Sutrisno Hamidjojo SH	?	J
Deputy Minister/ Attorney-General for Organization Affairs	Priatna Abdulrasjid SH	?	S
Deputy Minister/ Attorney-General for Operations & Intelligence	Col.(CPM) Poerwo- soenoe SH	Army	J
June 28			
Minister/First Deputy Chairman of the DPA	**Prof. Dr. Sujono Hadinoto SH (replacing R.M. Sartono SH)	PNI	J
July 13			

Mrs. Lasmidjah Hardi (replacing the Minister)

PNI

J

Deputy Minister for Culture (under the Minister of Basic Education and Culture)

AMPERA CABINET OF JULY 28, 1966(1)

PRIME MINISTER

	PRIME MINISIER		
President	Ir.Dr.H. Soekarno		J-Bal
	CABINET PRESIDIUM		
Chairman of Presidium/ Chief Minister for Defense & Security	***General Suharto	Army	J
Chief Minister for Political Affairs	***Adam Malik	[Murba]	MB
Chief Minister for People's Welfare	***K.H.Idham Chalid	NU	Bandjar
Chief Minister for Economic & Financial Affairs	***Sri Sultan Hamengku Buwono IX		J
Chief Minister for Industry & Development	Prof. Sanusi Hardja-	PNI	S
	THE CHIEF MINISTER FOR DEFE DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY	NSE AND SEC	URITY
Minister/Army Commander	***General Suharto	Army	J
	DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY		
Minister/Navy Commander	**R/A R. Muljadi	Navy	J
DE	PARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE		
Minister/Air Force Commander	*V/M Rusmin Nurjadin	Air Force	J
D	EPARTMENT OF THE POLICE		
Minister/Police Com- mander	***Commissioner-General Sutjipto Judodihardjo	Police	J
DEPARTMENT OF	VETERANS' AFFAIRS AND DEMOE	ILIZATION	
Minister	***M/G H. M. Sarbini	Army	J
Secretary-General	B/G Busjiri	Army	Ĵ
Secretary-General D-G for Veterans' Affairs	Commodore Soemitro	Air Force	
D-G for Demobilization Affairs	Commodore R.B.M. Djajadiningrat	Navy	Ban
D-G for General Affairs	Drs. F. Panggabean	?	TB

II. DEPARTMENTS UNDER THE CHIEF MINISTER FOR POLITICAL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS

DBIAKIII	LNI OI TONDIGN ATTAINS		
	*Adam Malik *Mrs. Artati Marzuki Sudirdjo	[Murba]	MB J
D-G for Economic Relations	Teuku Moh. Ismael Thajeb SH	?	Atj
D-G for Political Affairs D-G for General Affairs	Drs. Ch. Anwar Sani	? Army	W
DEPARTM	ENT OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS		
Secretary-General D-G for General Adminis-	*M/G Basuki Rachmat Sumarman SH B/G Soenandar Prijosoedarmo	Army [PSI] Army	J J J
D-G for Village Com- munity Development	*K.H.Aminuddin Azis	NU	J
	*R/A Sujono Suparto	Navy	J
D-G for Cooperatives	Ir. Ibnu Sudjono	?	J
DEPA	RTMENT OF JUSTICE		
Secretary-General	*Prof.Oemar Senoadji SH *Abimanju SH R.A. Kusnun SH	IPKI	J J J
	Widigda Sudigman SH Sugondo Sumodihardjo SH	?	S J
DEPAR	TMENT OF INFORMATION		
Minister Secretary-General D-G for Internal & External Information	Burhanuddin M. Diah Col.M.Ng. Soenarjo Jusuf Ronodipuro	Army ?	? J J
	Dr. Umar Khayam		J
D-G for Printing Supply & Graphic Arts	Col. Harsono	Army	J
	THE CHIEF MINISTER FOR PE OF EDUCATION AND CULTURE		FARE

