

Evaluating the Impact of Altmetrics

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The Problem

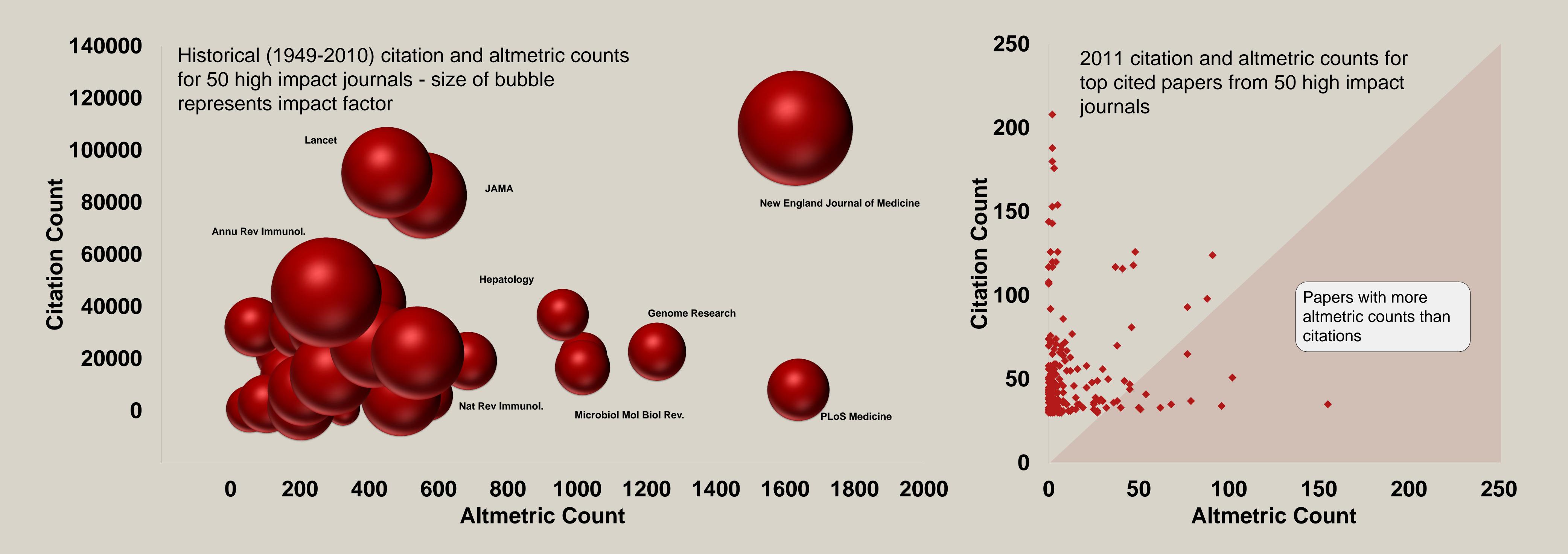
 Traditional citation metrics do not take into account the impact of research outside of citations and publications

The Solution?

 Altmetrics seek to describe the reach of scholarly activity across the internet and social media to paint a more vivid picture of the scholarly landscape

Goals and Objectives

- Examine the relationship between traditional citation metrics and altmetrics for highly cited papers
- Determine if social media mentions play a more significant role in scholarly discourse for recently published papers
- Explore total-impact.org (developed by Heather Piwowar, Jason Priem, et al, follow link for more info!) as a tool for determining non-traditional scholarly impact via Twitter, Facebook, Mendeley, and other social media tools