Minister

Secretary-General

*Sarino Mangunpranoto PNI B/G Prof. Dr. Sumantri Army

Hardjoprakoso

D-G for Basic Education	Col. Drs. M. Setiadi Kartohadikoesoemo	Army	J
D-G for Higher Education	*Mashuri SH	[TP]	J
D-G for Sport	Lt.Col. Sukamto Sajidiman	Army	J
D-G for Culture	Indrosoegondho	(PNI)	J
D-G for Youth/Scouts	Husein Mutahar	?	3
DEPAR	RTMENT OF SOCIAL AFFAIRS		
Minister	A.M. Tambunan SH	Parkindo	TB
	***Mrs. Rusiah Sardjono SH		J
D-G for Social Reha- bilitation	Lt.Col. Achmadi	Army	J
D-G for Social, Family & Children's Welfare	Kartono Notodarmodjo	?	J
D-G for Natural Disaster & Social Relief Funds	A.M. Pasila S.Th.	Parkindo	Toradja
I	DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH		
Minister *	***Prof.Dr.G.A. Siwabessy		Α
Secretary-General	B/G Dr. Azil Widjaja- kusumah	Army	S
D-G for Eradication & Prevention of Epidemics	Dr. Marsaid	?	?
D-G for Pharmacy	Drs. Soenarto	?	J
D-G for Public Health	Dr. K.A. Sta	?	?
DE	PARTMENT OF RELIGION		
Minister *	***K.H. Saifuddin Zuhri	NU	J
Secretary-General	Col. Abdul Manan	Army	Madurese
D-G for Islamic Affairs	Rus'an	?	?
D-G for Protestant Affairs	M. Abednego	?	S
D-G for Catholic Affairs	Mrs.Kwari Sosrosumarto	?	J
D-G for Hindu-Balinese	Ida Bagus Putu Mastra	?	Bal
& Buddhist Affairs			
D-G for Hadj Affairs *	***Prof.K.H.Faried Ma'ruf	Muham.	?
DE	PARTMENT OF MANPOWER		
Minister	*High Commissioner Dr. Awaluddin Djamin	Police	M
Secretary-General	Col. Chaerul Basri	Army	M
D-G for Development of Manpower	Tatang Mahmud	? -	S?
D-G for Protection and Help of Manpower	Sutarto	?	J

IV. DEPARTMENTS UNDER THE CHIEF MINISTER FOR ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT OF TRADE

	DDIANTIMAT OF TRADE		
Minister Secretary-General D-G for Foreign Trade D-G for Internal Trade D-G for Marketing & Development	<pre>***M/G Ashari Danudirdjo ***Arifin Harahap SH *Col. Abdul Rachman Titiheru Dr. Emil Salim(2) DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE</pre>	Army IPKI Army ?	J MB ? A M
Minister Secretary-General D-G for Finance D-G for State Revenues D-G for the State Budge	***Drs. Frans Seda B/G Sudradjat Drs. Salamun Drs. Soejoedono t Lt.Col. Piet Harjono	Katolik Army ? ? Army	Flores J J J
DEP.	ARTMENT OF COMMUNICATIONS		
Minister Secretary-General D-G for Postal & Tele-	Commodore Sutopo Ir. Effendi Saleh	Air Force ? Army	J J J
communications D-G for Land Communi-	B/G Sentot Iskandar-	Army	S
cations D-G for Air Communi- cations	dinata Col. Ashadi Tjahjadi	Air Force	
DEPA	RTMENT OF MARITIME AFFAIRS		
Mininton	*D/A Totidion	Ma	T
Minister Secretary-General	*R/A Jatidjan Commodore Suwandi	Navy Navy	J J
D-G for Maritime Industries	***R. Mardanus	(Navy)	J
D-G for Sea Communica-		Navy	J
tions D-G for Exploitation of Marine Resources	Mardhie ***R/A Hamzah Atmohandojo	Navy	J
DE	PARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE		
Minister	B/G Sutjipto SH	Army	J
Secretary-General	Amin Tjokrosoeseno	?	Ĵ
D-G for Agriculture	Ir. Sadikin	IPKI	S?
D-G for Forestry	***Sudjarwo	?	J
D-G for Animal Husbandry	y Dr. (vet.) Soetopo	IPKI?	J
DEPAR	TMENT OF PLANTATIONS AFFAIR	S	
Minister	***Ir.P.C.Harjo Sudirdjo	?	J
Secretary-General	Lt.Col.(CKH) Mudjono SH	· .	Ĵ
D-G for People's Plan-		?	?
tations D-G for State Planta- tions	Col. Samirahardjo SH	Army	J

V. DEPARTMENTS UNDER THE CHIEF MINISTER FOR INDUSTRY AND DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT OF BASIC AND LIGHT INDUSTRY AND ENERGY

Minister	***M/G Andi Mohammad Jusuf	Army	Bug
Secretary-General D-G for Basic Industry D-G for Light Industry D-G for Chemical Industry	Drs. Barli Halim Ir. Suhartojo	? ? Police Army	; J J
D-G for Aviation	Commodore Srimartojo	Air Force	J
Industry D-G for Electricity	Ir. Achmad Muhammad Husni	?	?
DEPARTMEN	T OF TEXTILE AND HOME INDUS	TRY	
Minister Secretary-General D-G for Textile Industr D-G for Home Industry	Ir. H.M. Sanusi Col. J. Rambe y *Ir. Sjafiun Ir. Slamet Izzan DEPARTMENT OF MINING	Muham. Army ? ?	? MB M ?
Minister Secretary-General D-G for Mining D-G for Natural Gas & Oil	***Ir. Slamat Bratanata Ir. Koernadi Karta- atmadja B/G Sudarman ***M/G Dr. Ibnu Sutowo	PNI PNI Army Army	S S J
DE	PARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS		
Minister Secretary-General D-G for Water Supply D-G for City Planning & Construction D-G for Road Construc-	***Ir. Sutami B/G Dandi Kadarsan Ir. Soejono *Ir. Rachmad Wiradisurja B/G R.A. Sarsono	? Army ? Army	J ? J S
tion D-G for the Trans- Sumatra Highway	Ir. Omar Tusin	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Pal

⁽¹⁾ See above p. 187.

⁽²⁾ Dr. Emil Salim chose not to accept his appointment.

INDEX OF PERSONS WITH MINISTERIAL RANK BETWEEN OCTOBER 1, 1965-JULY 28, 1966

Name	Organizational Affiliation	Ethnic Affi- liation/Birth- place		ar of
Abdul Manan Widjaja, Col.	Army	Madurese(Malang)	4	1914
Abdul Rachman, Col.	Army	3.	3 4	?
Abdul Wahab Surjoadiningrat SH	[PIR]	J (Djombang)	1	1912
Abednego, M.	?	S	4	?
Abimanju SH	•	J	3 4	?
Achadi, Drs. A. Mohammad	[TP]	J (Kebumen)	1 2	?
Achmadi, M/G (titular).	[TP]	J (Solo)	1 2	1927
Achmadi, L/C.	Army	J	4	?
Aidit, Dipa Nusantara	[PKI]	? (Medan)	1	1923
Ali Sadikin, M/G.	Marines	S (Sumedang)	1 2 3	1926
Ali Sastroamidjojo SH	PNI	J (Magelang)	1 2 3	1903
Amin Tjokrosoeseno	?	J	4	?
Aminuddin Azis, K.H.	NU	J	1 2 3 4	?
Armunanto	Partindo	J (Malang)	1 2	1914
Arudji Kartawinata	PSII	S (Garut)	1	1905
Ashadi Tjahjadi, Col.	Air Force	?	Ħ	?
Ashari Danudirdjo, M/G.	Army	J	1 2 3 4	?
Asmara Hadi	Partindo	S (Bengkulu)	2 3	1914
Astrawinata SH, Achmad		S (Palembang)	1 2	1916
Awaluddin Djamin, High/C. Dr.	Police	M (Padang)	3 4	1927