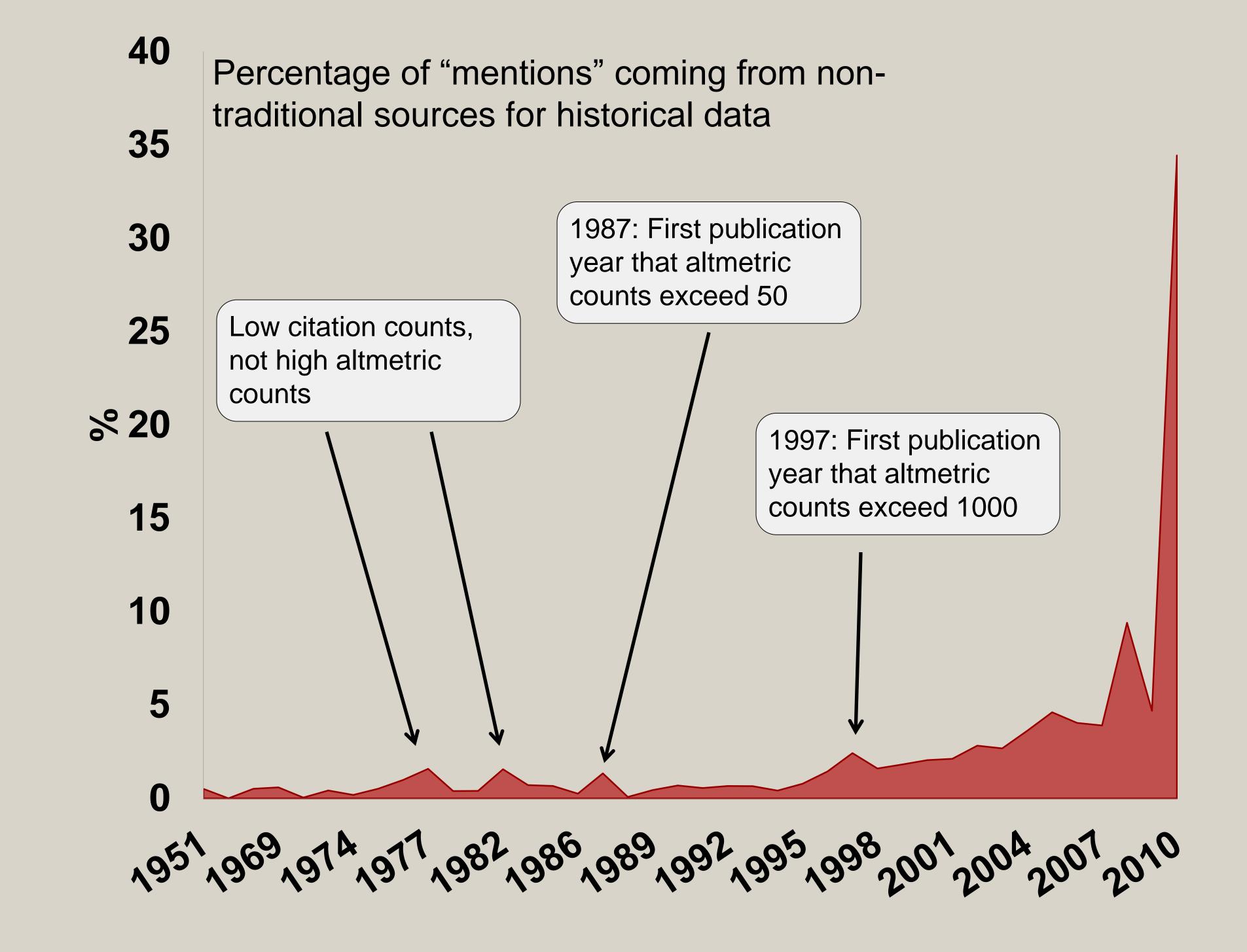


Methods

- Historical Analysis (1949-2010)
 - Sampled journals with the top 50 impact factors in biomedical-related topics, as reported by Journal Citation Reports (JCR)
 - Downloaded citation data for 20 most cited papers in each journal, as reported by Scopus
 - Using total-impact.org, the altmetric counts for each paper were determined
- Recent Publication Analysis (2011)
 - Sampled same journal range
 - Downloaded citation data for 50 most cited papers overall
 - Using total-impact.org, the altmetric counts for each paper were determined

Limitations

- Altmetric sources exclude some parts of the web and require the mention of an identifier (DOI, PMID, URL, etc) – will miss casual author mentions or incomplete links/citations
- Altmetric counts are taken as a snapshot in time.



Discussion

- Historical Analysis (1949-2010)
 - Raw data reveals a slight trend towards papers with high citation counts also having high altmetric counts, but not statistically significant
 - NEJM papers see a lot of activity from news outlets and readers commenting on Facebook and Twitter
 - The PLoS platform is highly conducive to sharing work online
 - In general, open access publications did not differ from their traditional counterparts
- Recent Publication Analysis (2011)
 - Altmetrics allow for quick dissemination
 Requires further investigation to see if trends seen in 2010 and 2011 continues as
 - papers become cited

Future Work

- Rank journals based on altmetric counts
- Follow through on 2011 data to see if trend continues
- Determine non-traditional distribution methods that yield the highest traffic