Army	S (Diakanta)				ii.	1917
711 my	o (Djakar ca)				•	
Army/IPKI	J (Djakarta)	1	2			1914
Army	J		2	3	4	?
PNI	S	1	2	3	4	?
Police	J	1				?
Army	J				4	?
Army	M (Rao)				4	1921
(Murba)	M (Sawahlunto)	1	2			1916
	Ch	1	2	3		?
Army	?				4	?
Air Force	J (Solo)	1	2			1924
	Atj? (Kutaradja)				4	1916
Navy	Ban				4	?
PNI	Sumbawa			3		1922
· ?	?			3		?
	J (Pekalongan)	1				1908
?	J (Djakarta)				4	1912
Muham.	?	1	2	3	4	?
NU	J (Surabaia)					1915
IPKI	_					1906
?	_	_			4	?
·		1	2	3		1912
Navy	J (Banjumas)	1	2	3	4	1923
IPKI	MB (Sibolga)	1	2	3	4	1917
PNI	J			3		?
Army	J				4	?
	Army PNI Police Army Army (Murba) Army Air Force Navy PNI ? Muham. NU IPKI ? Navy IPKI PNI	Army/IPKI J (Djakarta) Army J PNI S Police J Army M (Rao) (Murba) M (Sawahlunto) Ch Army ? Air Force J (Solo) Atj? (Kutaradja) Navy Ban PNI Sumbawa ? ? J (Pekalongan) J (Djakarta) Muham. ? NU J (Surabaja) IPKI S (Krawang) ? J (Jogja) Navy J (Banjumas) IPKI MB (Sibolga) PNI J	Army/IPKI J (Djakarta) 1 Army J PNI S 1 Police J 1 Army M (Rao) (Murba) M (Sawahlunto) 1 Ch 1 Army ? Air Force J (Solo) 1 Atj? (Kutaradja) Navy Ban PNI Sumbawa ?	Army/IPKI J (Djakarta) 1 2 Army J 2 PNI S 1 2 Police J 1 1 Army M (Rao) (Murba) M (Sawahlunto) 1 2 Ch 1 2 Army ? Air Force J (Solo) 1 2 Atj? (Kutaradja) Navy Ban PNI Sumbawa ? ? J (Pekalongan) 1 ? J (Djakarta) Muham. ? 1 2 IPKI S (Krawang) 1 ? J (Jogja) 1 2 Navy J (Banjumas) 1 2 IPKI MB (Sibolga) 1 2 PNI J	Army J (Djakarta) 1 2 3 3 1 1 2 1 2 3 3 1 1 2 1 3 1 2 1 3 1 3	Army J (Djakarta) 1 2 3 4 PNI S 1 2 3 4 Police J 1 2 3 4 Army J 1 2 3 4 Army M (Rao) 1 2 3 4 Army M (Sawahlunto) 1 2 2 3 4 Army PNI Sumbawa 3 3 7 1 2 3 4 Muham. 7 1 2 3 4 Nu J (Surabaja) 1 2 3 4

Harjo Sudirjo, Ir. Petrus Canisius	?	J (Jogja)	ļ	2	3	4	?
Harsono, Col.	Army	J (Pati)				4	1920
Hartawan Wirjodiprodjo, B/G.R.	Army	J	1	2			?
Hartono, M/G.	Marines	J	1	2	3		?
Hartono Wirjodiprodjo, M/G.R.	Army	J			3		?
Hassan, H. Mohammad	NU	Ch (Tanah Grogot)		2			1925
Hermanses SH, Rudolf	?	Men (Pulau Gangga)	1	2	3		1921
Hidajat Martaatmadja, L/G. R.	Army	S (Tjiandjur)	1	2			1916
Hugeng Iman Santoso, B/G. Drs.	Police	J (Pekalongan)	1	2	3		1921
Husni, Ir. Achmad Muhammad	?	?				4 :	?
Ibnu Sudjono, Ir.	?	J				4	?
Ibnu Sutowo, M/G. Dr.	Army	J (Grobogan)	1	2	3	4	1914
Ichsan SH, Mohammad		J (Weleri- Kendal)	1	2	3		1902
Idham Chalid, Dr. K. H.	NU	Bandjar (Amuntai)	1	2	3	4	1921
Iljas, K. H. Mohammad	NU	J (Kraksaan)	1				1911
Indrosoegondho	(PNI)	J (Jogja)				4	?
Isnaeni, Mohammad	PNI	J (Ponorogo)			3		1919
Iwa Kusumasumantri SH, Prof.	(Murba)	S (Tjiamis)	1				1899
Jatidjan, R/A.	Navy	J (Solo)			3	4	1926
Jusuf, B/G. Achmad	Army	?	1	2			?
Jusuf, M/G. Andi Mohammad	Army	Bug	ı	2	3	4	?
Jusuf Muda Dalam, Teuku	PNI	Atj (Bambi- Sigli)	1	2			1914

Kartono Notodarmodjo	3	J					4	?
Khayam, Dr. Umar	-	J	(Ngawi)				4	1932
Koernadi Kartaatmadja,Ir.	PNI	S	(Djakarta)				4	1931
Kurwet Kartaadiredja		s			2			?
Kusnun SH, R.A.		J					4	?
Kwari Sosrosumarto, Mrs	. ?	J					4	?
Leimena, Dr. Johannes	Parkindo	A	(Ambon)	1	2	3		1905
Lukman ul'Hakim, Muhammad	[PKI]	J	(Tegal)	1				1920
Makki Perdanakusumah, V/M.	Air Force	s				3		?
Maladi, R.		J	(Solo)	1	2	3		1912
Malik, Adam	[Murba]	M	B (P, Siantar)	1	2	3	4	1917
Mang Reng Say, Drs. Ben	Katolik	F	lores			3		1928
Mardanus, R.	(Navy)	J	(Solo)	1	2		4	1920
Marsaid, Dr.	?	?					4	?
Martadinata, V/A. R. Eddy	Navy	S	(Bandung)	1				1921
Marzuki Jatim, K.H.	Muham.	М			2	3		?
Marzuki Sudirdjo, Mrs. Artati		J	(Salatiga)	1			4	?
Mashudi, B/G.	Army	S				3		?
Mashuri SH	[TP]	J				3	4	?
Massie, Jan Daniel	?	М	en (Langowan)	1	2	3		1901
Mastra, Ida Bagus Putu	?	В	al				4	?
Mochtar Osman	?	?		1	2			?
Mudjoko Kusumodirdjo,B/G.	Police	J	(Malang)	1	2			1917
Mudjono SH, L/C (CKH).	Army/SOKSI	J					4	?

Muljadi, R/A. R.	Navy	J (Klaten)		2	3	4	1924
Muljadi Djojomartono H. Mohammad	Muham.	J (Solo)	1	2	3		1898
Munadjad Danusaputro SH	(Katolik)	J (Salatiga)		2	3		1920
Mursalin Daeng Mamangung, R/A.	Navy	Mak	1	2	3		
Mursjid, M/G.	Army	?		2	3		?
Mutahar, Husein	?	?				4	?
Nasution, General Dr. Abdul Haris	Army	MB (Kotanopan)	1	2	3		1918
Njoto	[PKI]	J (Djember)	1				1925
Notohamiprodjo, M.	?	J (Jogja)	1	2			1915
Osa Maliki Wangsadinata	PNI	S (Padalarang)			3		1907
Pandelaki, Drs. Hans A.	?	Men	1	2	3		?
Panggabean, Drs. F.	?	TB				4	?
Pardede, Radja Tumpal Durianus	?	ТВ	ı	2	3		?
Partono Partokusumo, V/M (titular)	(Air Force)	J	1	2	3		?
Pasila S. Th., A.M.	Parkindo	Toradja				4	?
Pirngadie, B/G. R.	Army	J-S (Bogor)			3		1917
Prawiro, Drs. Radius	?	J	1	2	3		?
Priatna Abdulrasjid SH		s			3		?
Prijono, Prof. Dr.	[Murba]	J (Jogja)	1	2			1907
Poerwosoenoe SH, Col. (CPM)	Army	J			3		?
Putiray, Ir. P.	?	?				4	?
Rachmad Wiradisurja, Ir.	?	s			3	4	7
Rambe, Col. J.	Army	MB				4	?
Ronodipuro,							
Jusuf	?	J (Salatiga)				4	1919

Rus'an	?	1		ų	?
Roeslan Abdoelgani Prof. Dr. H.	PNI	(Surabaja)	1 2	3	1914
Rusmin Nurjadin, V/M.	Air Force	(Malang)	;	3 4	1930
Sadikin, Ir.	IPKI?	;		Ħ	?
Sadjarwo SH	PNI	(Solo)	1 2		1917
Said, Mohammad		•	;	3	?
Salamun, Drs.	?	•		Lţ.	3
Salatun, Commodore J.	Air Force		;	3	1927
Salim, Dr. Emil		I		ξķ	?
Samirahardjo SH, Col.	Army			Łţ.	?
Sani, Drs. Ch. Anwar	?	1?		4	?
Sanusi, Ir. H.M.	Muham.			ł.	?
Sanusi Hardjadinata, Prof.	PNI	(Garut)		Ų	1914
Sarbini Martodihardjo, M/G. H.M.	Army	(Kebumen)	1 2 3	} Lţ	1914
Sardjono SH, Mrs. Rusiah	•		1 2 3	} 4	19 19
Sarino Mangunpranoto	PNI	(Purworedjo)	:	} 4	1911
Sarsono, B/G. R.M.	Army			ų	?
Sartono SH, R.M.	PNI	(Wonogiri)	1 2 3	}	1900
Satrio, M/G.					
Prof. Dr.	Army	(Banjuwangi)	1 2 3	}	1916
Seda, Drs. Frans	Katolik	lores (Lekabai)	1 2 3	} 4	1926
Senoadji SH, Prof. Oemar	IPKI	(Solo)	•	} 4	1915
Sentot Iskandardinata, B/G.	Army	l.		ŗţ	?
Setiadi Kartohadikoesoemo Col. Drs. M.	`Army			rt	?
Setiadi Reksoprodjo, Ir.	[Pemuda Rakjat]	(Kutoardjo)	1 2		1922

Simatupang SH	?	ТВ			3		?
Siregar, Melanchthon	Parkindo	TB (Humbang)			3		1913
Siwabessy, Prof. Dr. Gerrit Augustinus		A (Saparua)	1	2	3	4	1914
Sjafe'i, L/C. Imam	Army	Dj (Djakarta)		2			1923
Sjafiun, Ir.	?	M			3	4	?
Sjaichu, K. H. Achmad	NU	J (Surabaja)	1	2	3		1921
Slamet Izzan, Ir.	?	?				4	?
Srimartojo Widagdo, Commo- dore	Air Force	J				4	?
Sri Muljono Herlambang, V/M.	Air Force	J	1	2			1930
Sta, Dr. K. A.	?	?				4	?
Subamia, I Gusti Gde	PNI	Bal (Tabanan)	1	2	3		1921
Subandrio, Dr. H.		J (Malang)	1	2			1915
Subchan Z. E., H.M.	NU	J			3		?
Subekti SH, Prof.		J			3		?
Sudarman, B/G. R.M.	Army	J				4	?
Sudarto, M/G. Ir.	Army	J			3		?
Sudibjo	PSII	J (Probolinggo)	1	2			1915
Sudjarwo	?	J (Wonogiri)	1	2	3	4	1922
Sudradjat, B/G.	Army	J				4	?
Sugih Arto, M/G.	Army	J (Jogja)			3		1924
Sugondo Sumodihardjo SH	?	J				4	?
Suhadi Reksowardojo, Ir.	?	J		2	3		?
Suhardi, B/G.	Army	J (Klaten)			3		1912
Suhardjono, B/G.	Army	J				4	?
Suharnoko Harbani, V/M.	Air Force	J		2	3		?

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Soeharto, Dr.	PNI	J	(Klaten)	1	2	3		1908
Suharto, General	Army	J	(Jogja)	1	2	3	4	1921
Suhartojo, Ir.	?	J					4	?
Suhartono SH	?	J				3		?
Soejono, Ir.	?	J					4	?
Sujono, L/C. Ir. Agus	Army	J					4	?
Sujono Hadinoto SH, Prof. Dr.	PNI	J	(Blora)	1	2	3		1915
Sujono Suparto, R/A.	Navy	J				3	4	?
Soejoedono, Drs.	?	J					4	?
Sukamto Sajidiman, L/C.	Army/Kosgoro	J					4	?
Sukardan SH		J	(Kedu)	1	2			1911
Sukarno, Ir.	?	J			2	3		?
Soekarno, President Ir. Dr. H.		J.	-Bal (Blitar)	1	2	3	4	1901
Sukarno Djojonagoro, General	Police	J	(Banjumas)	1	2			1908
Sukendro, B/G. Drs. H. Achmad	Army/IPKI	J	-	1	2	3		?
Sumantri Hardjoprakoso, M/G. Prof. Dr.	Ammyr	7	(Solo)				4	1913
	Army	U	(3010)				•	1313
Sumardjo	PGRI non- federation)	J	(Klaten)		2			?
Sumarman SH	[PSI]	J	(Madiun)				4	1916
Sumarno SH	PNI	J	(Klaten)	1	2	3		1916
Sumarno Sosroatmodjo, M/G. Dr.	Army	.ī	(Djember)	1	2			1911
Sumarto, Comm/G.	Police	J	(2)02027	-	2			?
Soemitro,	. 02200	Ŭ			-			•
Commodore	Air Force	J					4	?
Soenandar Prijosoedarmo, B/G.	Army	J					4	?
Soenarjo, Col. M. Ng.	Army	J	(Solo)				4	1908

Soenarto, Drs.	?	J				4	?
Suparto, Col. Pang	Army	J			3		?
Suprajogi, M/G. D.	Army	?	1	2			1914
Surachman, Ir.	PNI	J	1	2			?
Suriadarma, Marshal R. Surjadi	Air Force	Tj (Banjuwangi)	1	2			1912
Surjadi, Drs.	PNI	J	1	2			?
Soeroso, B/G. Drs. Katik	Police	J				4	?
Susatyo Mardhie, Commodore	Navy	J			3	4	3
Sutami, Ir.	?	J	1	2	3	4	3
Sutardhio, B/G. Augustinus	Army	J	1	2			?
Sutarto	?	J				4	?
Sutjipto SH, B/G.	Army	J (Bojolali)				4	1926
Sutjipto Judodihardjo, Comm/G.	Police	J (Djember)	1	2	3	4	1917
Sutjipto Surjo Amidharmo SH	PNI	J	1	2	3		?
Sutomo Martopradoto	Partindo	J (Solo?)	1	2			?
Soetopo, Dr. (Veterinary)	IPKI?	J				4	?
Sutopo, Commodore	Air Force	J (Wonogiri)				4	1924
Sutrisno Hamidjojo SH	?	J			3		?
Suwandi, Commodore W.	Navy	J				4	?
Suwito Kusumowidagdo		J (Solo)			3		1917
Tambunan SH, A.M.	Parkindo	TB (Tarutung)				4	1911
Tasning, Col. (CPM) Chaeruddin	Army	?				4	?
Tatang Mahmud	?	\$?				4	?

Thajeb, Teuku Mohammad Hadi		Atj (Djakarta)	1	2	3		?
Thajeb SH, Teuku Mohammad Ismael	?	Atj (Djakarta)				ę.	1917
Thajeb, M/G. Prof. Dr. Teuku Sjarif	Army	Atj (Djakarta)	1	2	3		?
Tirtosudiro, M/G. Achmad	Army	J			3		?
Titiheru	?	A				4	?
Tumakaka, Jurius Kurame		Sang (Kolonodale, C. Sulawesi)		2			1926
Tusin, Ir. Omar		Pal (Lahat)				ų	1928
Oei Tjoe Tat SH	Baperki	Ch (Solo)	1	2			1922
Umarjadi Njotowijono, Drs.	?	J			3		ş
Utojo Utomo, B/G.	Army	J			3		?
Widigda Sudigman SH	?	S				ţţ	?
Wilujo Puspojudo, M/G.	Army	J (Pekalongan)	1	2	3		1919
Wirjono Prodjodikoro SH	(PNI)	J (Solo)	1	2	3		1903
Yani, General (post.) Achmad	Army	J (Purworedjo)	1				1922
Zuhri, K. H. Saifuddin	NU	J (Banjumas)	ı	2	3	i.	1919